

Report from SMHI's marine monitoring cruise with R/V Svea – February 2026

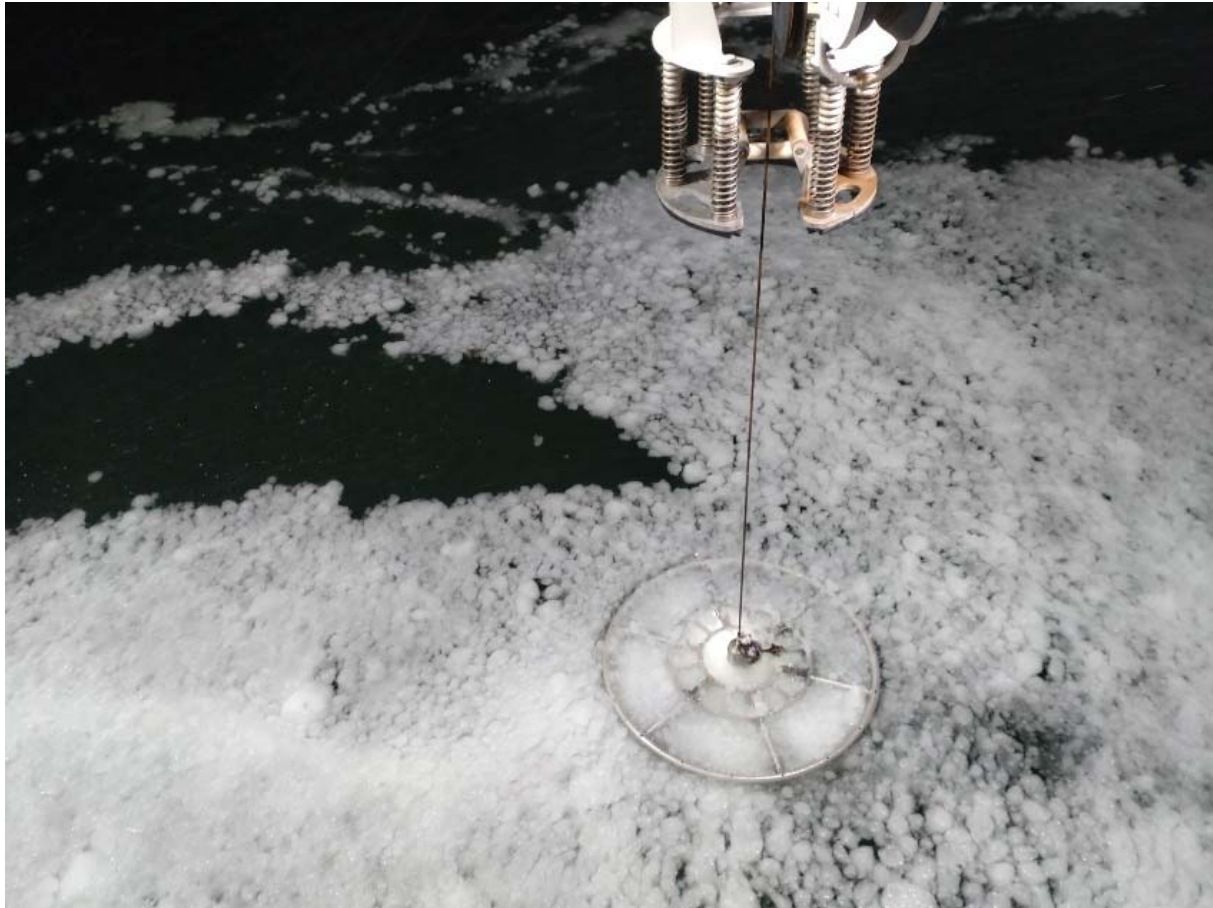


Foto: Anna-Kerstin Thell, SMHI

- Survey period:** 2026-02-04 to 2026-02-11
- Principals:** Swedish Meteorological and Hydrological Institute (SMHI),
Swedish Agency for Marine and Water Management (SwAM)
- Cooperation partners:** Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences (SLU),
Swedish Maritime Administration,
Umeå Marine Research Center (UMF)

SUMMARY

During the expedition, which is part of the Swedish pelagic monitoring programme, the Skagerrak, the Kattegat, the Sound and the Baltic Proper were visited. In the Baltic Proper, nutrient mapping was carried out.

Surface water temperatures were below normal in the Skagerrak and the Kattegat, ranging from -0.5 to 1°C, whereas in the Baltic Proper they were within the seasonal norm, ranging from 1 to 3.5°C.

In the Skagerrak, the salinity was decreased to approximately 22 psu, due to a longer period of persistent strong easterly winds. Concentrations of dissolved inorganic nutrients in the surface layer had declined and were below the monthly average. In the Kattegat, concentrations of dissolved inorganic nitrogen (DIN) were also below normal and had decreased since January, while silicate and phosphate concentrations remained largely unchanged.

Oxygen conditions were good at all stations in the Skagerrak, the Kattegat and the Sound, and no hypoxia was observed.

In the Baltic Proper, nutrient concentrations had increased at most stations since January. DIN concentrations were within the normal range, whereas phosphate and silicate concentrations were above normal throughout the Baltic Proper.

In the Arkona Basin, bottom-water oxygen conditions were good and concentrations had increased slightly since January. In the Bornholm Basin, acute hypoxia was recorded, with concentrations below 1 ml/l. In the Eastern Gotland Basin, anoxic conditions prevailed, with hydrogen sulphide detected from 90 m depth and acute hypoxia occurring from 75 m. In the northern Baltic Proper, anoxia was observed from 80–90 m and acute hypoxia from 75 m. In the Western Gotland Basin, the depth of anoxia and acute hypoxia varied from 80 m and 70 m, respectively, at BY31 to 100 m and 90 m, respectively, at BY38.

SMHI's next regular expedition with R/V Svea is scheduled for 8–14 March, departing from Kalmar and concluding in Gothenburg.

EXPEDITION OVERVIEW

The expedition was conducted aboard R/V Svea, departing from Lysekil on 4 February and concluding in Kalmar on the morning of 11 February. Weather conditions were predominantly overcast, with strong easterly winds throughout most of the expedition and snowfall in the Kattegat during the initial part of the expedition. Air temperatures ranged between -5 and $+1^{\circ}\text{C}$.

All 42 planned stations were sampled, and the annual winter nutrient mapping survey in the Baltic Proper was completed. During transit, the wave buoy at Knolls Grund was retrieved due to the risk of icing.

The vessel's Moving Vessel Profiler (MVP) system was not operated due to the risk of freezing. The FerryBox system was operational for most of the expedition, although the water intake system was temporarily shut down during periods of heavy seas. The ADCP was operated continuously throughout the expedition.

The results presented in this report are based on data that have undergone initial quality control and have been compared to monthly averages for the period 1991 – 2020. After further quality assurance, some values may be subject to change. All values in the report are rounded to the nearest tenth and may therefore differ slightly from published values. Data are published as soon as possible on the data host's website, usually within about a week after the expedition. Some analyses are completed after the expedition and are therefore published later.

More information about our data hosting and to download data:

<https://www.smhi.se/data/oceanografi/datavardskap-oceanografi-och-marinbiologi>

For more information on the algal situation, see the AlgAware report:

<https://www.smhi.se/publikationer/publikationer/algrapporter>

RESULTS

Skagerrak

Surface water temperatures were below the seasonal average, ranging from -0.5 to 1°C . Surface salinity was approximately 22 and below normal at all stations in the Skagerrak. At stations Å13 to Å17, the water column was well mixed down to 10–15 m, with a coinciding thermocline and halocline. Closer to the coast, at stations Släggö and P2, this stratification occurred slightly deeper, at approximately 20 m.

A phytoplankton bloom was observed throughout the Skagerrak. At the coastal stations Släggö and Å13, concentrations of dissolved inorganic nutrients in surface waters had decreased in February compared with the previous sampling occasion. DIN (Dissolved Inorganic Nitrogen) concentrations ranged from 0.1 to $0.3\ \mu\text{mol/l}$, phosphate from 0.3 to $0.4\ \mu\text{mol/l}$, and silicate from 2.2 to $5.4\ \mu\text{mol/l}$.

Further offshore, at stations Å15, Å17 and P2, DIN concentrations were below normal (0.8 – $1.8\ \mu\text{mol/l}$), phosphate concentrations were within the normal range ($0.5\ \mu\text{mol/l}$), while silicate concentrations were above normal ($8\ \mu\text{mol/l}$).

Bottom-water oxygen conditions were good at all stations in the Skagerrak, with concentrations normal for the season of approximately 5.5 ml/l.

Chlorophyll fluorescence, measured using a sensor mounted on the CTD, serves as an indicator of phytoplankton activity. Elevated fluorescence values were recorded in the surface layer at all stations in the Skagerrak, indicating an ongoing phytoplankton bloom.

Kattegat and the Sound

Surface water temperatures had decreased since January and ranged between -0.4 and 1.2°C , which is below normal for the season. Surface salinity was approximately 22 psu at all stations in the Kattegat and around 10 in the Sound. In the Kattegat, the thermocline and halocline coincided at approximately 20 m depth, whereas at station W Landskrona, in the Sound, the stratification occurred at around 10 m.

Surface DIN concentrations were below normal in the Kattegat (0.2 – $1.9\ \mu\text{mol/l}$) and within the normal range in the Sound ($6\ \mu\text{mol/l}$). Phosphate and silicate concentrations were within normal ranges throughout the Kattegat (0.4 – $0.5\ \mu\text{mol/l}$ and 5.9 – $8.9\ \mu\text{mol/l}$, respectively). In the Sound, however, both phosphate and silicate concentrations were markedly above normal, with silicate increasing to $20.7\ \mu\text{mol/l}$ and phosphate at $0.95\ \mu\text{mol/l}$.

Bottom-water oxygen concentrations in the Kattegat were normal for the season at approximately 6 ml/l at all stations.

Chlorophyll fluorescence was elevated in surface waters in the Kattegat, indicating an ongoing phytoplankton bloom, whereas no phytoplankton activity was indicated in the Sound.

The Baltic Proper

Temperature in the surface layer were within normal for the season at all stations in the Baltic Proper, ranging between 1 and 3.5°C. Surface salinity ranged from 7 in the Western Gotland Basin to 8.4 in the Arkona Basin. Salinity was within normal ranges across most of the Baltic Sea but above normal in the southern part of the Eastern Gotland Basin.

In the Arkona Basin, the water column was well mixed down to 35 m, where the thermocline and halocline coincided. In the Bornholm Basin and the remainder of the southern Baltic Proper, the well-mixed surface layer extended to 50–60 m. In the Eastern and Western Gotland Basins, the mixed layer depth extended to 65–80 m.

At most stations, the concentration of nutrients in the surface water had increased slightly since January. The concentration of dissolved inorganic nitrogen (DIN) in the surface layer was within the normal range, varying between 2.8 and 5.3 µmol/l. The concentrations of phosphate and silicate were above normal throughout the Baltic Proper, ranging between 0.72 and 0.93 µmol/l and 17.7 and 22.5 µmol/l, respectively.

In the Arkona Basin, bottom-water oxygen conditions were good and concentrations had increased slightly since January. At stations BY4 and Hanö Bight, oxygen concentrations were similar to those recorded in January, whereas at BY5 bottom-water oxygen had decreased compared with the previous sampling and was approximately 0.6 ml/l. In the Eastern Gotland Basin, anoxic conditions prevailed, with hydrogen sulphide detected from approximately 90–100 m and acute hypoxia from 75 m. In the northern Baltic Proper, these boundaries were located slightly higher in the water column, with anoxia from 80–90 m and acute hypoxia from 75 m. In the Western Gotland Basin, the depths of anoxia and acute hypoxia varied from 80 m and 70 m, respectively, at BY31 to 90 m and 100 m, respectively, at BY38.

Fluorescence measurements from the CTD indicated no plankton activity in the Baltic Proper.

Further information on the algal situation is available in the February Algaware report: <https://www.smhi.se/publikationer/publikationer/algrapporter>

Figures

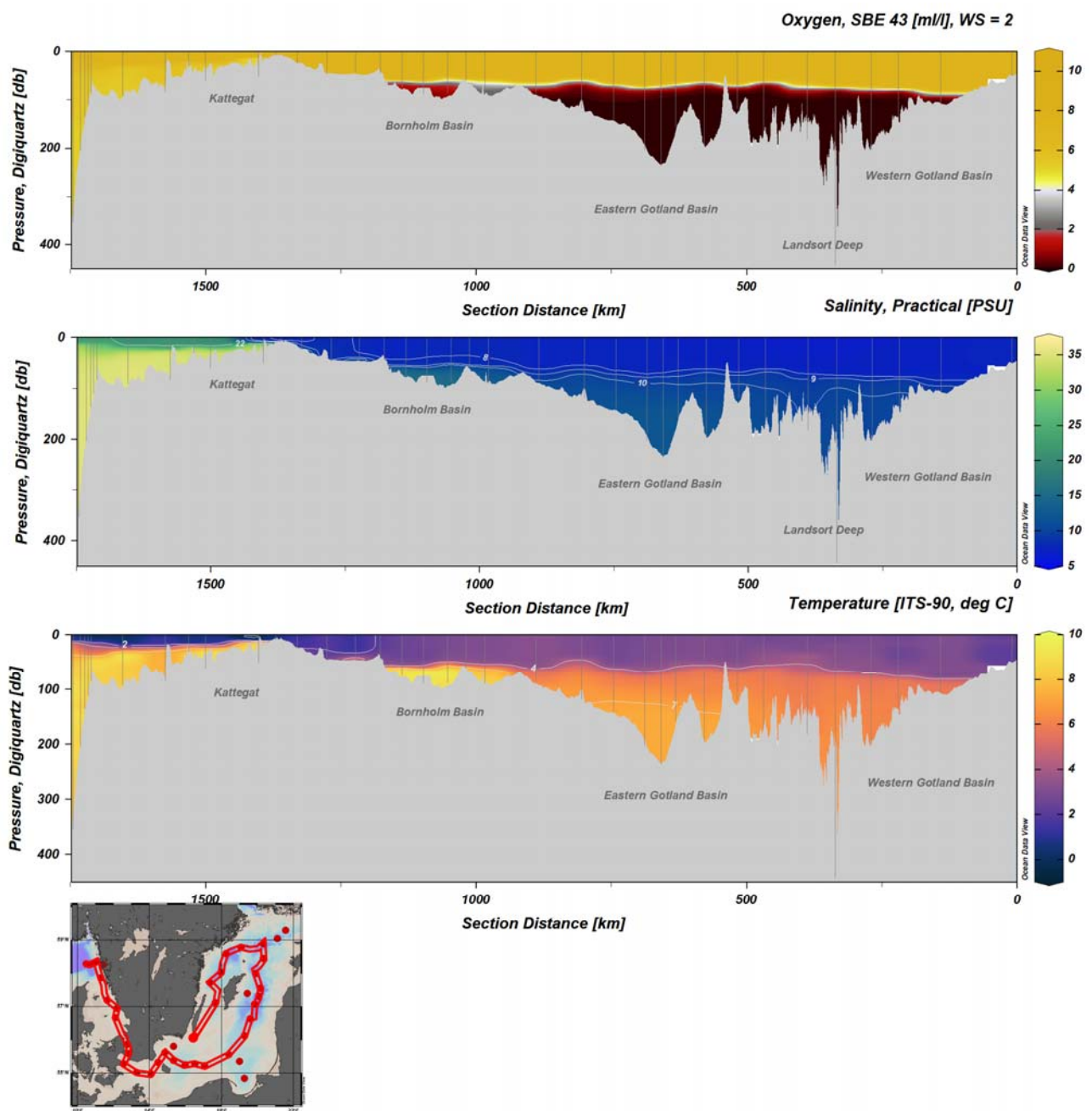


Figure 1. Section showing oxygen concentration, salinity, and temperature from CTD and MVP measurements, from the Skagerrak through the Kattegat and into the Baltic Sea according to the map (bottom).

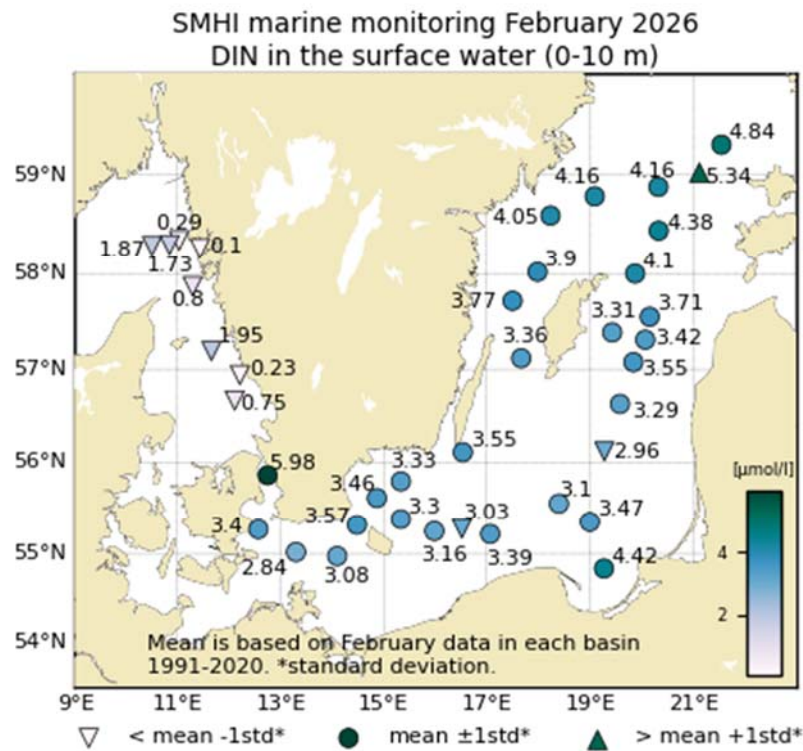


Figure 2. The concentration ($\mu\text{mol/l}$) of inorganic nitrogen (DIN) in the surface water (0 – 10 m). The mean value is based on data for the month at each station during the years 1991 – 2020.

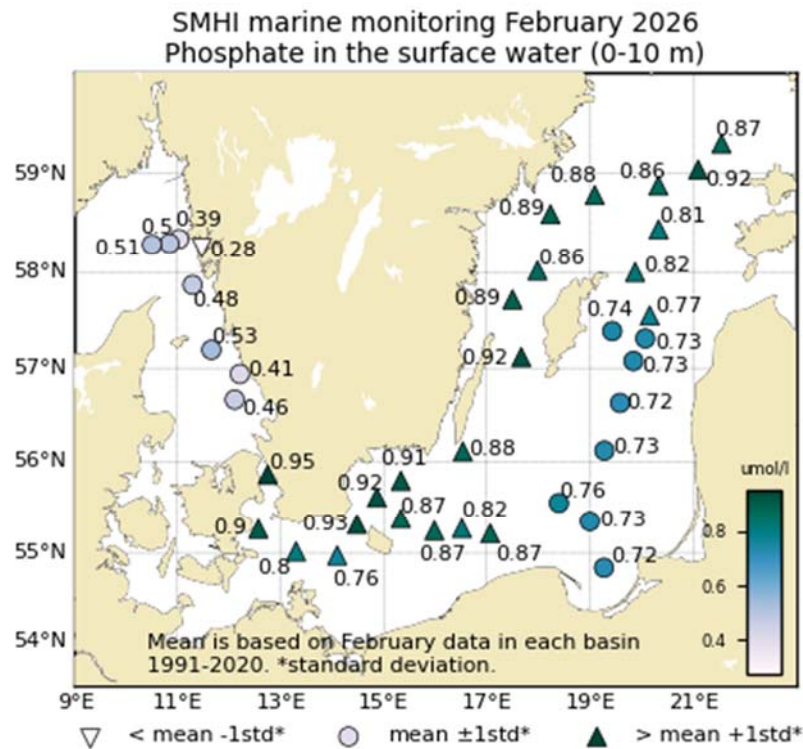


Figure 3. The concentration ($\mu\text{mol/l}$) of phosphate in the surface water (0 – 10 m). The mean value is based on data for the month at each station during the years 1991 – 2020.

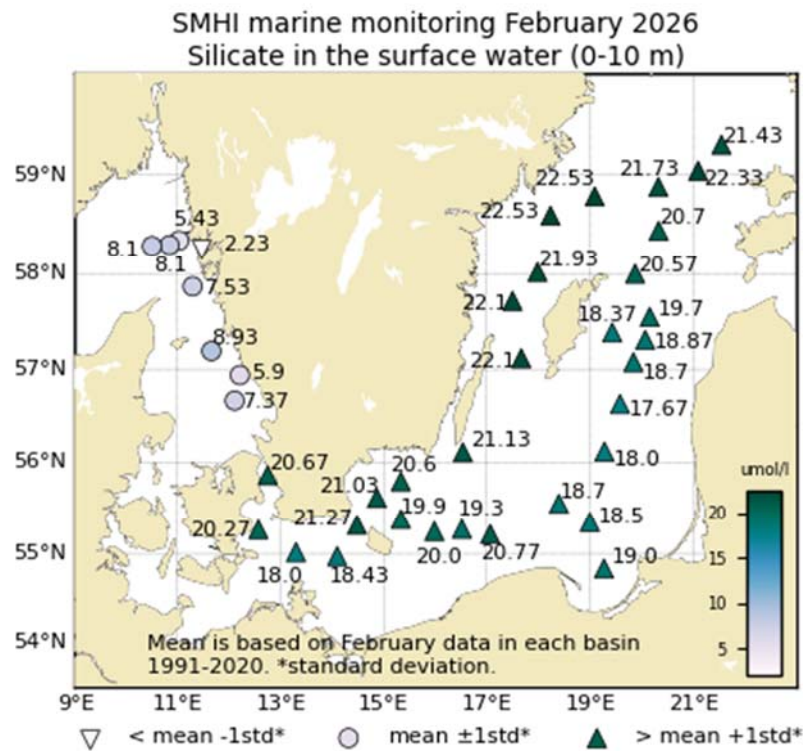


Figure 4. The concentration ($\mu\text{mol/l}$) of silicate in the surface water (0 – 10 m). The mean value is based on data for the month at each station during the years 1991 – 2020.

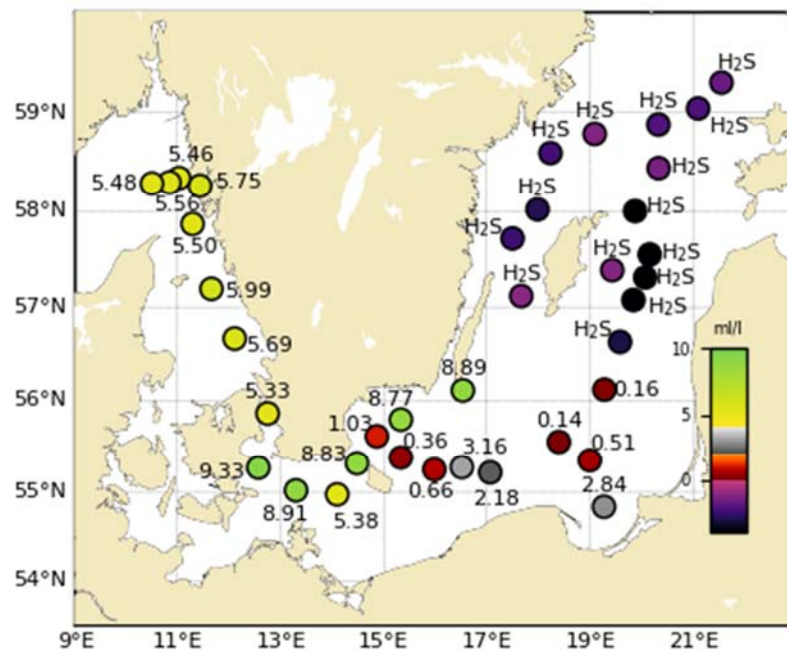


Figure 5. Dissolved oxygen concentration (ml/l) in the bottom water, approx. one meter above the seafloor. Presence of hydrogen sulphide is shown as H_2S . Note that the values have not been compared to statistics as in similar figures and only circles are shown

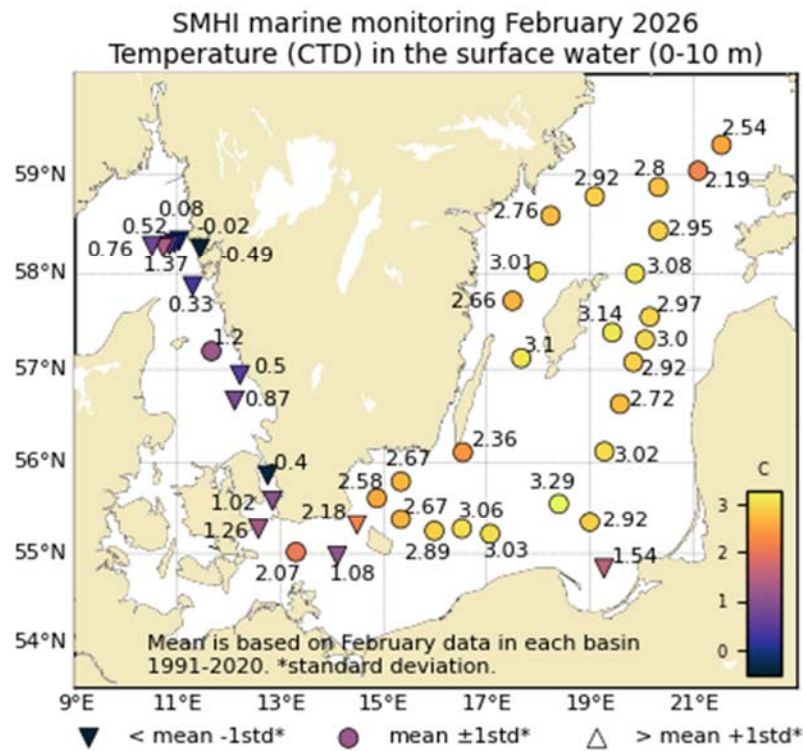


Figure 6. The temperature in the surface water (0 – 10 m). The mean value is based on data for the month at each station during the years 1991 – 2020.

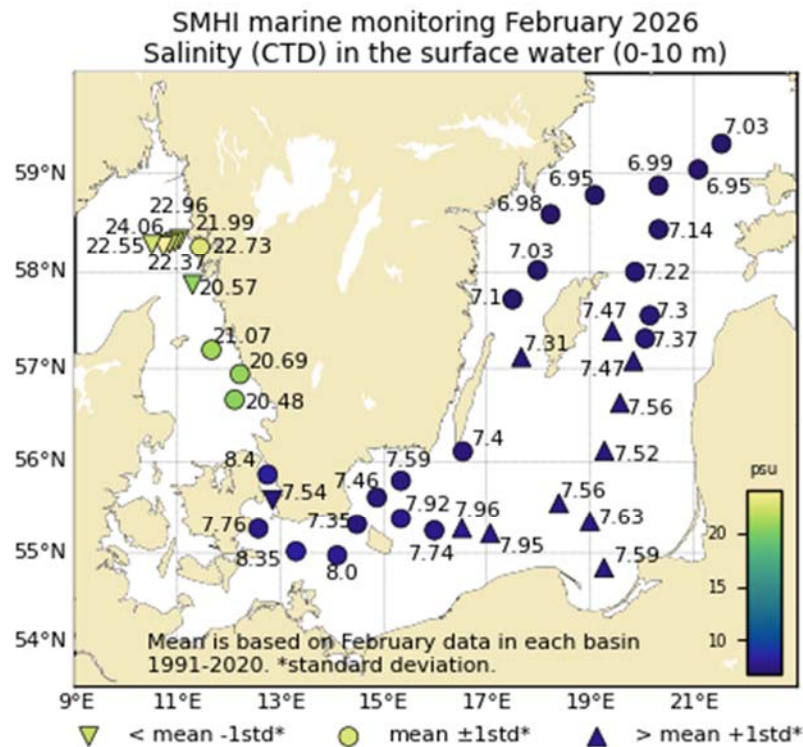


Figure 7. The salinity in the surface water (0 – 10 m). The mean value is based on data for the month at each station during the years 1991 – 2020.

PARTICIPANTS

Name	Role	From
Sara Johansson	Chief Scientist, Chemist	SMHI
Ann-Turi Skjevik	Marine biologist, CTD-operations and water analysis	SMHI
Anna-Kerstin Thell	Marine chemist, water sampling and analysis	SMHI
Amanda Nylund	Marine biologist, water sampling and analysis	SMHI
Sari Sipilä	Marine chemist	SMHI
Johan Håkansson	Marine chemist, nutrient analysis and quality control	SMHI

APPENDICES

- Track chart
- Table with stations, analysed parameters and number of sampling depths
- Monthly average plots for surface water
- Vertical profiles

SMHI monitoring stations

- High frequency, ~24 visits/year
- Frequent, ~12 visits/year
- Low frequency mapping, 1 visits/year
- ◆ Ocean buoy
- ▲ Bottom rig
- Wave buoy



Ship: 77SE
Year: 2026

Ser no	Cru no	Stat code	Proj	Stat name	Lat	Lon	Start date yyyymmdd	Start time hhmm	Bottom depth m	Secchi depth m	Wind dir vel	Air temp C	Air pres hPa	WCWI	CZPP	No de	No btl	T e	T e	S a	P h	D o	D h	H t	P t	N t	N t	N a	N a	S t	H l	C o	C o				
0183	03	BPNX35	BAS...	BY29 / LL19	5852.90	02019.78	20260209	1140	178	10	23 9	-1.7	1018	1730	x---	16 16	-	x	-	x	-	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	-	
0184	03	BPNX36	BAS...	BY30	5847.25	01905.68	20260209	1615	191		27 8	-1.6	1016	9990	----	16 16	-	x	-	x	-	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	-	
0185	03	BPNX37	BAS...	BY31 LANDSORTSDJ	5835.64	01814.17	20260209	1940	459		30 7	-4.7	1015	9990	xxx-	20 20	-	x	-	x	-	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	-
0186	03	BPWX38	BAS...	BY32 NORRKÖPINGSDJ	5800.95	01759.10	20260210	0035	205		32 6	-2.8	1012	9990	x---	17 17	-	x	-	x	-	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	-	
0187	03	BPWX00	BAS...	BY36	5743.00	01729.98	20260210	0500	140		02 6	-3.1	1010	9990	----	15 15	x	x	x	-	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	-	
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0189	03	BPSE49	BAS...	BY39 ÖLANDS S UDDE	5606.98	01632.15	20260210	1730	50		11 6	0.3	1003	9990	xxx-	8 8	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	-		

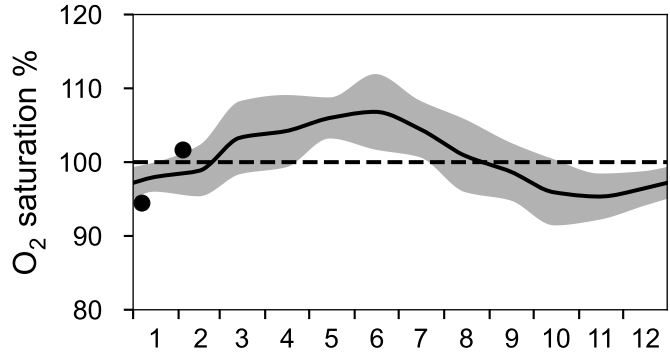
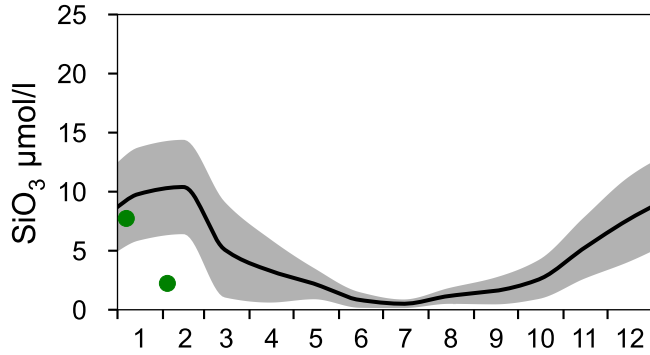
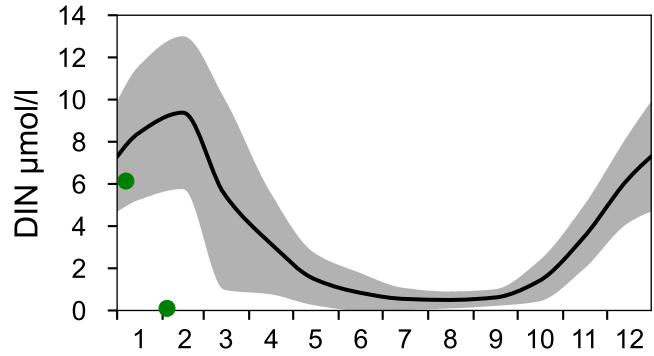
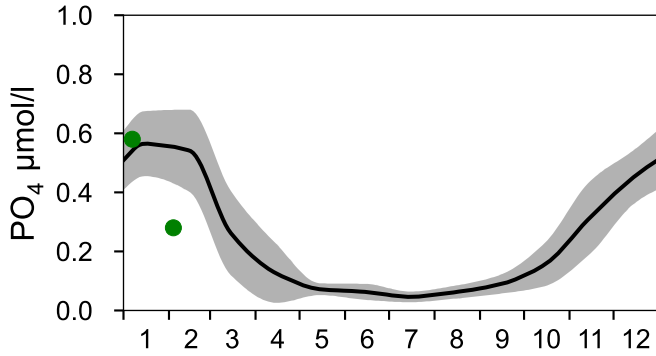
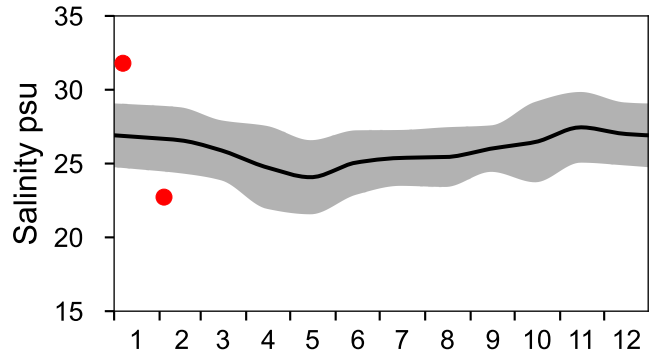
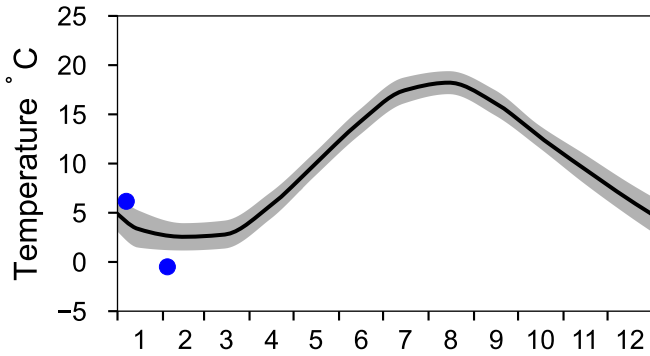
STATION SLÄGGÖ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

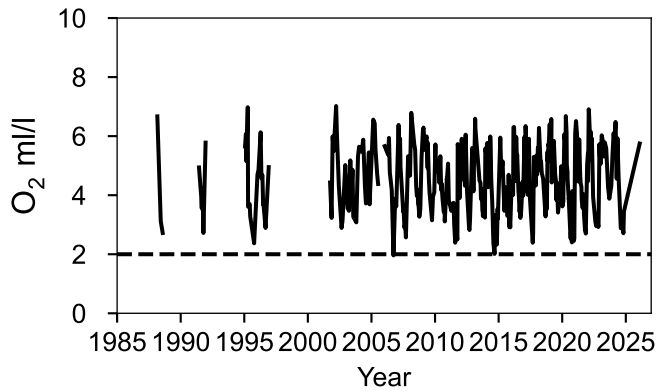
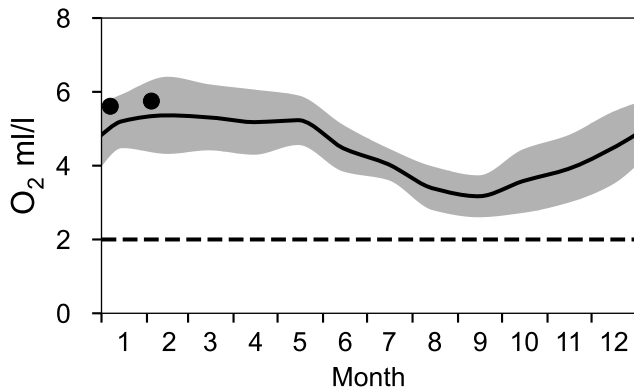
— Mean 1991-2020

■ St.Dev.

● 2026

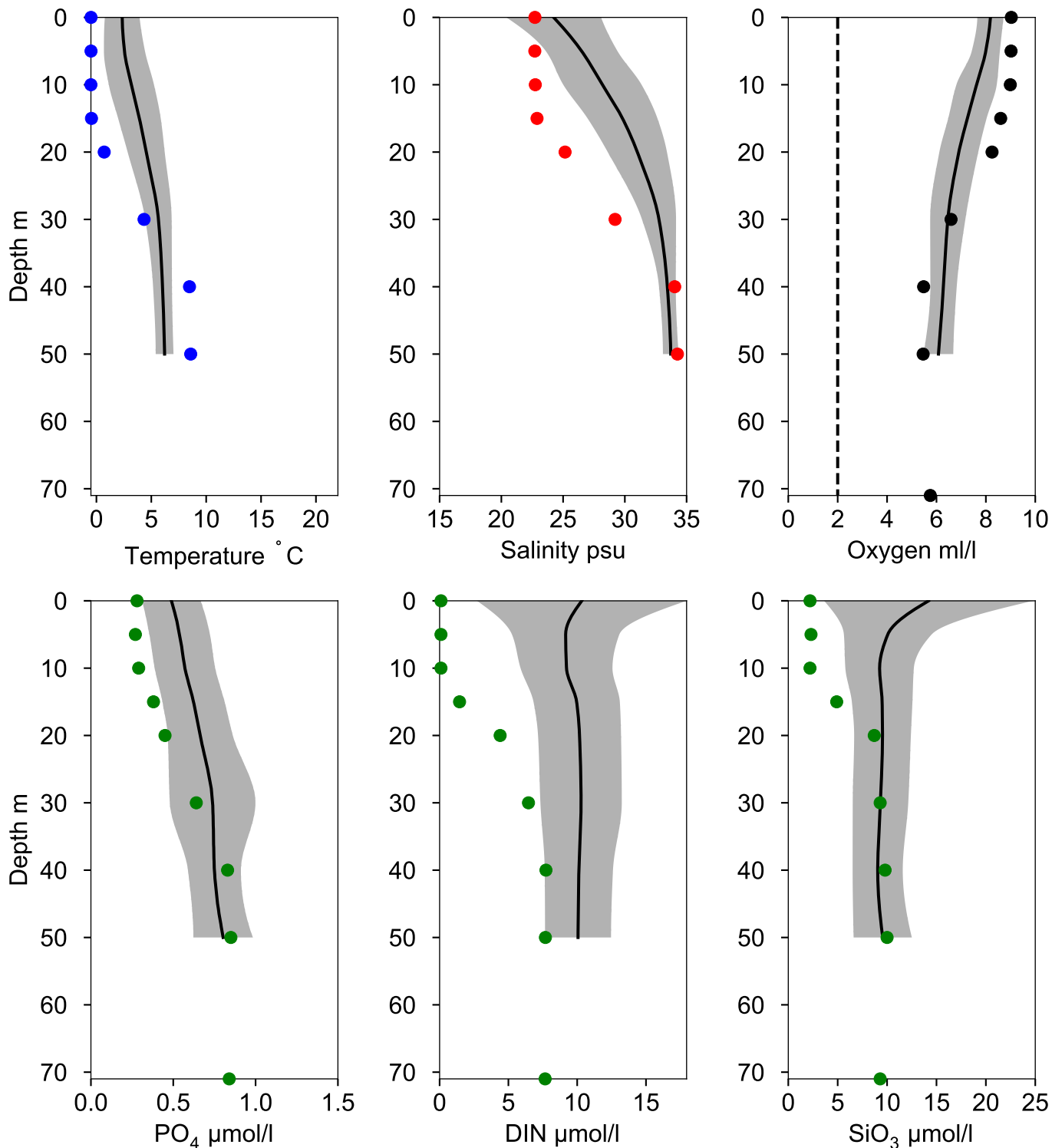


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 64 m)



Vertical profiles SLÄGGÖ February

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-04



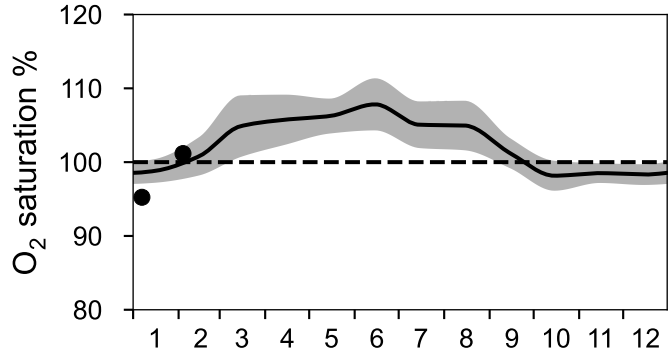
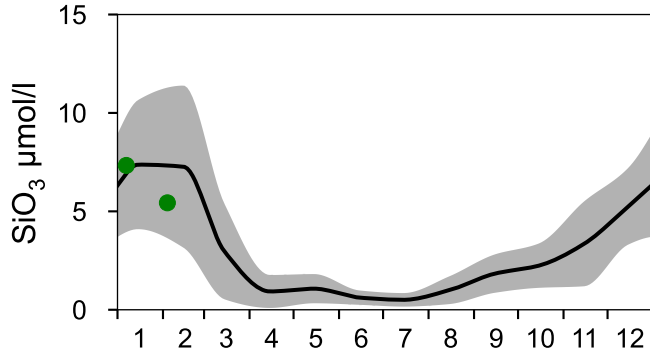
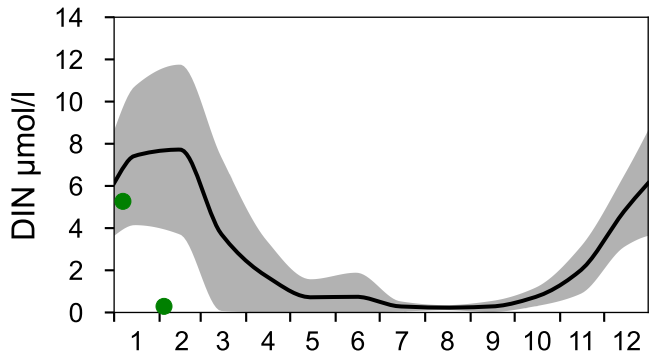
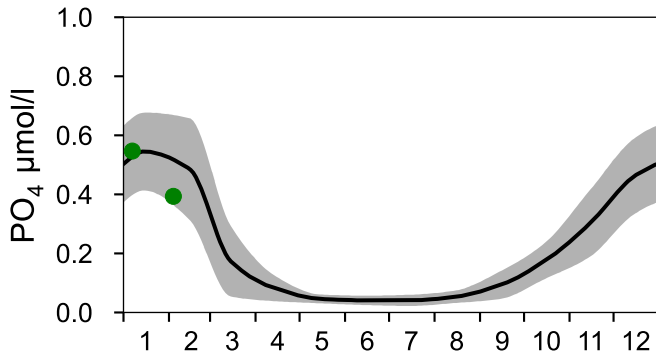
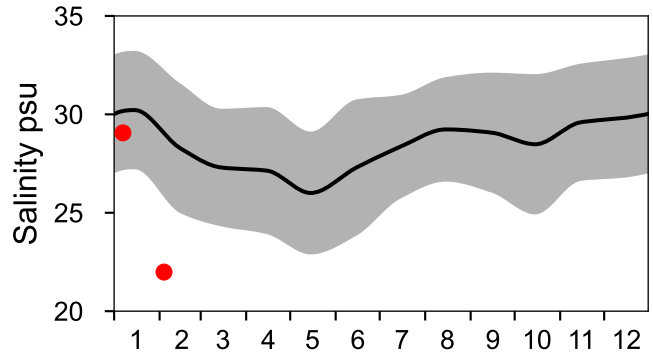
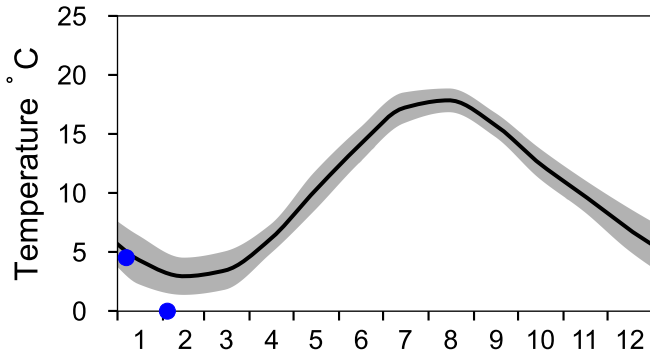
STATION Å13 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

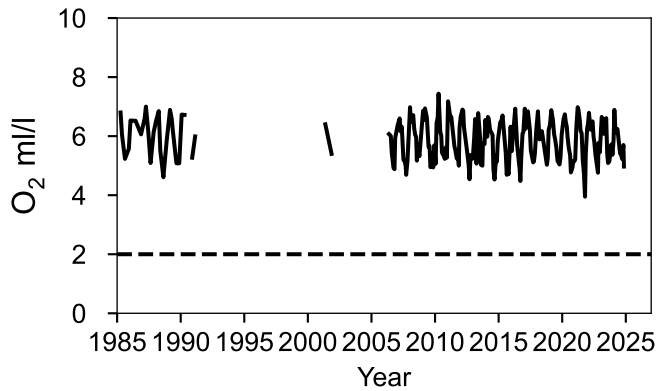
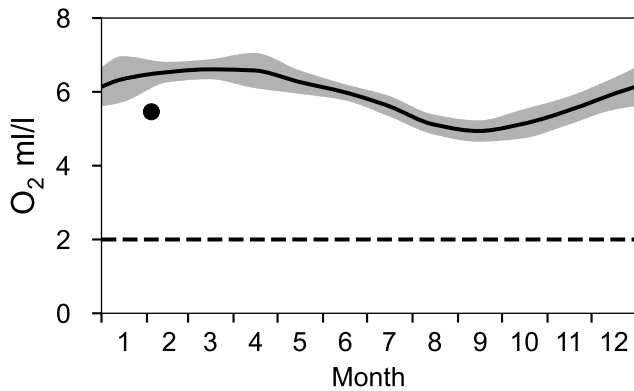
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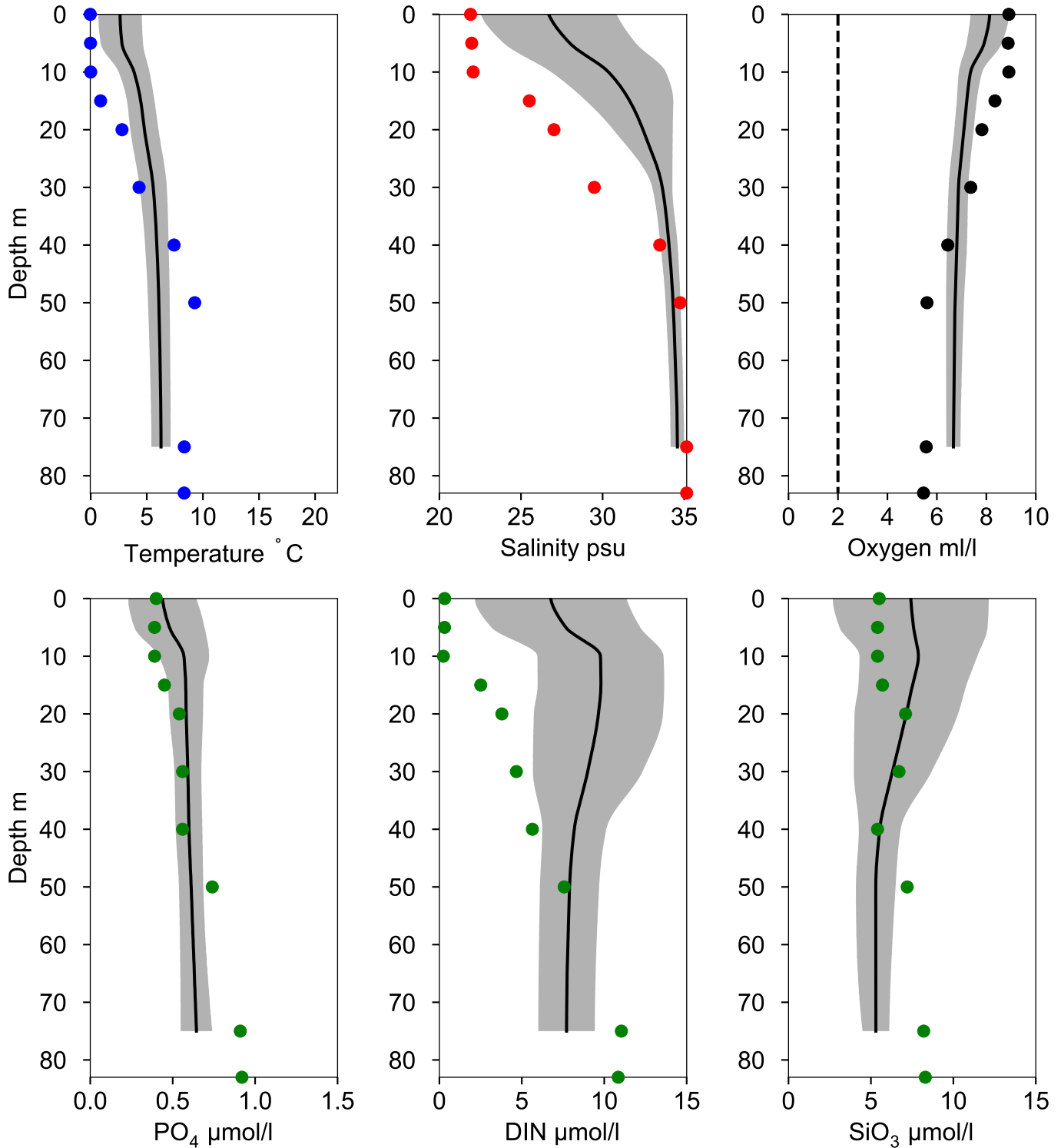


