

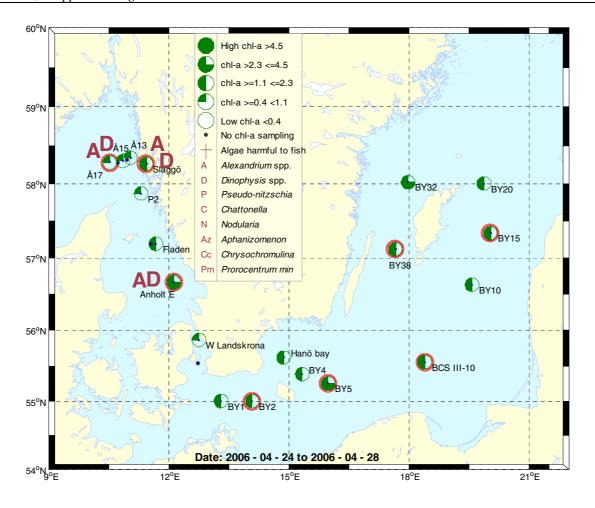
AlgAware

No 4, 24–28 April 2006

ALGAL SITUATION IN MARINE WATERS SURROUNDING SWEDEN

I öppna **Skagerrak** fanns ganska rikligt med diatoméer framför allt av släktet *Chaetoceros*. Dinoflagellaten *Peridiniella danica* dominerade. Det fanns också små mängder av *Alexandrium tamarense**, *Dinophysis acuminata**, *D. norvegica** och *D. rotundata**. I **Skagerraks** kustområde blommade *Skeletonema costatum* och det fanns små mängder av *Alexandrium tamarense** och *Dinophysis norvegica**. I **Kattegatt** fanns mycket diatoméer och *Peridiniella danica*. *Alexandrium tamarense** och *Dinophysis norvegica** fanns i små mängder.

I Östersjön fanns en blandning av diatomé- och dinoflagellatsamhällen. De arter som dominerade var *Peridiniella catenata, Scrippsiella hangoei* och *Mesodinium rubrum*



In the open **Skagerrak** there were lots of diatoms, with the genus *Chaetoceros* as the most common. Among dinoflagellates *Peridiniella danica* dominated. There was also *Alexandrium tamarense**, *Dinophysis acuminata**, *D. norvegica** och *D. rotundata**. In the coastal area of **Skagerrak** *Skeletonema costatum* bloomed and there was also some *Alexandrium tamarense** and *Dinophysis norvegica**. In the **Kattegat** diatoms were common together with *Peridiniella danica*. *Alexandrium tamarense** and *Dinophysis norvegica** were present in small amounts.

In the **Baltic** there was a mixture of diatom- and dinoflagellate communities. The dominating species were *Peridiniella catenata*, *Scrippsiella hangoei* and *Mesodinium rubrum*.

Kartan visar viktat medelvärde för klorofyll a, μ g/l (0 till 20 m) vid de olika stationerna. Förekomst av skadliga alger vid stationer där arter analyseras markeras med symbol. DSP = Diarréframkallande skaldjursförgiftning, PSP=Paralyserande skaldjurs förgiftning, ASP=Amnesisk skaldjursförgiftning.

The map shows weighted mean of Chlorophyll a, µg/l (0-20 m) at sampling stations. Presence of harmful algae at stations where species analysis is performed is shown with a symbol. DSP = Diarrhethic Shellfish Poisoning, PSP=Paralythic Shellfish Poisoning, ASP=Amnesic Shellfish Poisoning.

DETAILS

Based on quantitative samples 0-10 m depth and net samples *POTENTIALLY HARMFUL SPECIES

SKAGERRAK

Å17 24 April

Although the spring bloom was past there was still a rich diatom community, dominated by *Chaetoceros debilis* and *Leptocylindrus danicus*. Heterotrophic dinoflagellates, especially *Peridiniella danica*, were common. Small numbers of *Alexandrium tamarense**, *Dinophysis acuminata*, *D. norvegica** and *D. rotundata** were present. Several *Ceratium* species were also present. *Dinobryon balticum*, characterizing the April-May plankton flora of the Kattegat-Skagerrak area, was very common.

Släggö 24 April

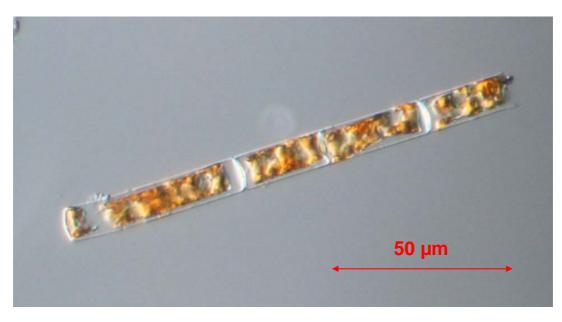
A bloom of Skeletonema costatum dominated at this station. Several other diatoms were also present, together with a lot of dinoflagellates. *Peridiniella danica* was the most common dinoflagellate. *Alexandrium tamarense**, *A. ostenfeldii**, *Dinophysis norvegica** and several *Ceratium* species were present. *Dinobryon balticum* was common.

KATTEGAT

Anholt E 25 and 28 April

It seemed as a second spring bloom had developed in this water. Diatoms were very common with high cell densities of *Skeletonema costatum* and *Chaetoceros debilis*. Many more diatoms were present together with a lot of dinoflagellates. Also at this station *Peridiniella danica* dominated. *Pseudo-nitzschia seriata** was present in relatively low amounts.

Four days later the flora was much the same, but *Peridiniella danica* had increased considerably and *Skeletonema costatum* had decreased. Small amounts of *Alexandrium tamarense** were seen.



Leptocylindrus danicus

Selection of observed species		Å17	Släggö	Anholt E	Anholt E
_		2006-04-24	2006-04-24	2006-04-25	2006-04-28
	Recommended limit	cells/L	cells/L	cells/L	cells/L
Chaetoceros brevis		present			present
Chaetoceros contortus		present	present		
Chaetoceros debilis		very common	very common	very common	very common
Chaetoceros diadema		common	common	common	common
Chaetoceros laciniosus				common	common
Chaetoceros pseudocrinitus		present	present	present	present
Coscinodiscus concinnus				present	present
Guinardia flaccida				present	
Leptocylindrus danicus		very common		common	very common
Proboscia alata				present	present
Pseudo-nitzschia seriata	1 million cells/liter			present	common
Rhizosolenia hebetata		common		common	common
Skeletonema costatum		common	dominating	very common	very common
Thalassionema nitzschioides		present		present	present
Thalassiosira anguste-liniata				present	present
Thalassiosira nordenskioeldii		present		present	present
Alexandrium ostenfeldii	300 cells/liter		present		
Alexandrium tamarense	300 cells/liter	present	present		present
Ceratium fusus		present			
Ceratium lineatum			present		
Ceratium longipes		present	present	present	present
Ceratium macroceros		present			
Ceratium tripos		present		present	present
Dinophysis acuminata	900 cells/liter	present		present	
Dinophysis norvegica	2000 cells/liter	present	present	present	present
Dinophysis rotundata	900 cells/liter	present			
Gyrodinium spirale		present		present	present
Peridiniella danica		very common	dominating	very common	dominating
Protoperidinium bipes			present		
Protoperidinium crassipes	no recommendation	present	present		
Protoperidinium depressum		present	present	present	present
Protoperidinium granii			present		
Protoperidinium pallidum		present			
Protoperidinium pellucidum		present		present	present
Dinobryon balticum		very common	very common	very common	very common
Eutreptiella spp.				present	present
Chrysochromulina polylepis	no recommendation		common		
Chrysochromulina spp.	no recommendation		common	present	present

BALTIC SEA

Arkona basin BY2 25 April

There were still remains of the spring bloom, with *Skeletonema costatum*, *Chaetoceros holsaticus* and *C. wighamii. Mesodinium rubrum* dominated and *Ebria tripartita* were also common. *Aphanizomenon* sp. was present in small amounts.

Bornholm basin BY5 26 April

The plankton flora was similar to that of BY2, but with a clear dominance of *Mesodinium rubrum* and chains of *Peridiniella catenata*.

South East Baltic BCS III-10 26 April

The plankton flora was similar also here, but the dominance of *Mesodinium rubrum* was smaller. *Peridiniella catenata* dominated and the dinoflagellates *Scrippsiella hangoei* and *Protoperidinium bipes* were relatively common.