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 82 m)



Vertical profiles A13 February

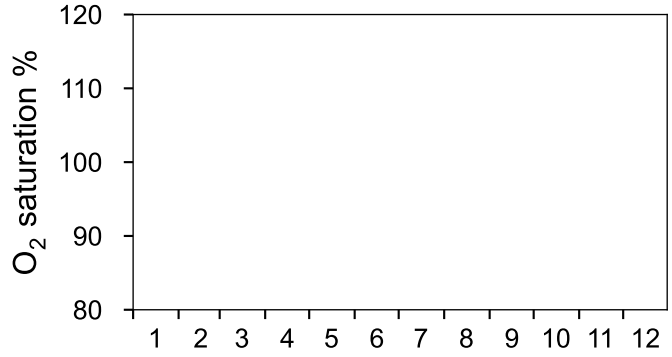
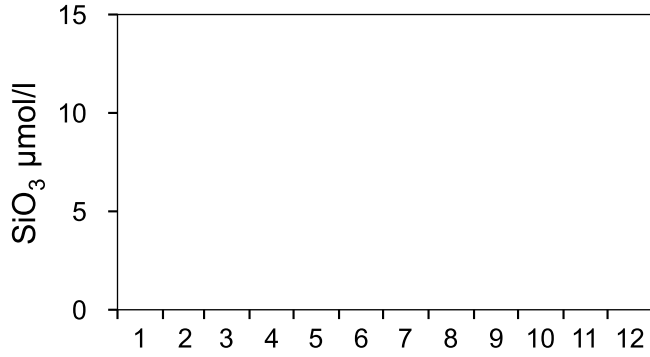
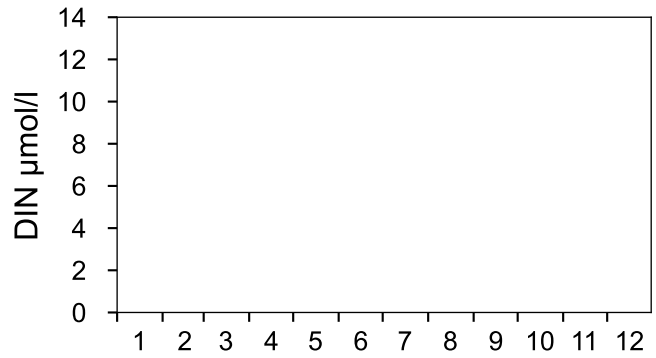
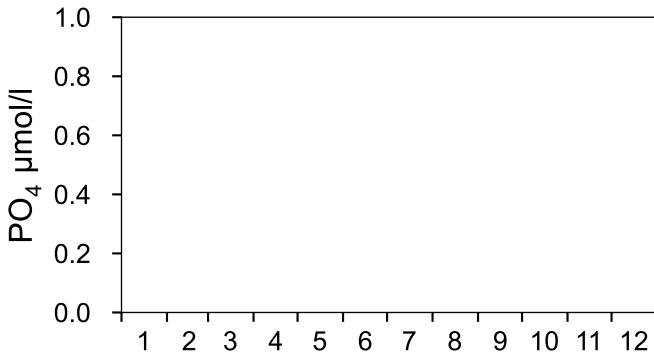
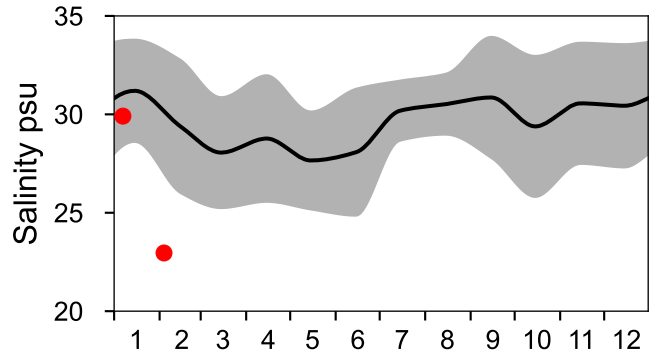
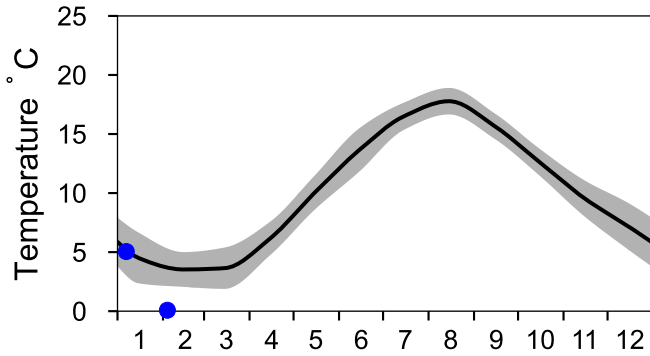
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-04



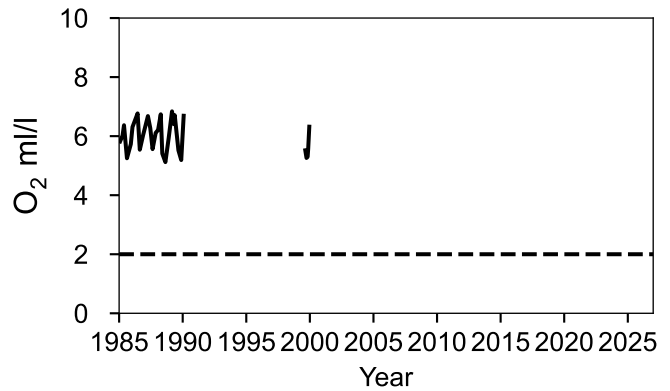
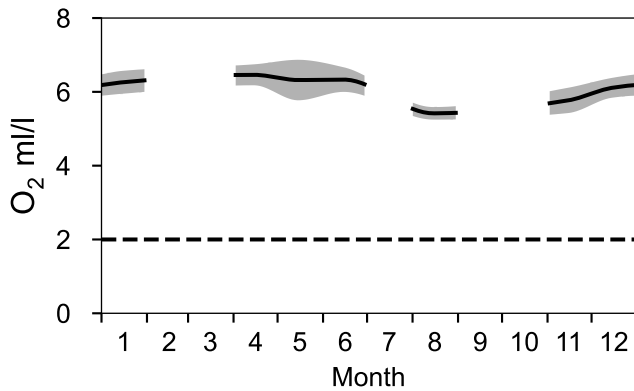
STATION Å14 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

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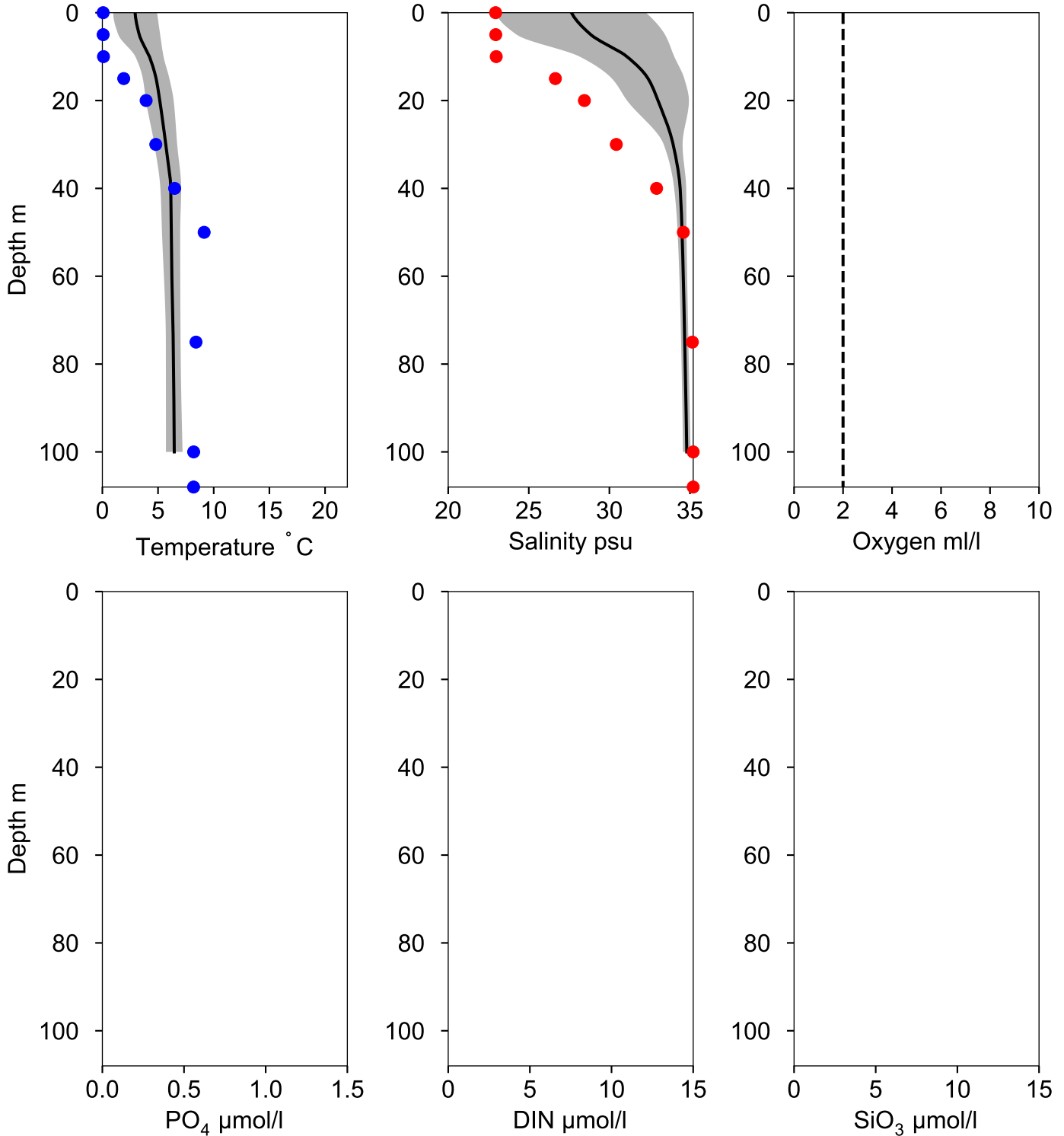


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 100 m)



Vertical profiles A14 February

— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-04



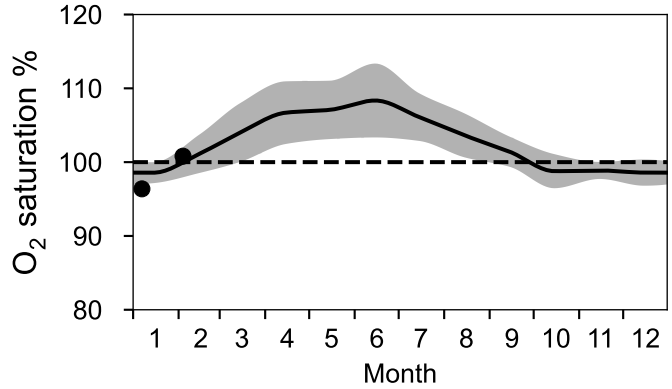
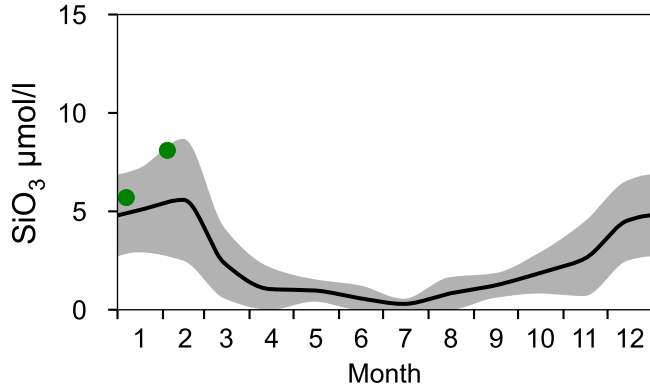
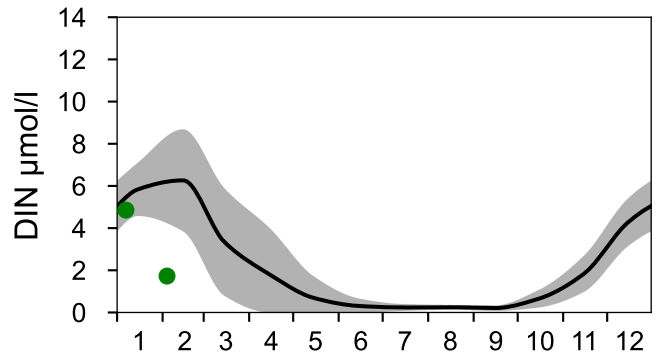
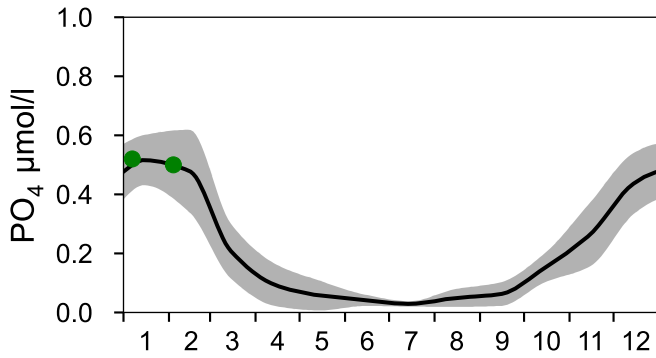
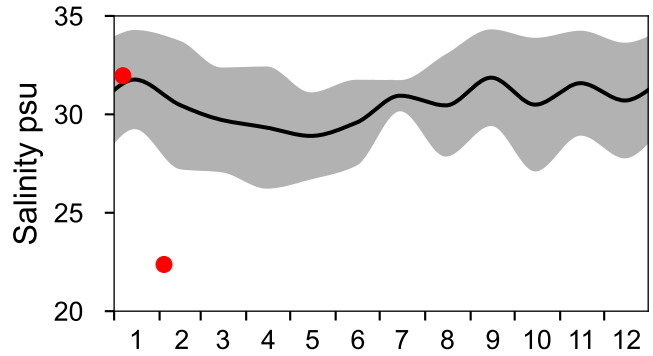
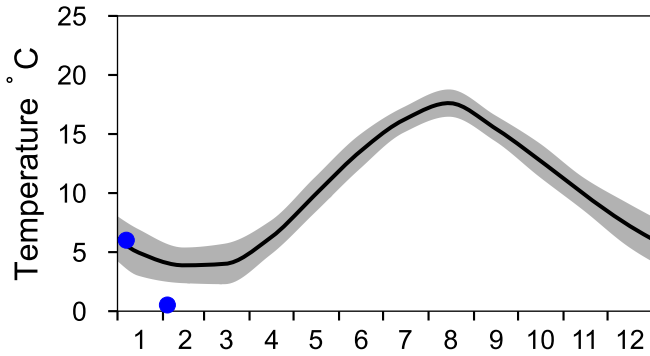
STATION Å15 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

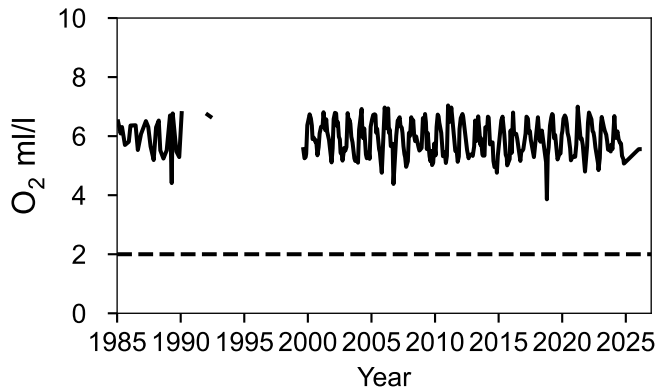
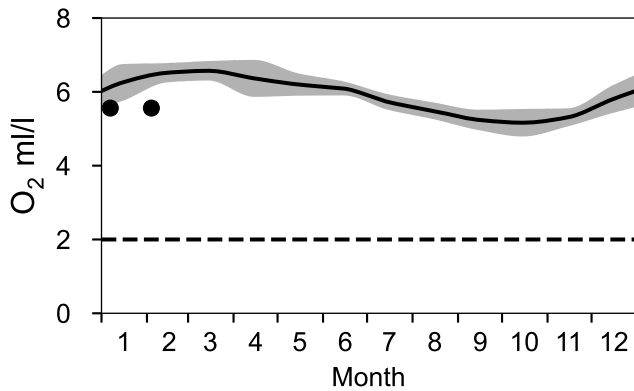
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■ St.Dev.

● 2026

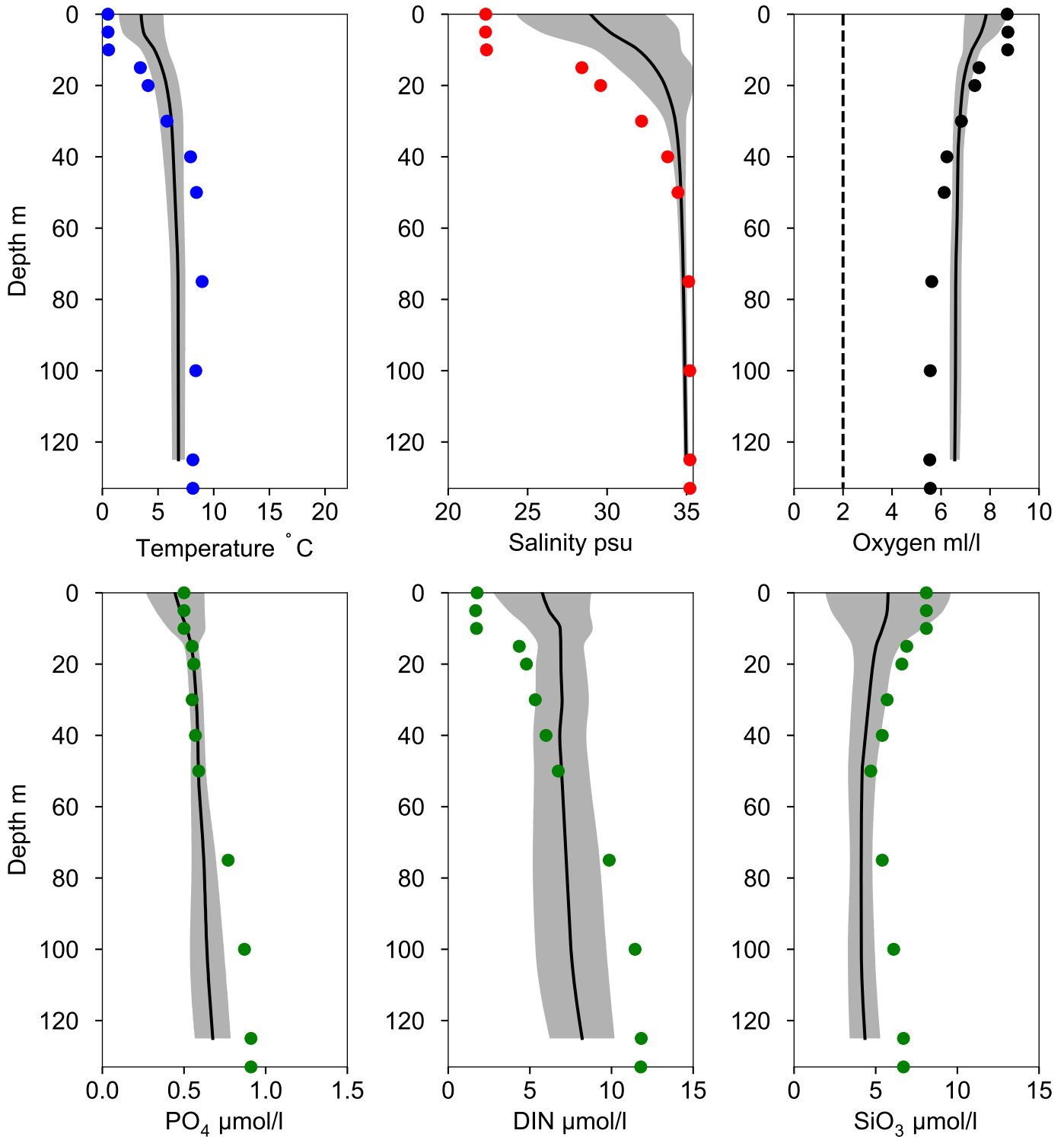


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 125 m)



Vertical profiles Å15 February

— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-04



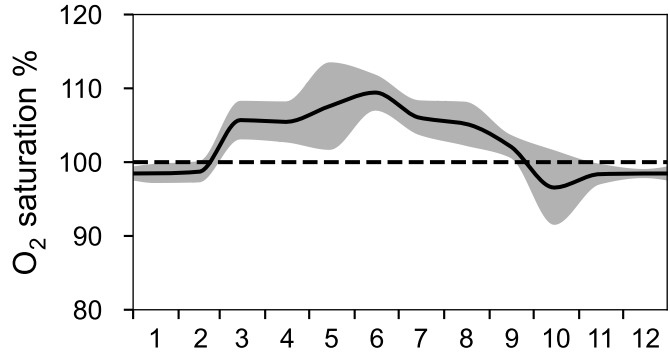
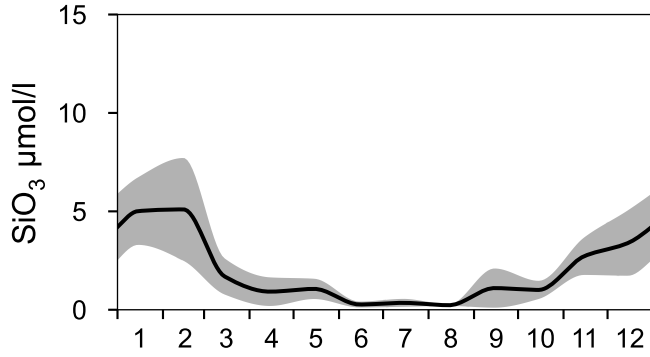
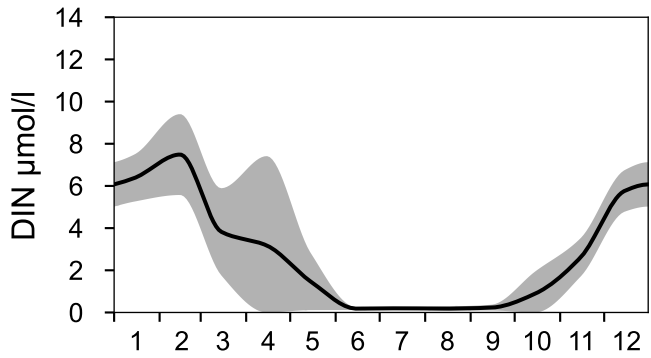
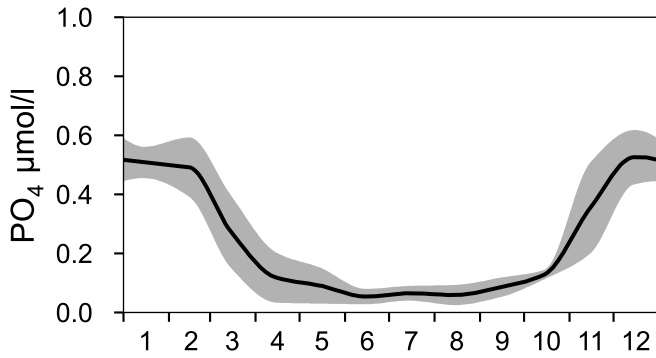
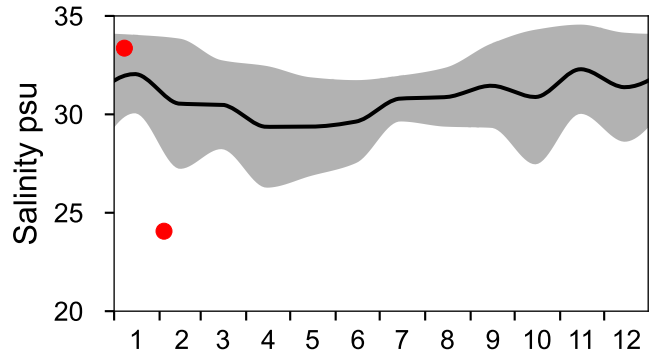
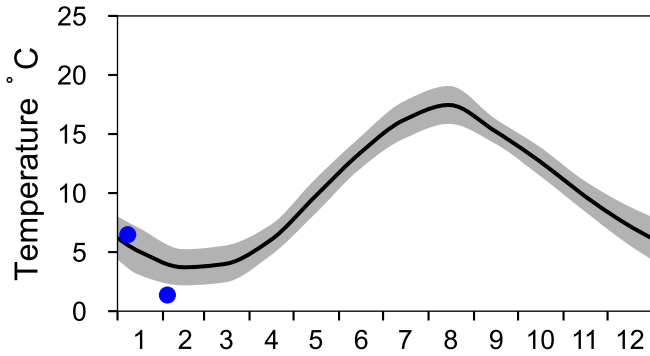
STATION Å16 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

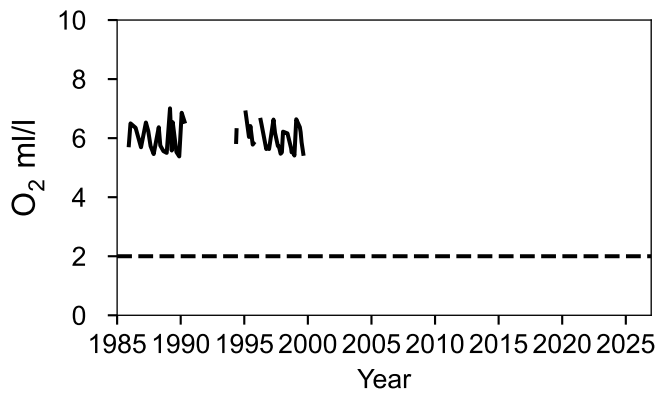
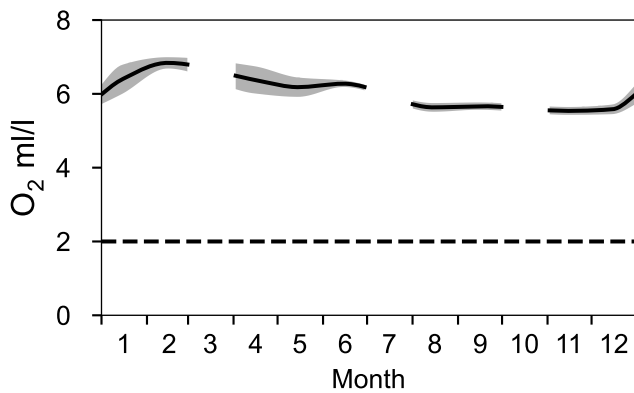
— Mean 1991-2020

■ St.Dev.

● 2026

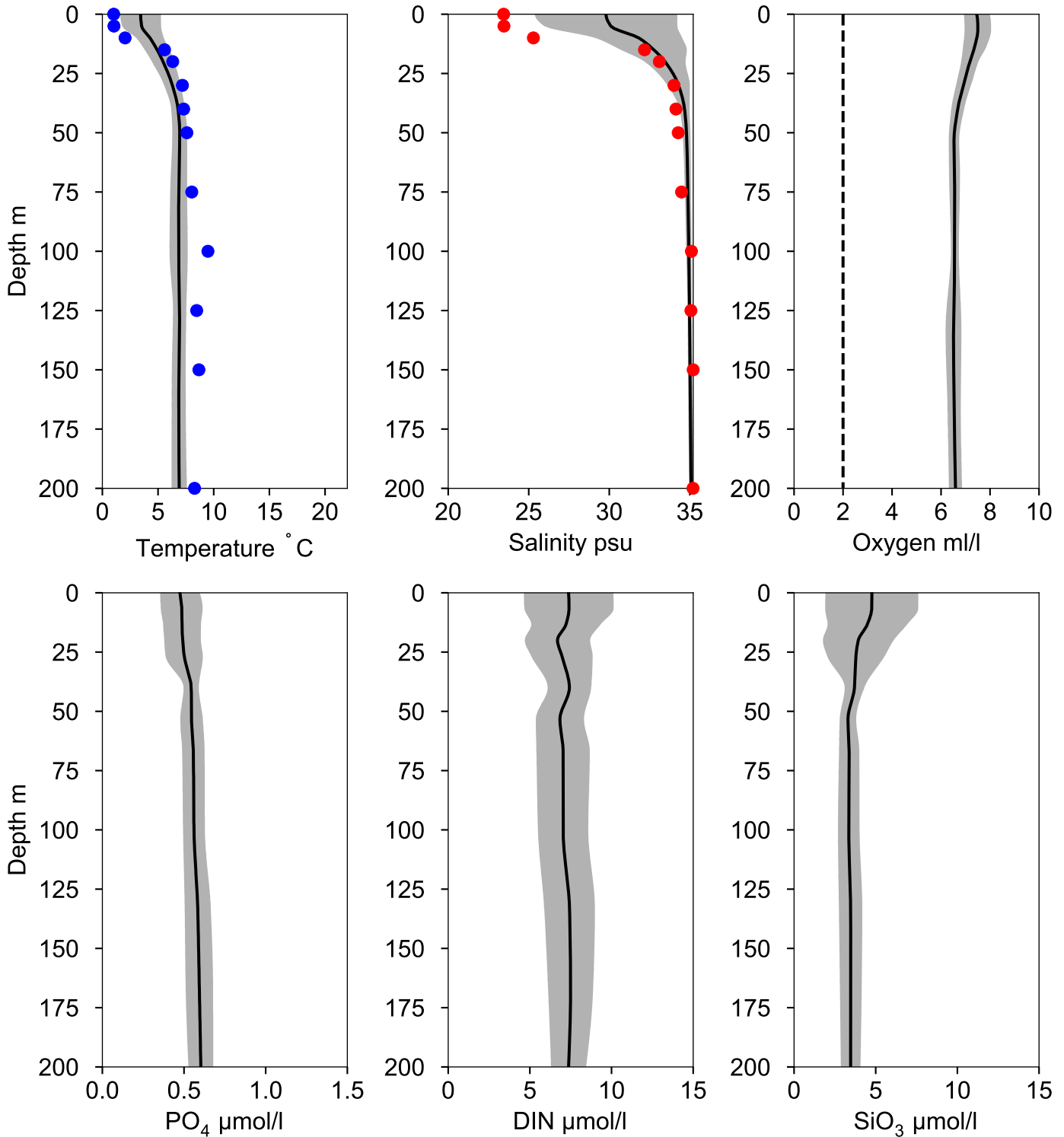


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 193 m)



Vertical profiles Å16 February

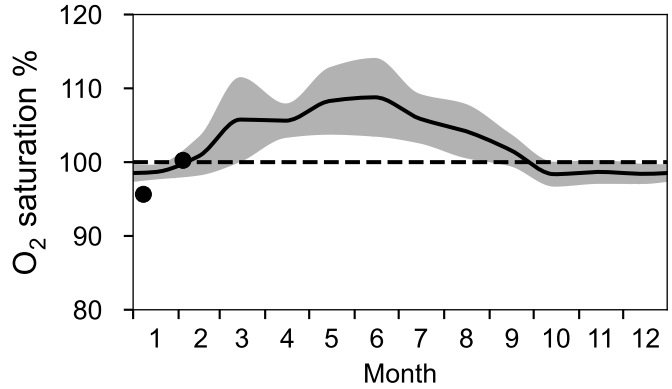
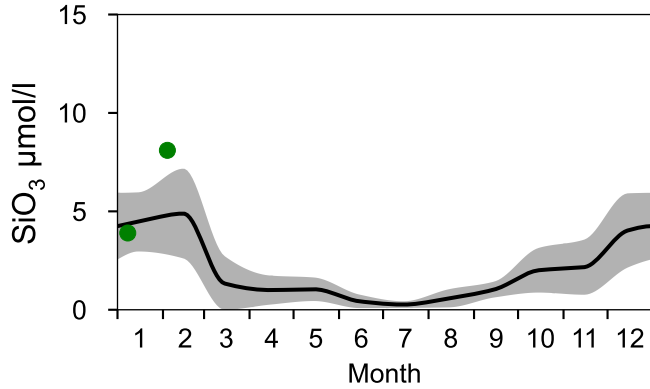
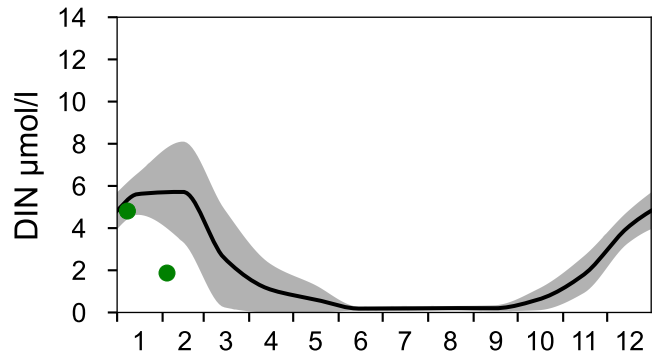
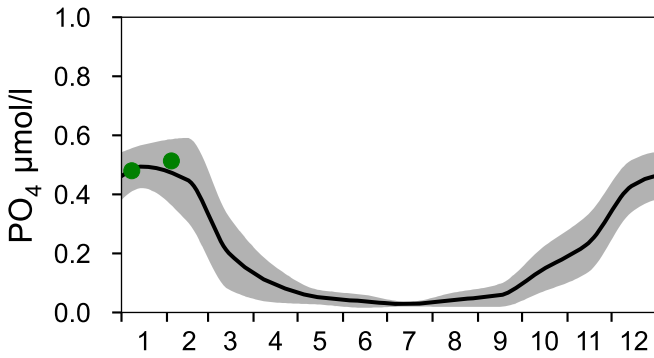
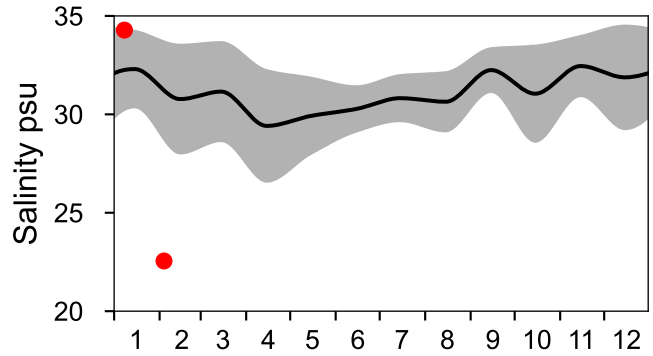
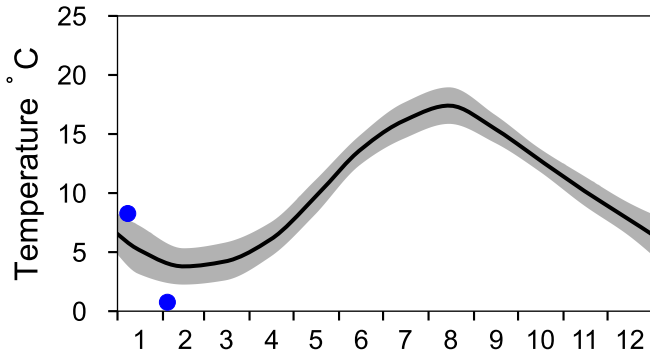
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-04



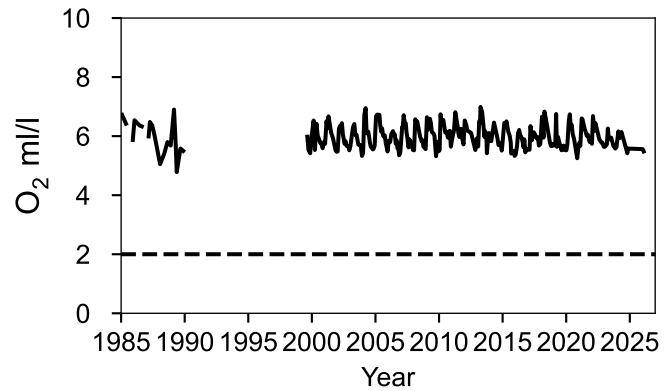
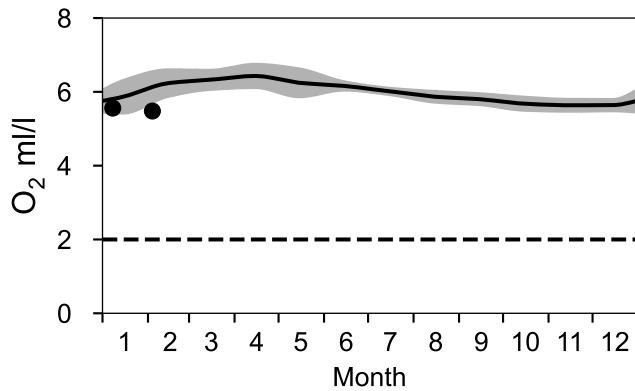
STATION Å17 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026

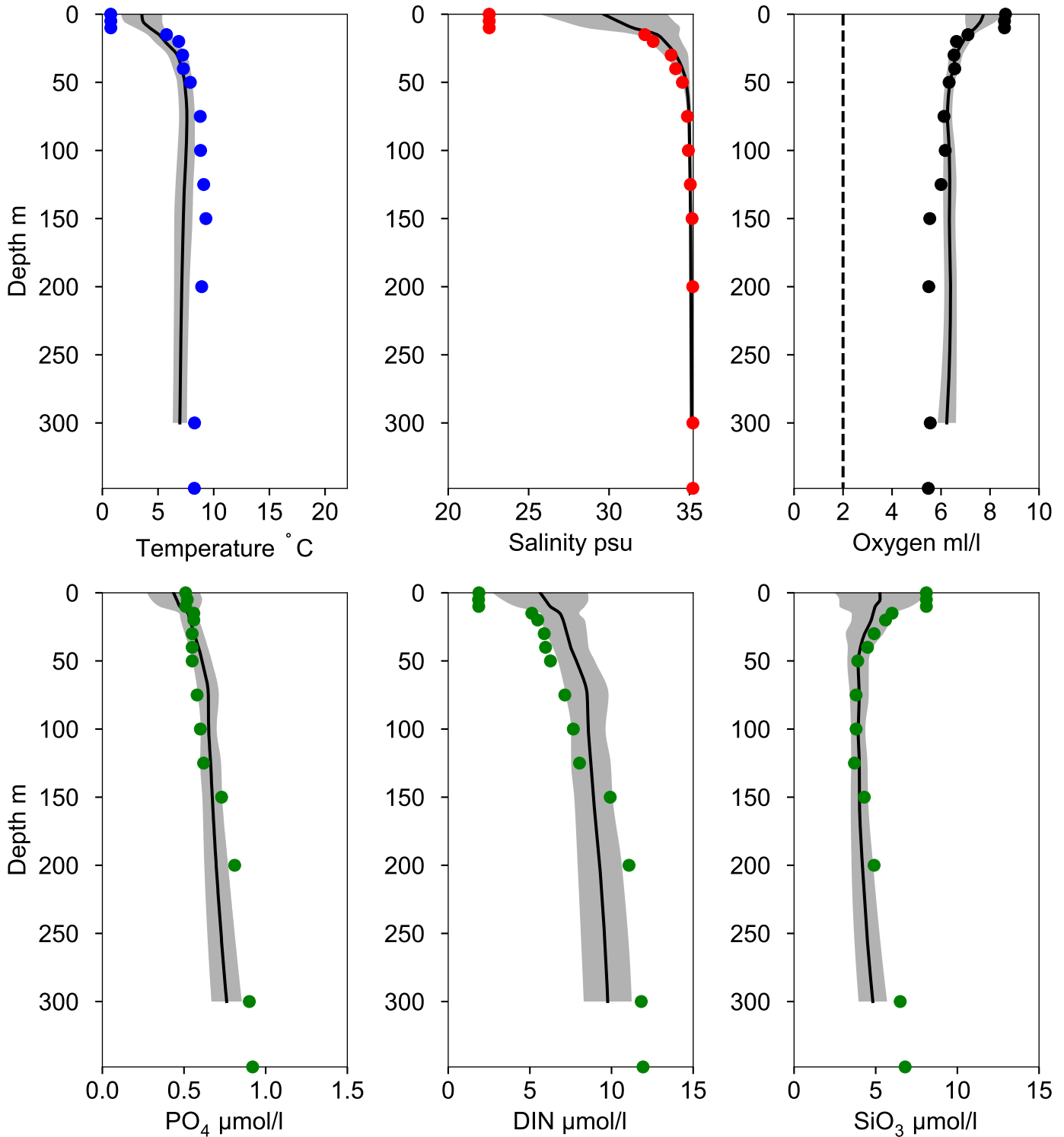


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 300 m)



Vertical profiles A17 February

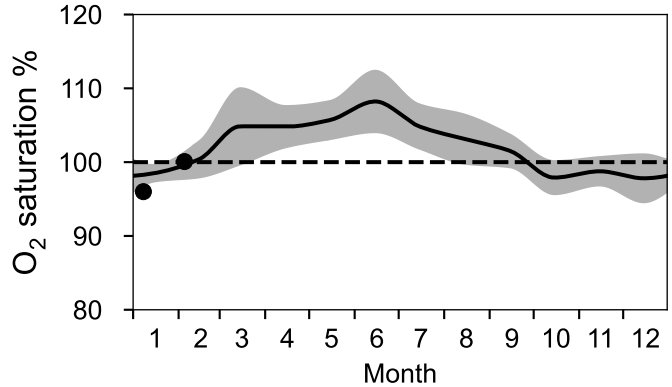
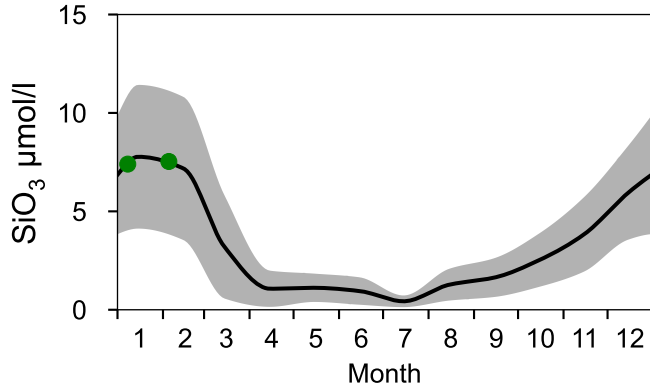
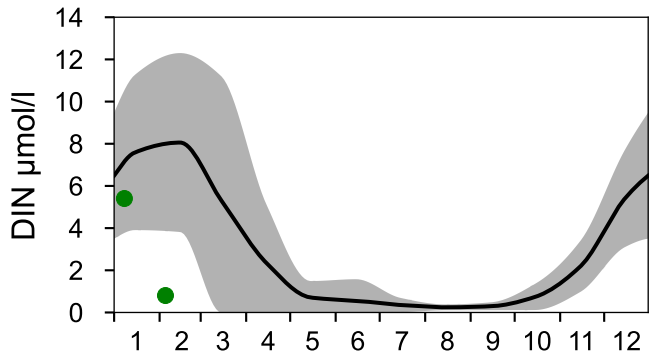
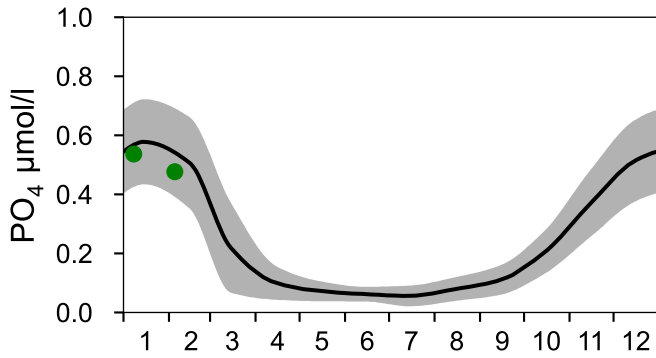
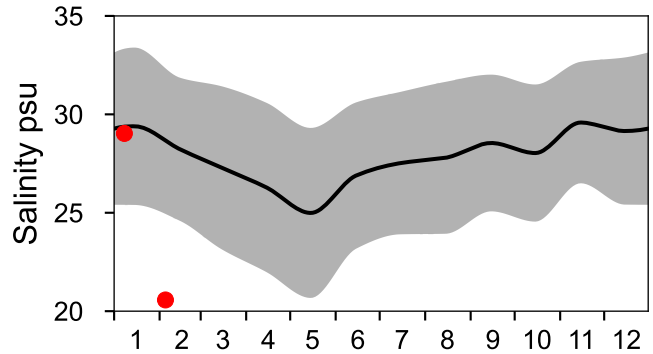
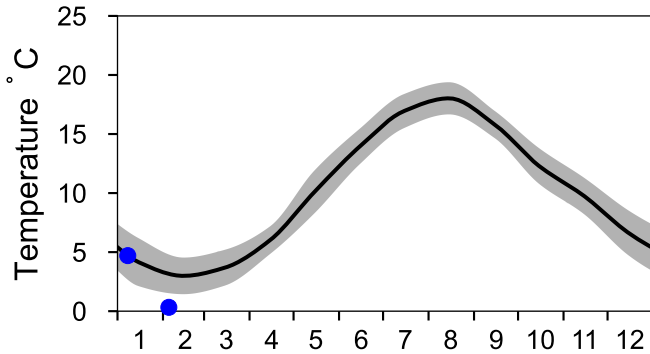
— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-04