Eastern Gotland basin BY15 27 April

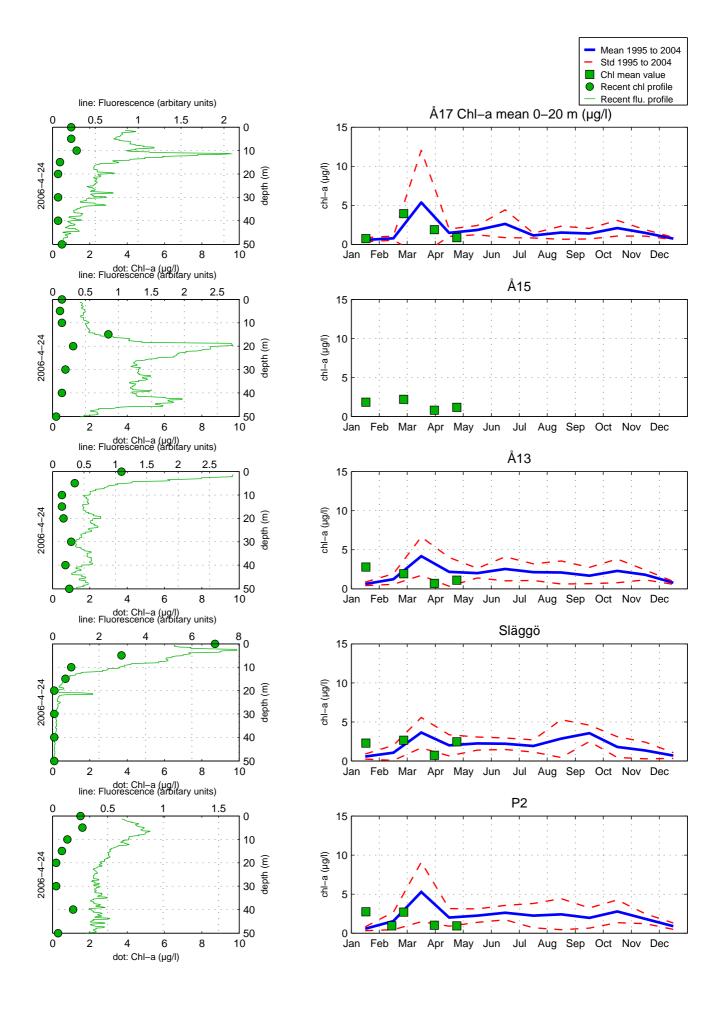
The spring bloom was still going on with a variety of specis. Among diatoms *Achnanthes taeniata* dominated and among the dinoflagellates *Peridiniella catenata* was the most common. *Scrippsiella hangoei* and *Protoperidinium bipes* were present also at this station. *Dinophysis acuminata** was present in low numbers.

Western Gotland basin BY38 27 April

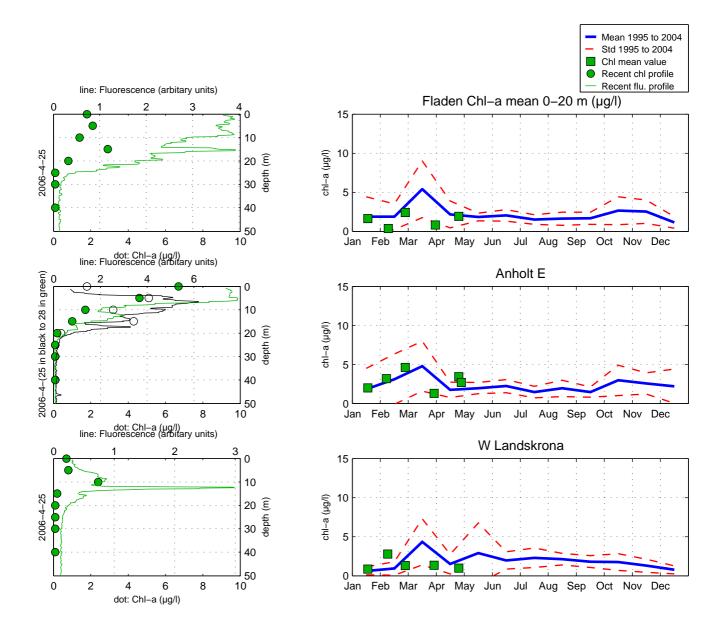
Diatoms were very rare and only Chaetoceros wighamii reached high numbers. Dinoflagellates were common with a clear dominance of *Scrippsiella hangoei*, followed by *Peridiniella catenata*. Some cells of *Dinophysis acuminata** and *D. norvegica** were seen. *Mesodinium rubrum* and *Aphanizomenon* sp. were also present.

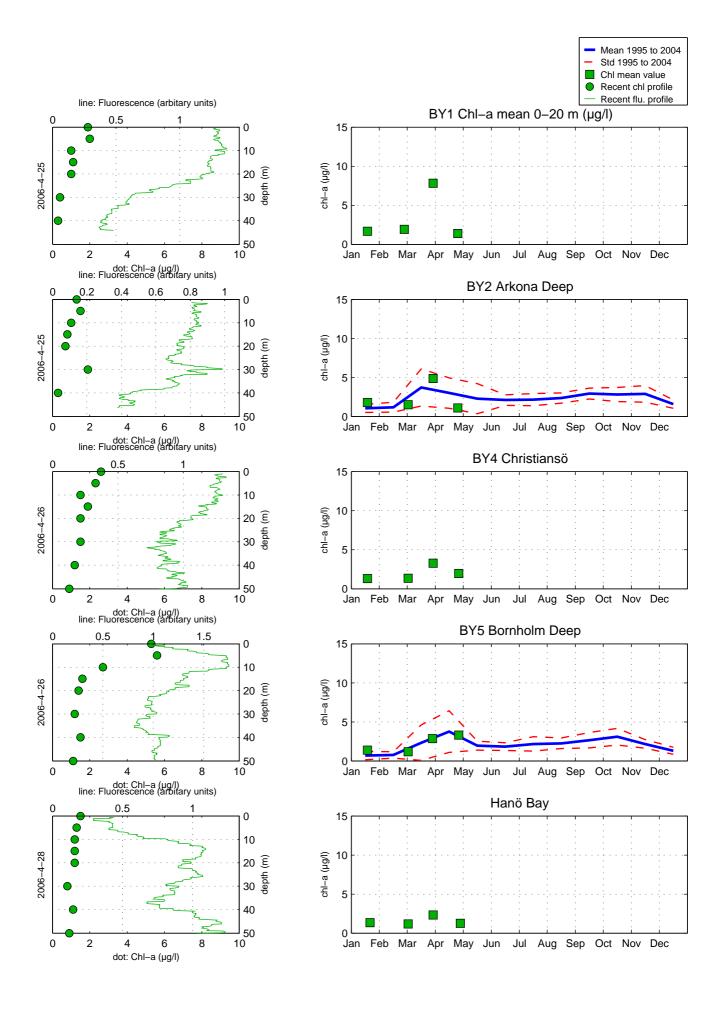
Selection of observed species	BY2	BY5	BCS III 10	BY15	BY38
	2006-04-25	2006-04-26	2006-04-26	2006-04-27	2006-04-27
	cells/L	cells/L	cells/L	cells/L	cells/L
Achnanthes taeniata			present	dominating	
Chaetoceros ceratosporus	present	present			
Chaetoceros danicus		present		present	
Chaetoceros holsaticus	common	common	present	common	
Chaetoceros impressus	present	present		present	
Chaetoceros subtilis		present			
Chaetoceros wighamii	common	common	present	common	common
Skeletonema costatum	common				
Thalassiosira baltica		present	present	common	
Dinophysis acuminata				present	present
Dinophysis norvegica					present
Peridiniella catenata		present	dominating	dominating	very common
Protoperidinium bipes			present	present	present
Scrippsiella hangoei			present	present	dominating
Dinobryon balticum	_			common	common
Ebria tripartita	present				
Aphanizomenon sp.	present	present		present	present
Mesodinium rubrum	very common	dominating	common	common	common



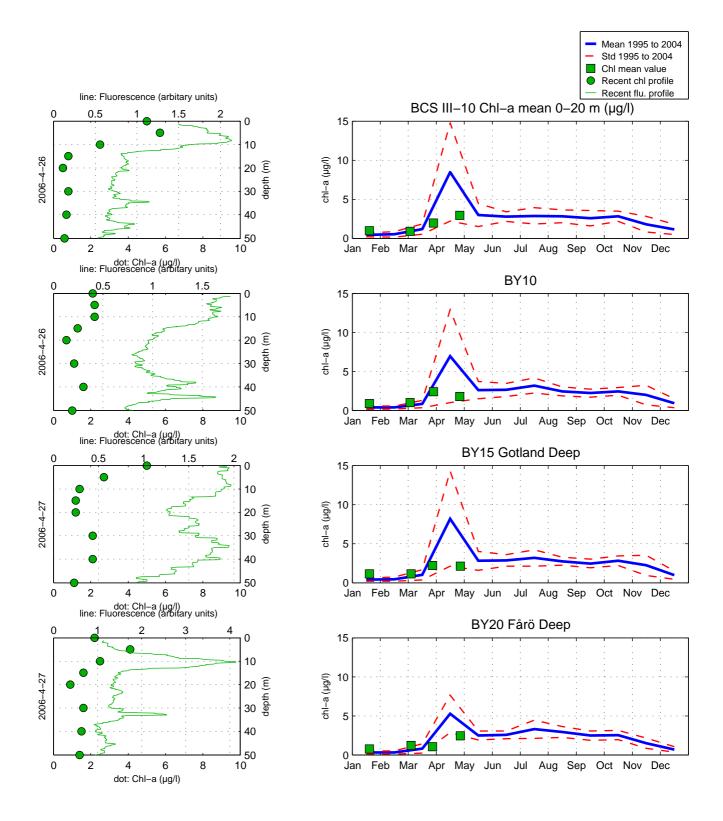


The Kattegat and the Sound





The Eastern Baltic



The Western Baltic