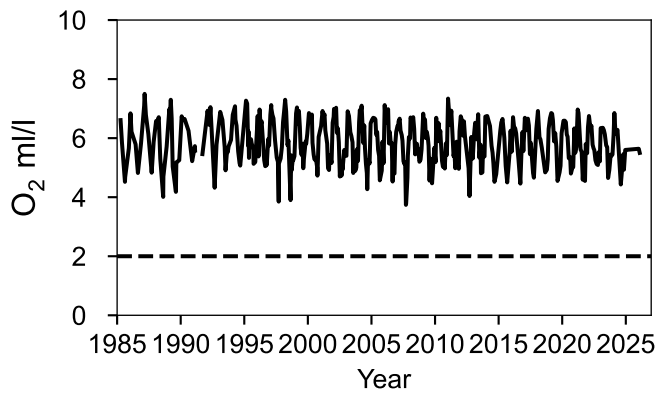
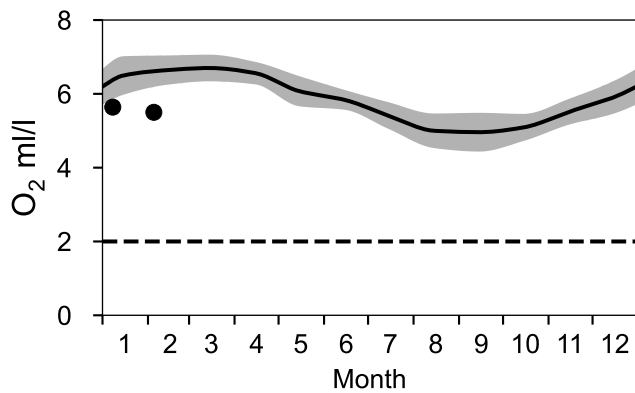
STATION P2 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026

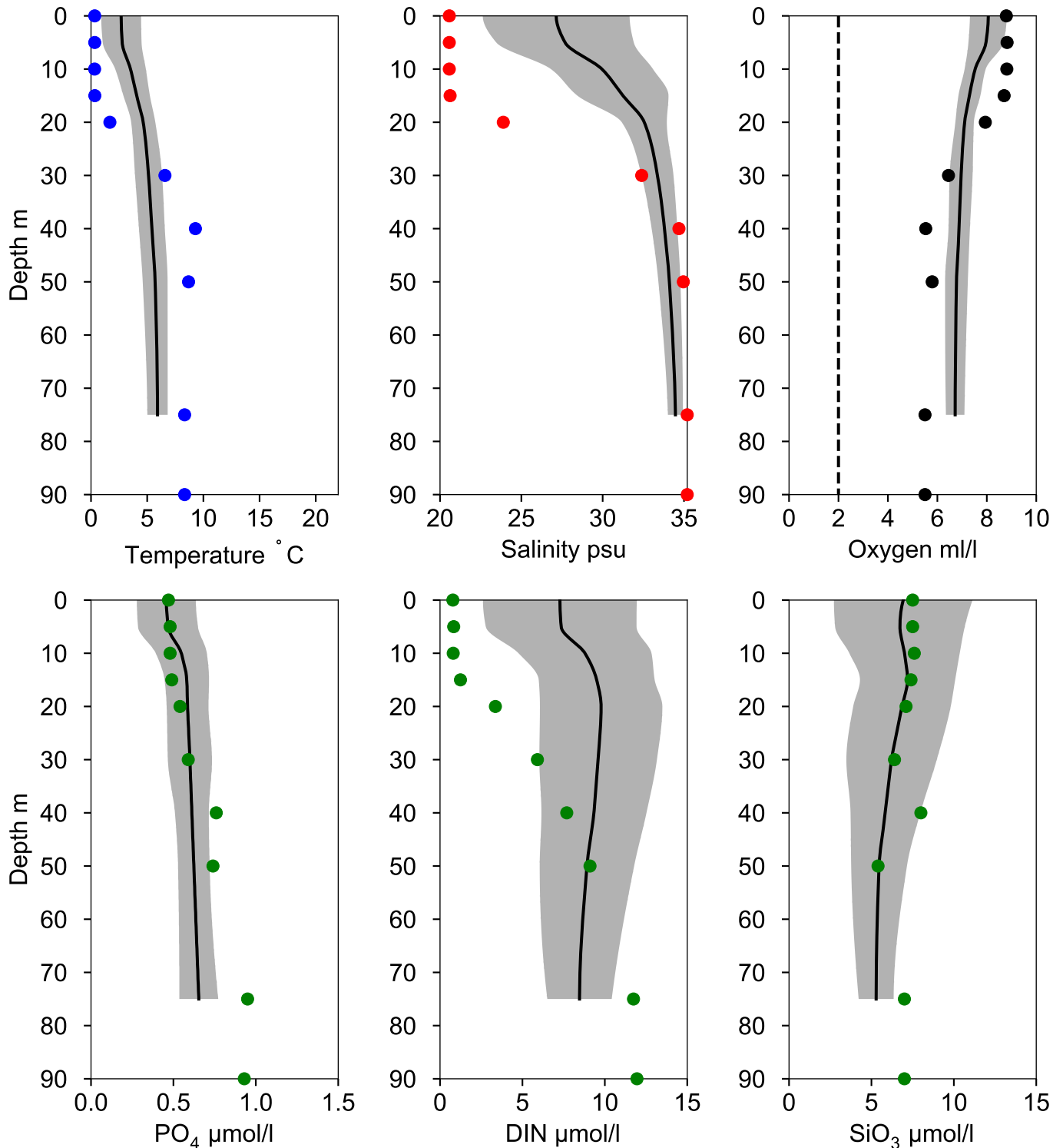


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 75 m)



Vertical profiles P2 February

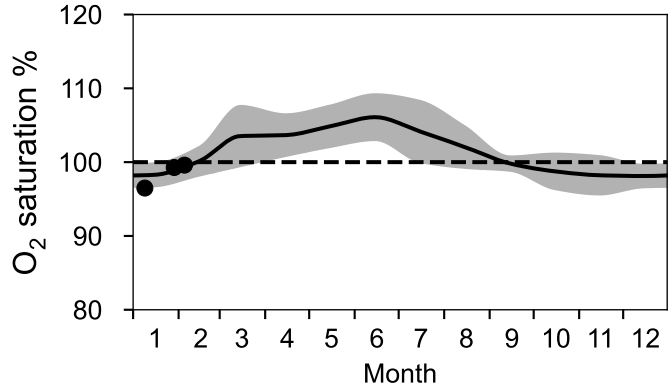
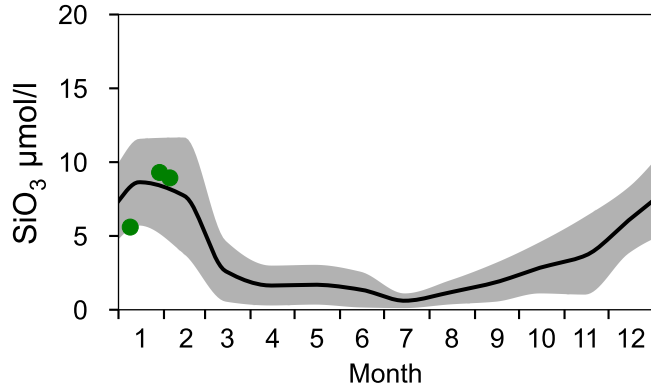
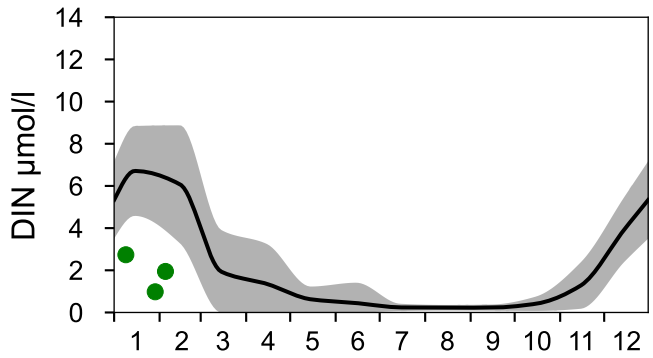
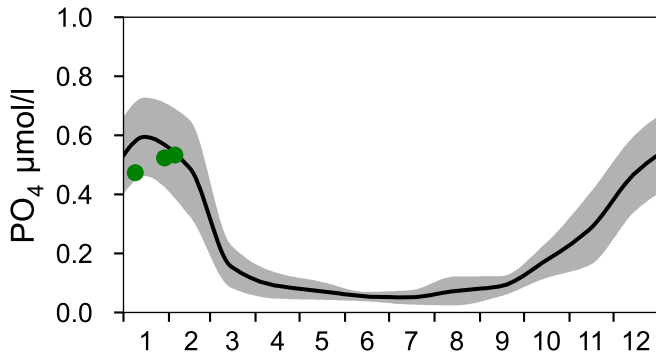
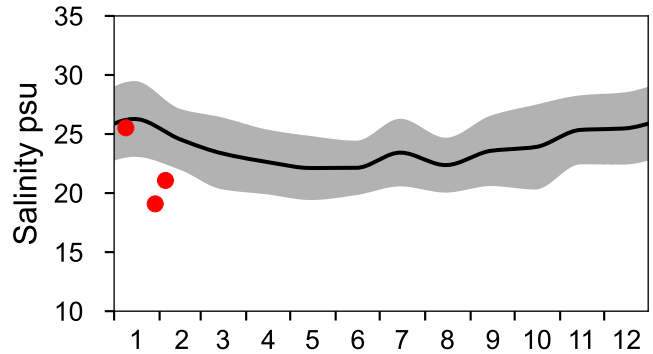
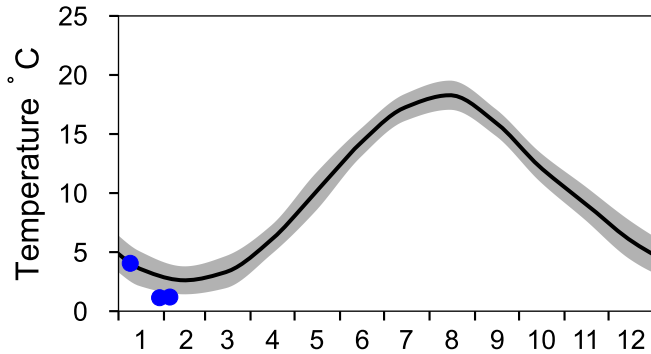
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-05



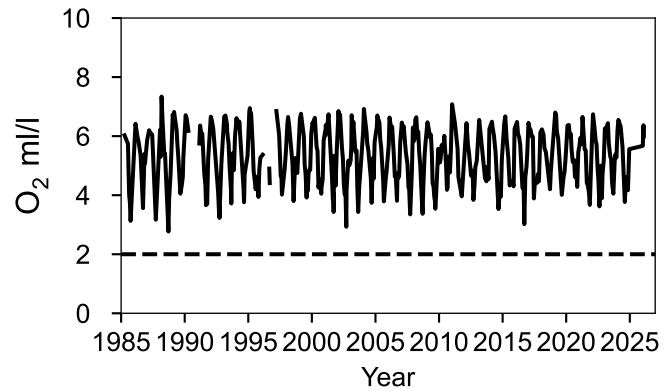
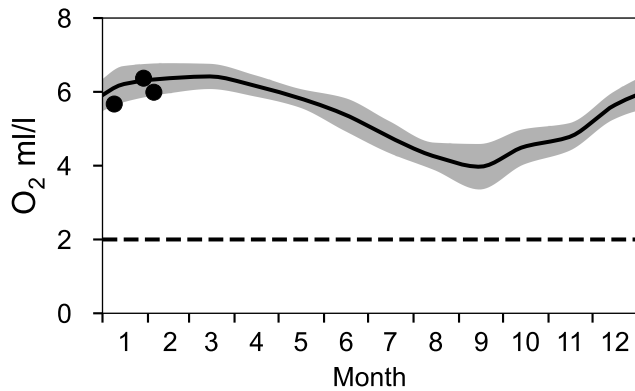
STATION FLADEN SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

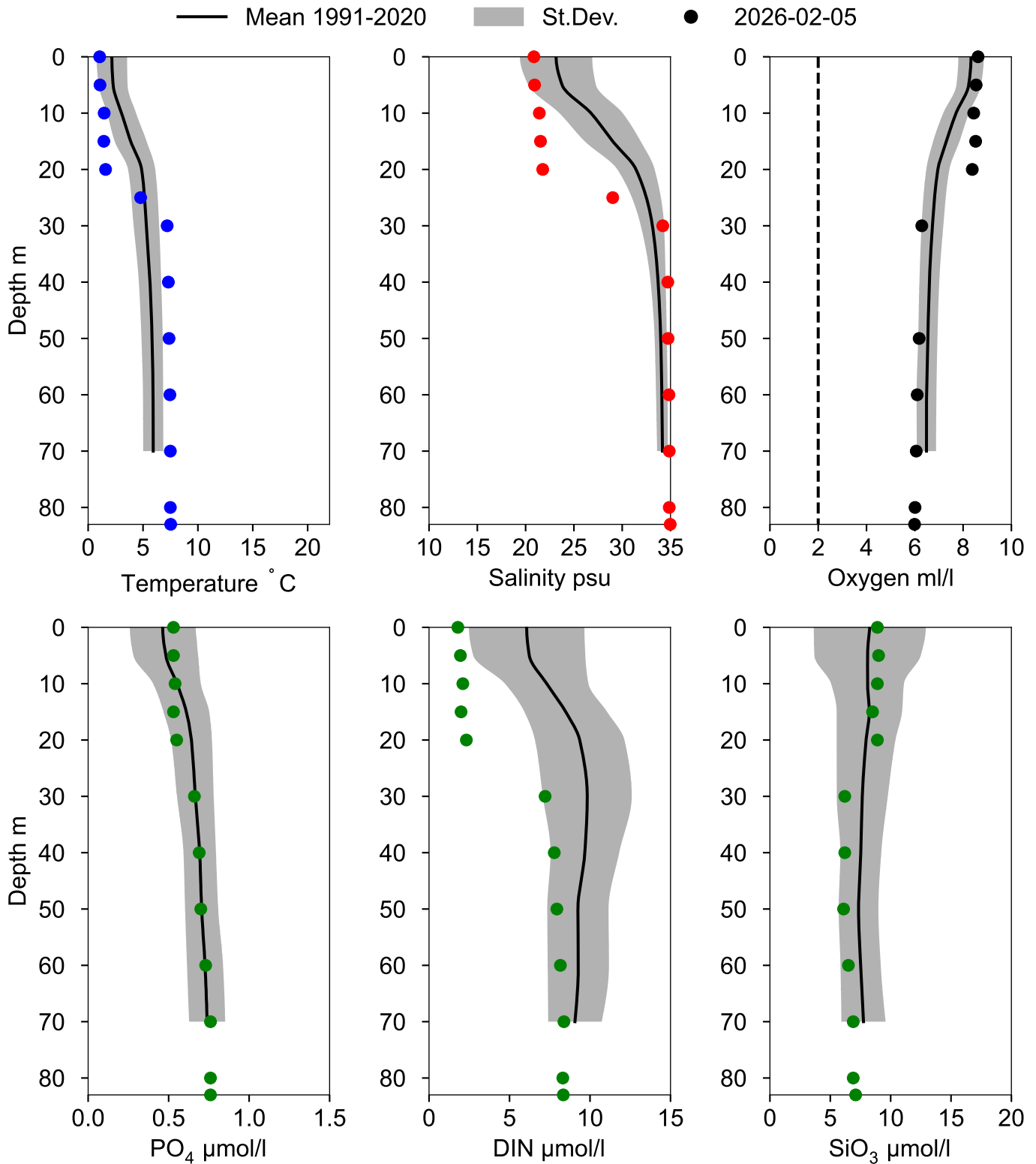
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 74 m)



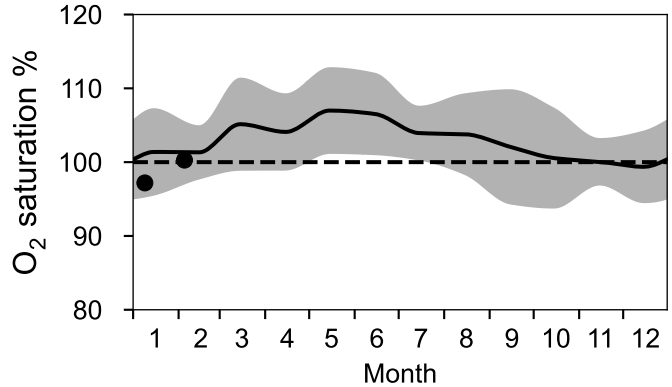
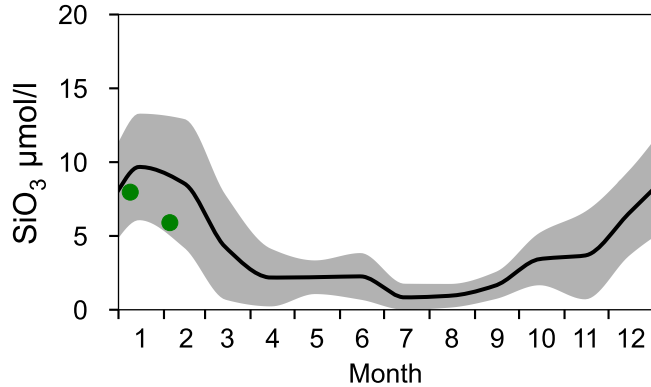
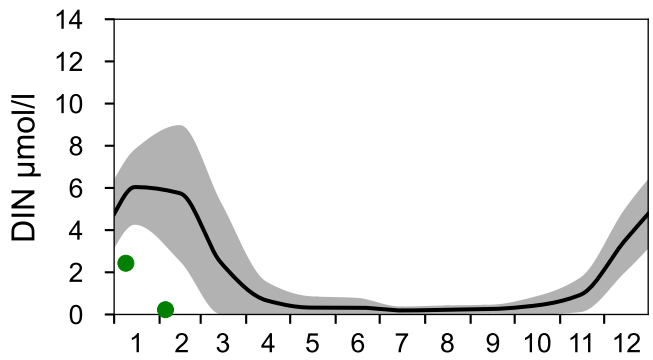
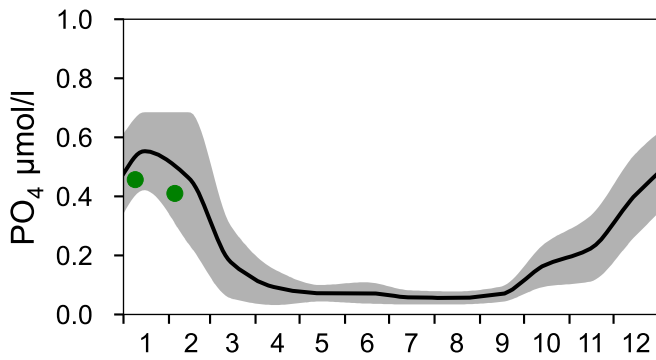
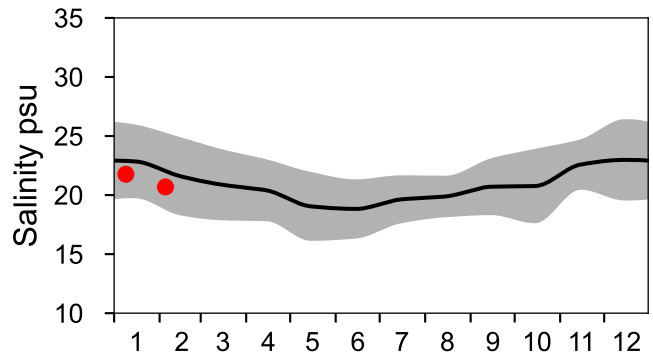
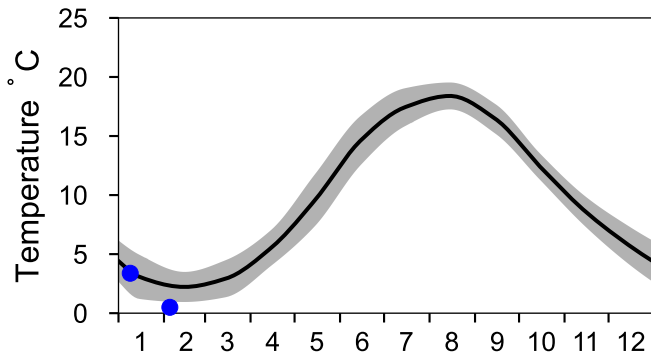
Vertical profiles FLADEN February



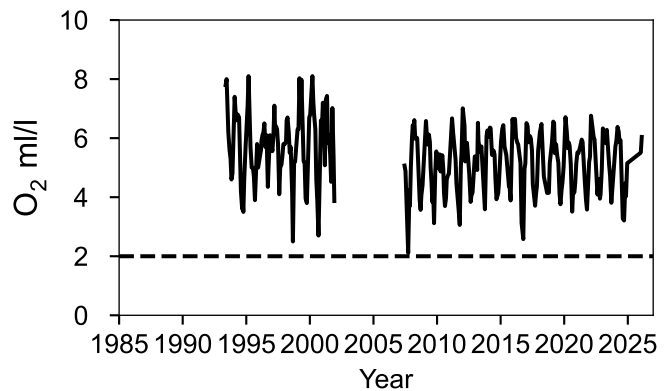
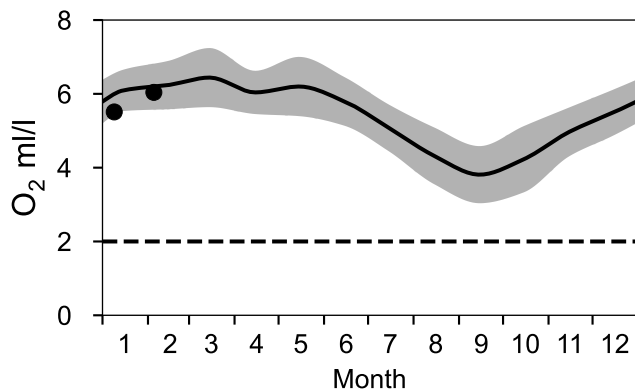
STATION N14 FALKENBERG SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026

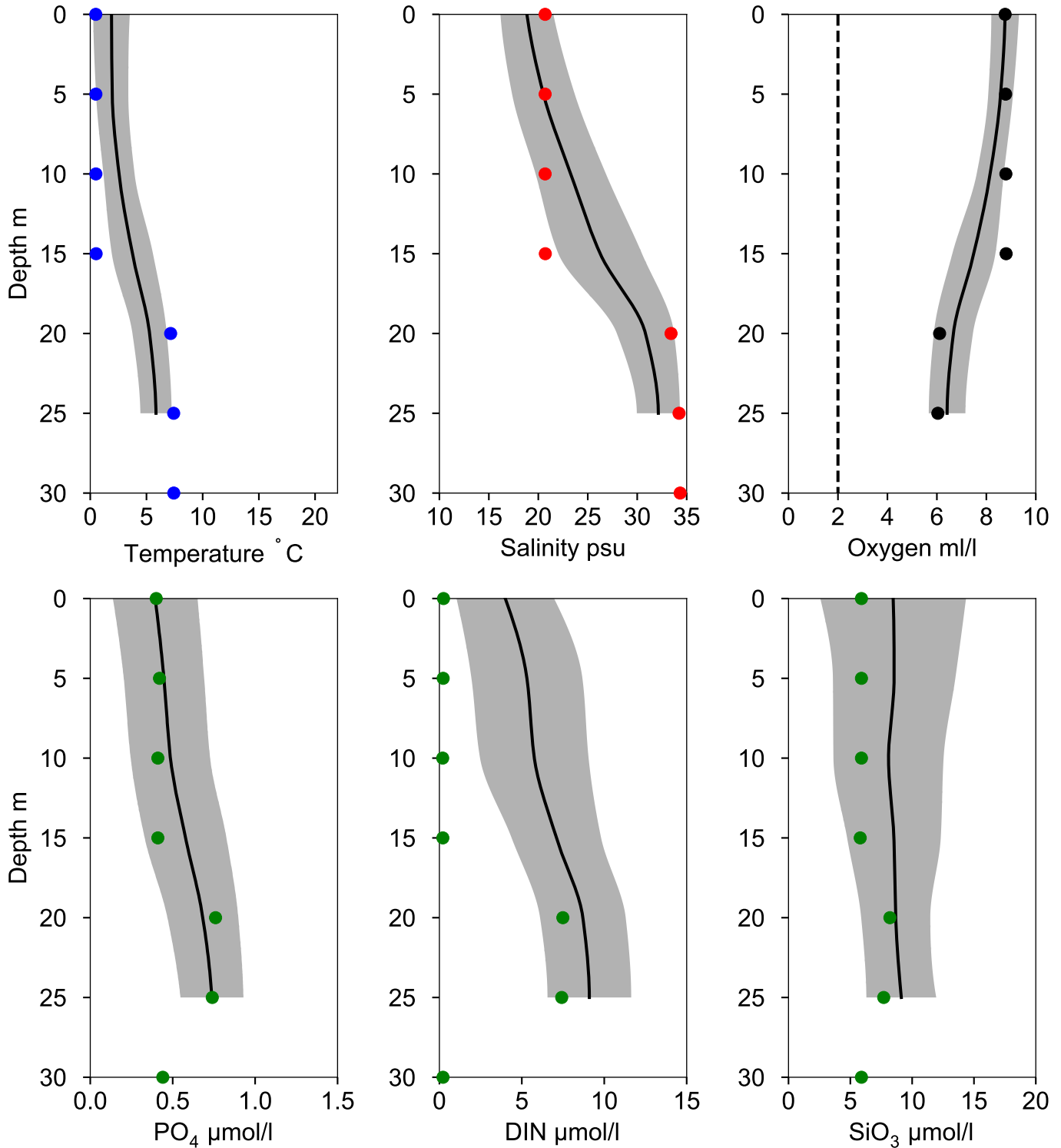


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 25 m)



Vertical profiles N14 FALKENBERG February

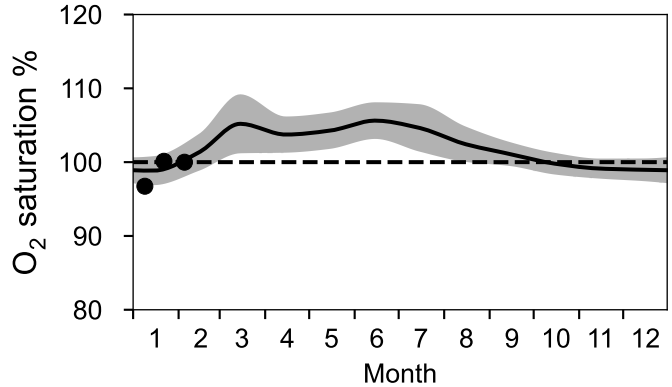
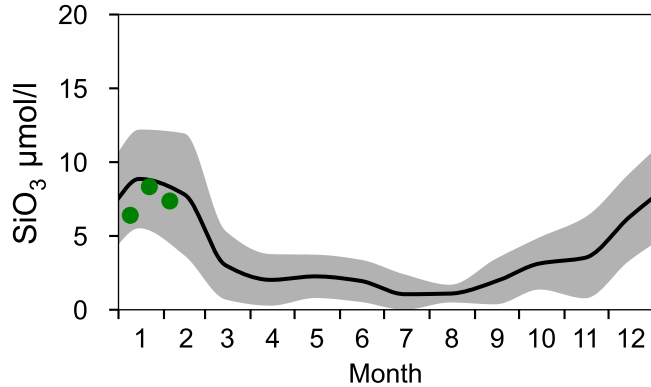
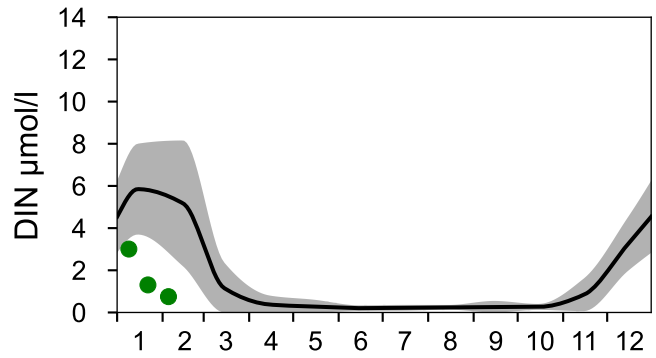
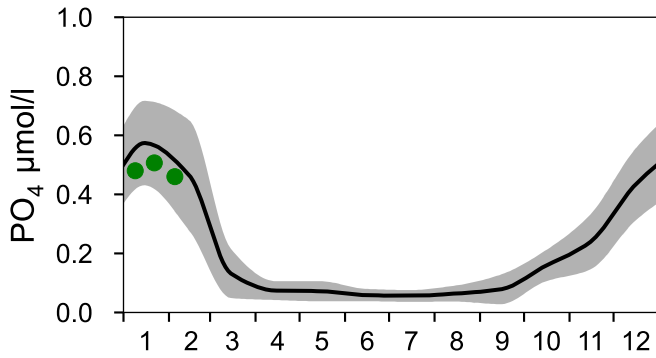
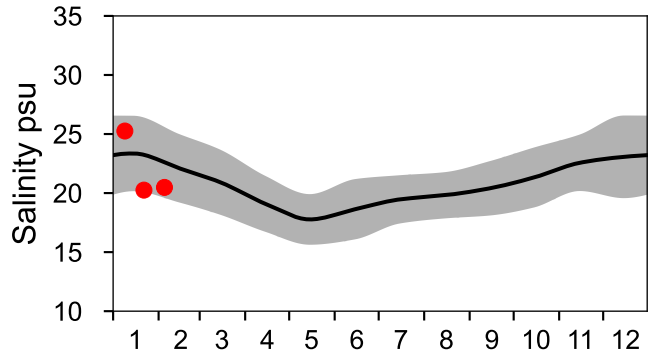
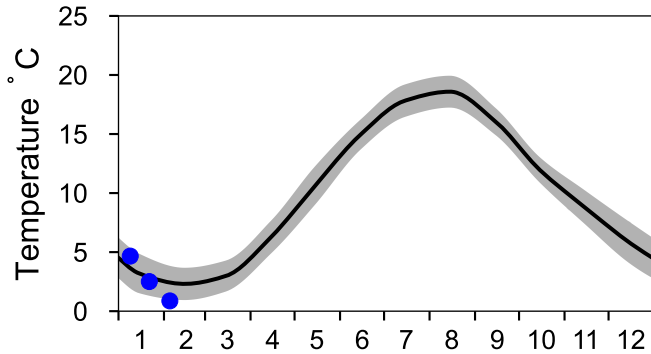
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-05



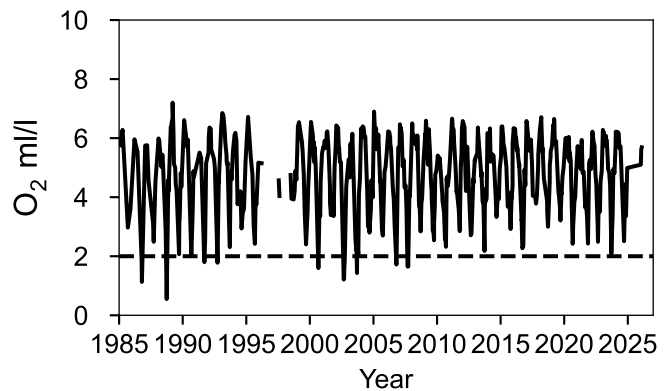
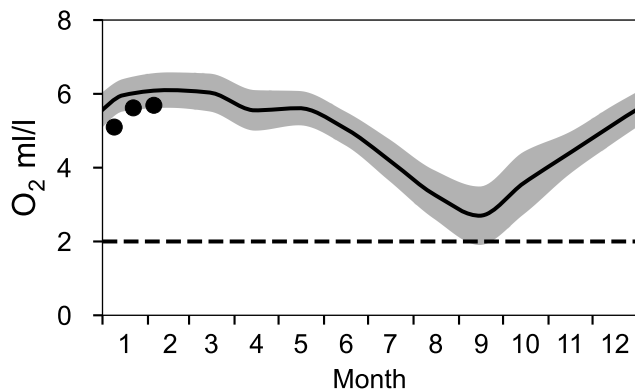
STATION ANHOLT E SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026

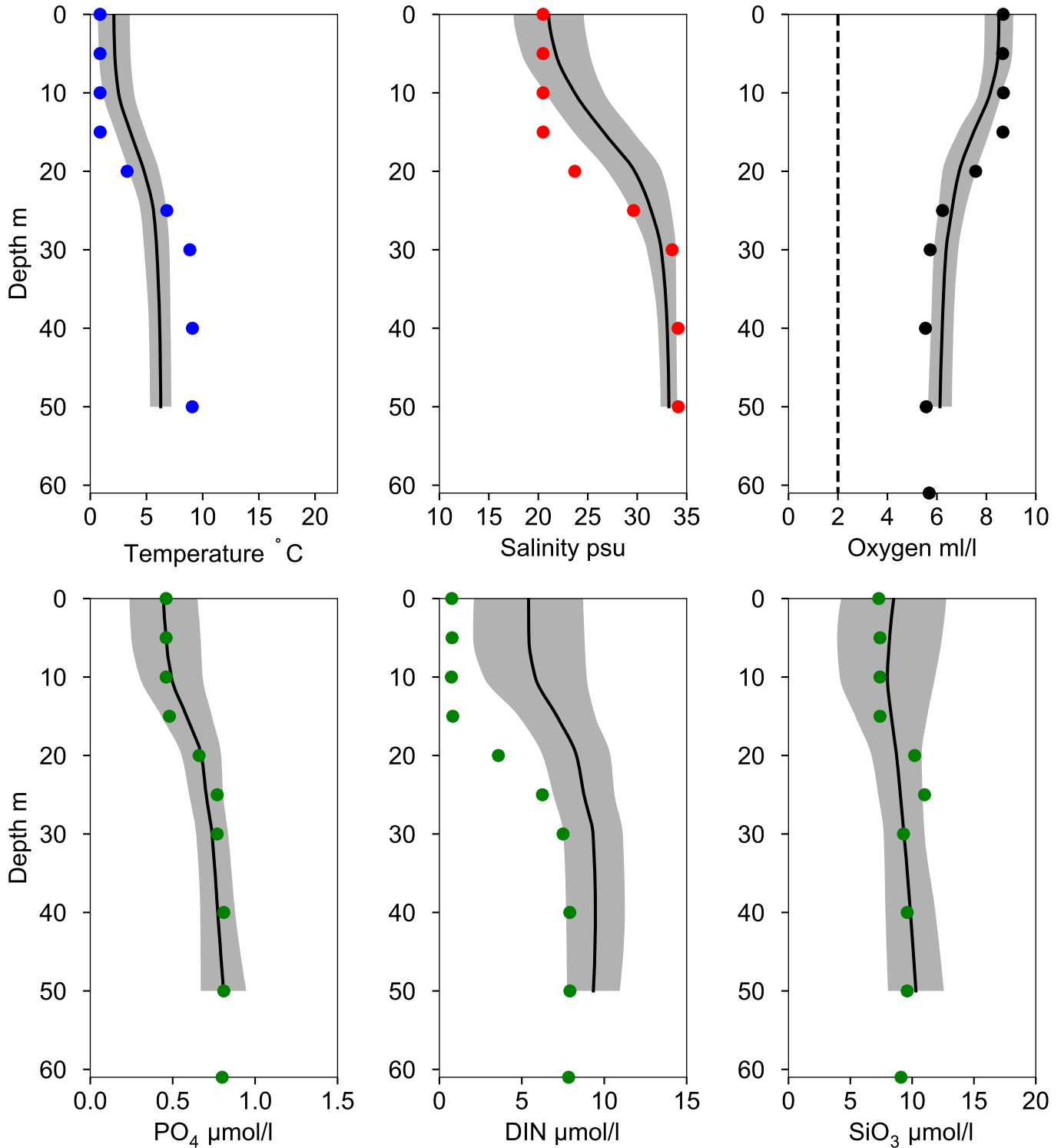


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 52 m)



Vertical profiles ANHOLT E February

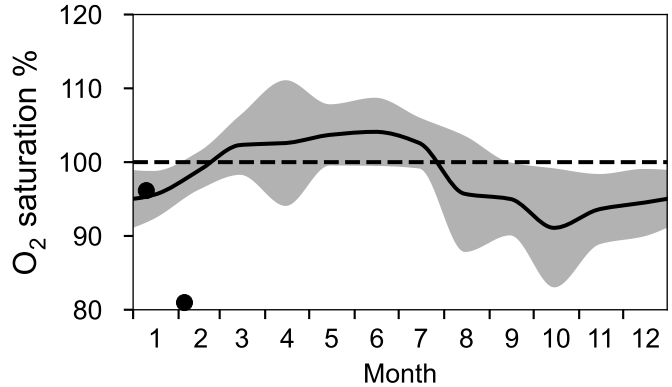
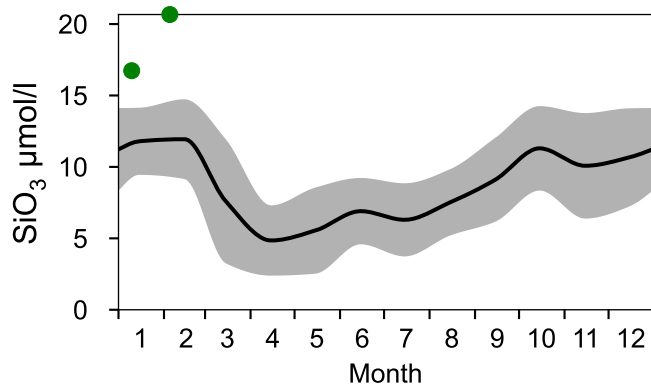
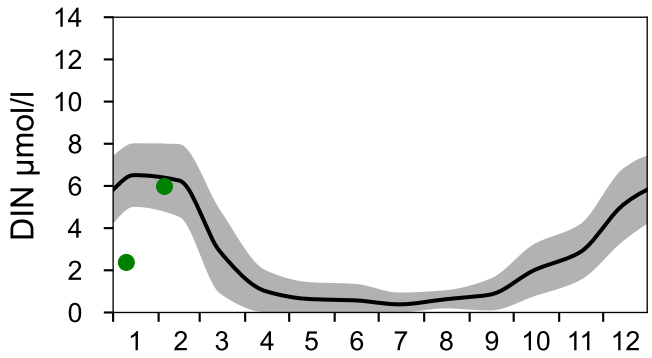
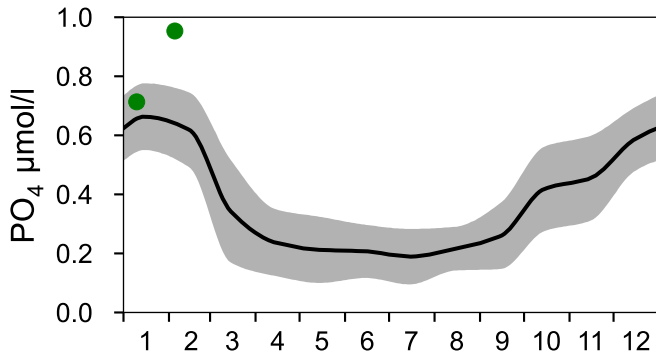
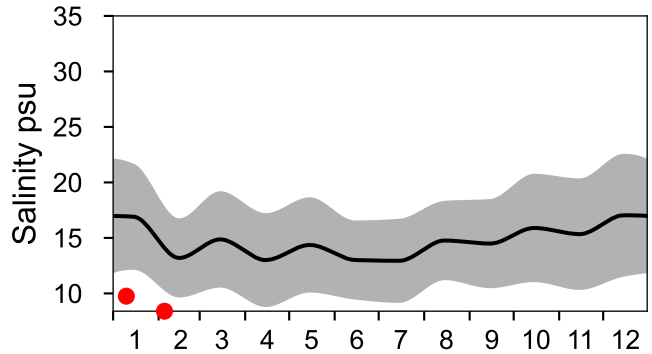
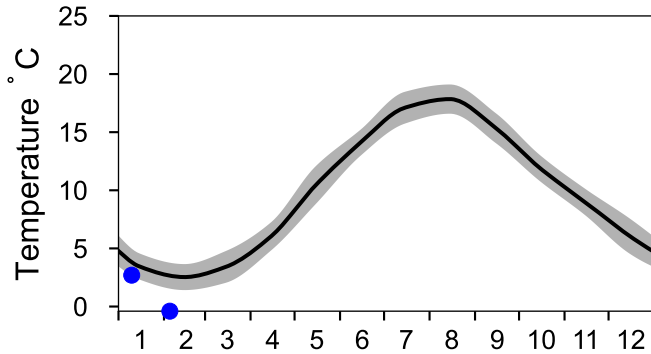
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-05



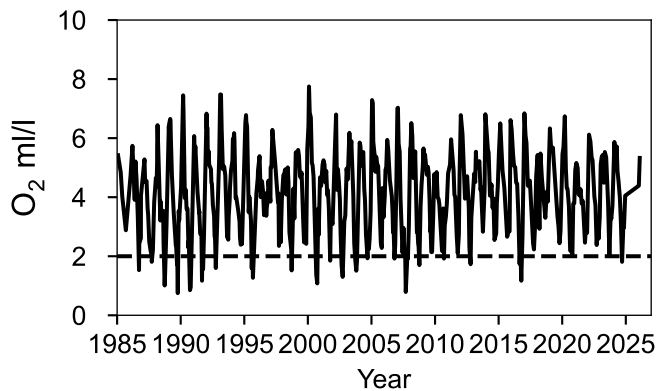
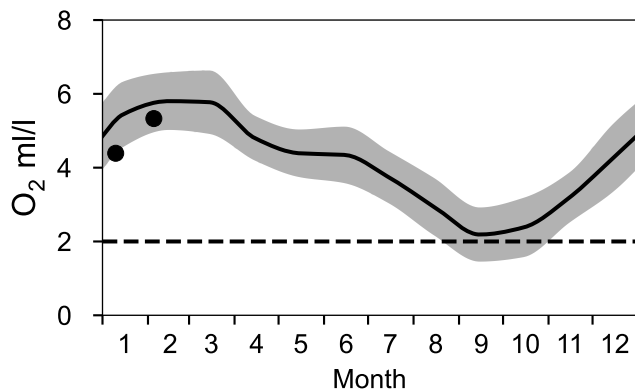
STATION W LANDSKRONA SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026

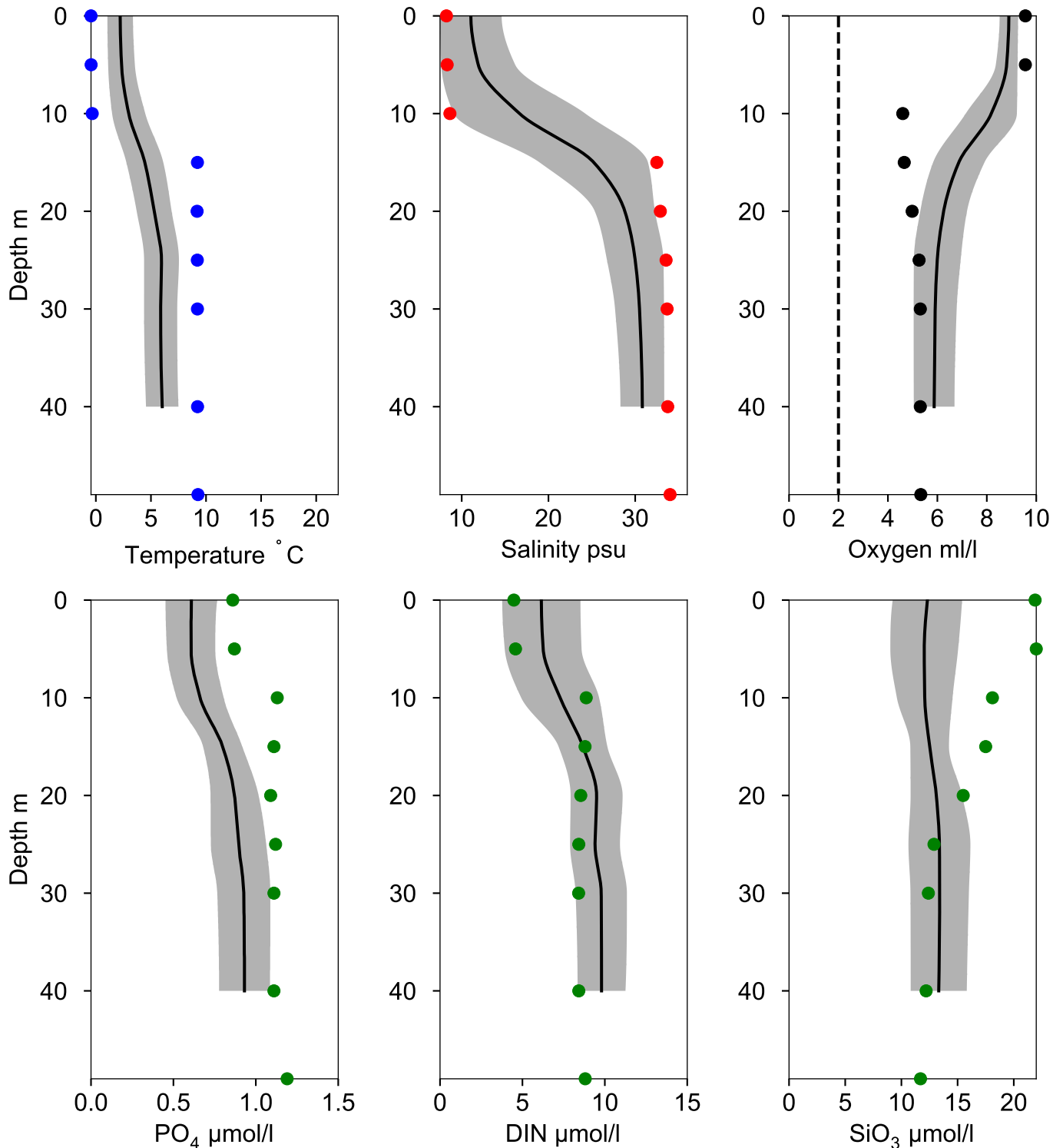


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 40 m)



Vertical profiles W LANDSKRONA February

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-05

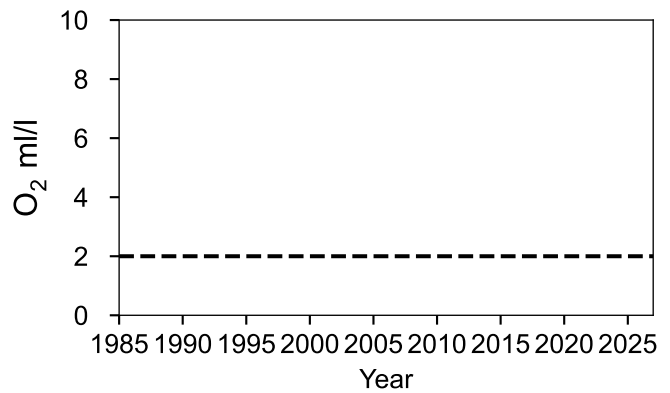
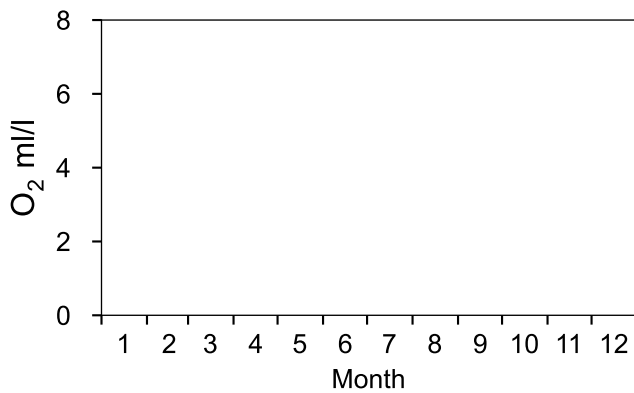
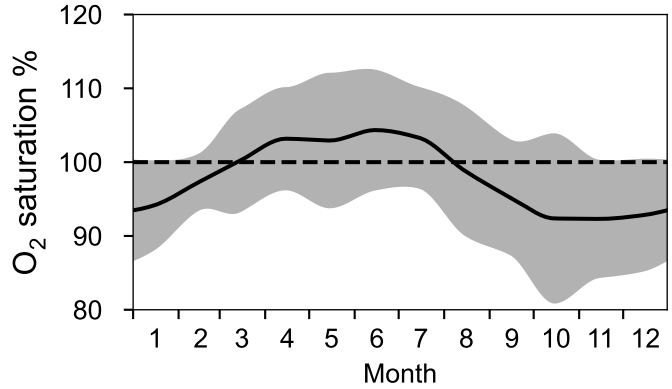
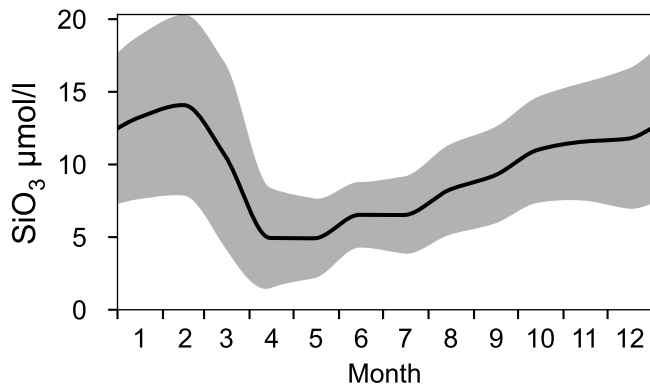
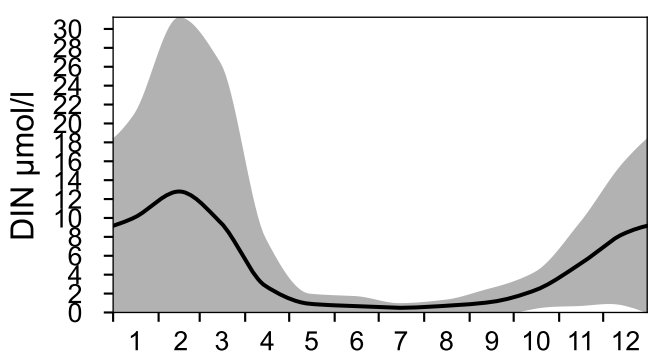
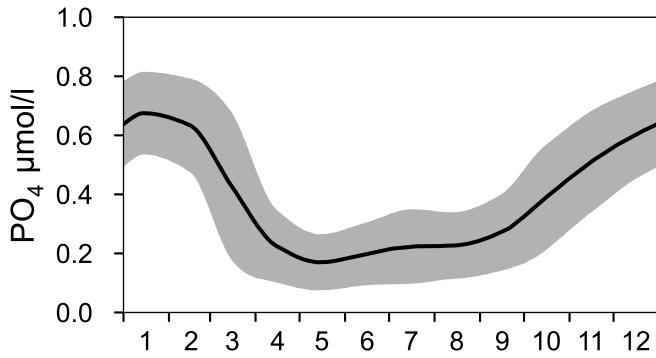
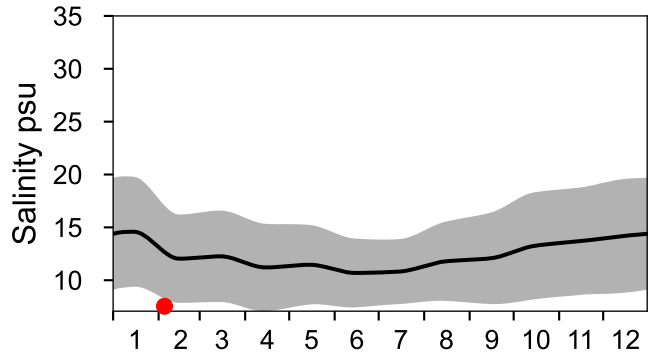
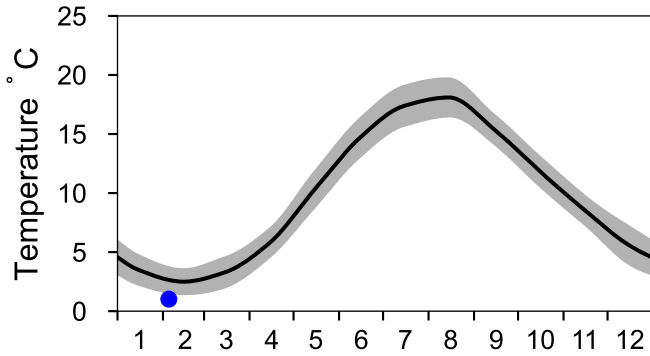


STATION FLINTEN-7 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Öresund

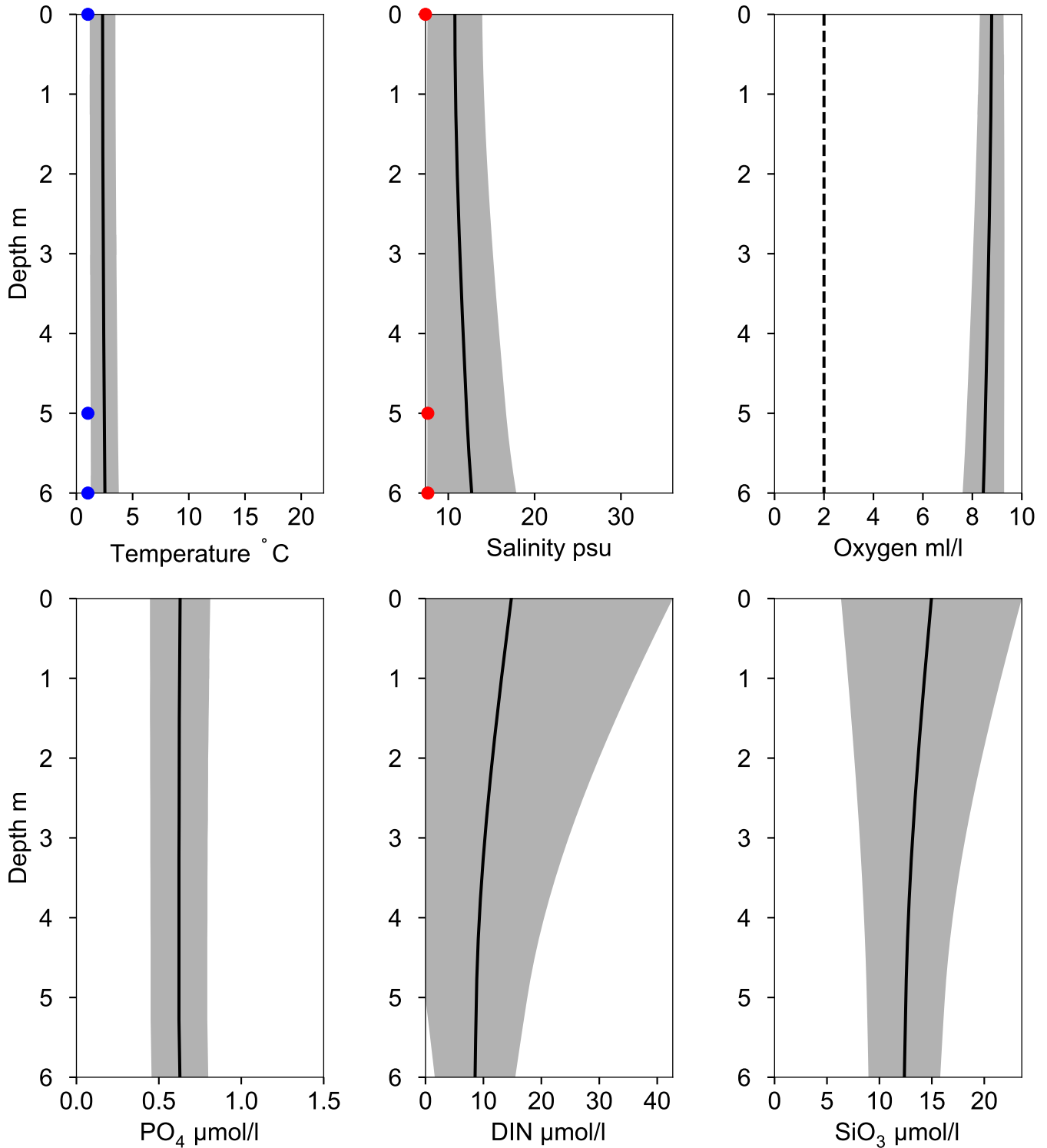
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



Vertical profiles FLINTEN-7 February

Statistics based on data from: Öresund

— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-05

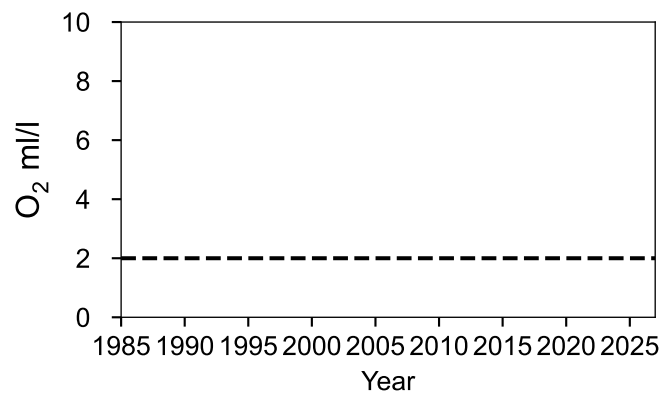
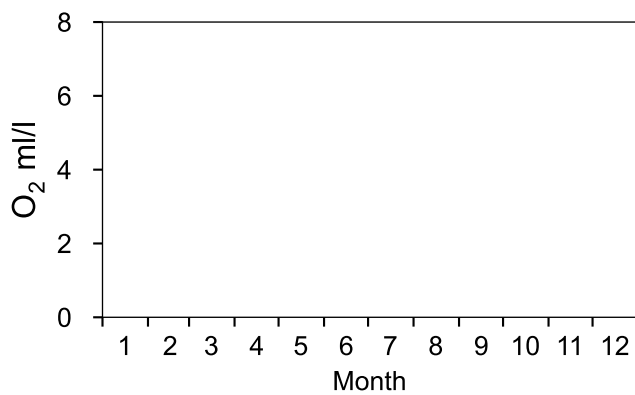
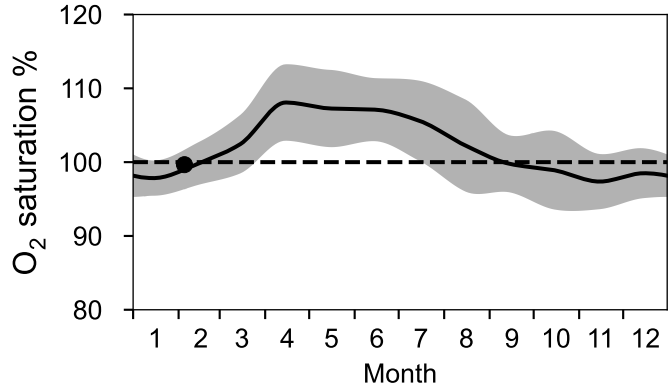
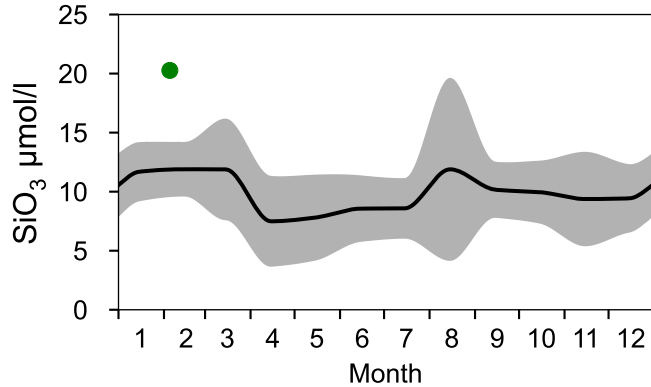
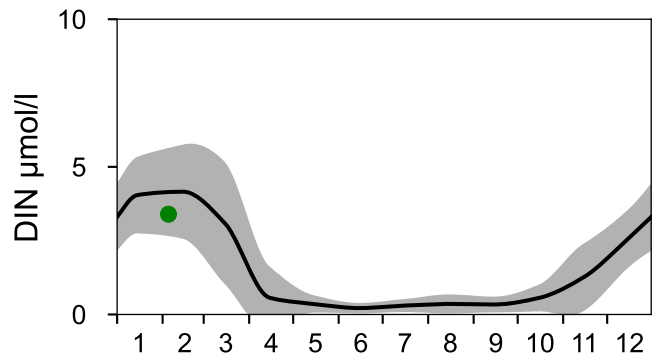
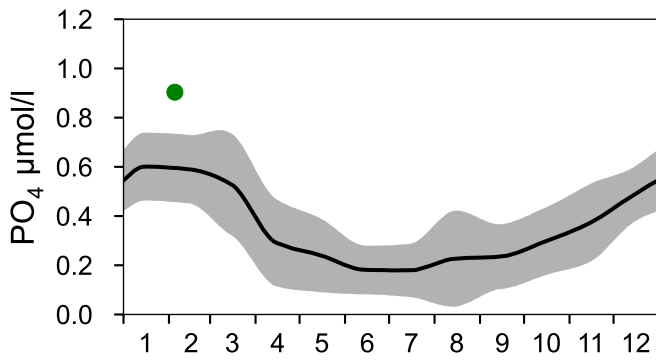
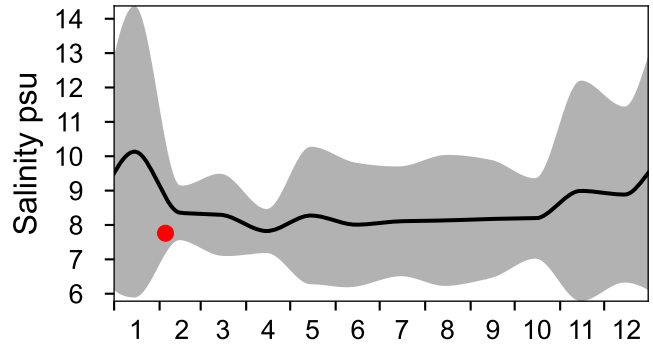
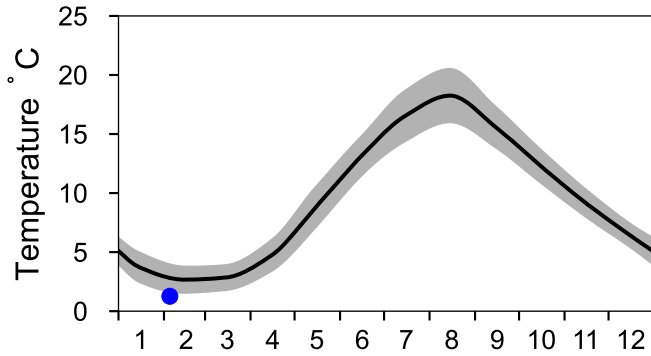


STATION 441 STEVNS KLINT SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Arkonahavet

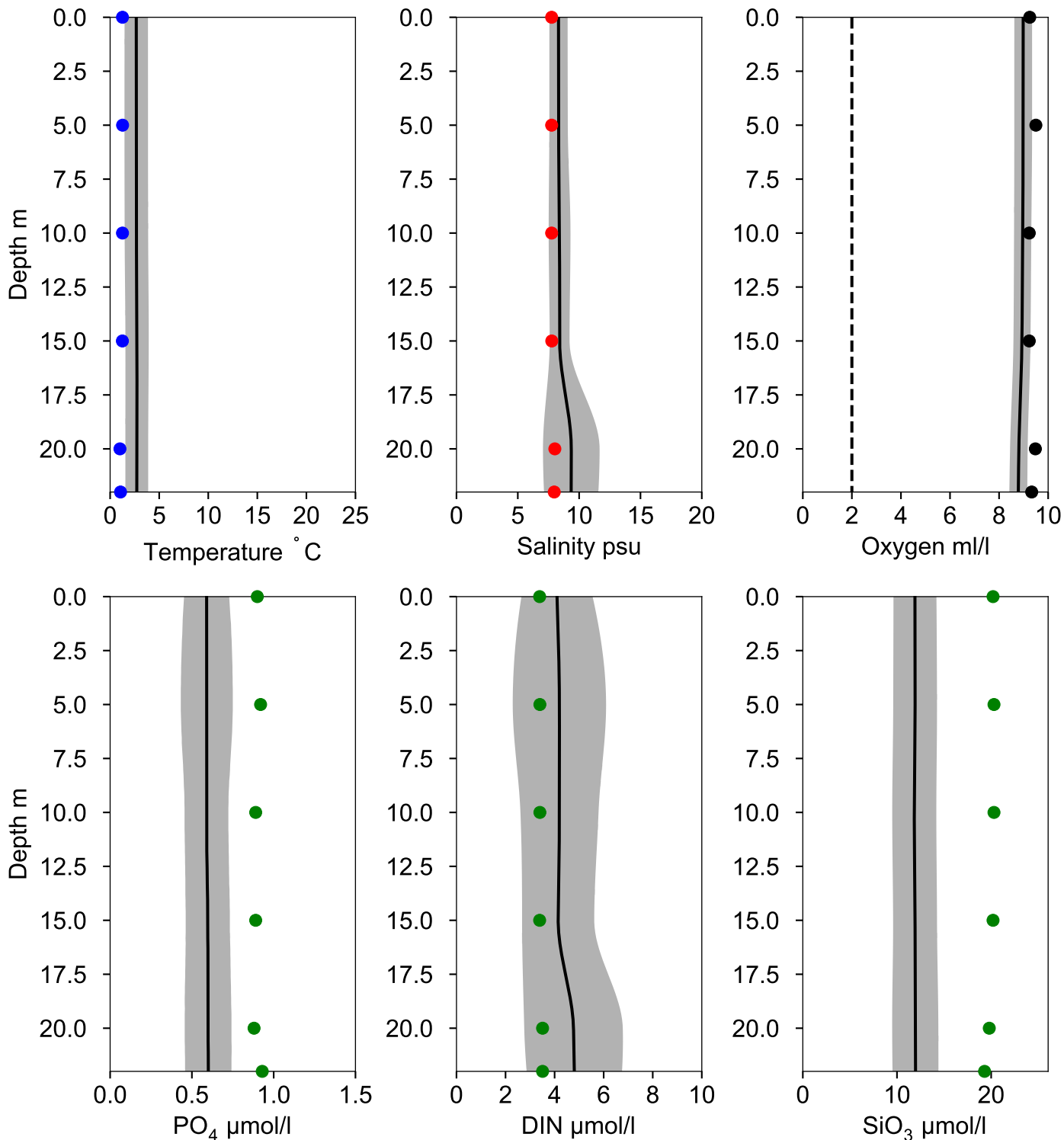
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



Vertical profiles 441 STEVNS KLINT February

Statistics based on data from: Arkonahavet

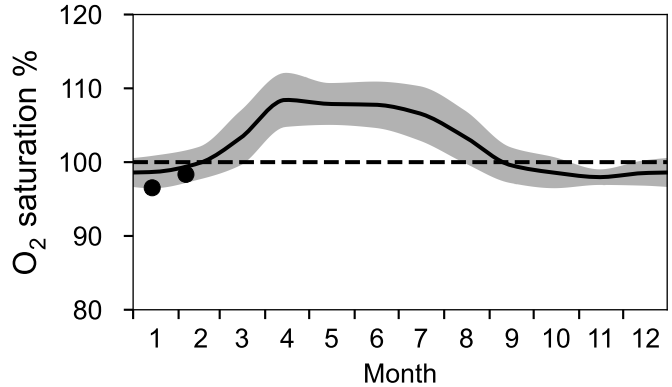
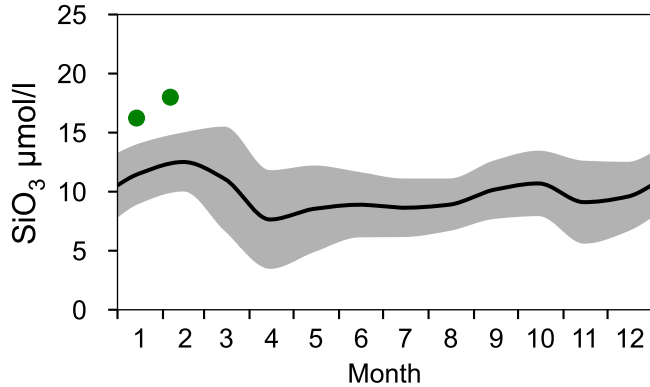
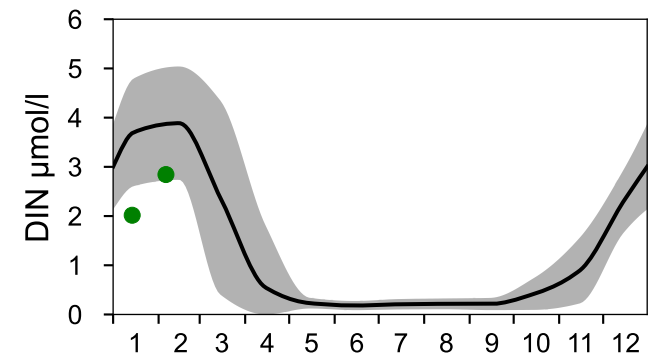
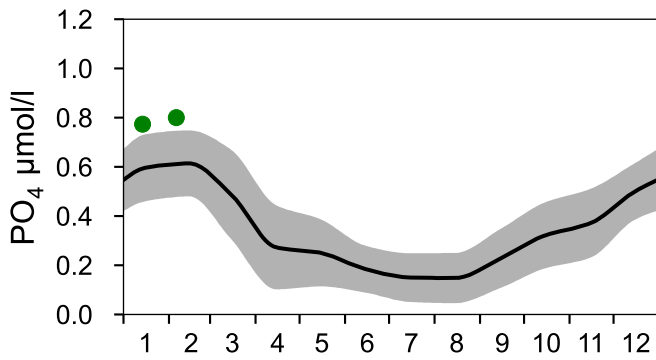
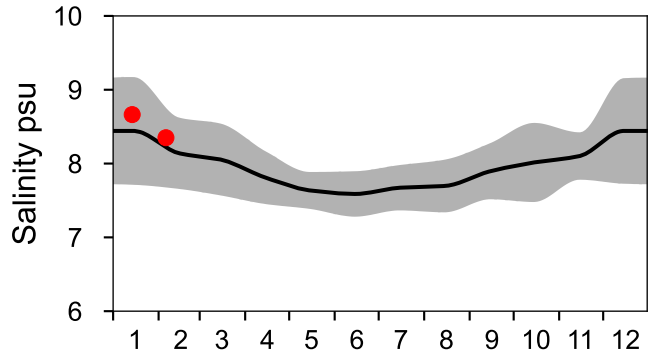
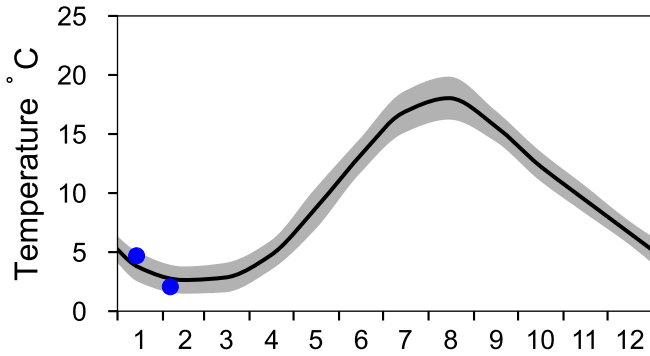
— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-05



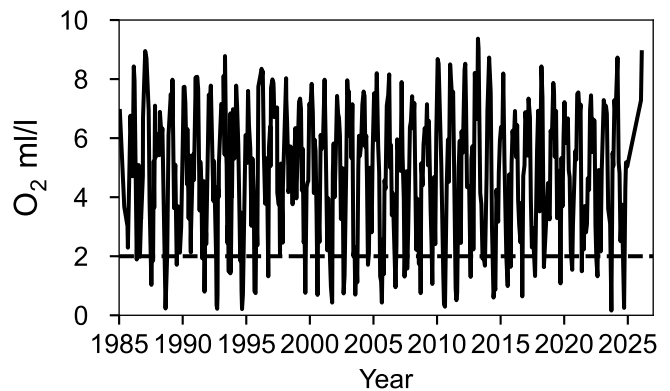
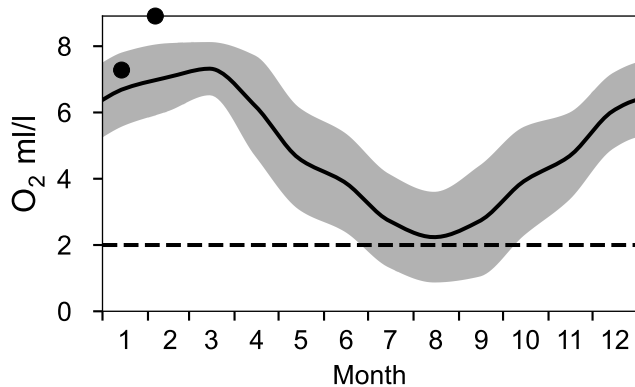
STATION BY1 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026

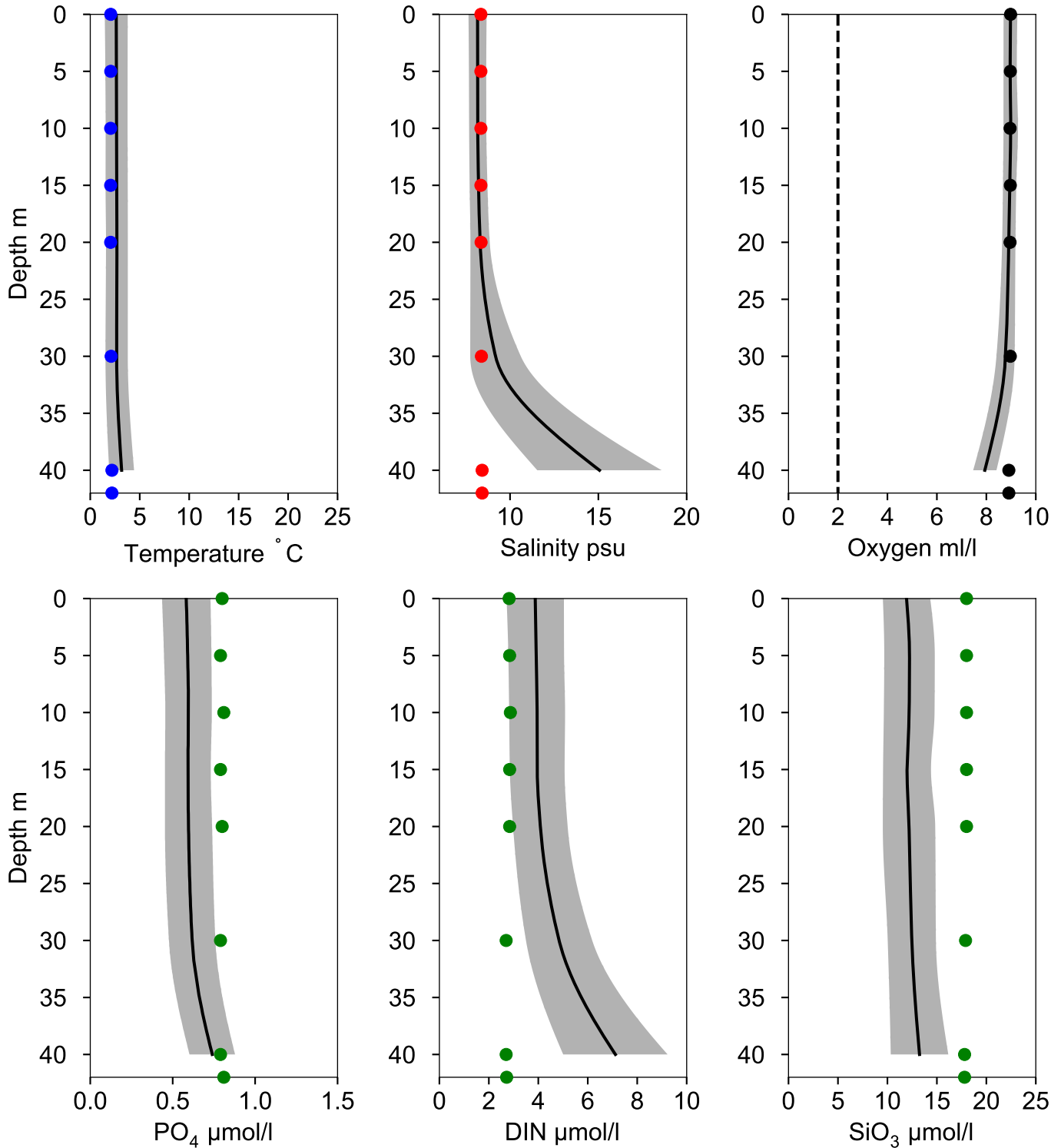


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 39 m)



Vertical profiles BY1 February

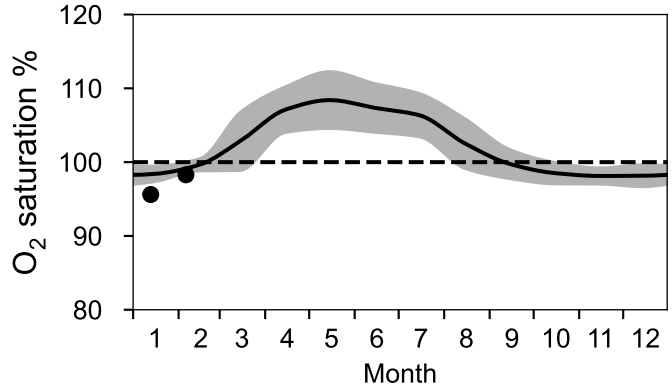
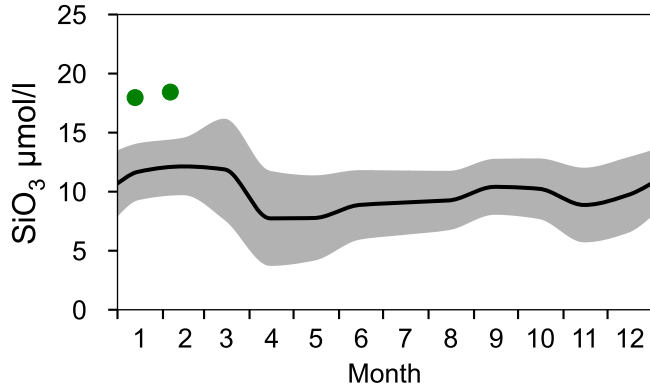
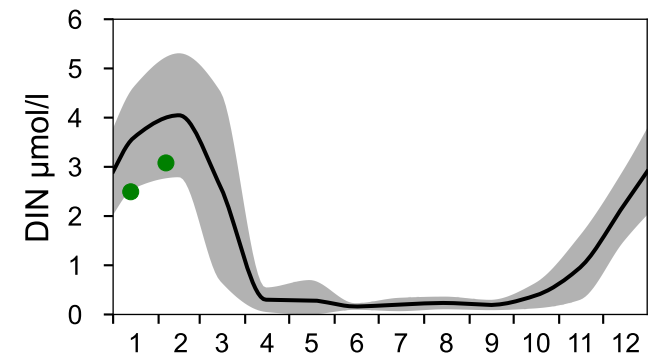
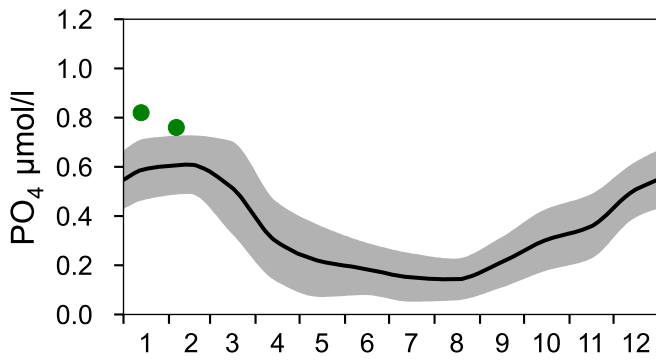
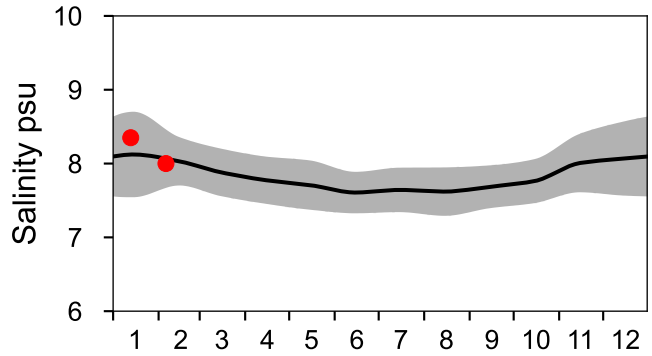
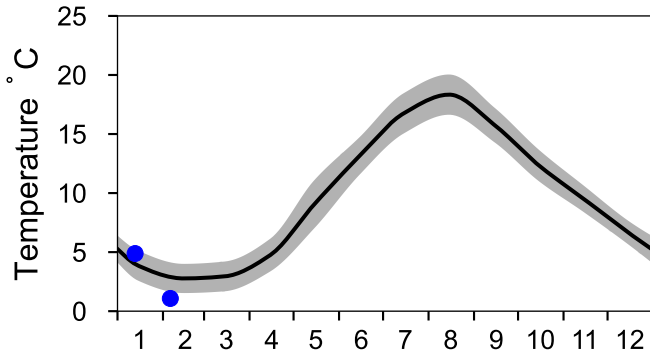
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-06



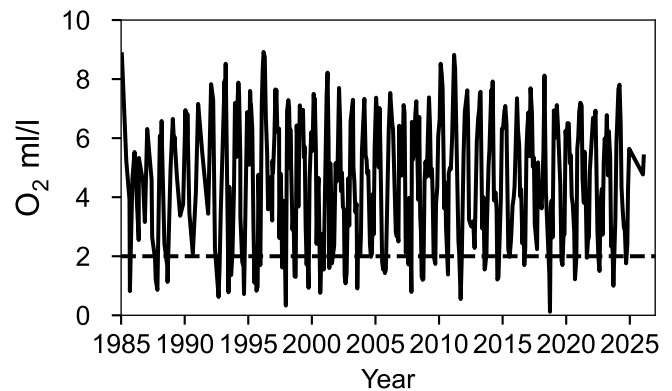
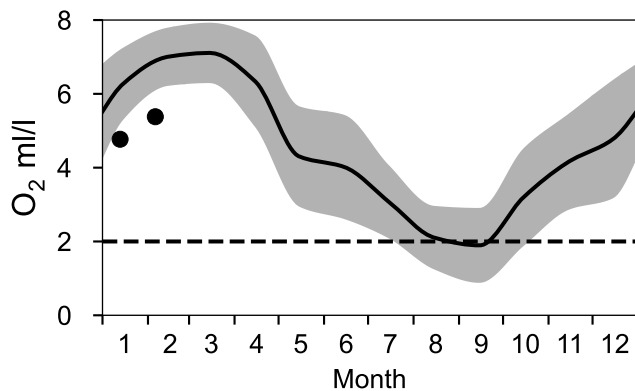
STATION BY2 ARKONA SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

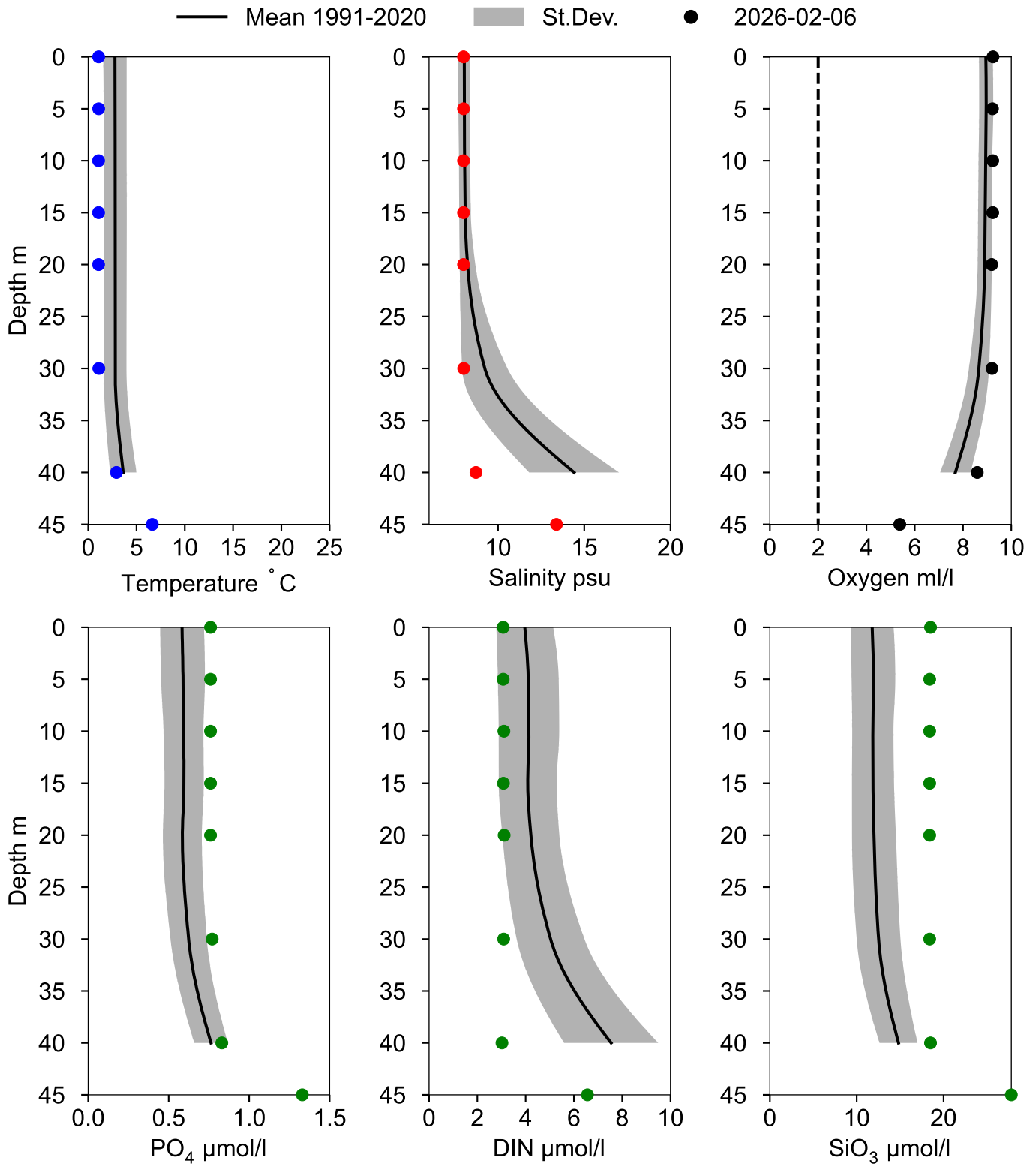
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 40 m)



Vertical profiles BY2 ARKONA February

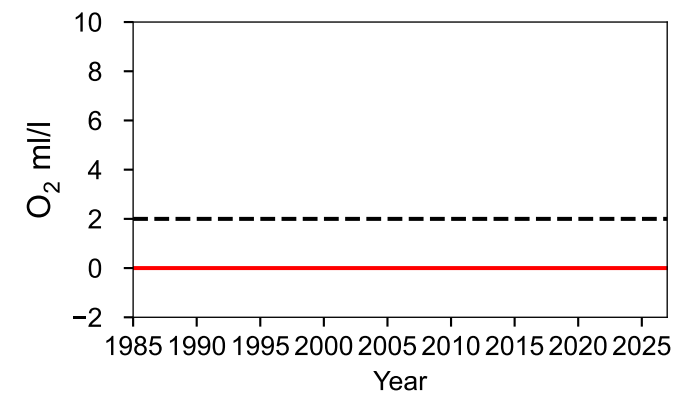
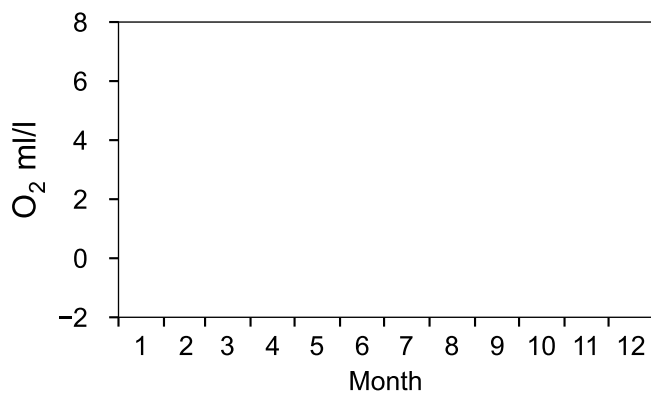
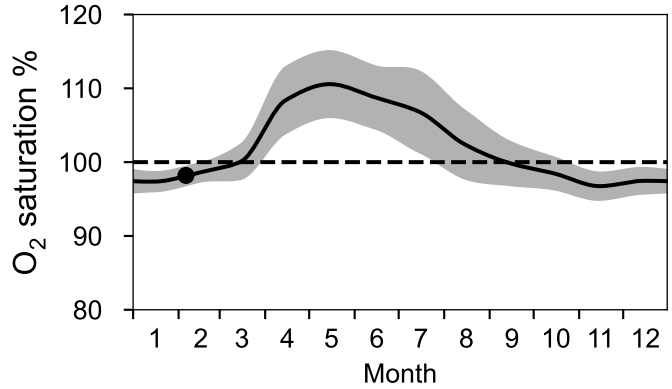
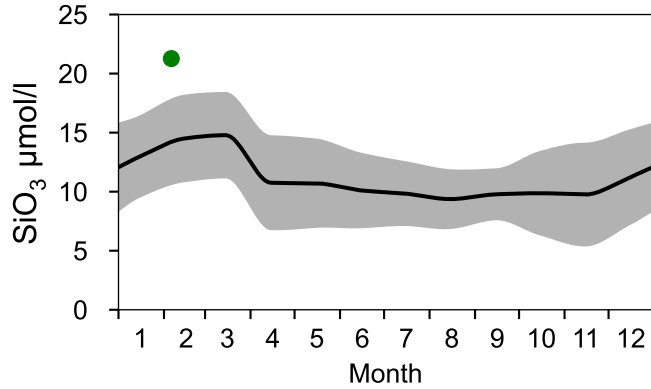
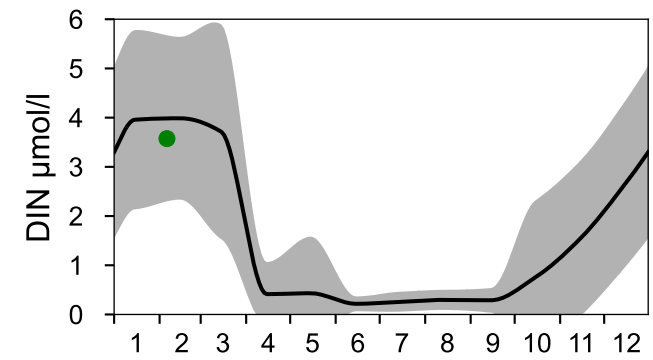
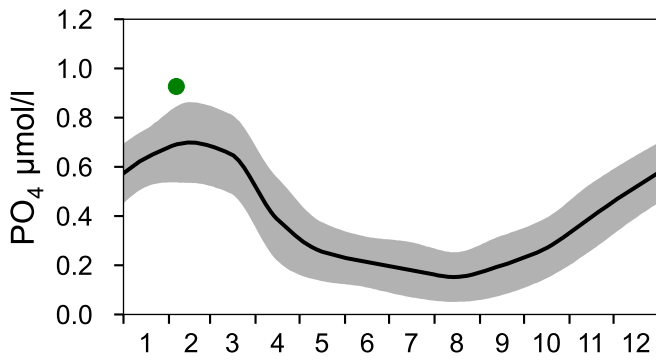
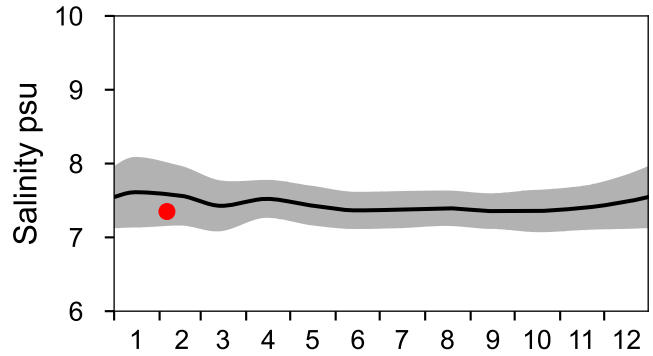
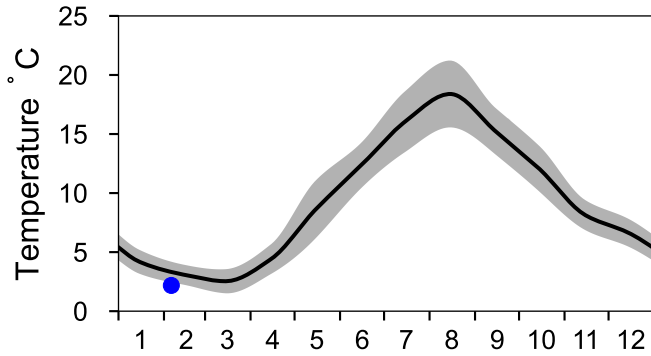


STATION BY3 HAMRARNE SUND SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Bornholmshavet

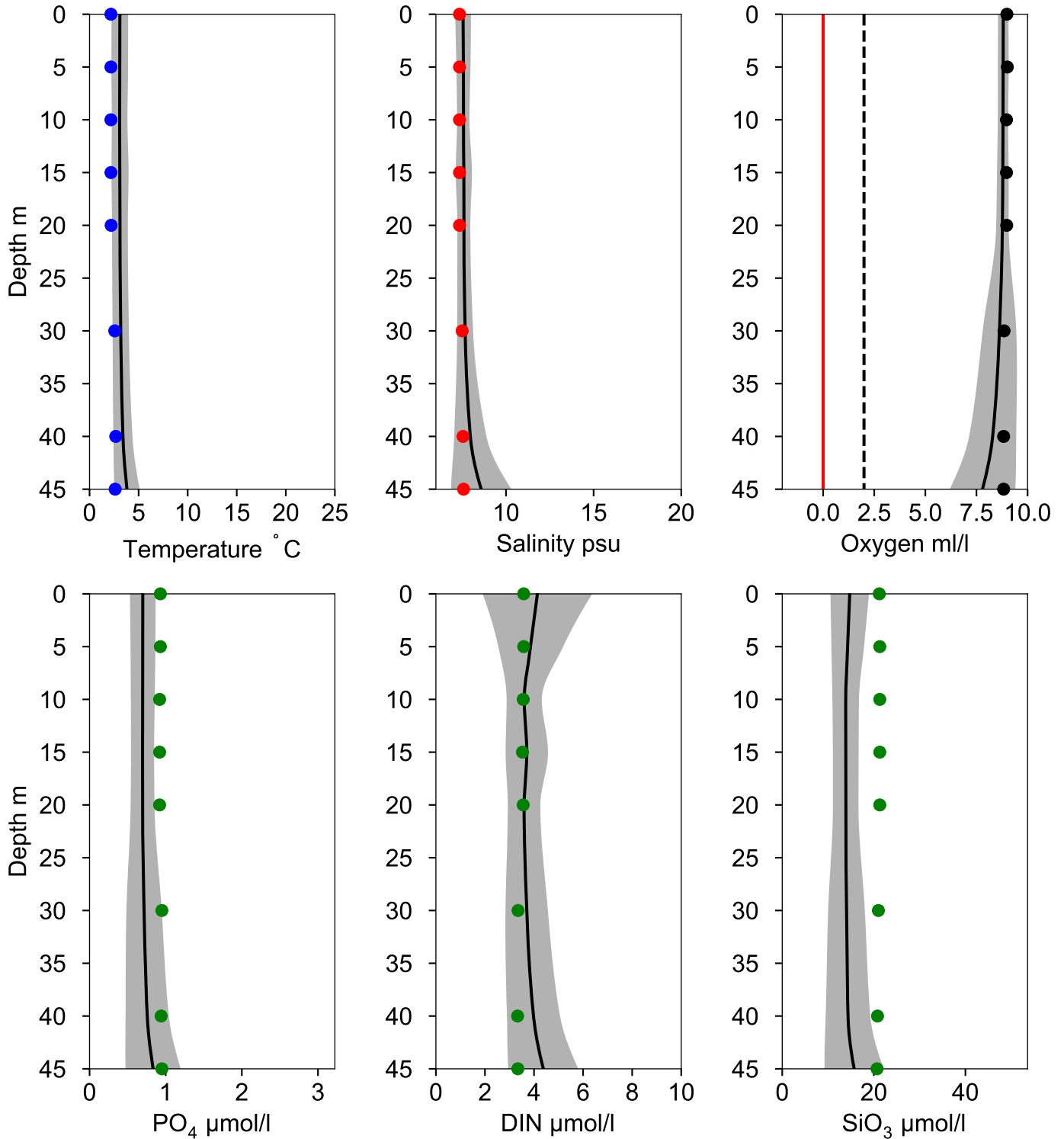
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



Vertical profiles BY3 HAMRARNE SUND February

Statistics based on data from: Bornholmshavet

— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-06



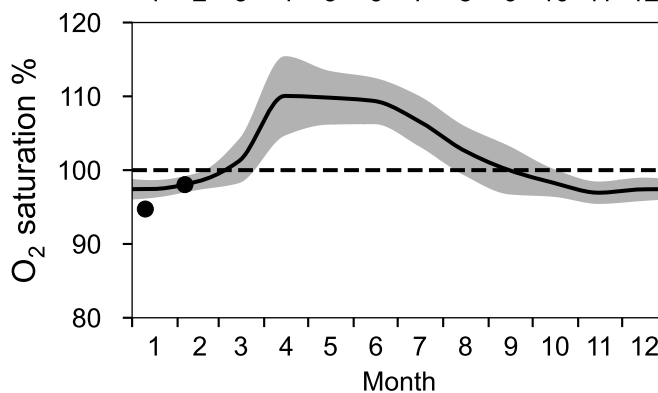
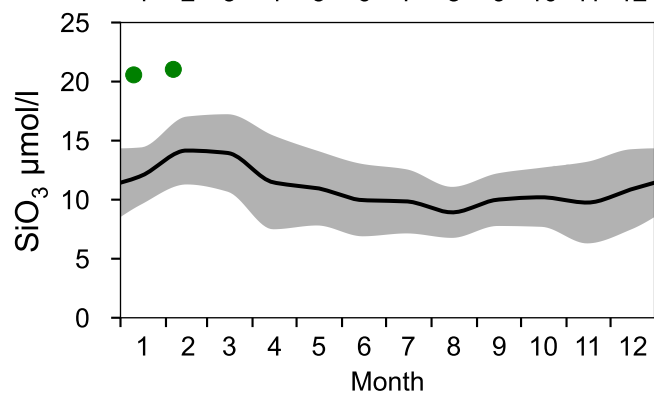
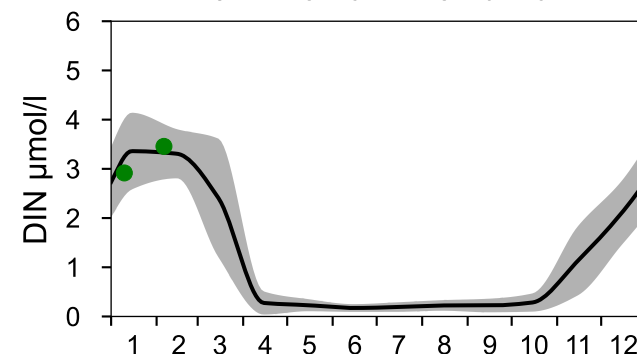
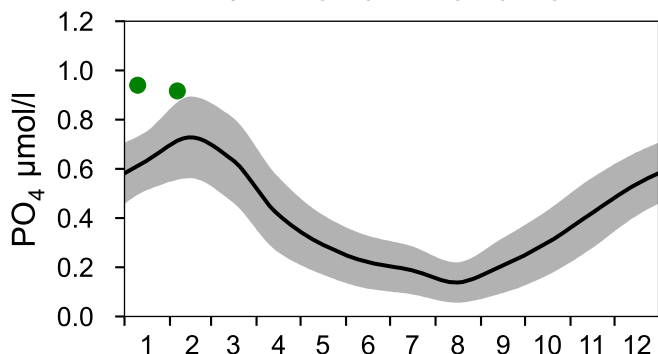
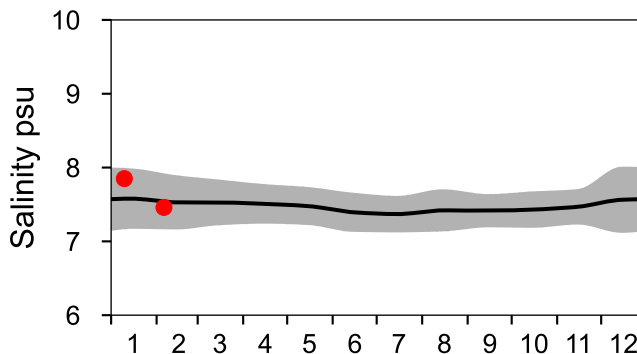
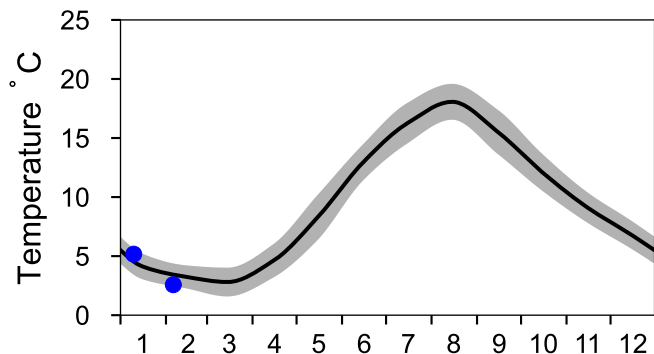
STATION HANÖBUKTEN SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

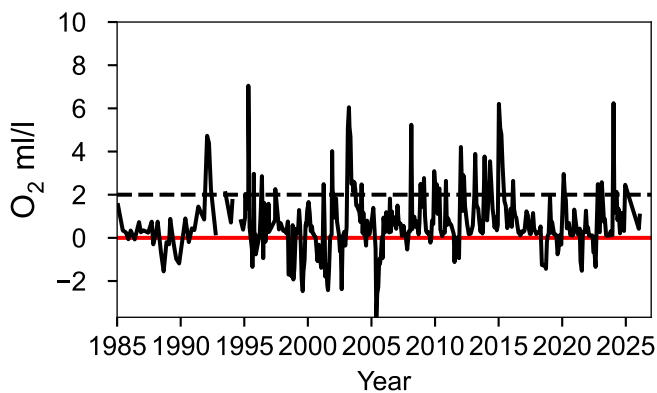
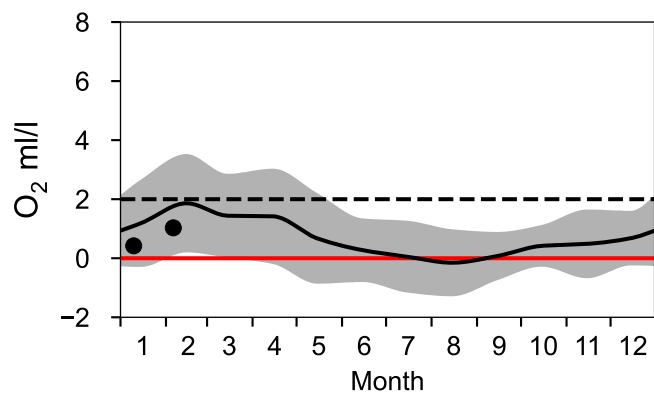
— Mean 1991-2020

■ St.Dev.

● 2026

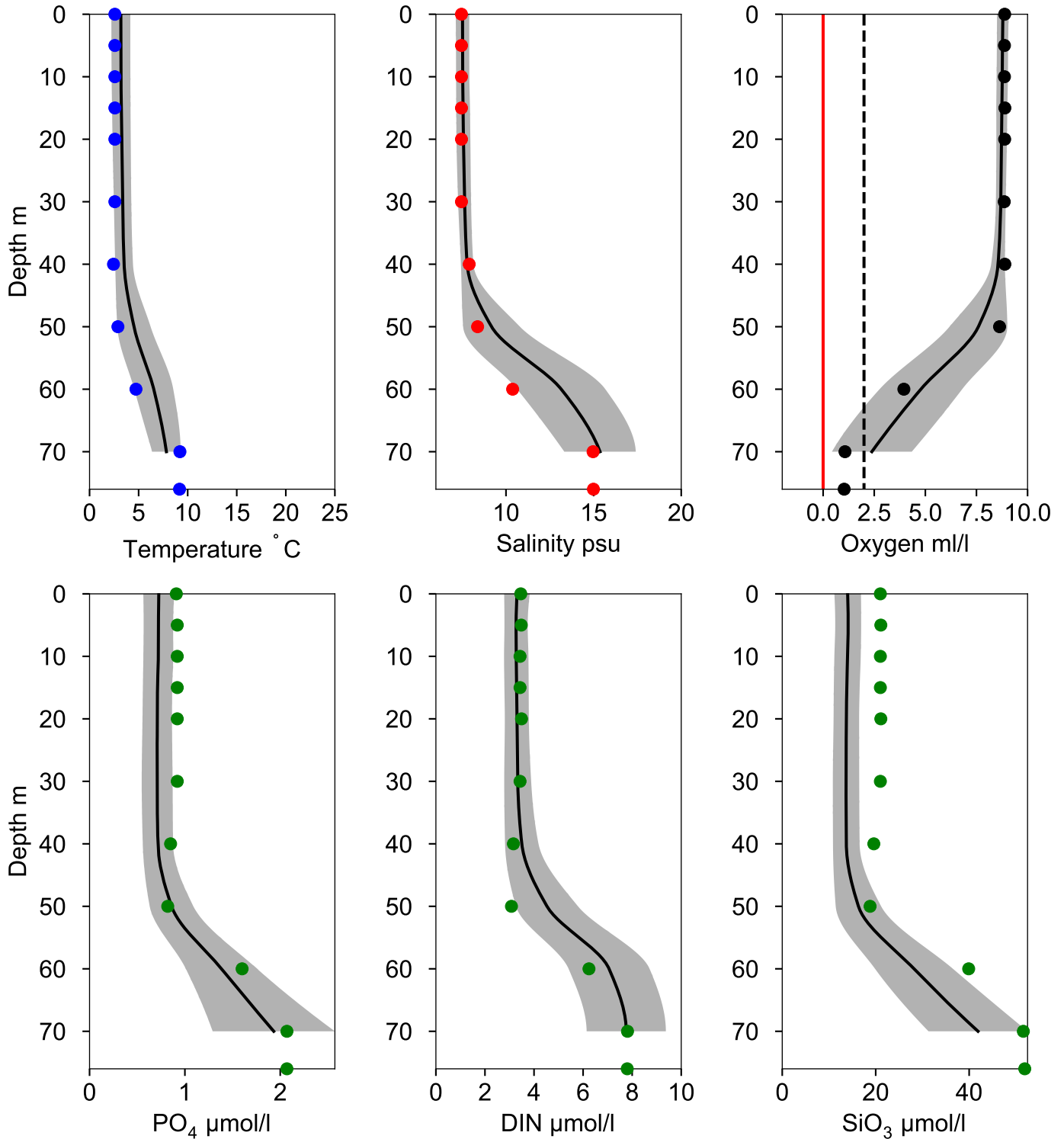


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 70 m)



Vertical profiles HANÖBUKTEN February

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-06

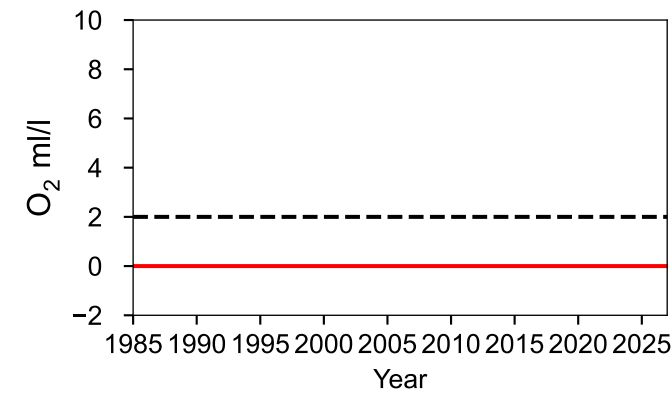
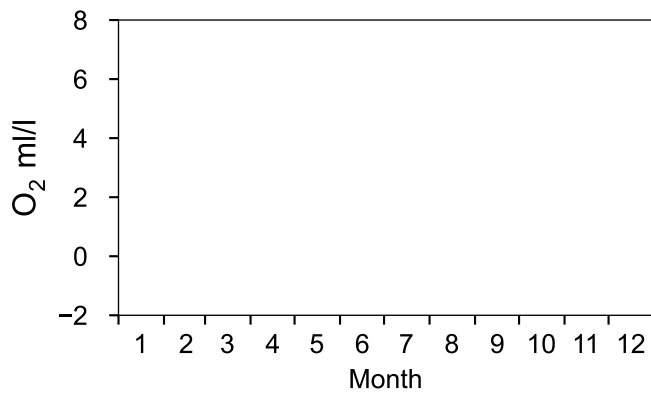
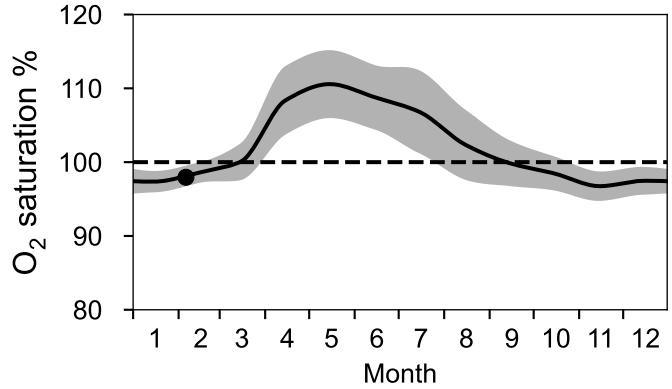
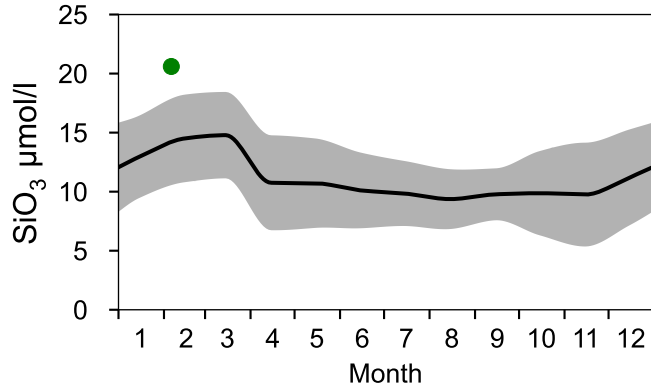
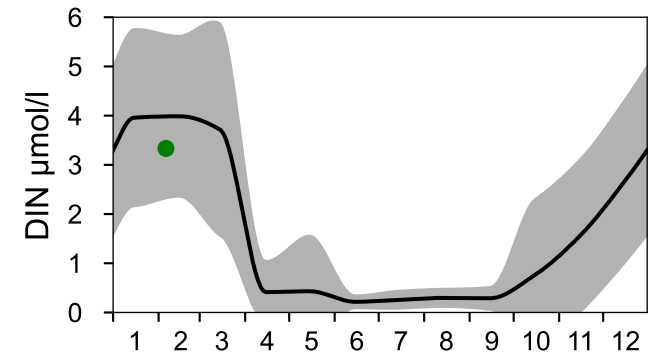
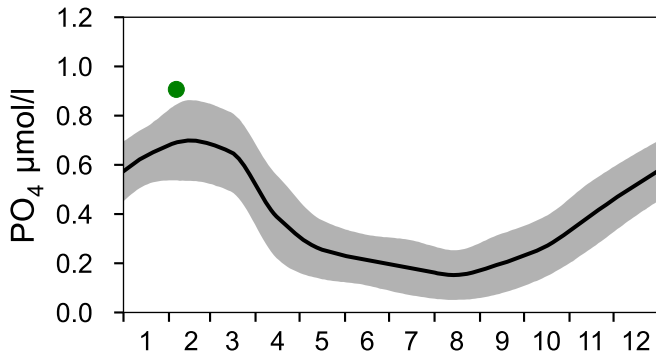
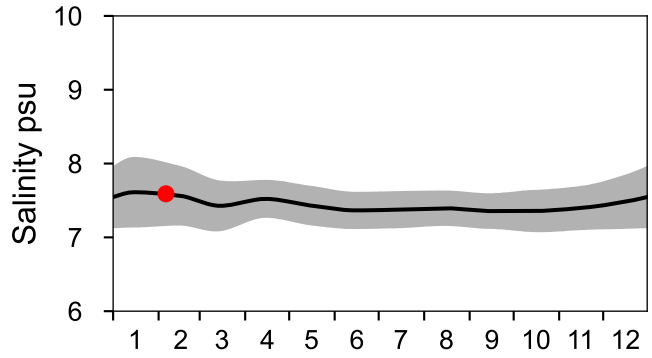
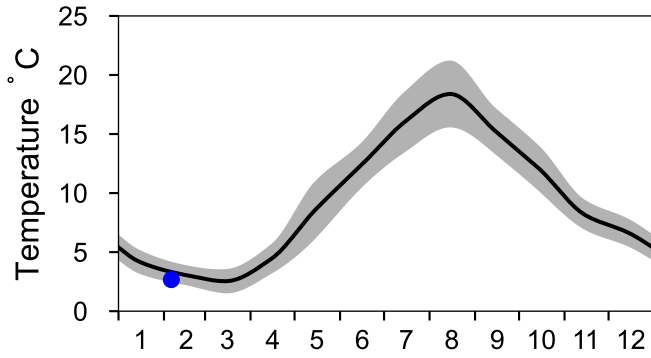


STATION HANÖBUKTEN-KBV SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Bornholmshavet

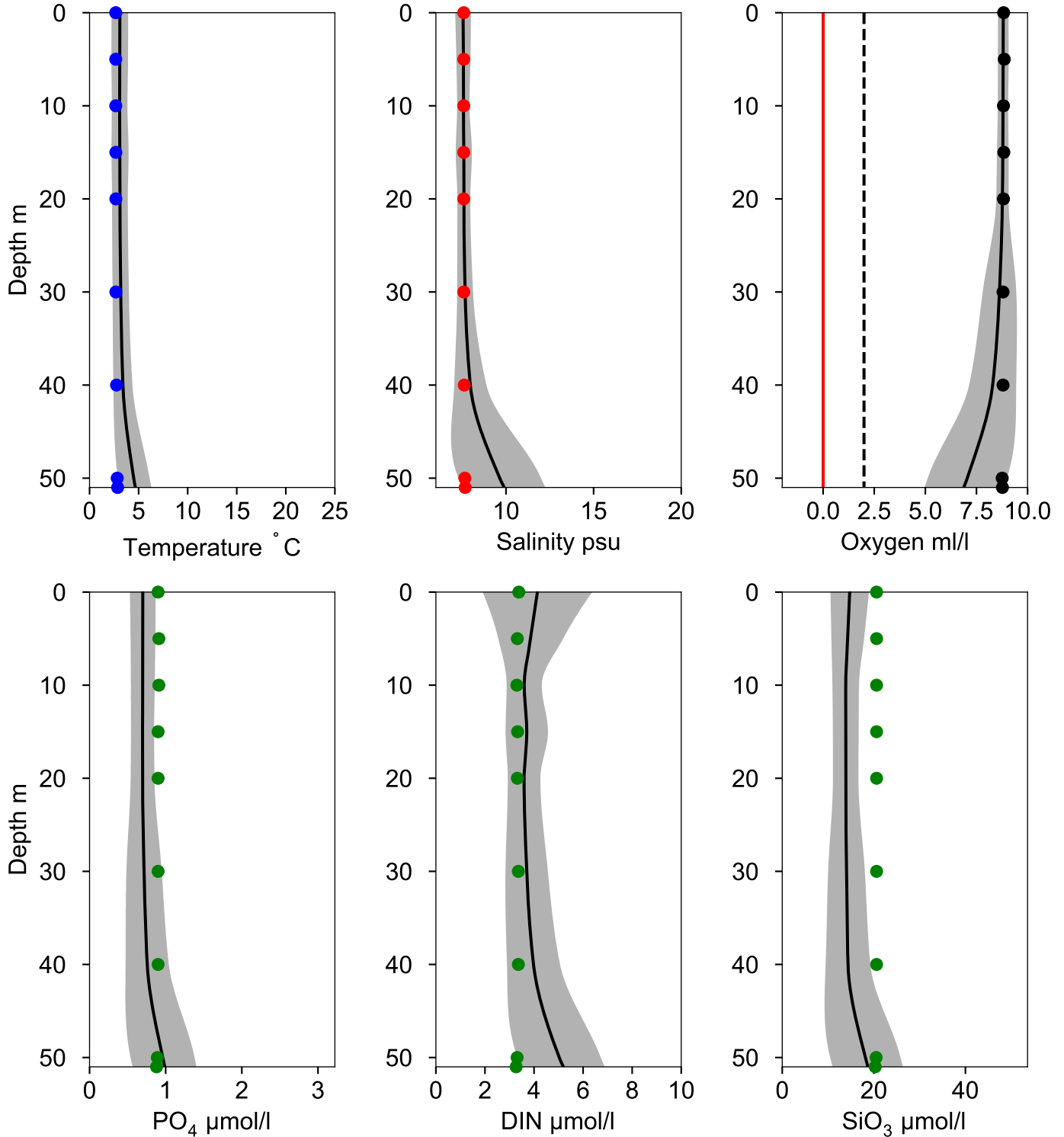
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



Vertical profiles HANÖBUKTEN-KBV February

Statistics based on data from: Bornholmshavet

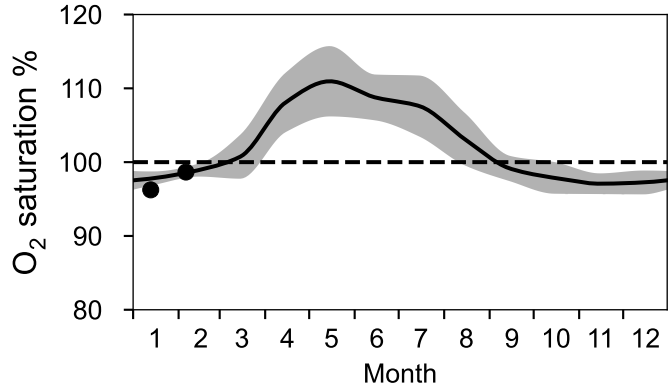
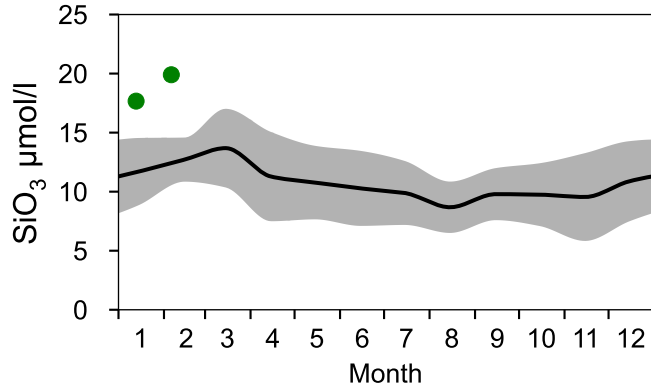
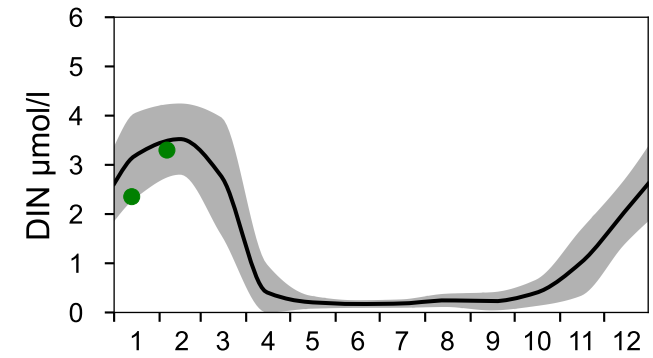
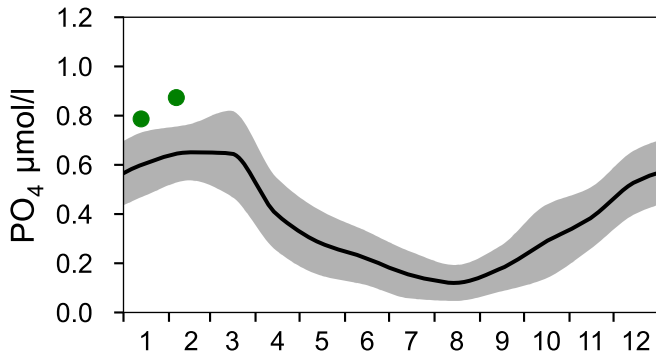
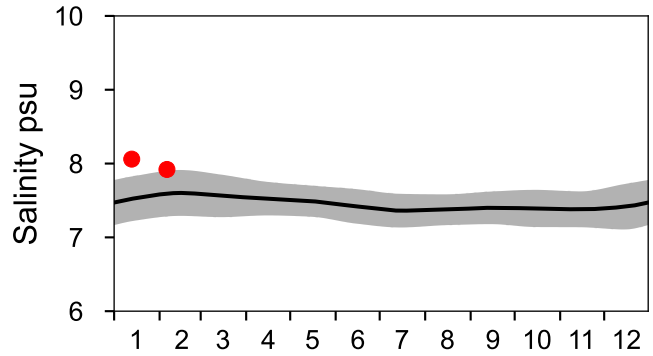
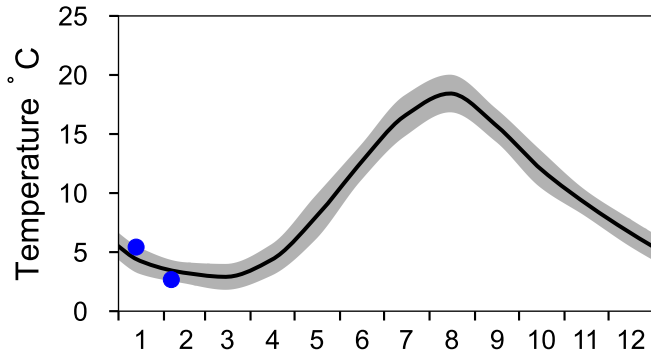
— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-06



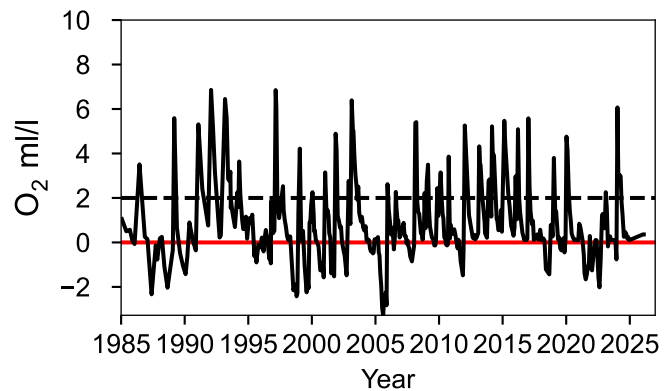
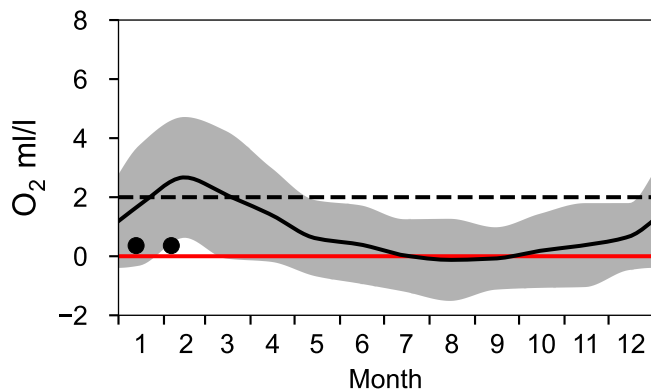
STATION BY4 CHRISTIANSÖ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026

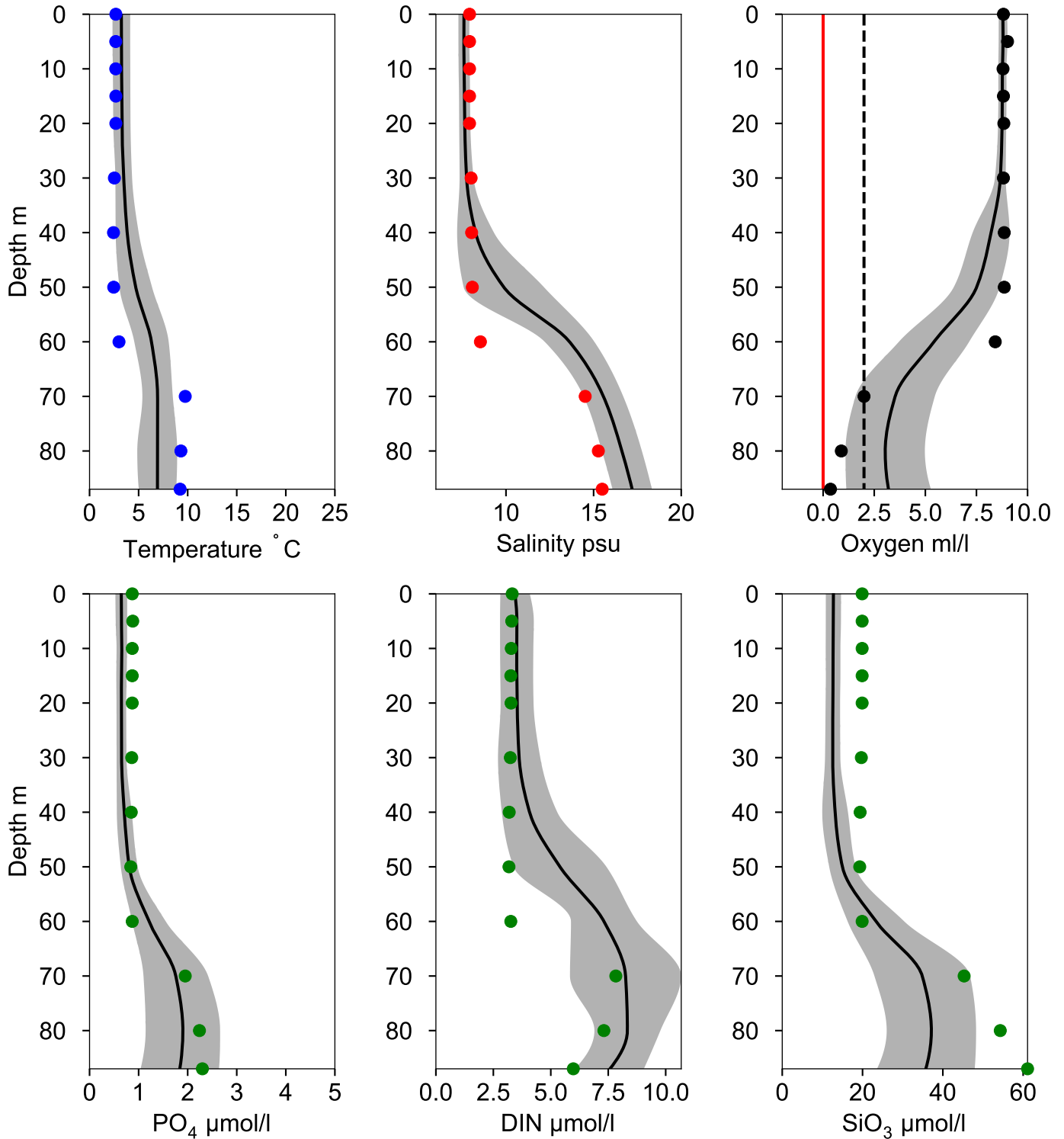


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 80 m)



Vertical profiles BY4 CHRISTIANSÖ February

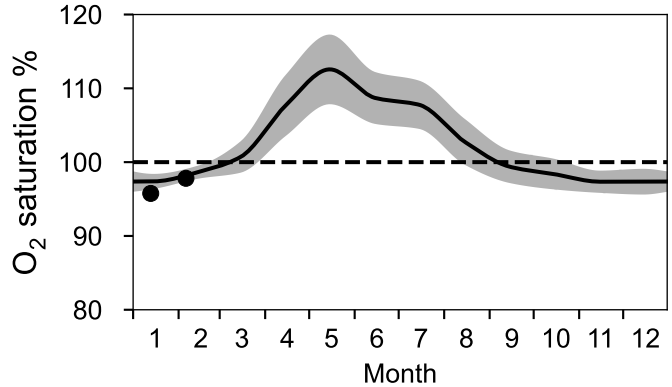
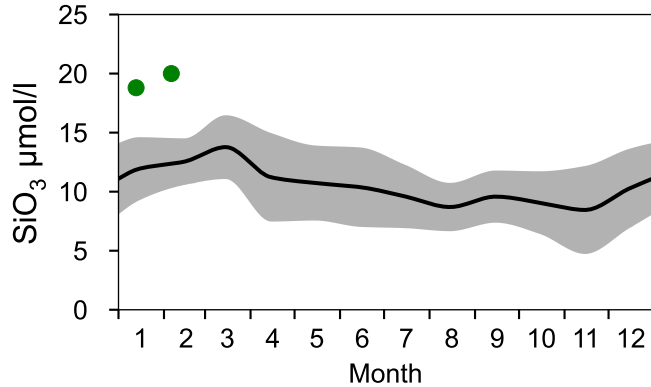
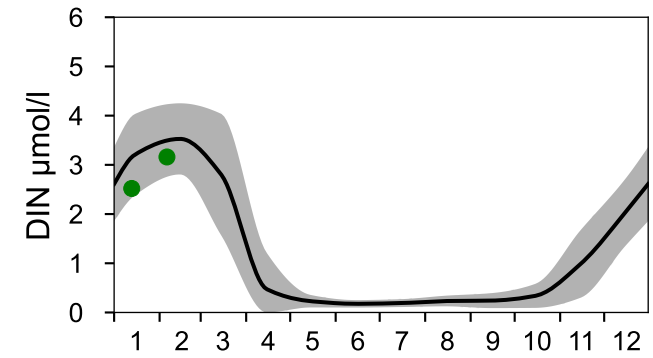
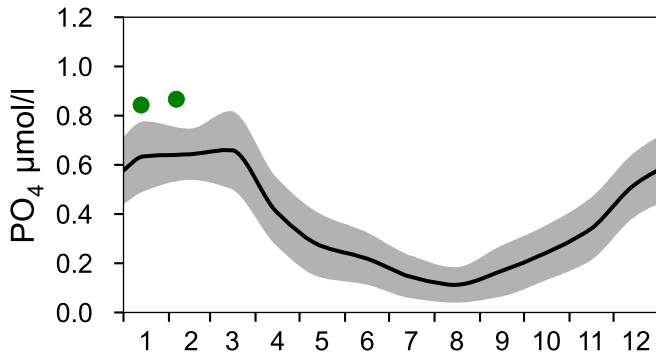
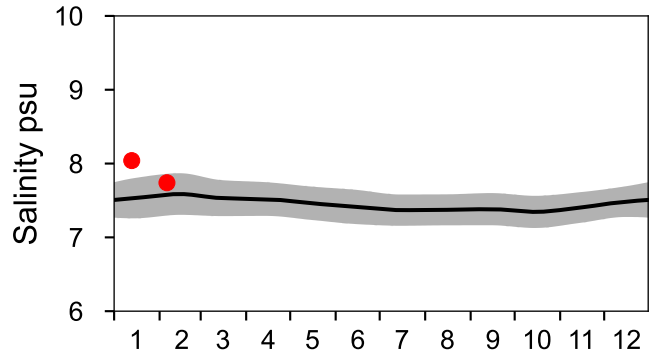
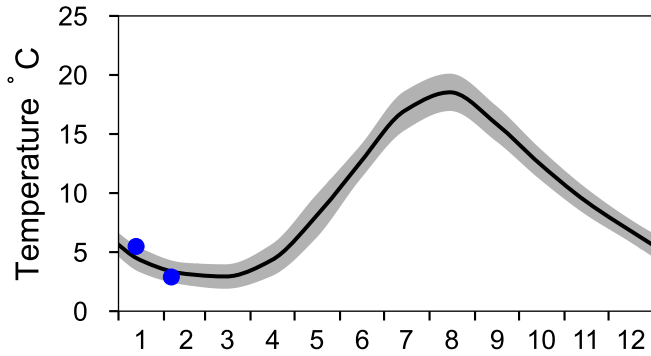
— Mean 1919-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-06



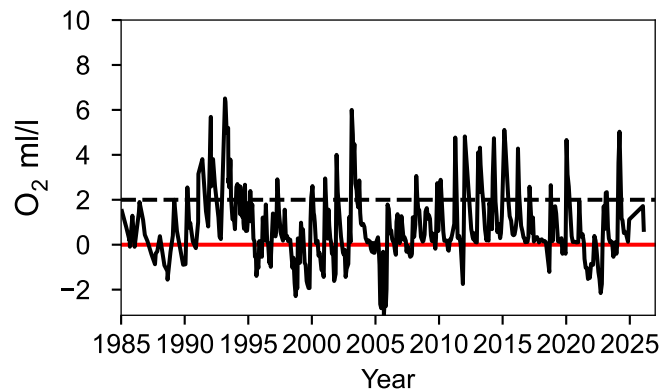
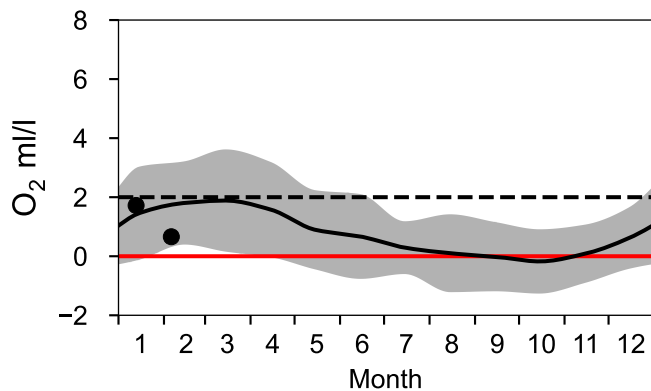
STATION BY5 BORNHOLMSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026

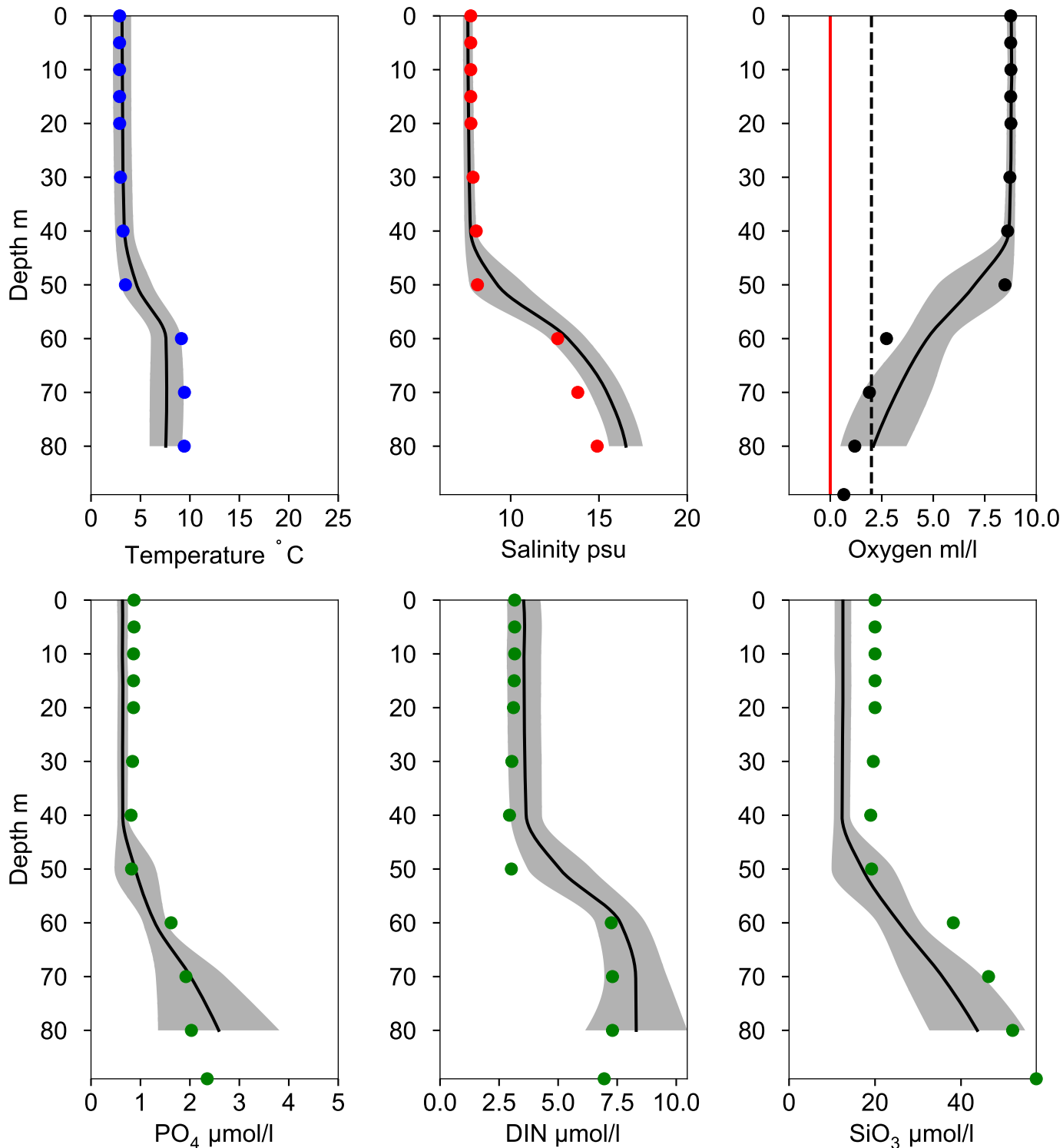


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 80 m)



Vertical profiles BY5 BORNHOLMSDJ February

— Mean 1919-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-06

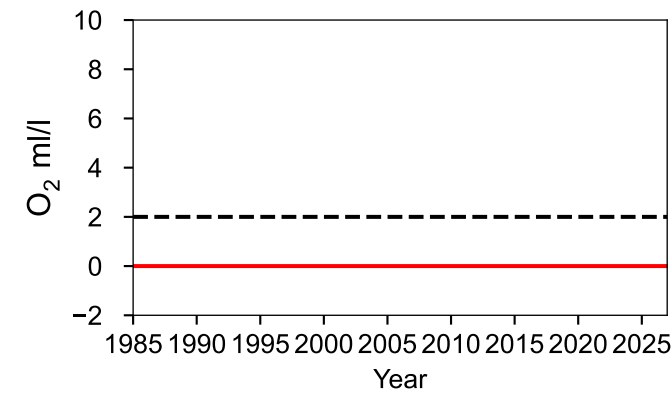
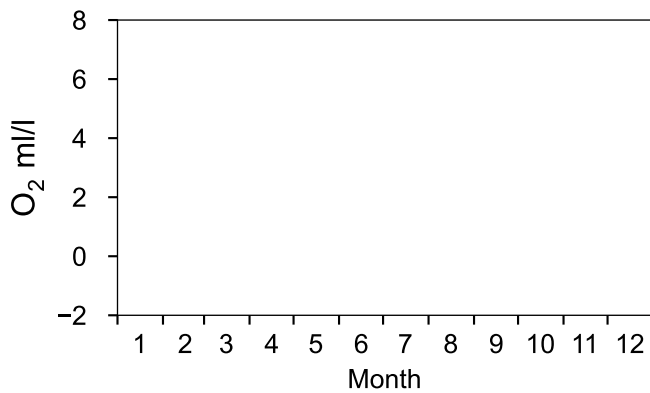
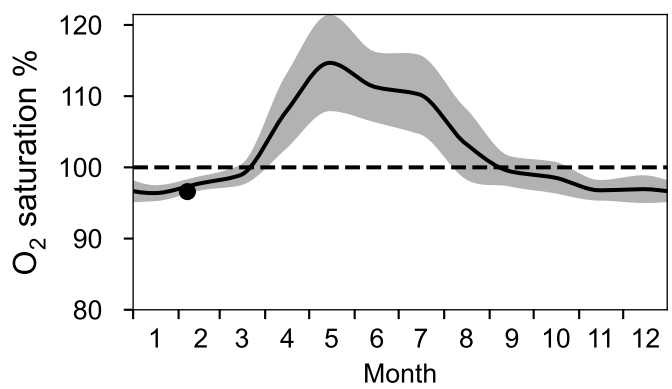
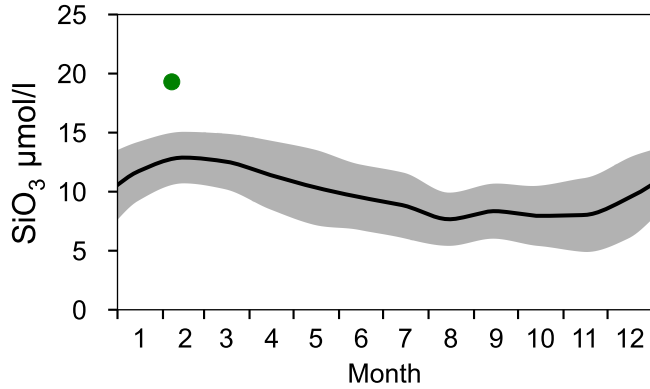
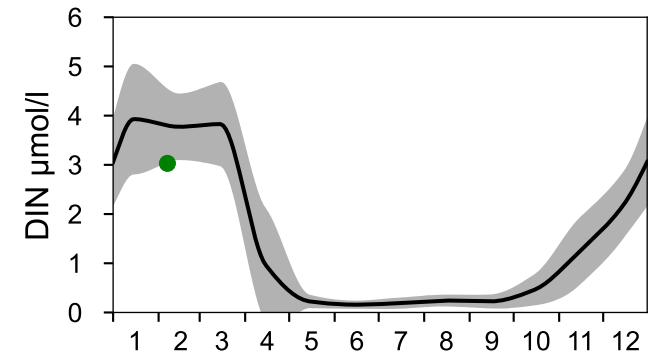
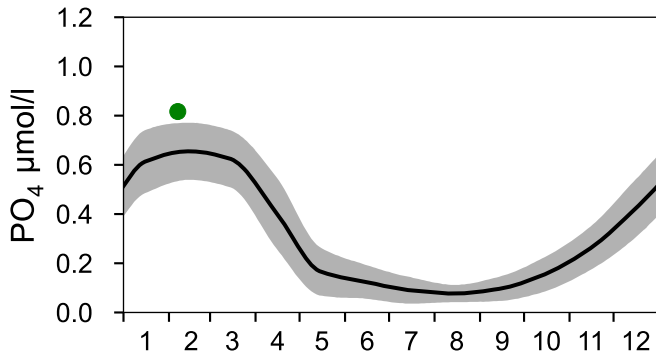
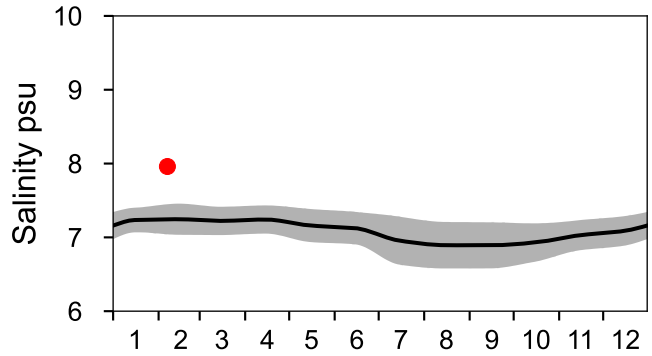
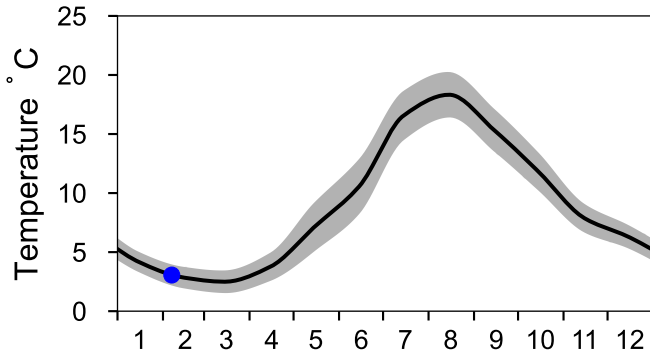


STATION STOLPE TRÖSKEL SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

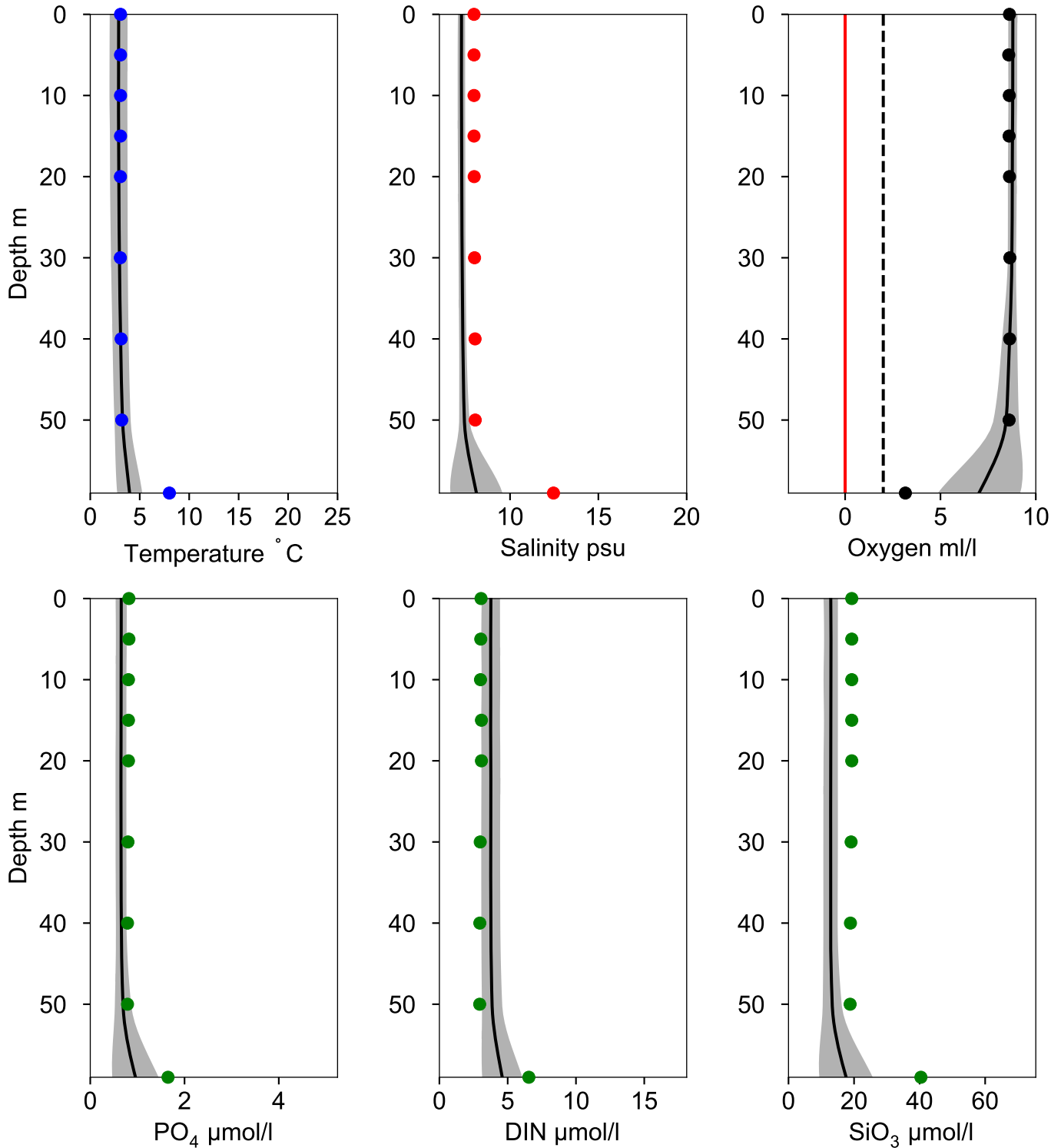
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



Vertical profiles STOLPE TRÖSKEL February

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-07

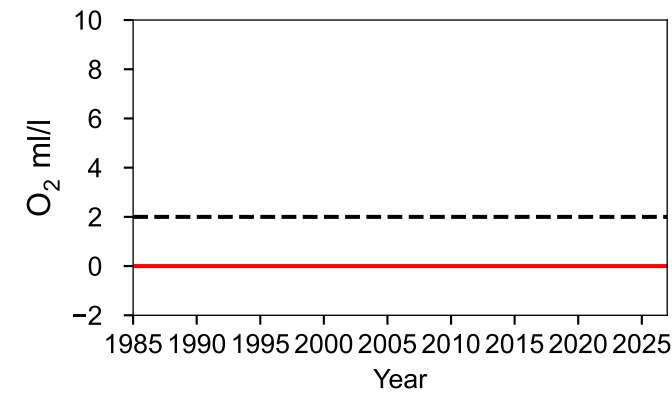
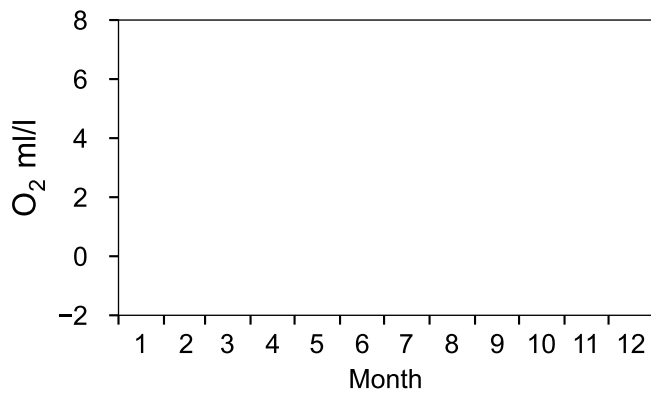
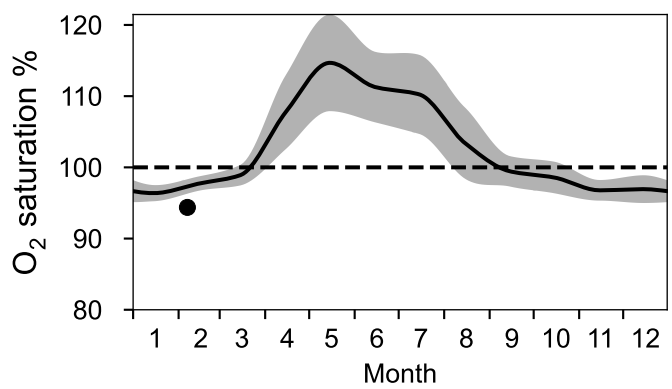
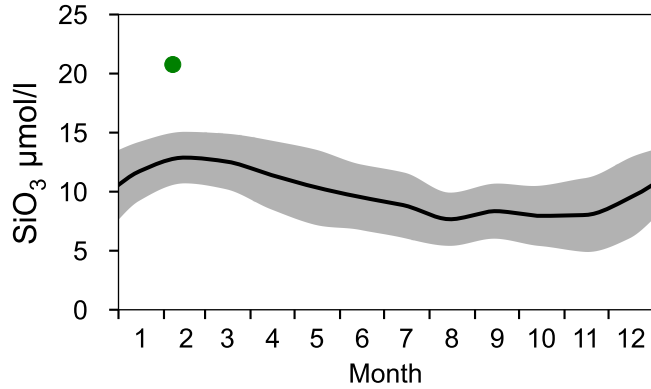
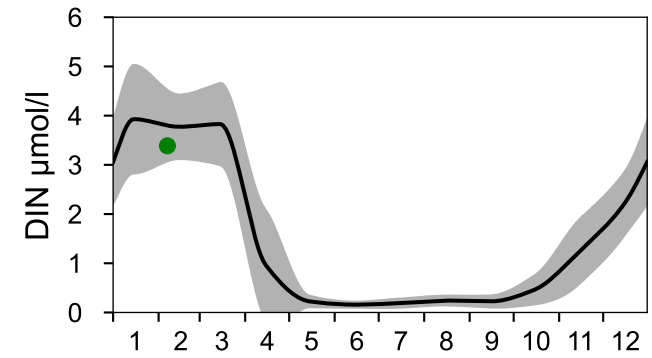
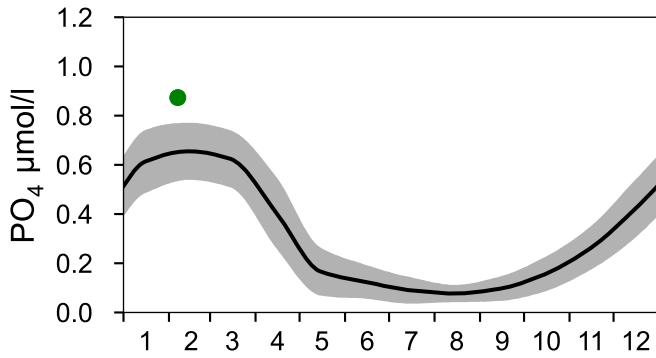
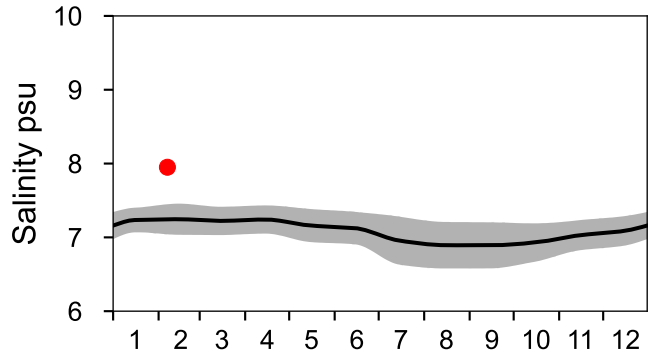
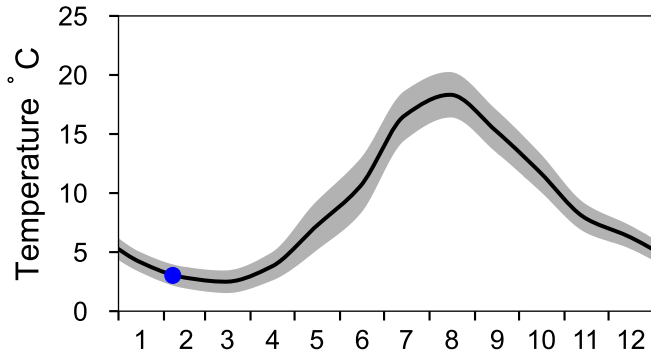


STATION BY7 STOLPE RÄNNA SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

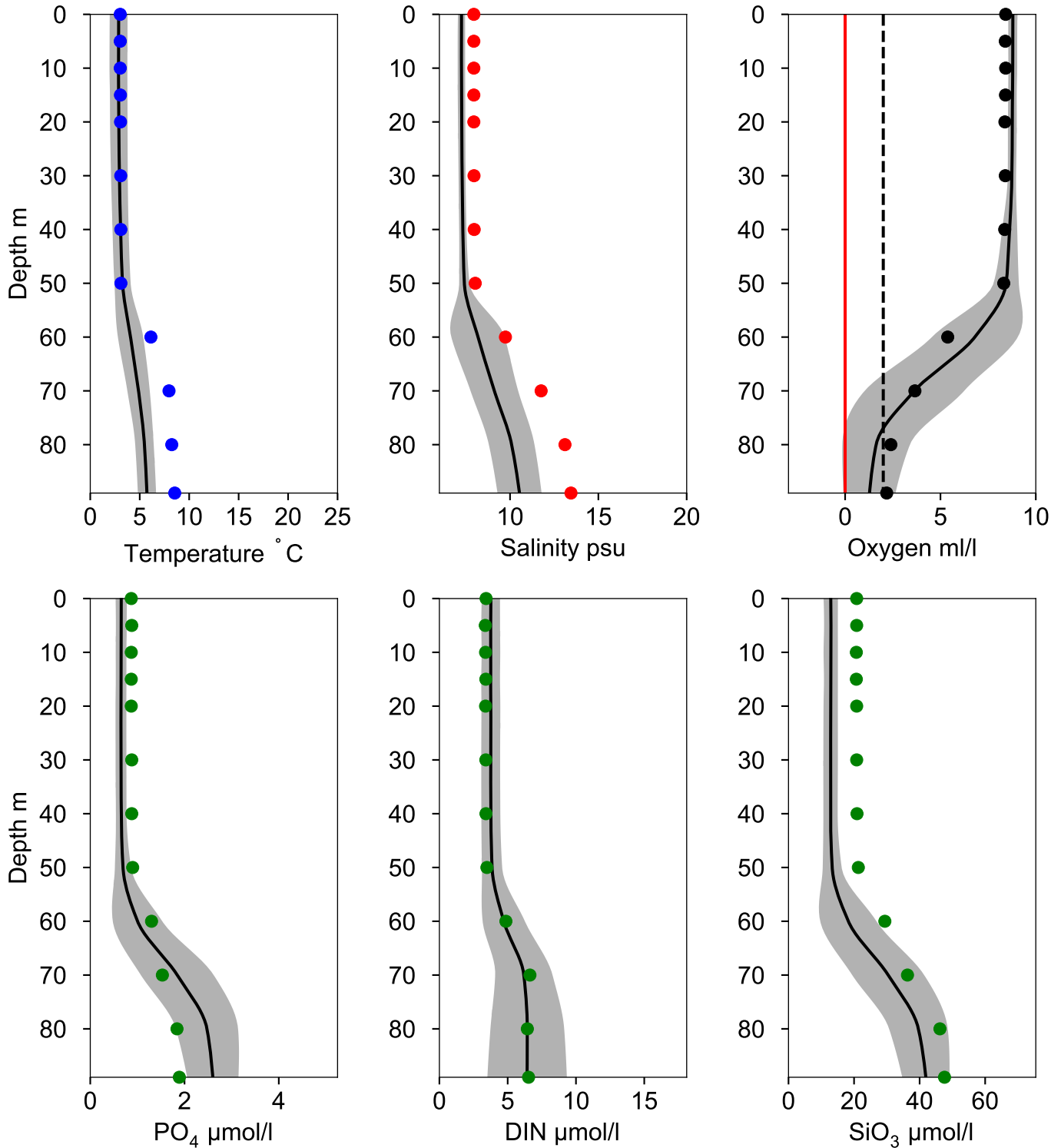
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



Vertical profiles BY7 STOLPE RÄNNA February

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-07



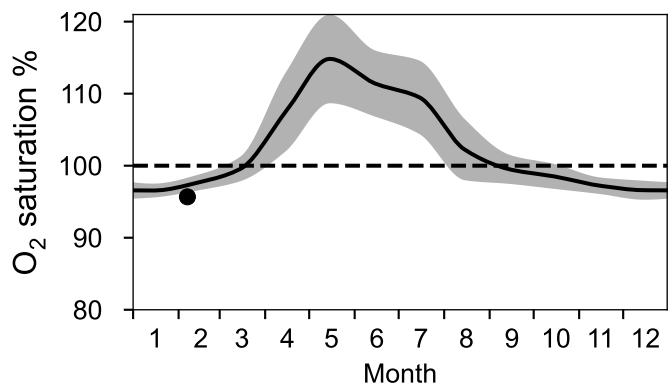
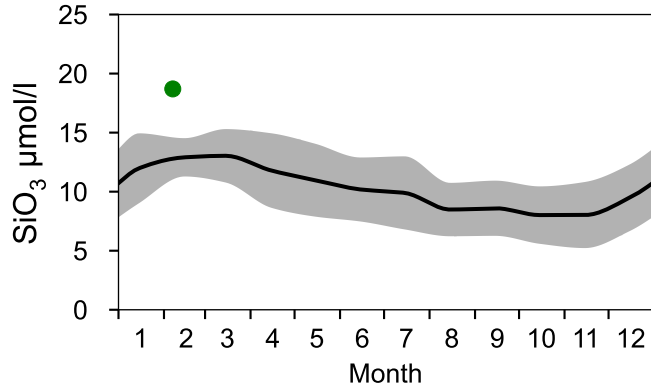
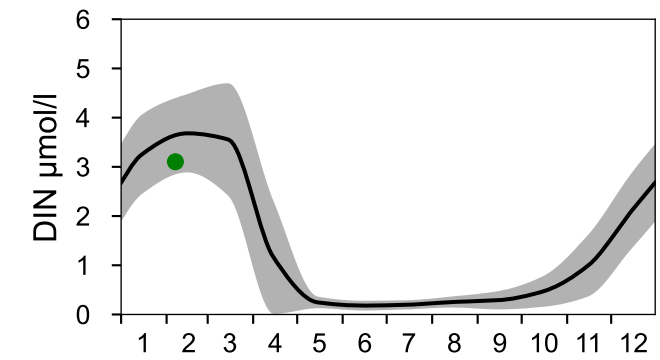
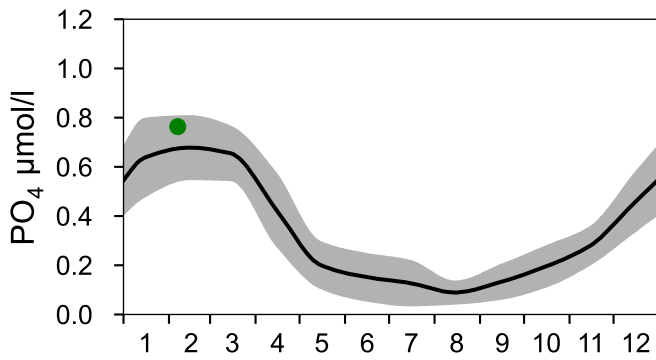
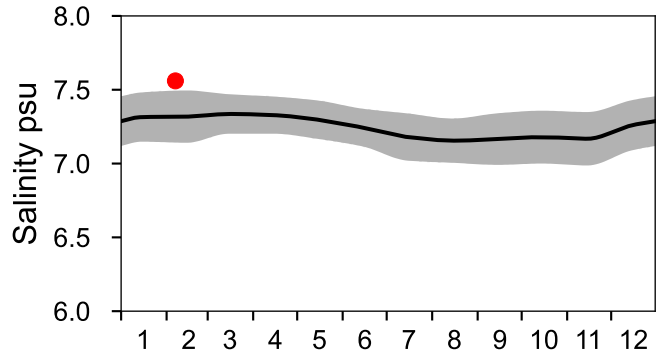
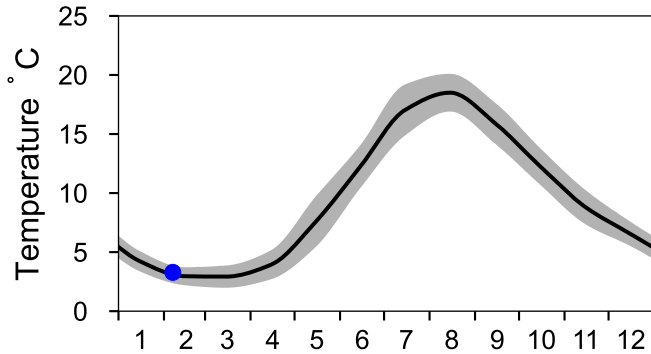
STATION BCS III-10 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

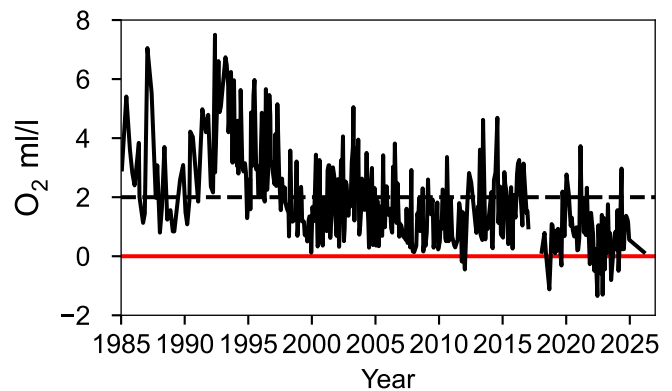
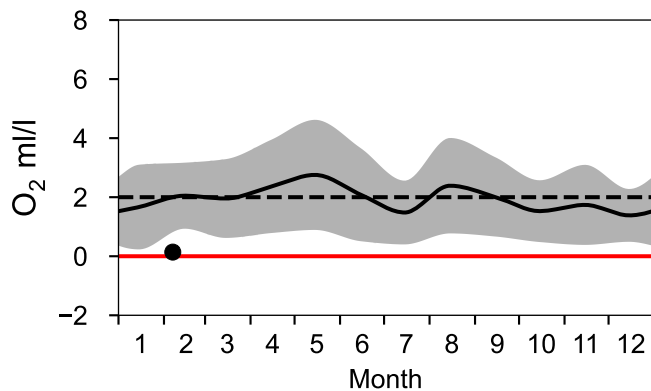
— Mean 1991-2020

■ St.Dev.

● 2026

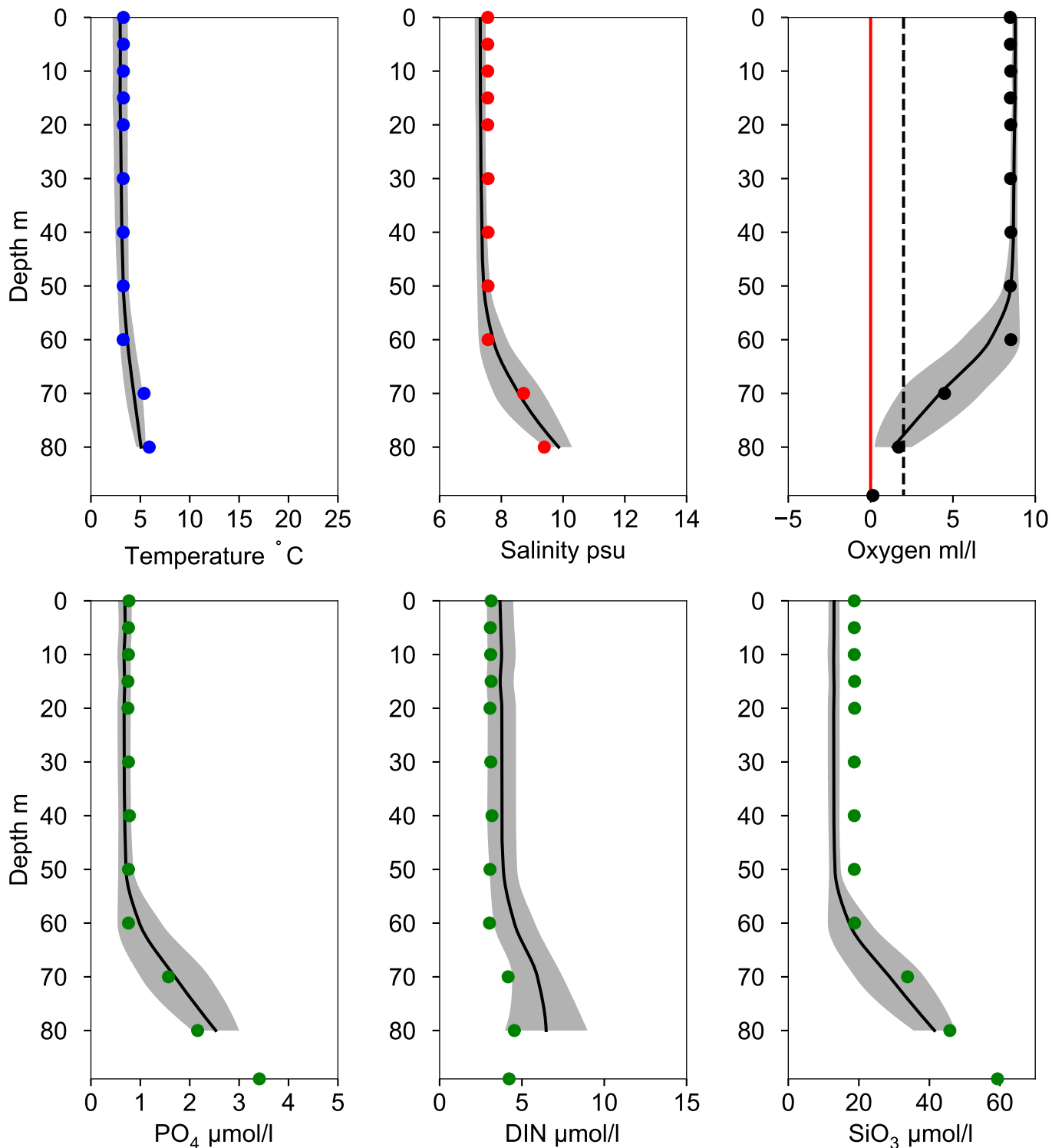


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 80 m)



Vertical profiles BCS III-10 February

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-07

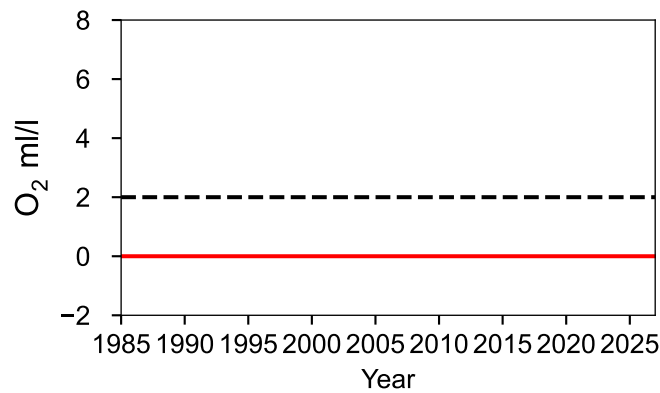
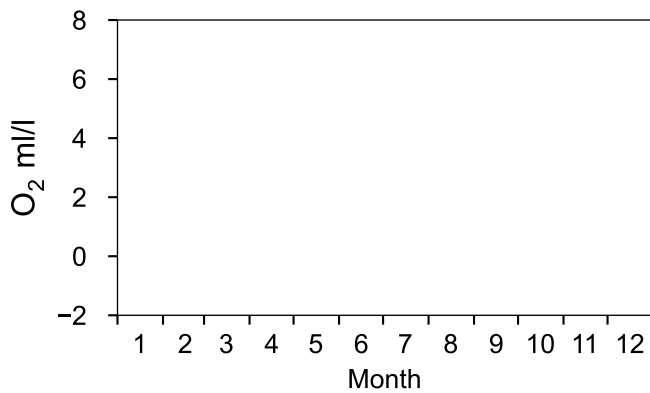
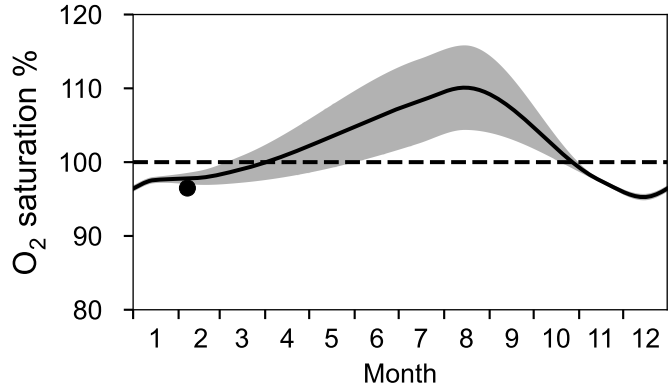
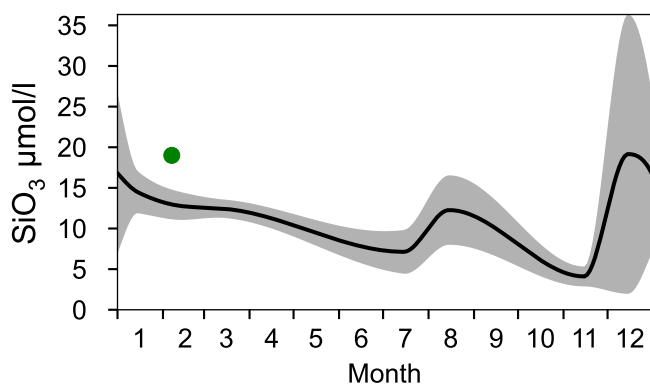
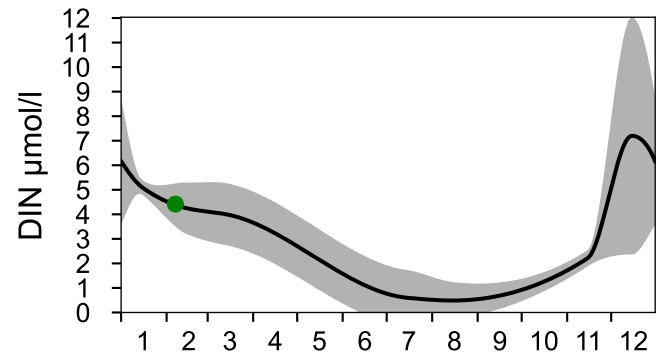
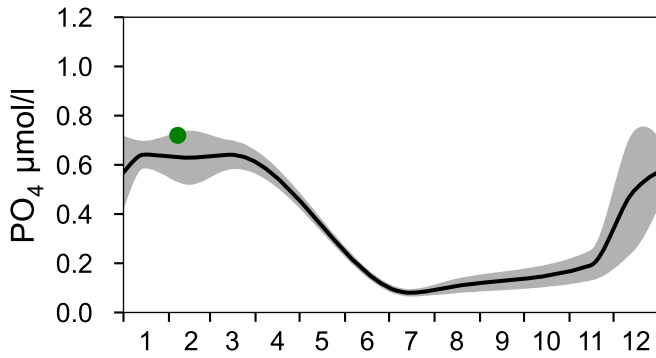
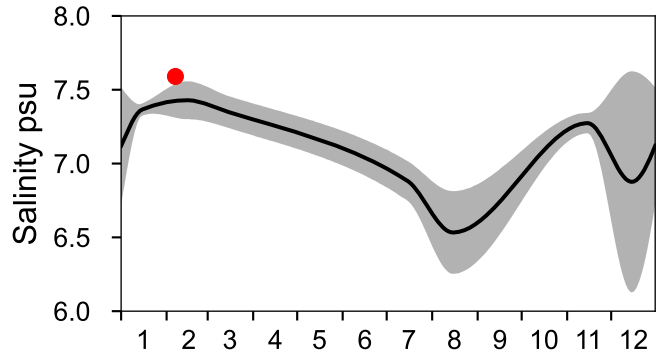
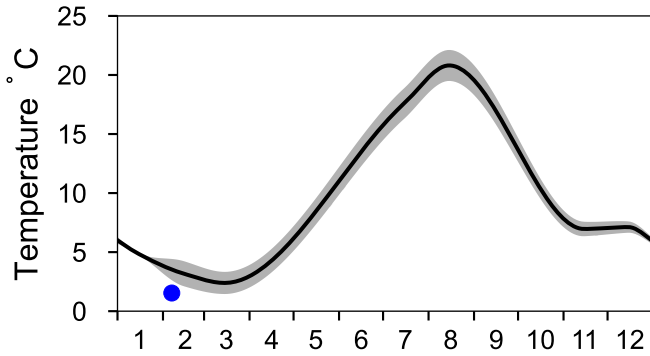


STATION PL-P1 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Gdanskbukten

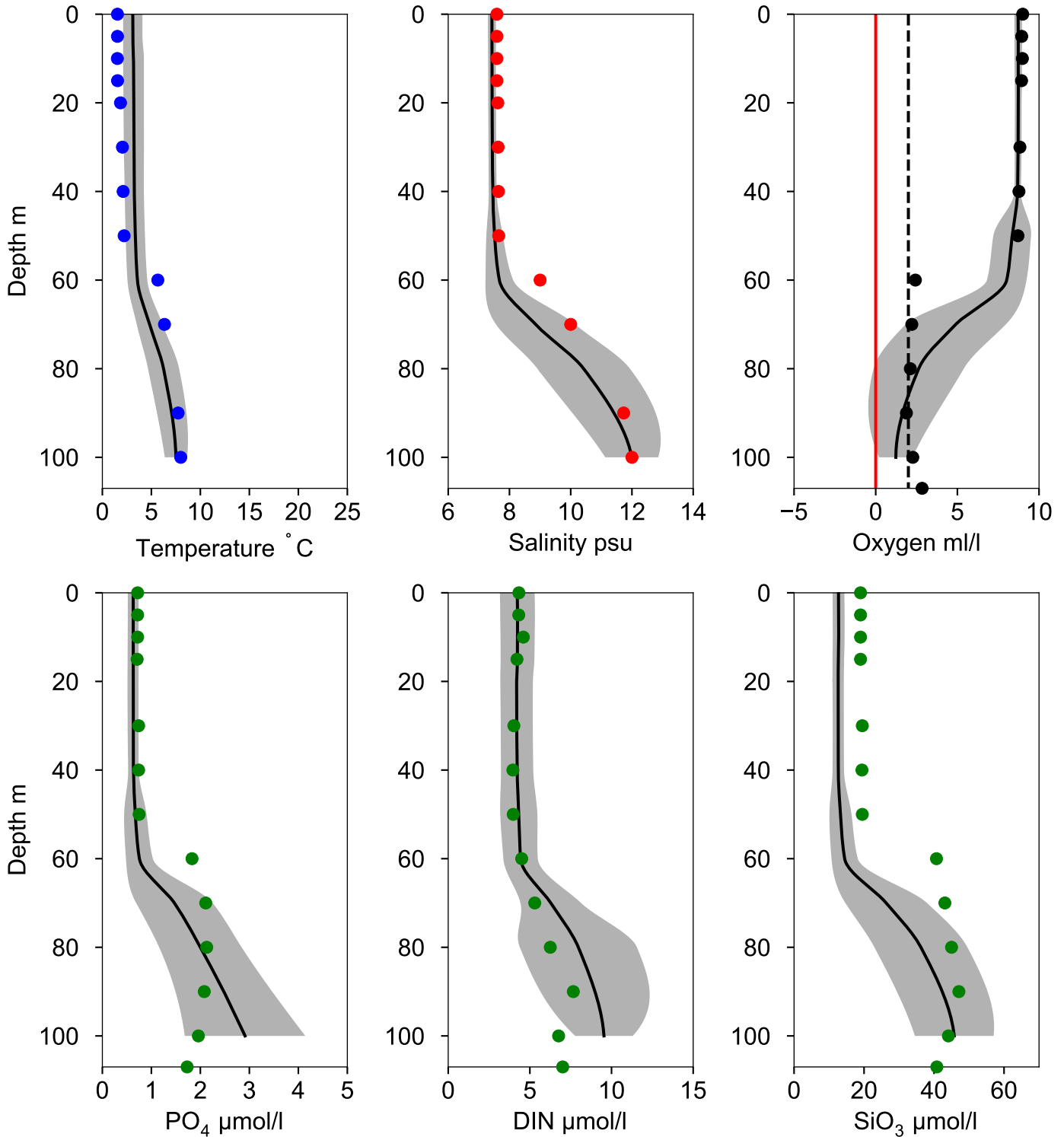
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



Vertical profiles PL-P1 February

Statistics based on data from: Gdanskbukten

— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-07

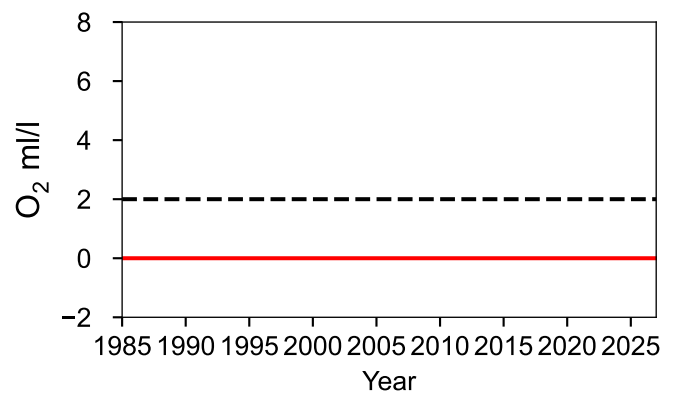
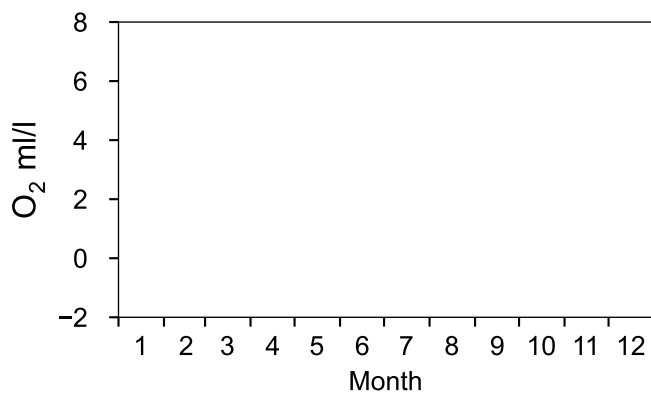
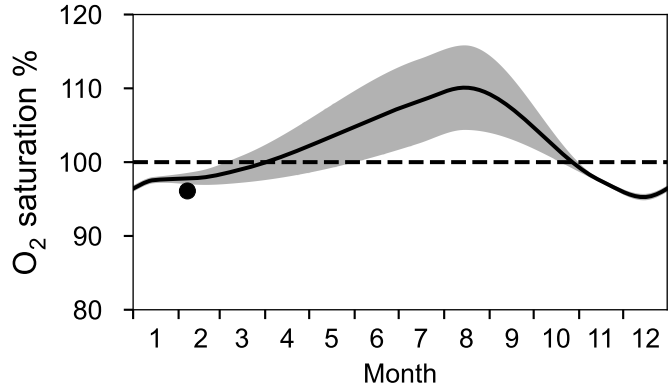
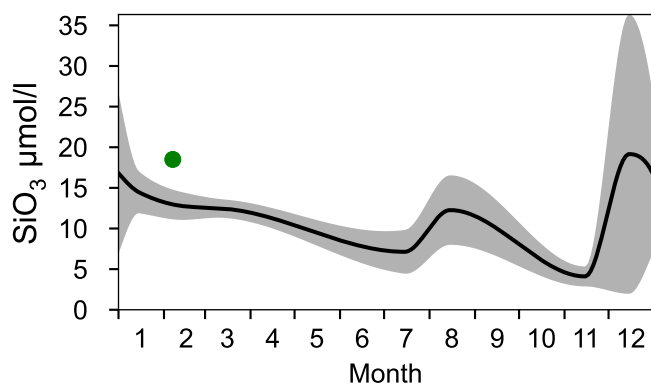
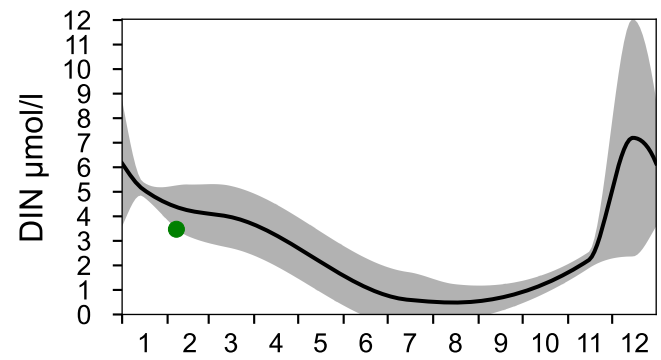
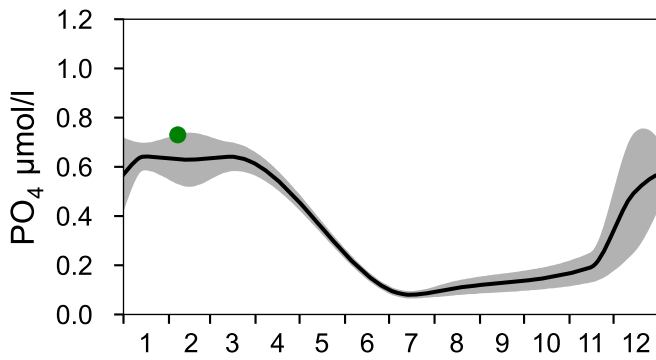
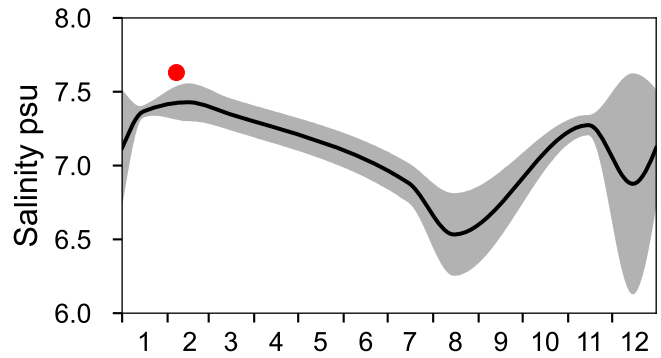
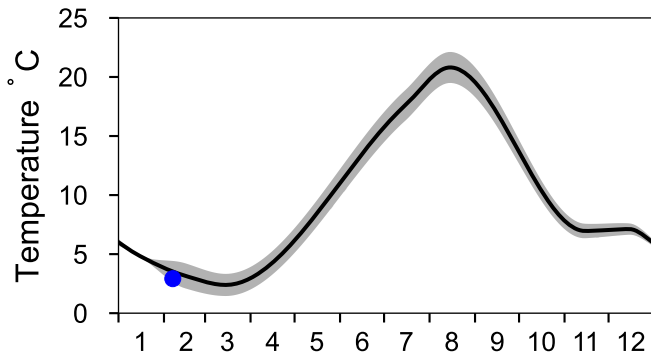


STATION PL-P63 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Gdanskbukten

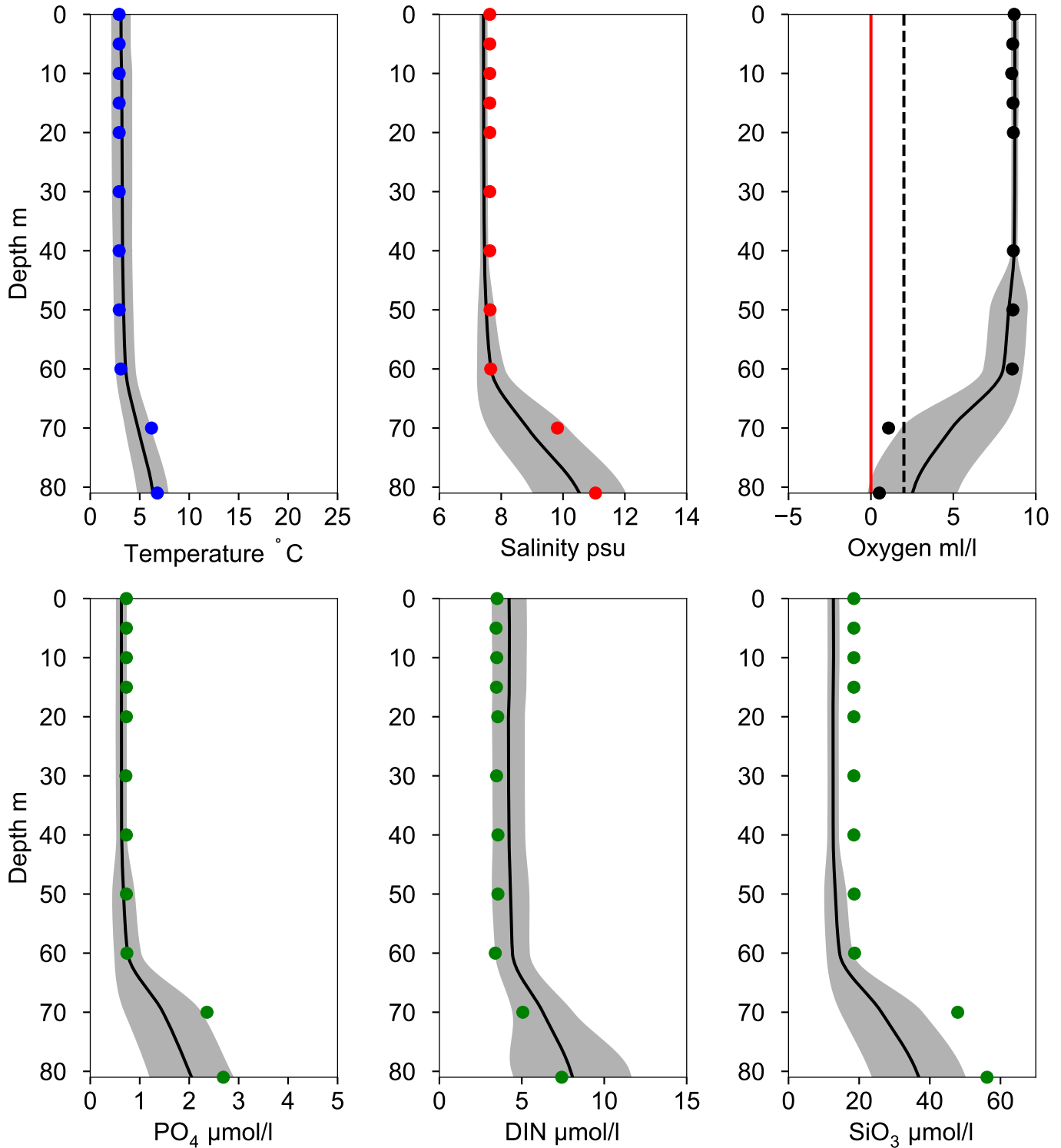
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



Vertical profiles PL-P63 February

Statistics based on data from: Gdanskbukten

— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-07

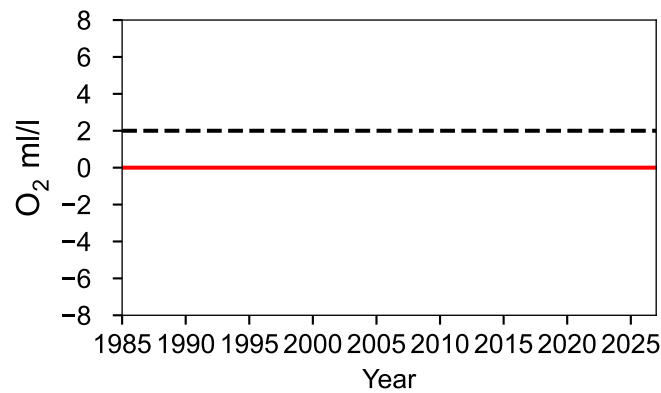
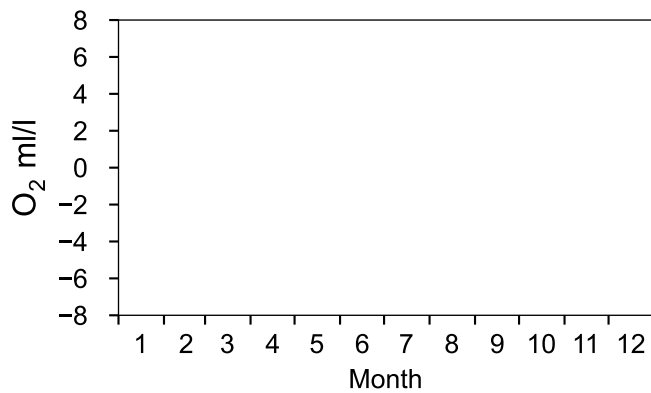
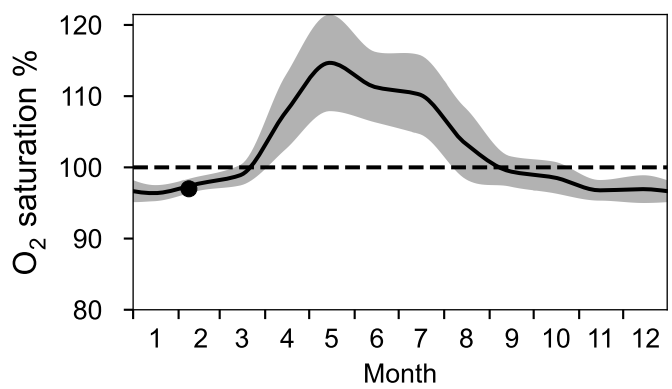
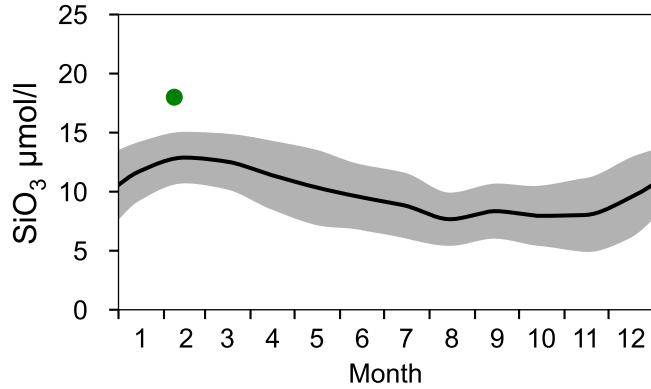
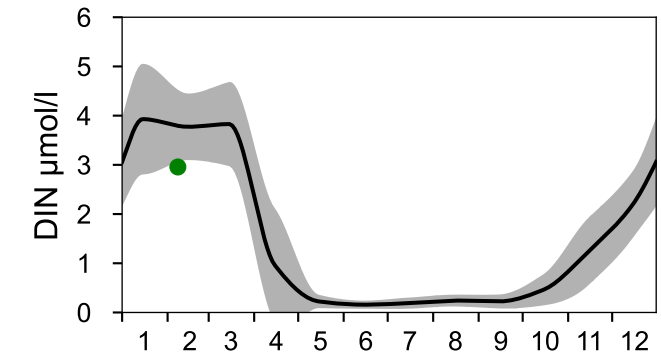
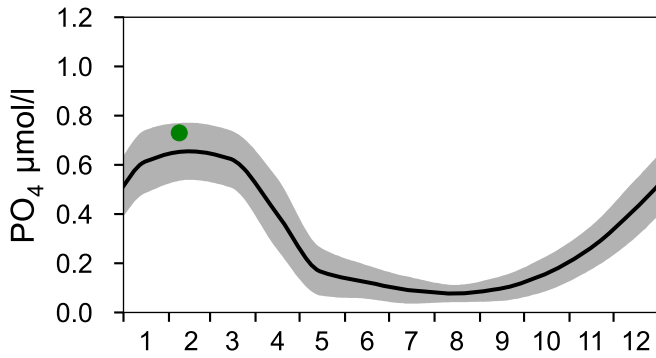
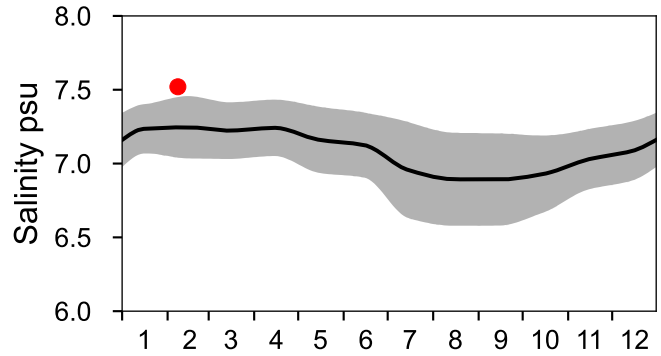
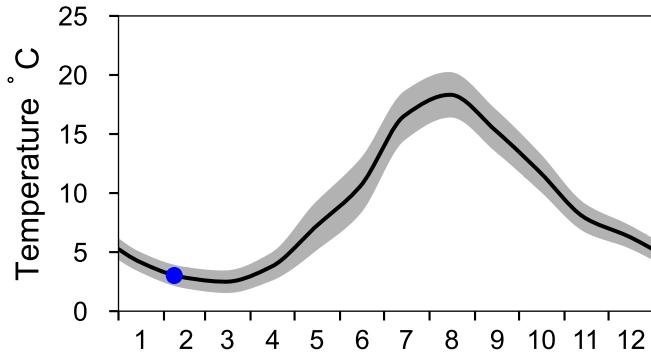


STATION BY9 KLAIPEDA SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

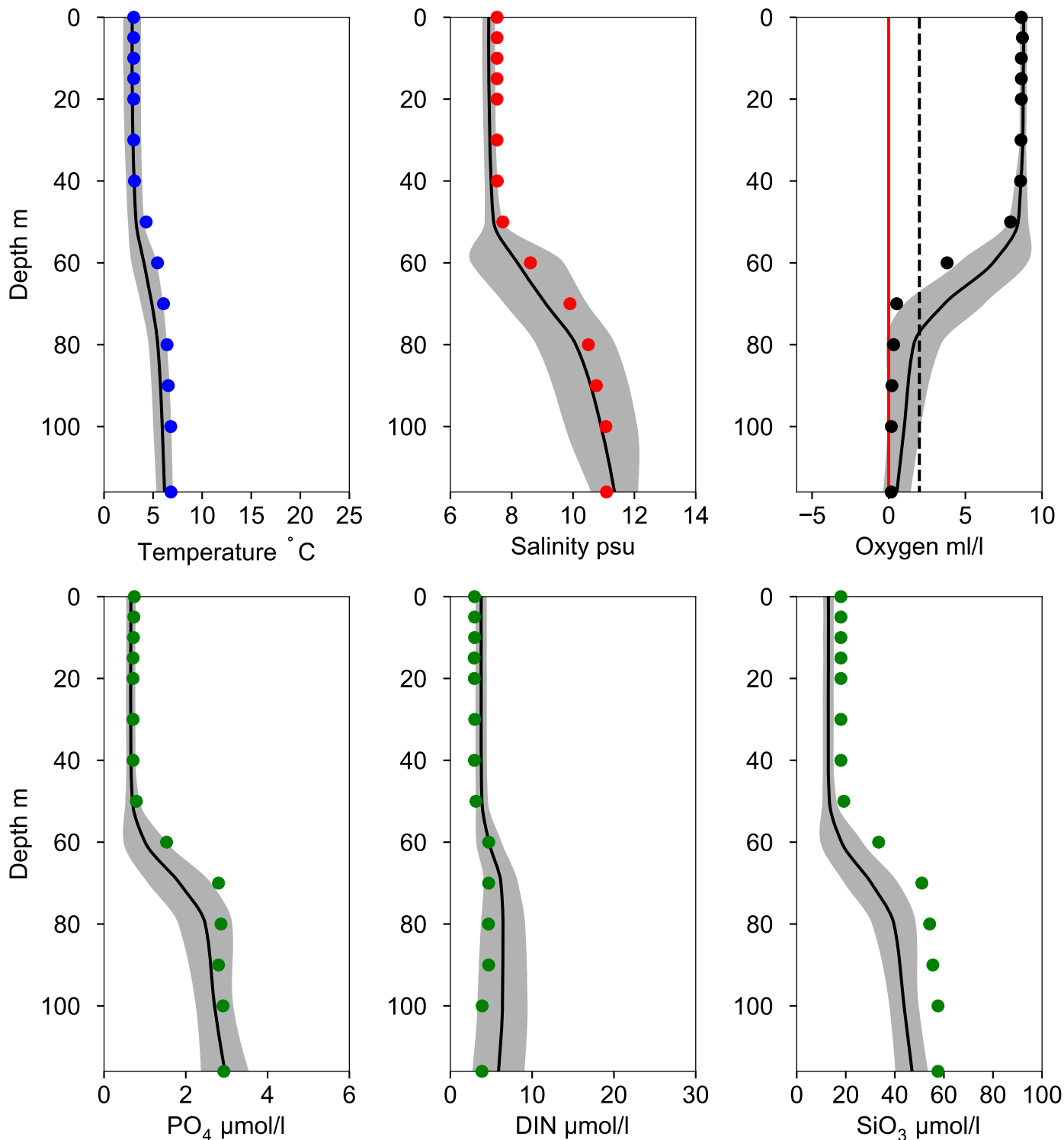
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



Vertical profiles BY9 KLAIPEDA February

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

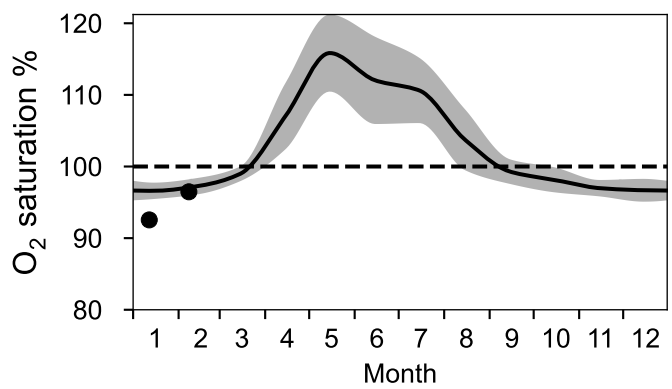
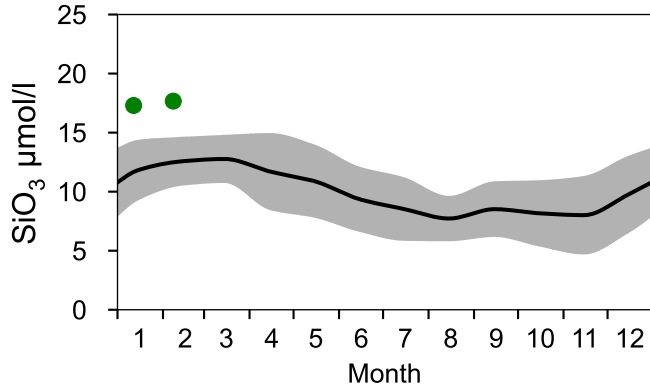
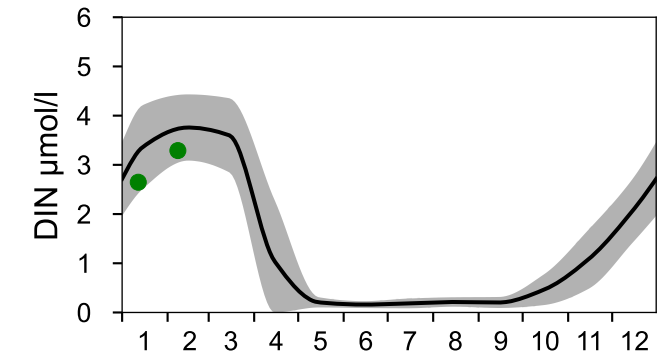
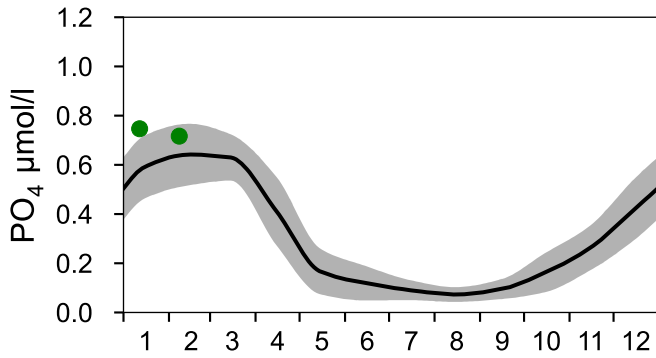
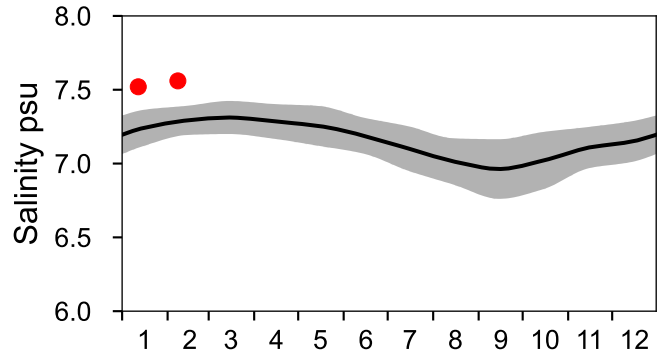
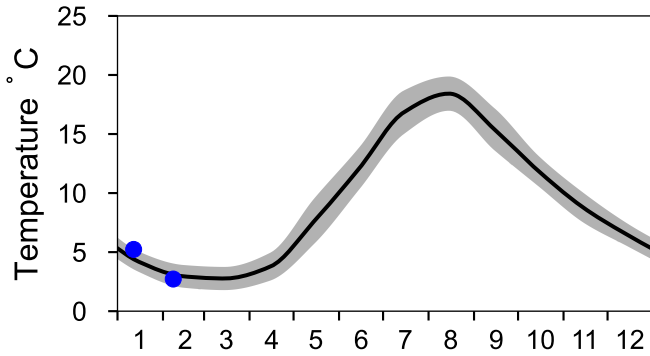
— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-08



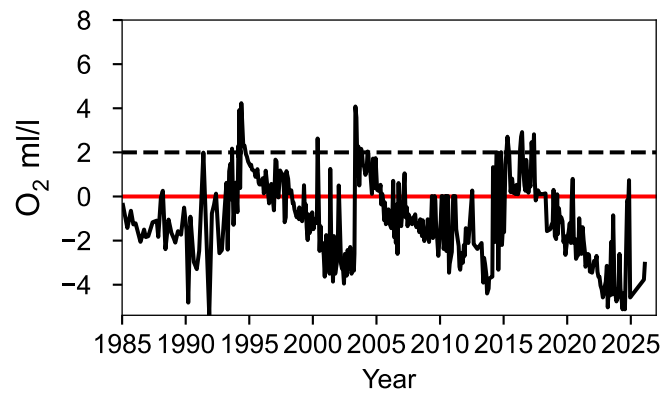
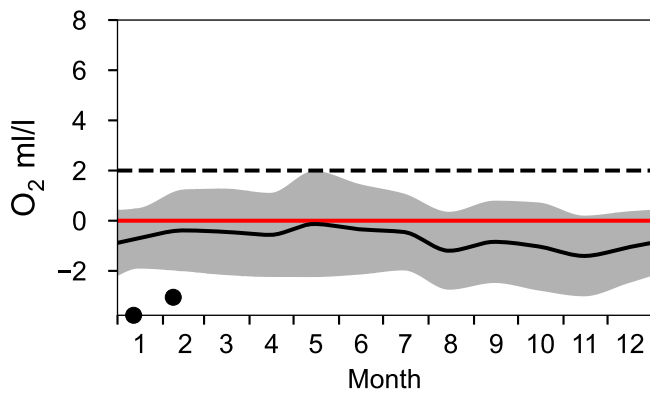
STATION BY10 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026

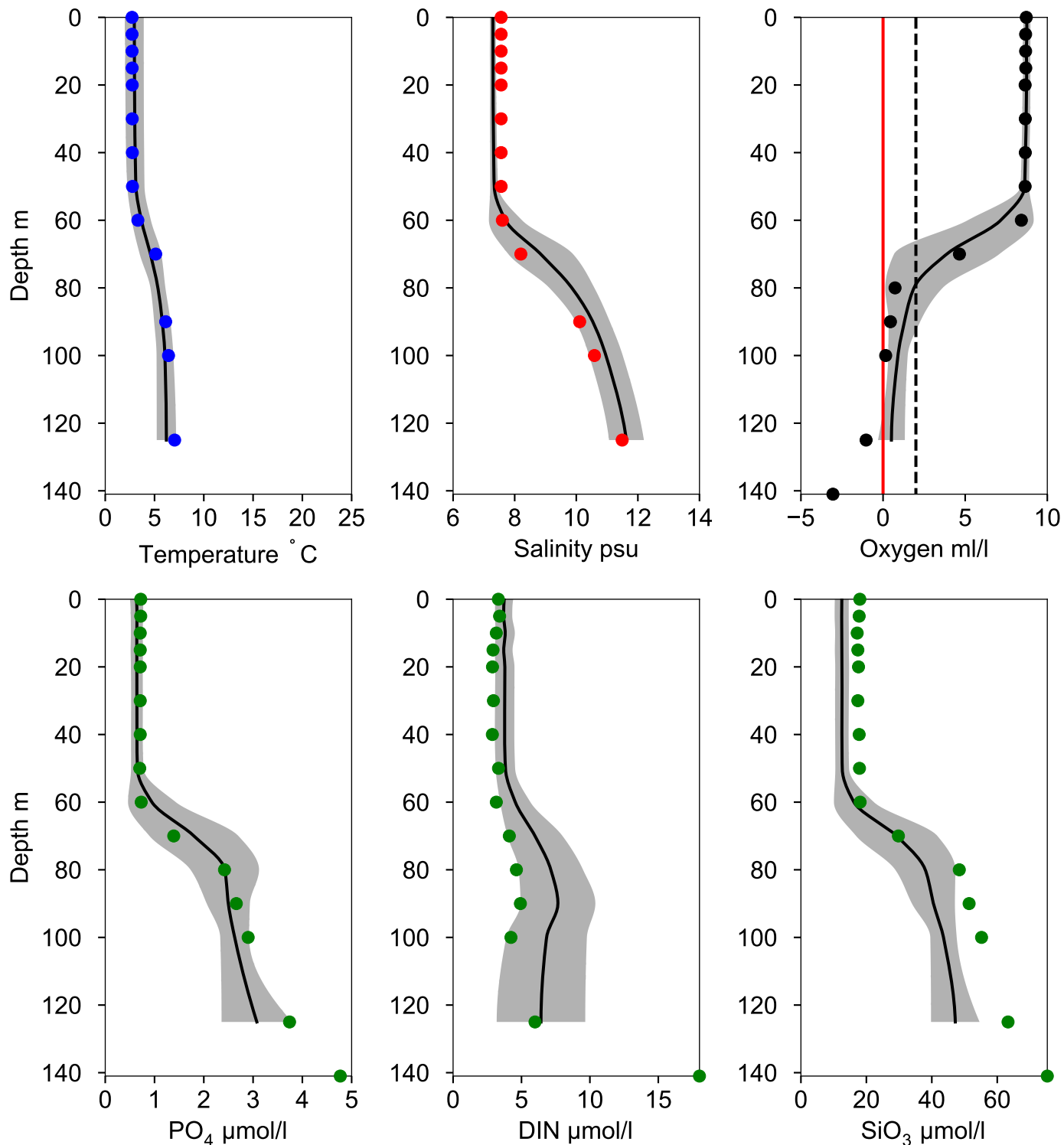


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 125 m)



Vertical profiles BY10 February

— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-08

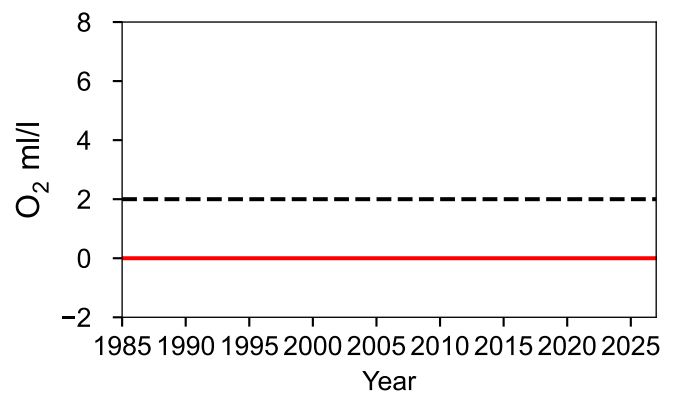
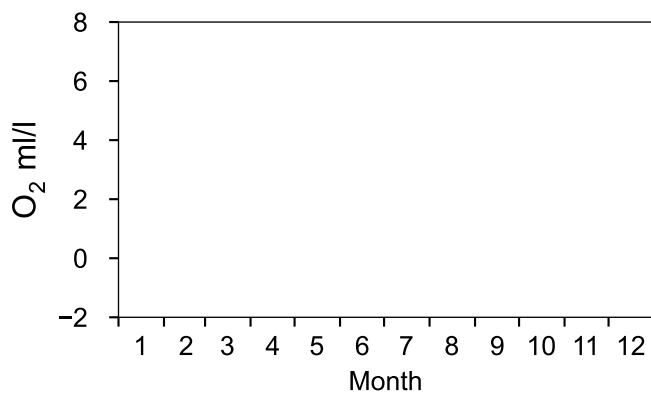
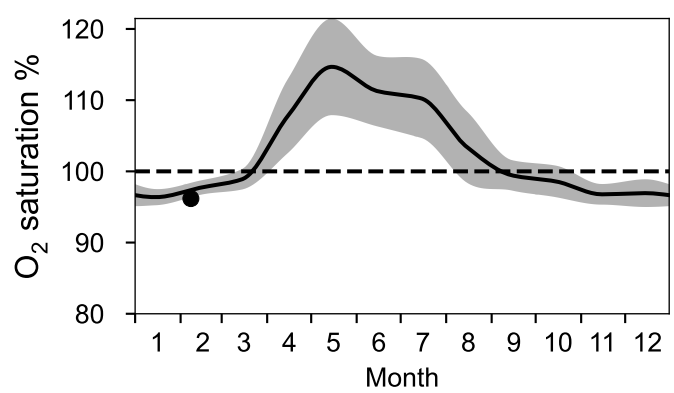
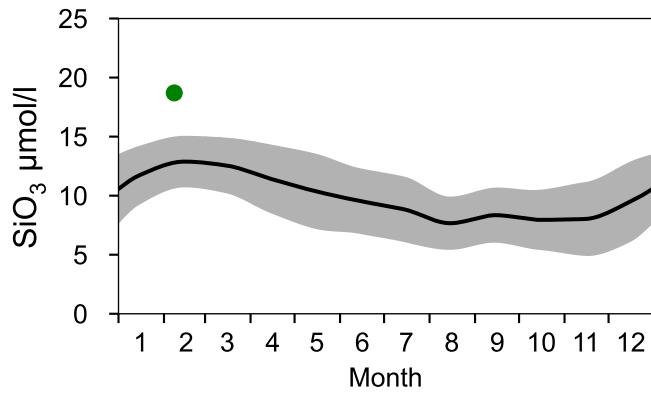
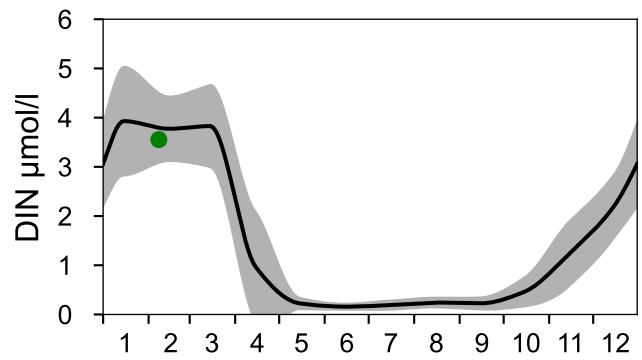
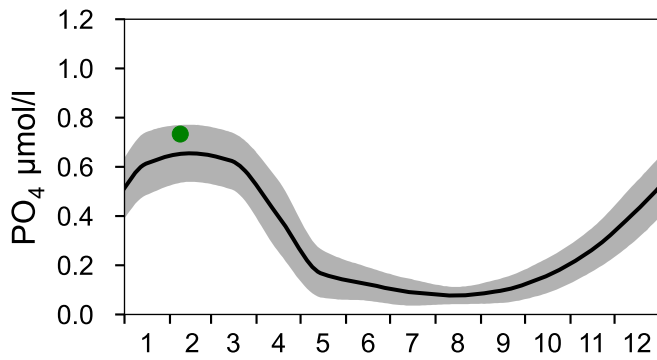
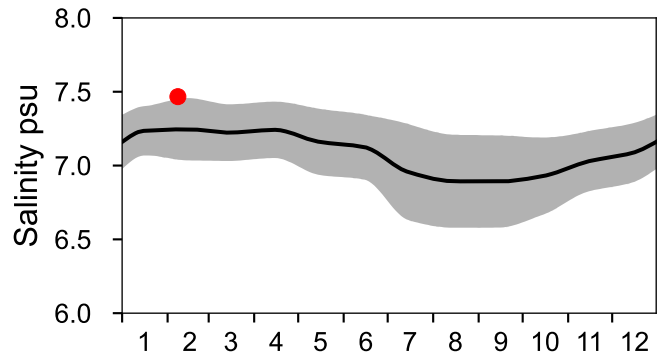
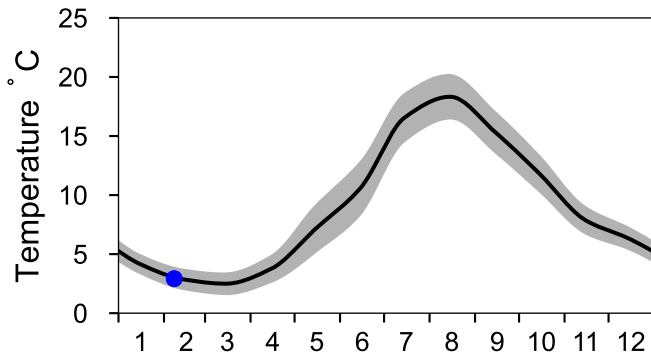


STATION BY11 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

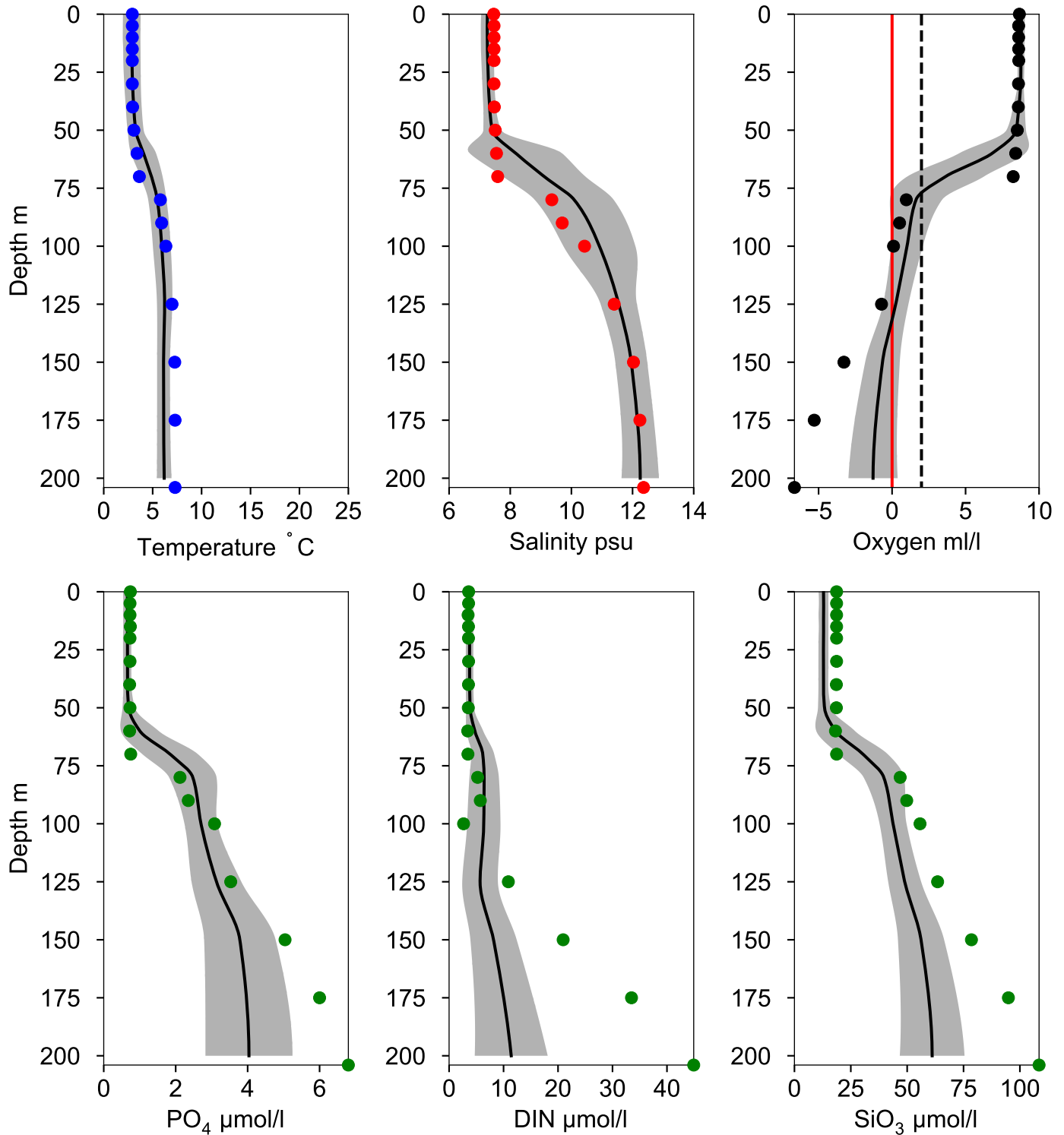
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



Vertical profiles BY11 February

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

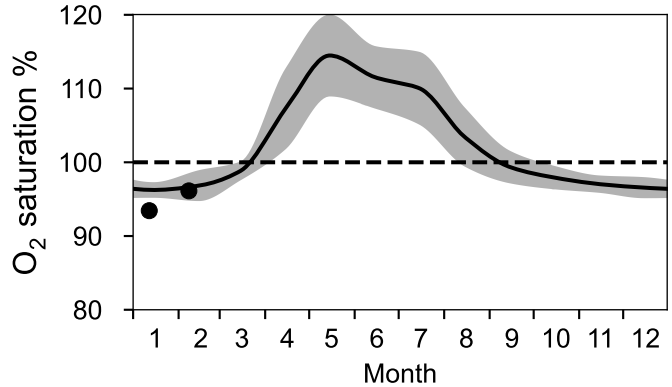
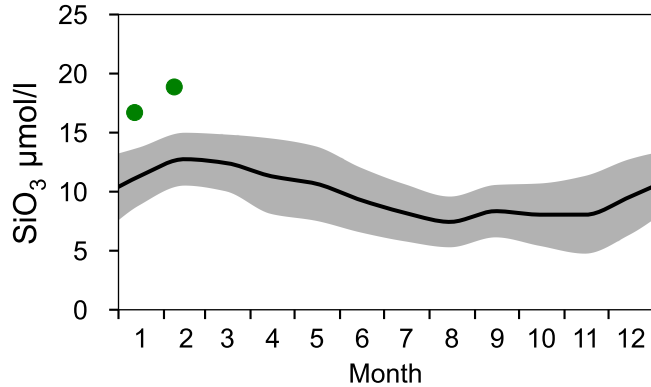
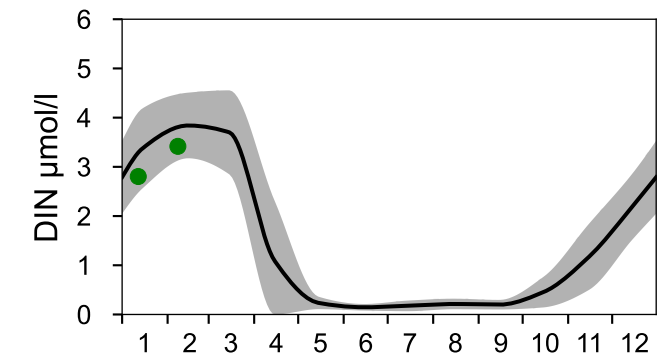
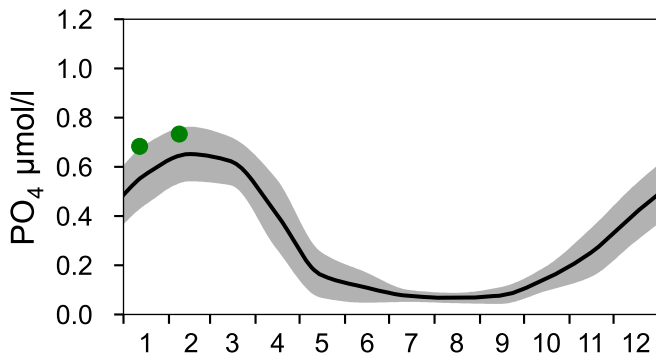
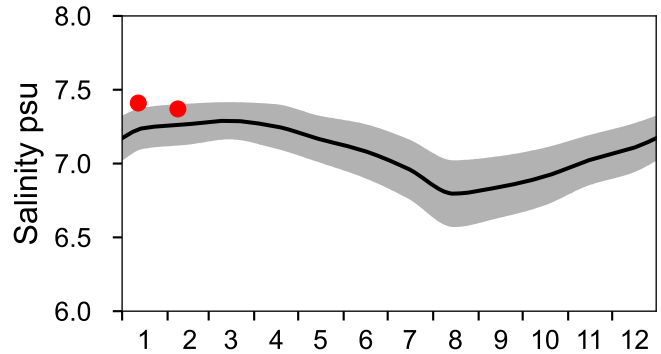
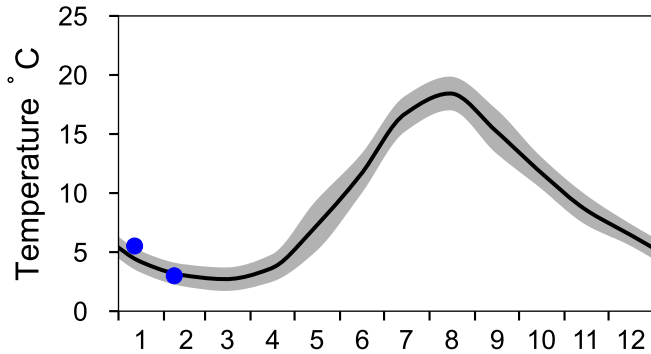
— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-08



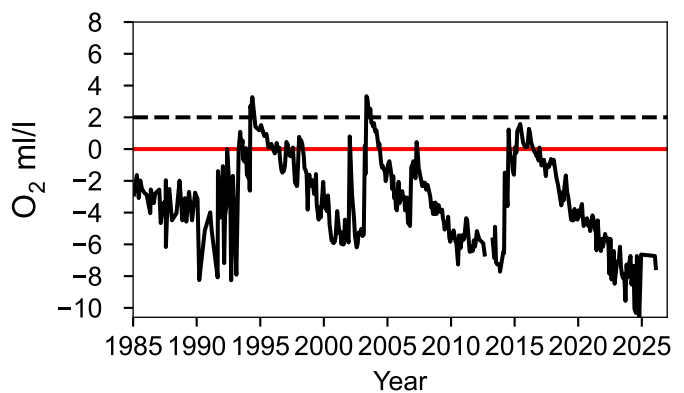
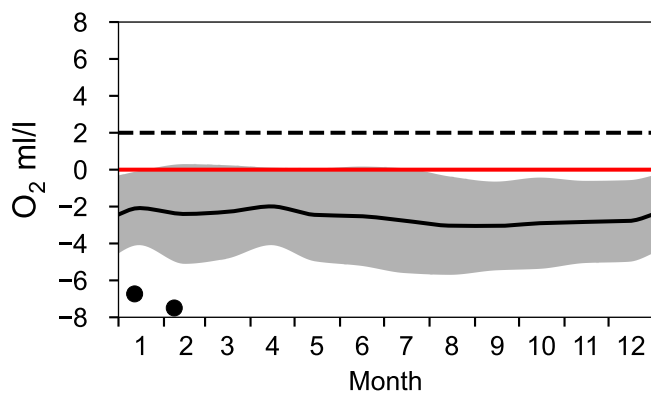
STATION BY15 GOTLANDSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026

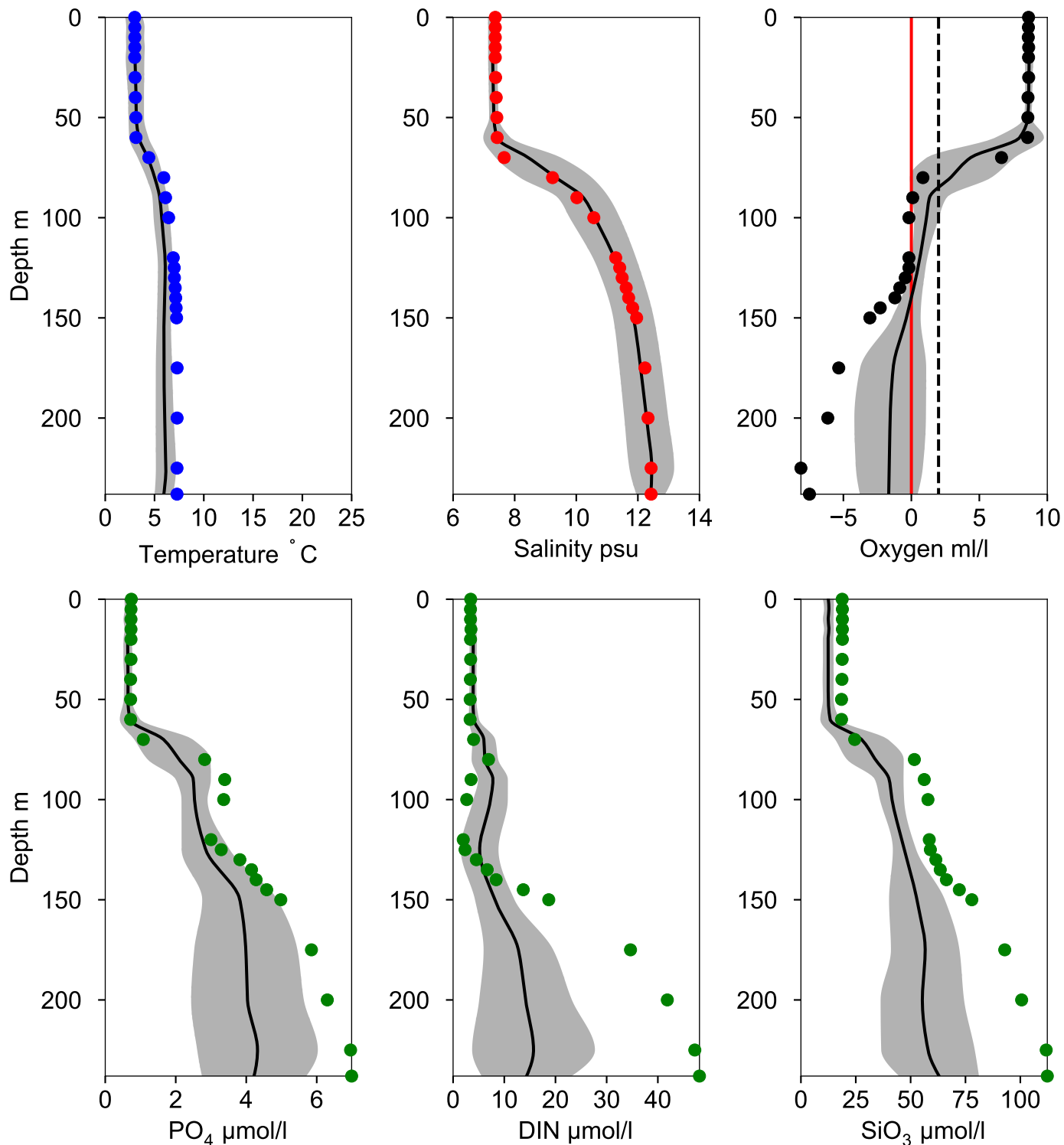


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 225 m)



Vertical profiles BY15 GOTLANDSDJ February

— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-08

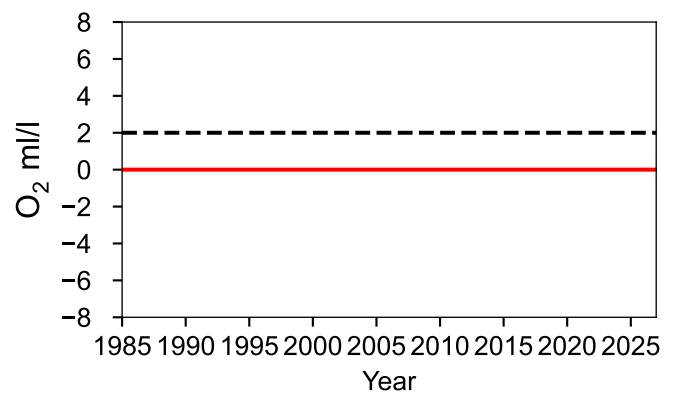
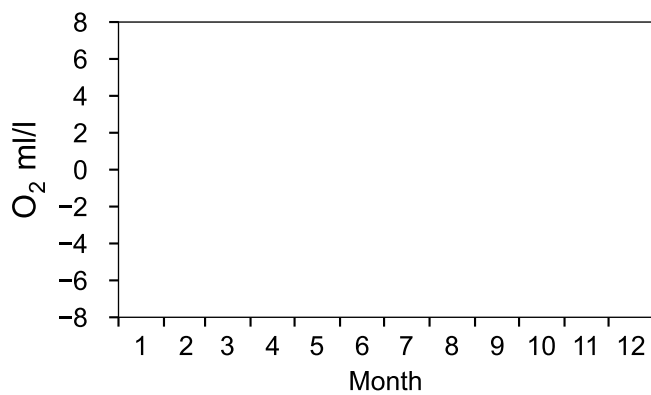
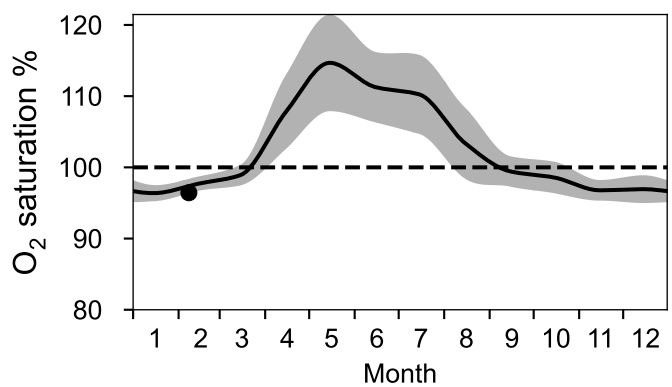
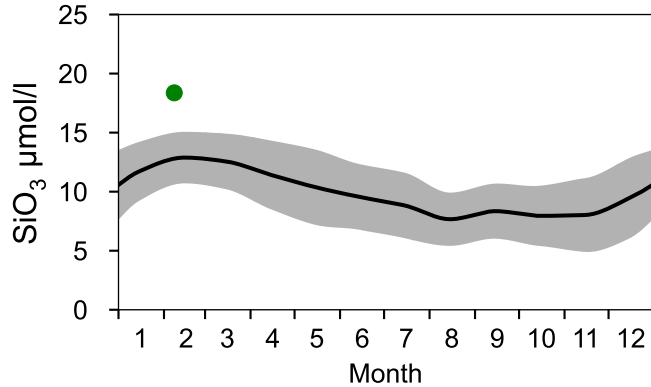
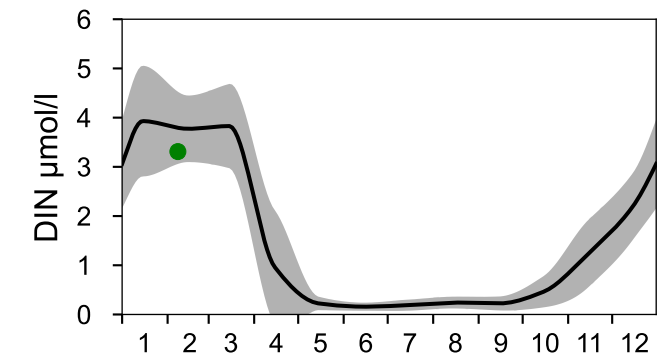
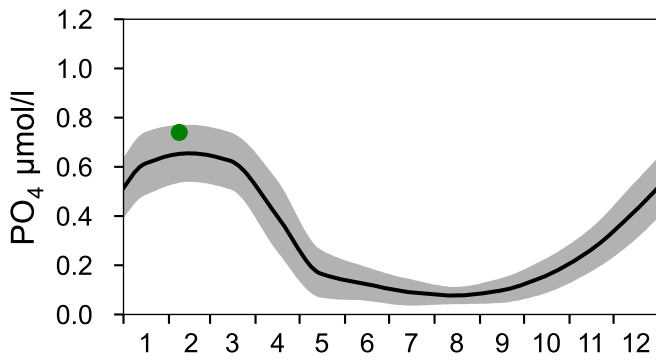
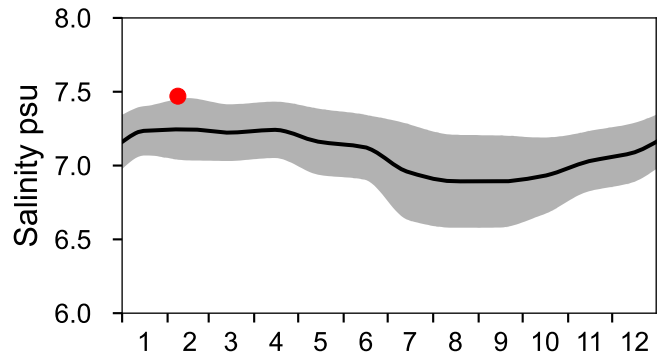
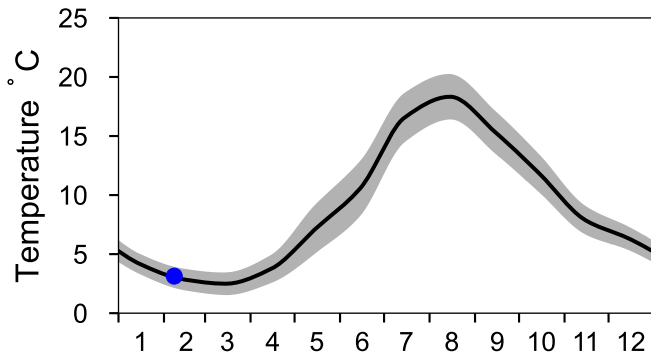


STATION BY13 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

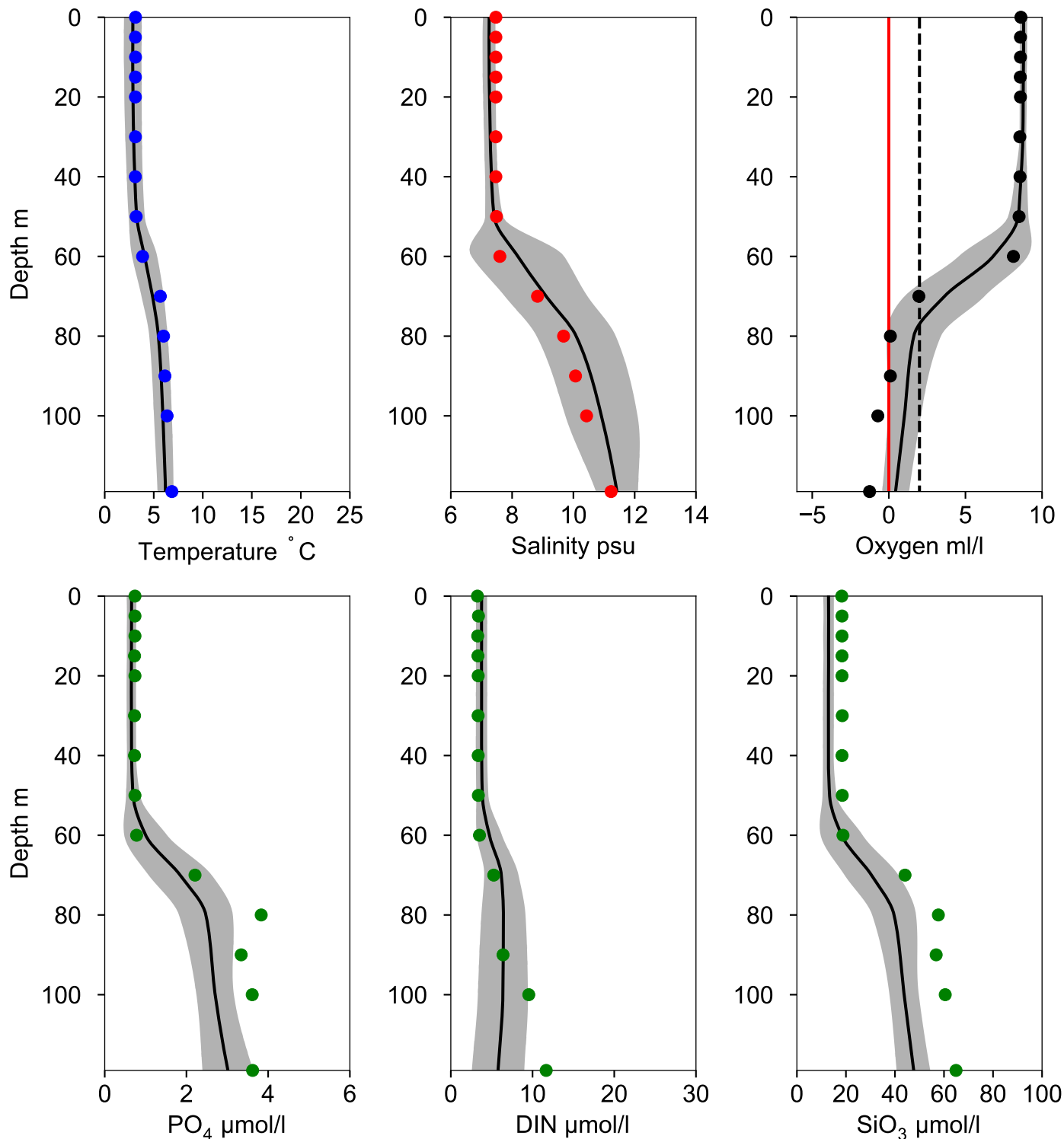
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



Vertical profiles BY13 February

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-08

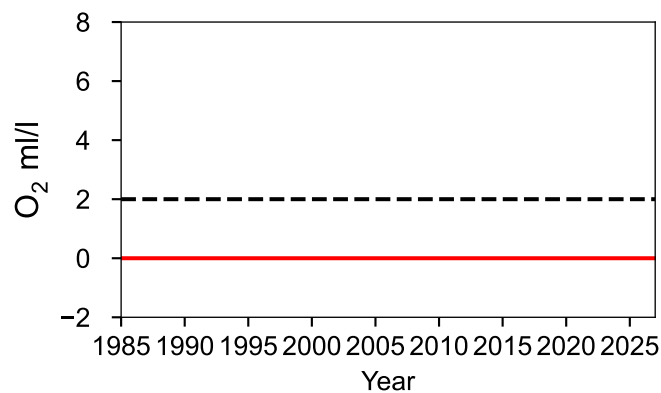
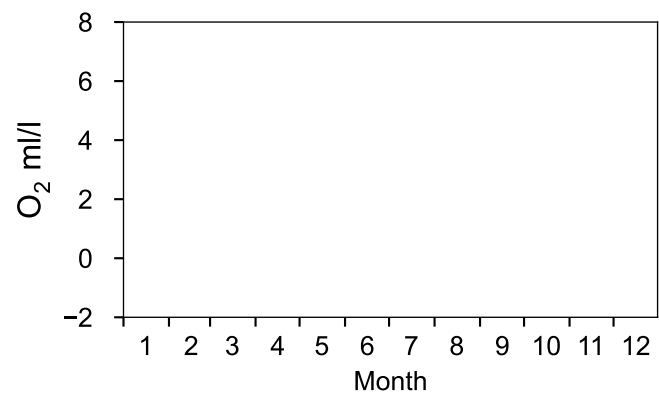
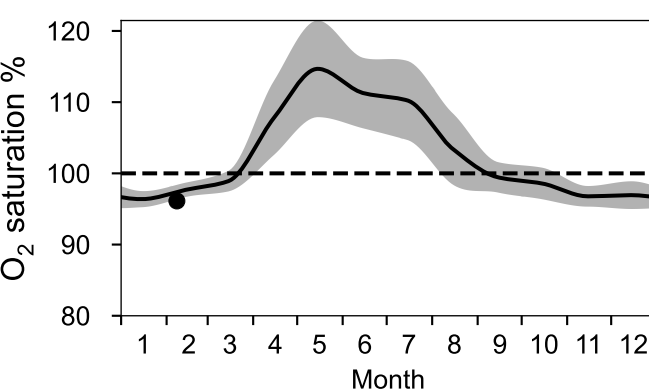
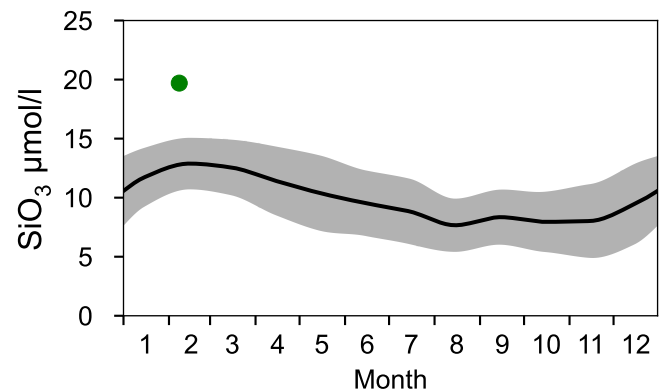
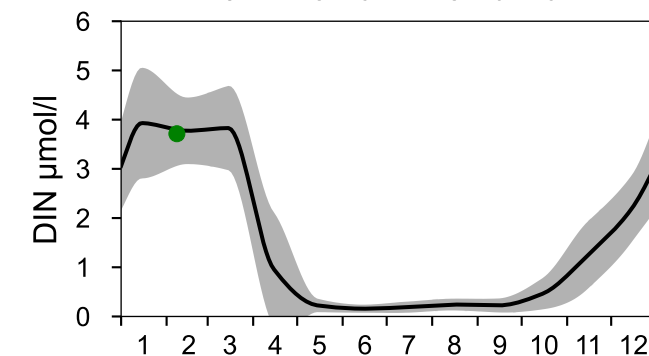
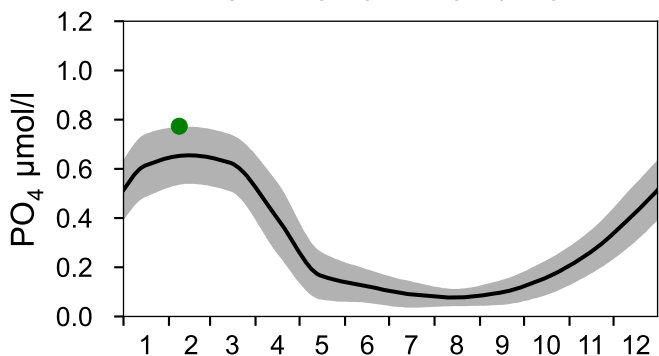
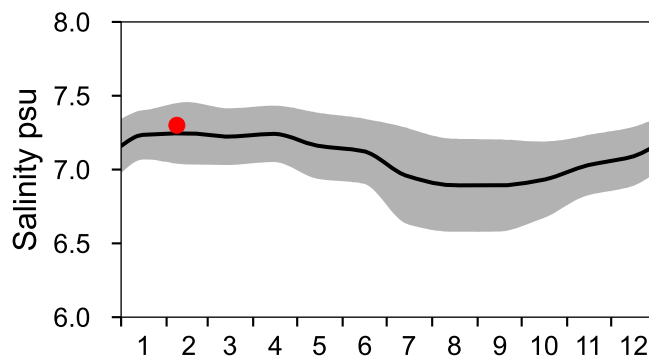
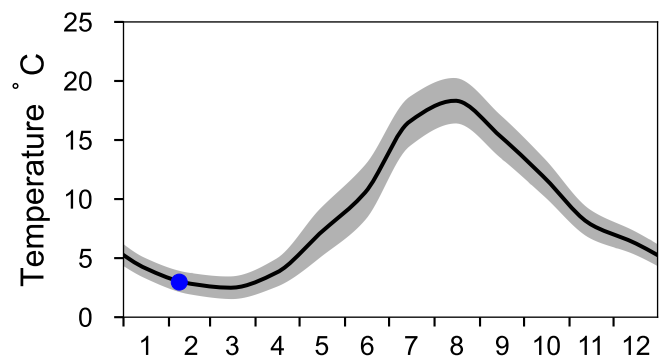


STATION BY19 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

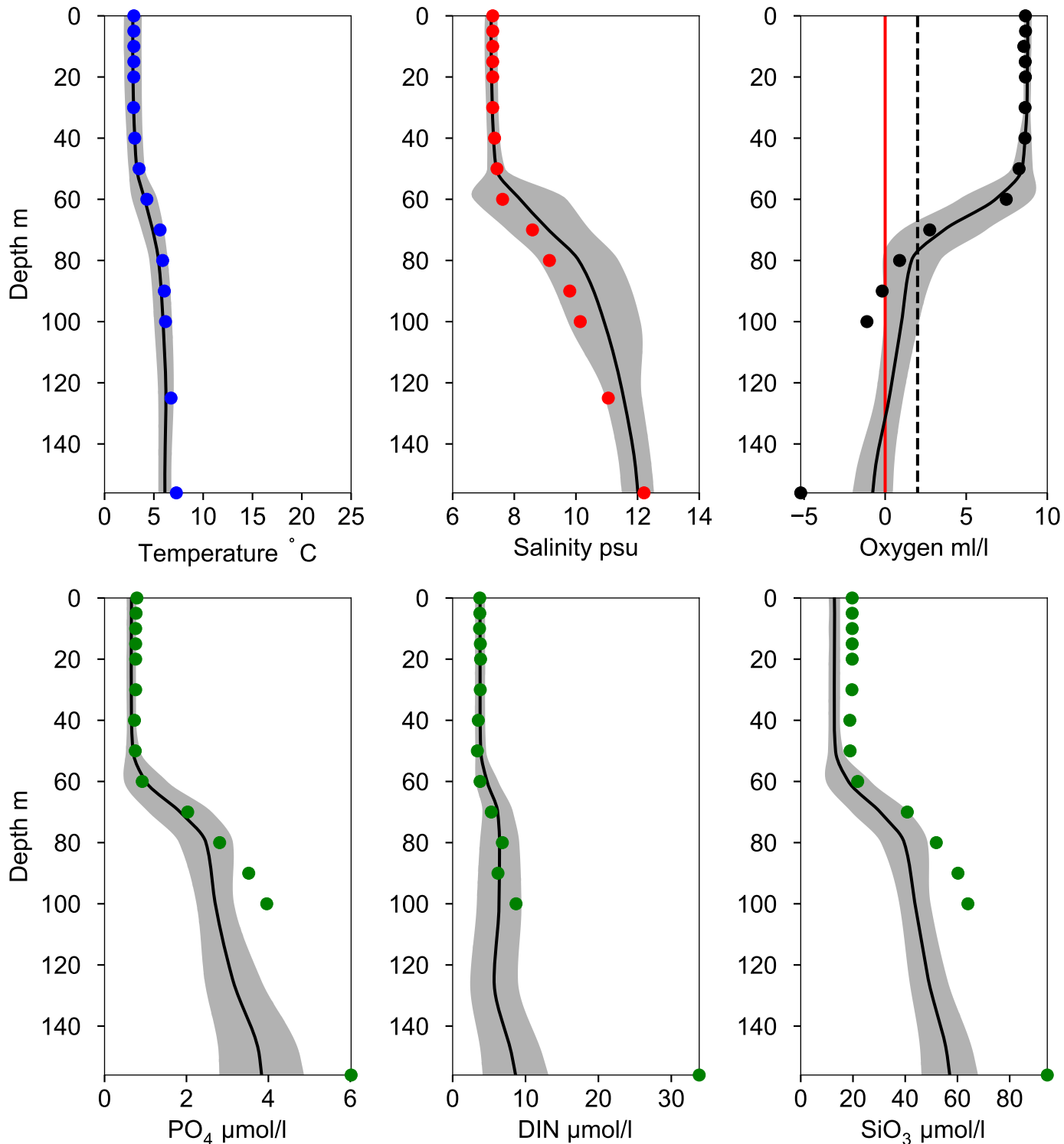
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



Vertical profiles BY19 February

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-08



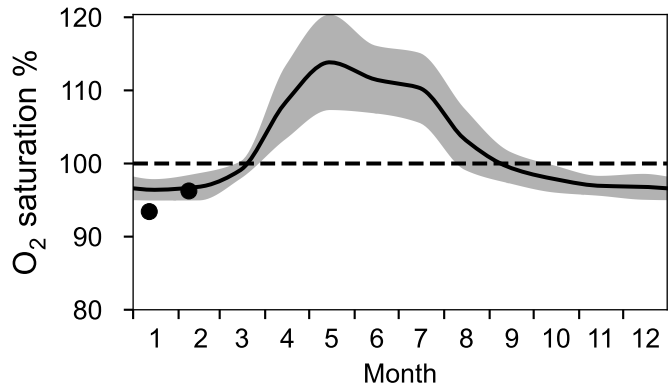
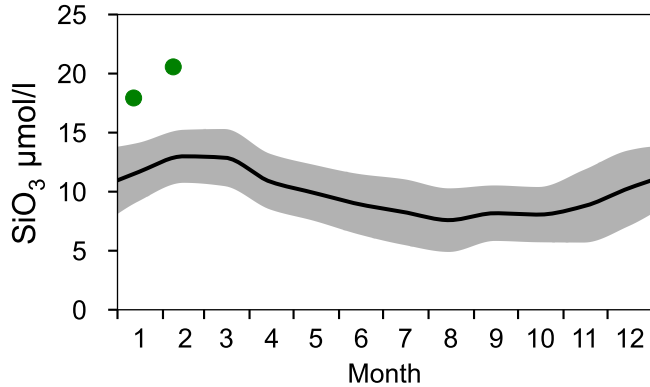
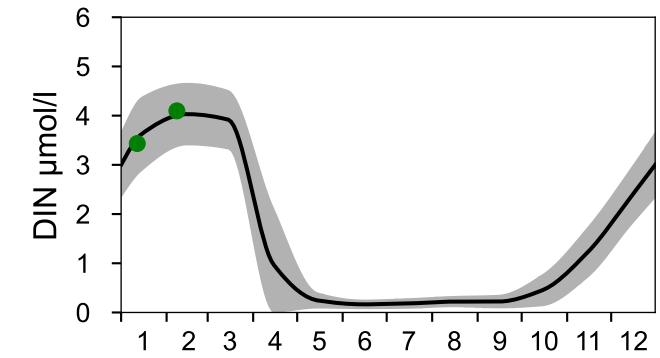
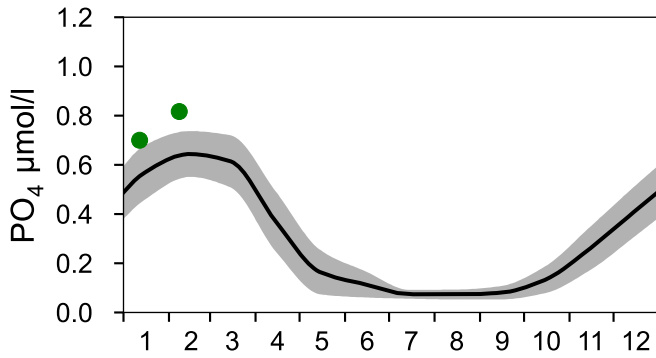
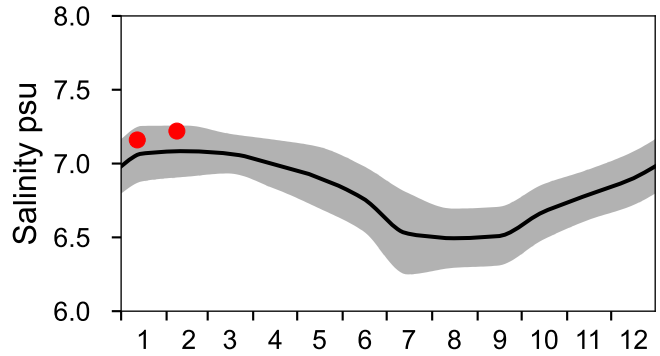
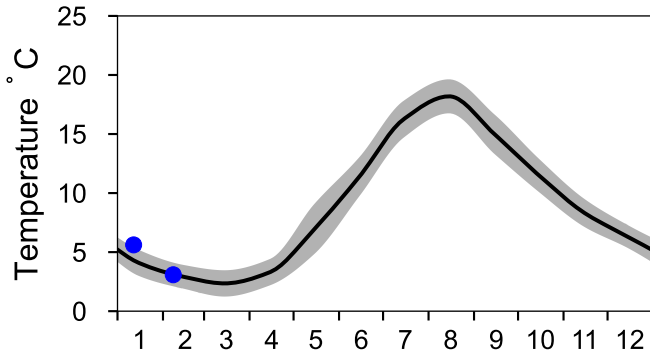
STATION BY20 FÄRÖDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

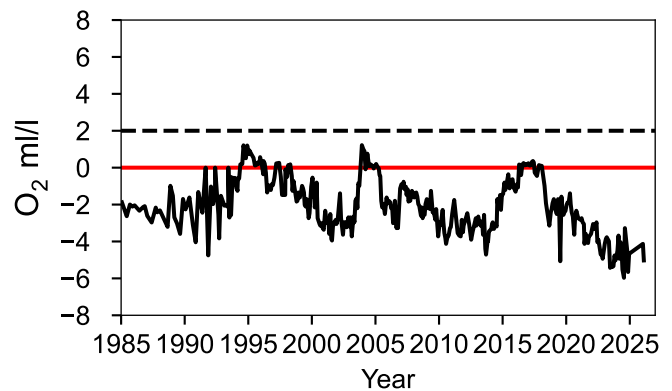
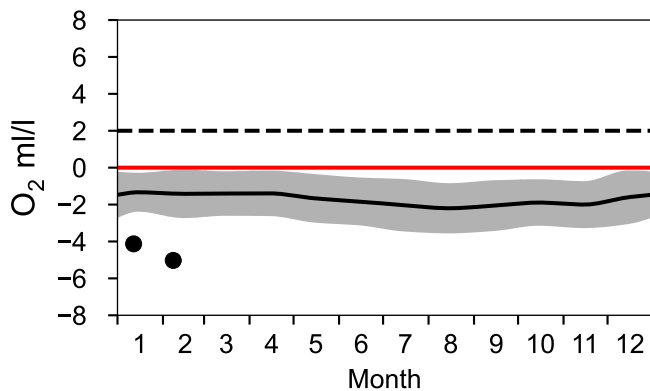
— Mean 1991-2020

■ St.Dev.

● 2026

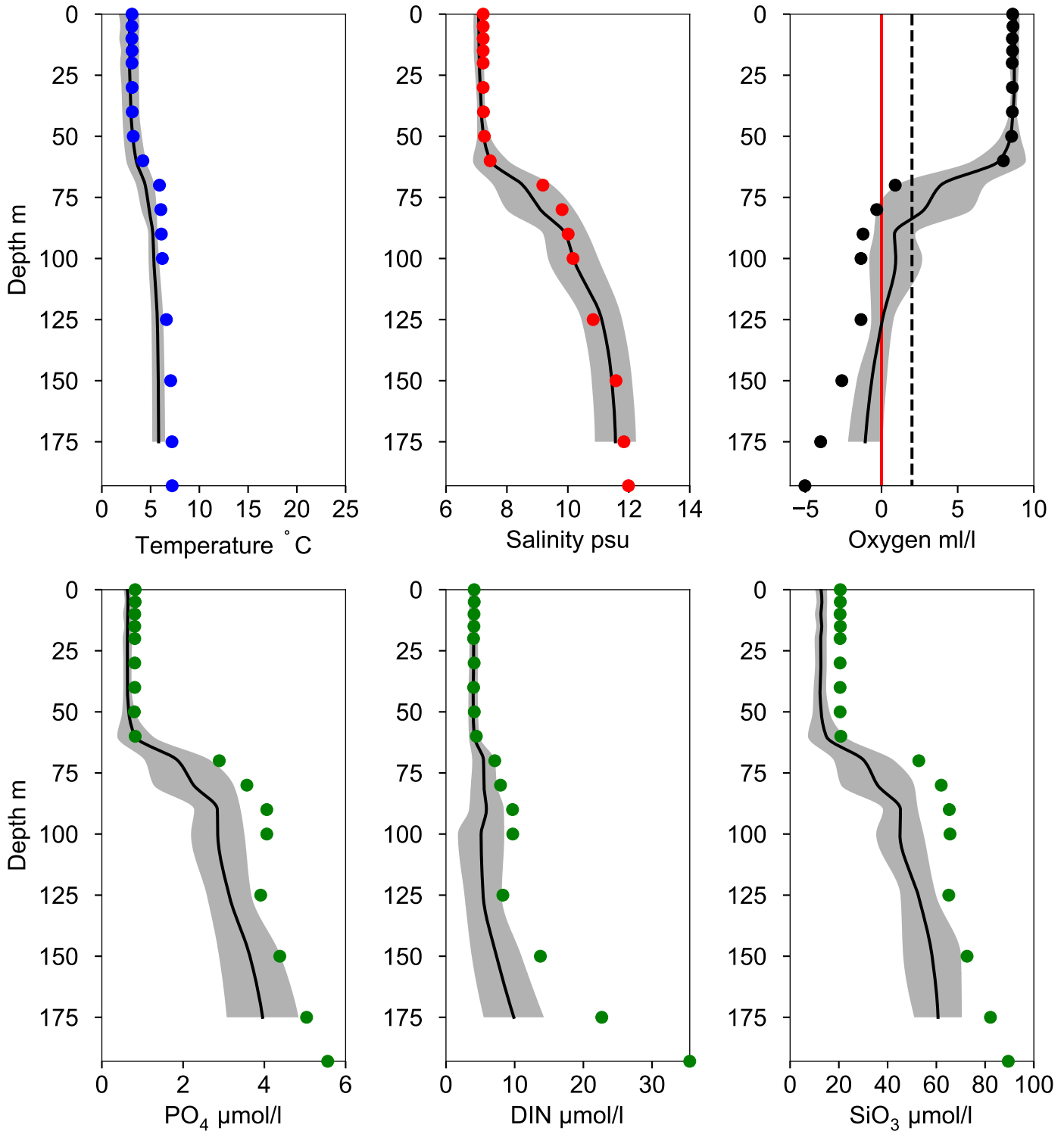


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 175 m)



Vertical profiles BY20 FÅRÖDJ February

— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-08

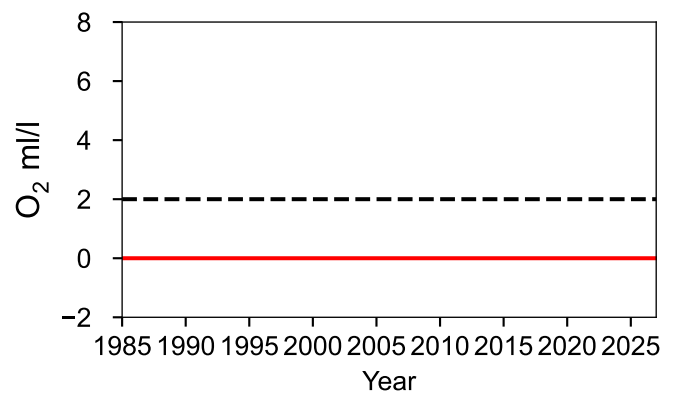
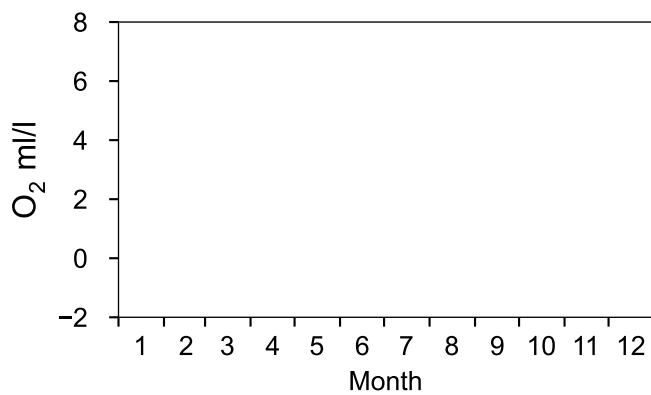
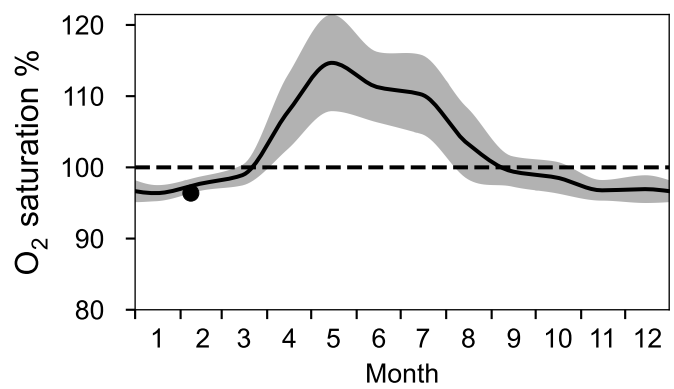
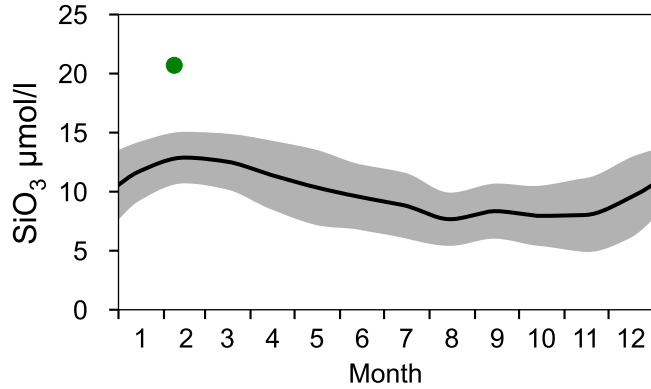
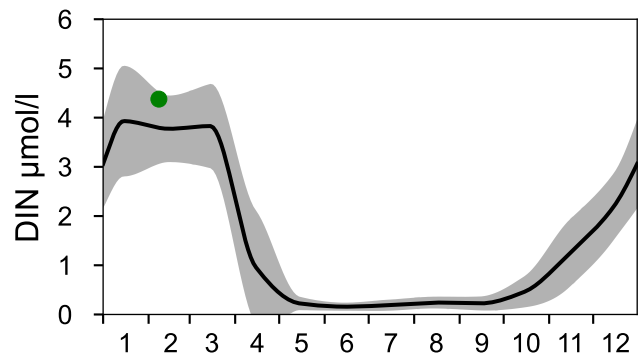
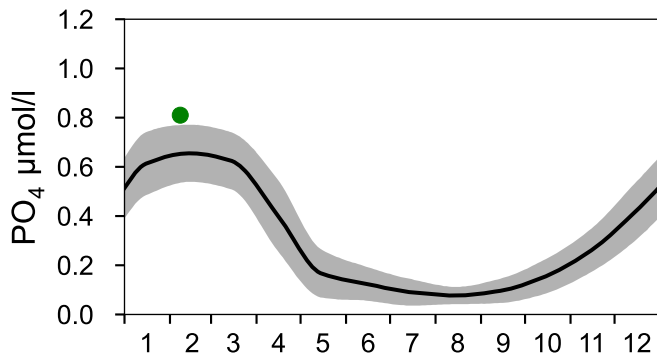
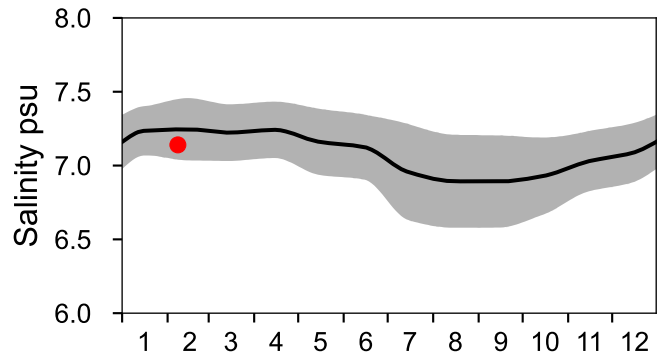
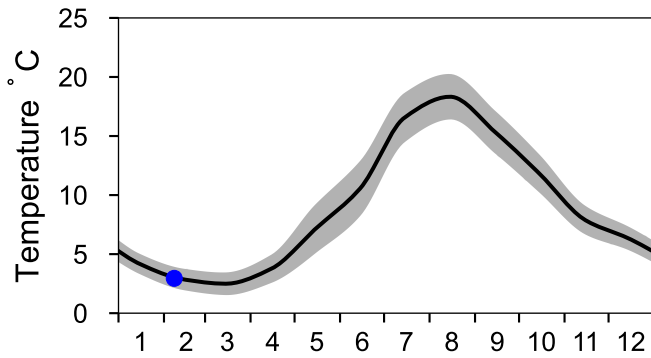


STATION BY21 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

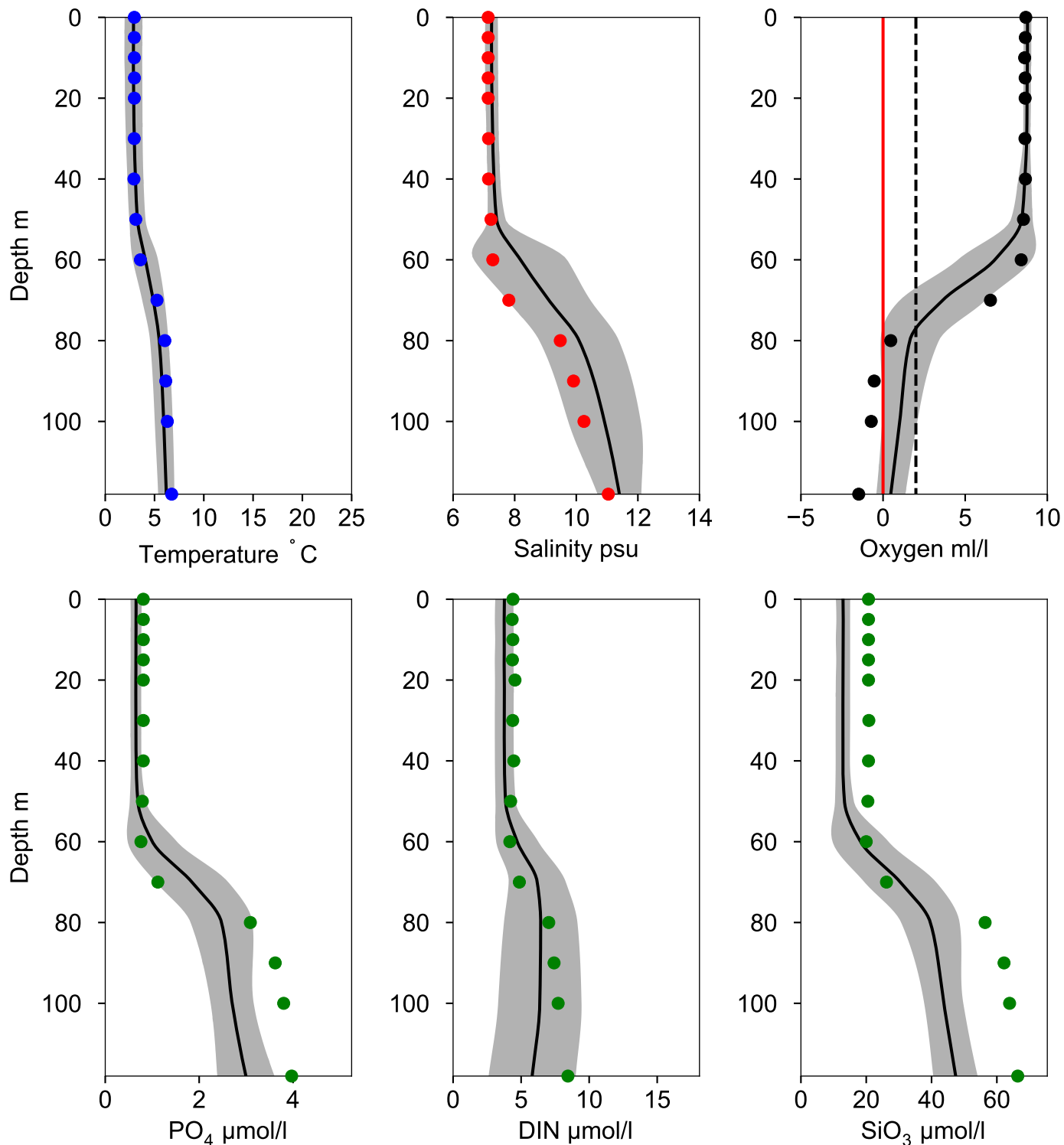
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



Vertical profiles BY21 February

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-08

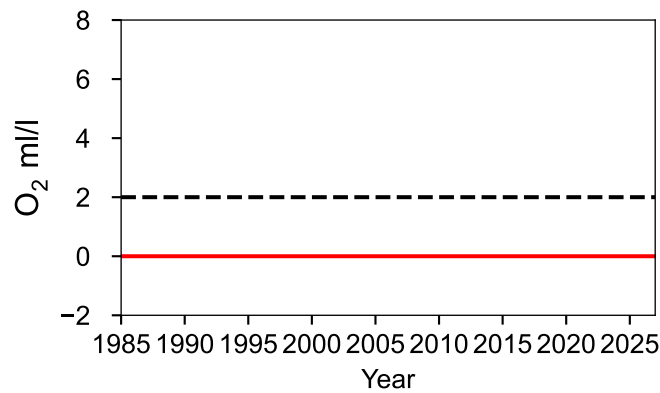
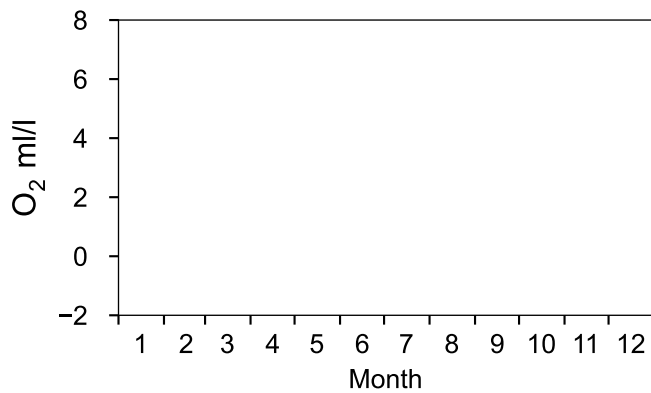
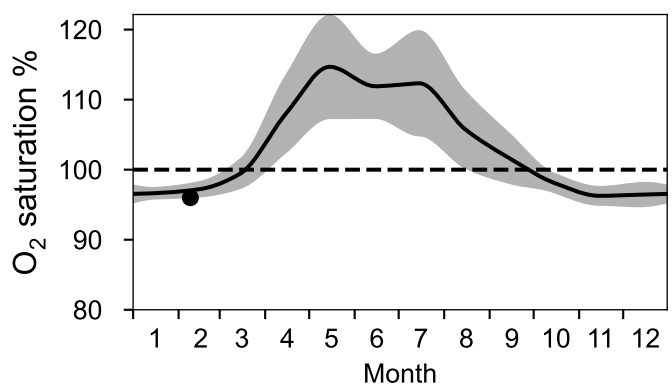
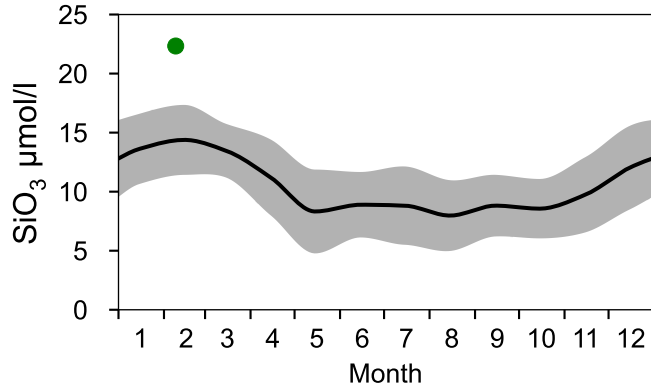
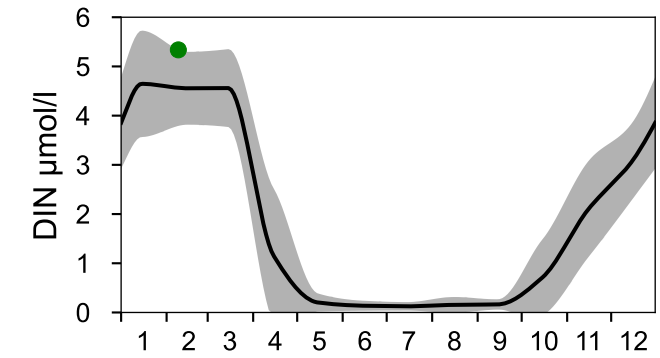
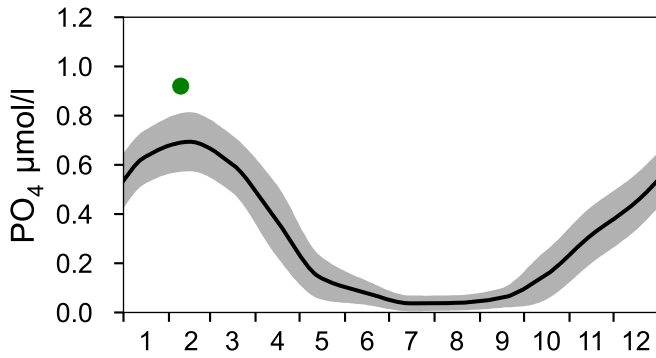
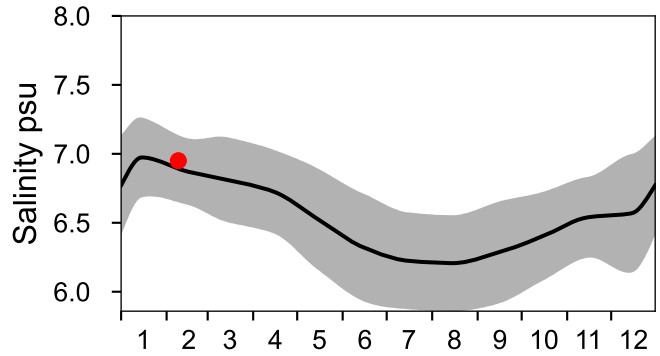
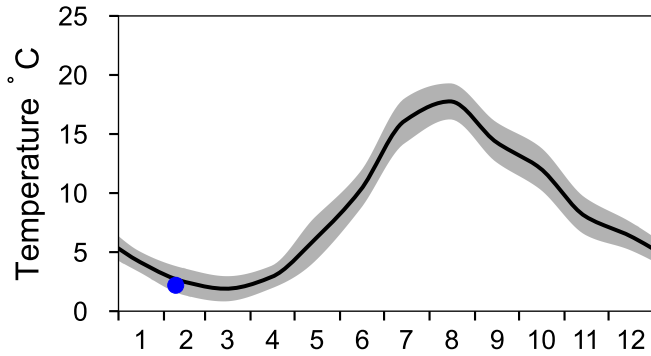


STATION BY28 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Norra Egentliga Östersjön

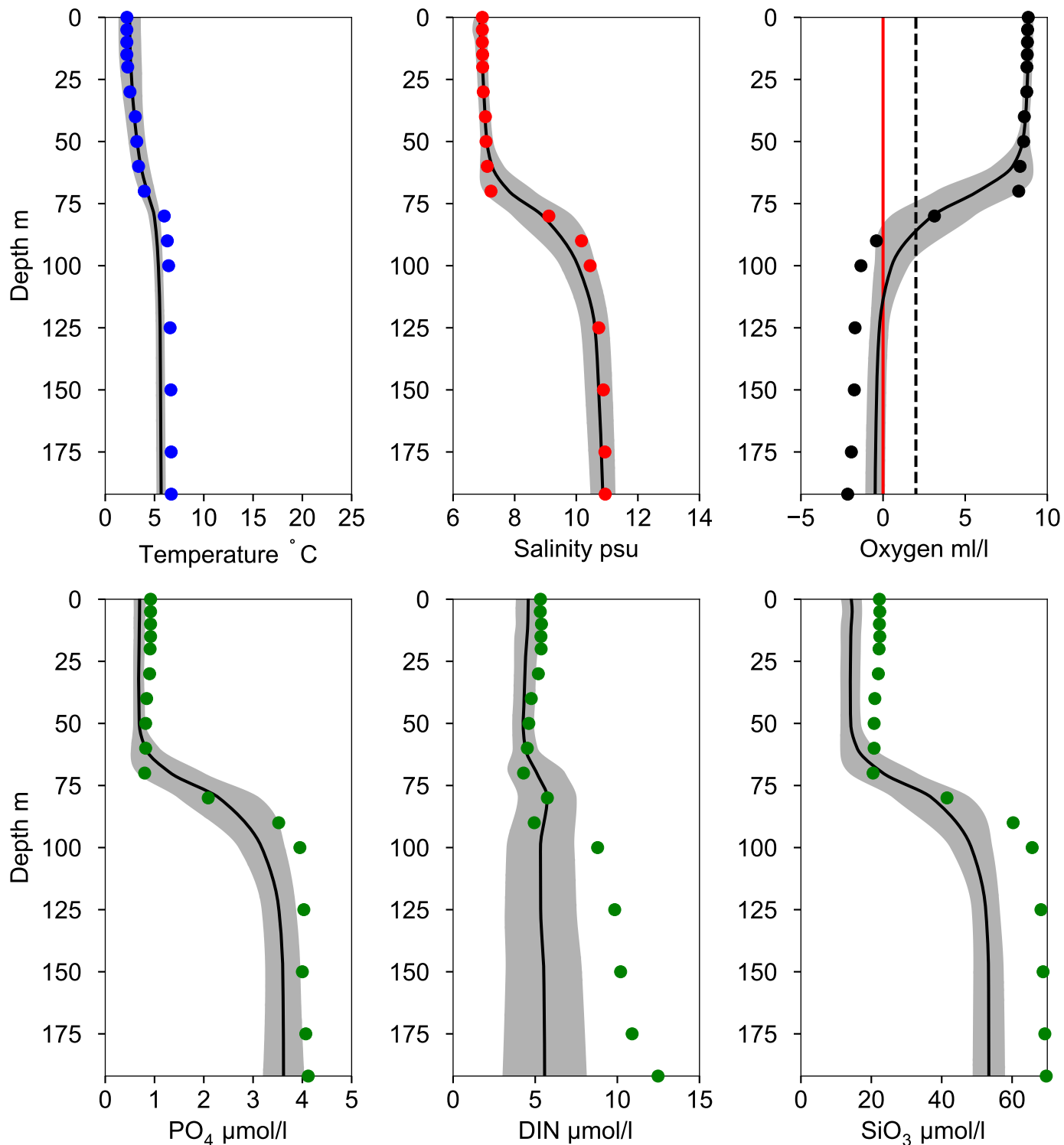
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



Vertical profiles BY28 February

Statistics based on data from: Norra Egentliga Östersjön

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-09

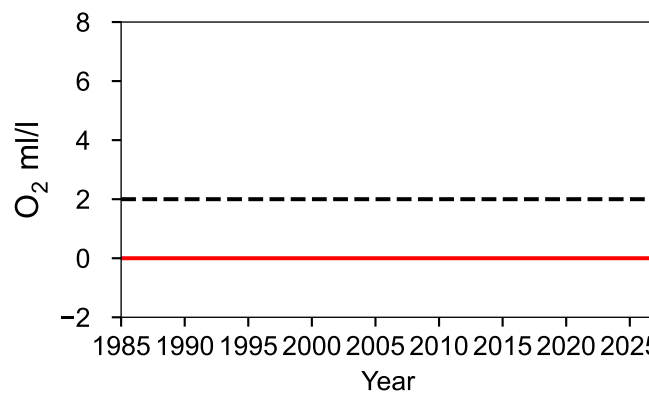
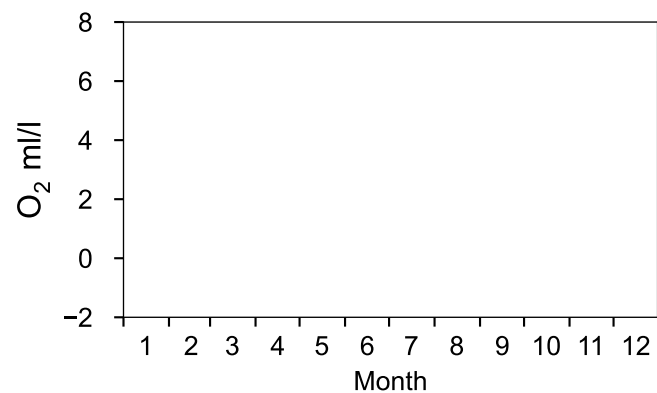
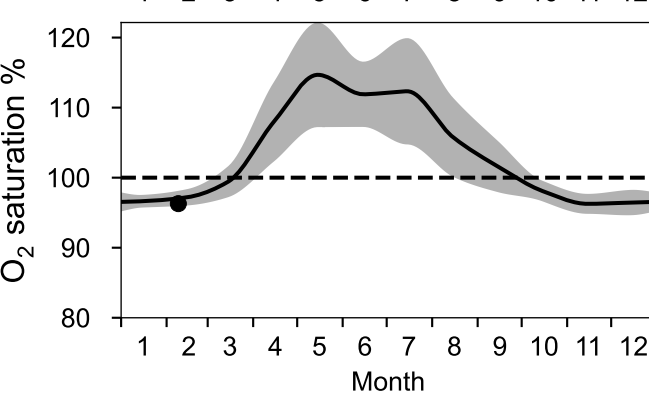
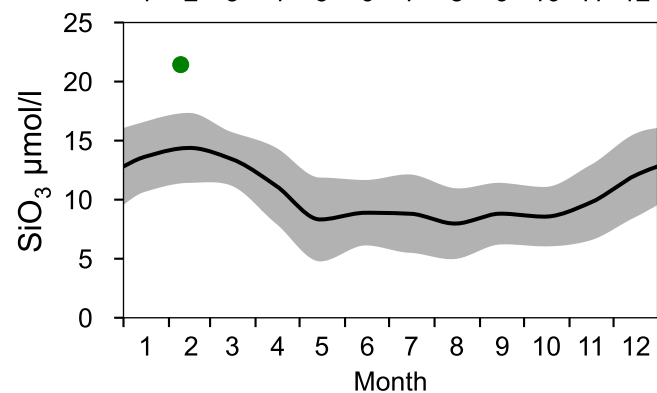
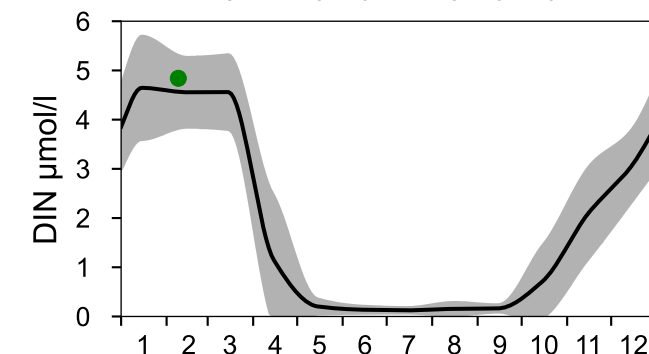
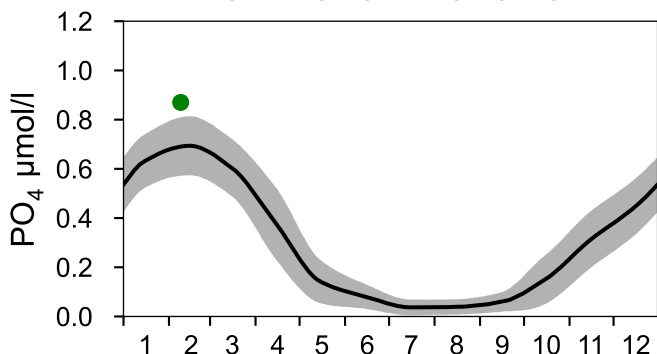
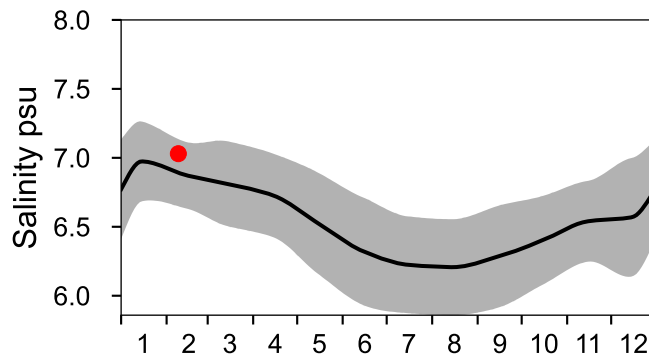
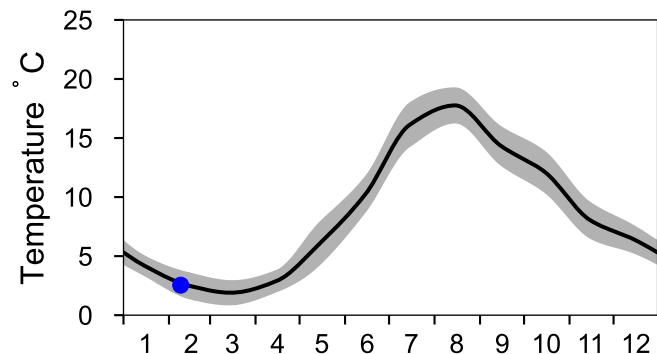


STATION BY27 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Norra Egentliga Östersjön

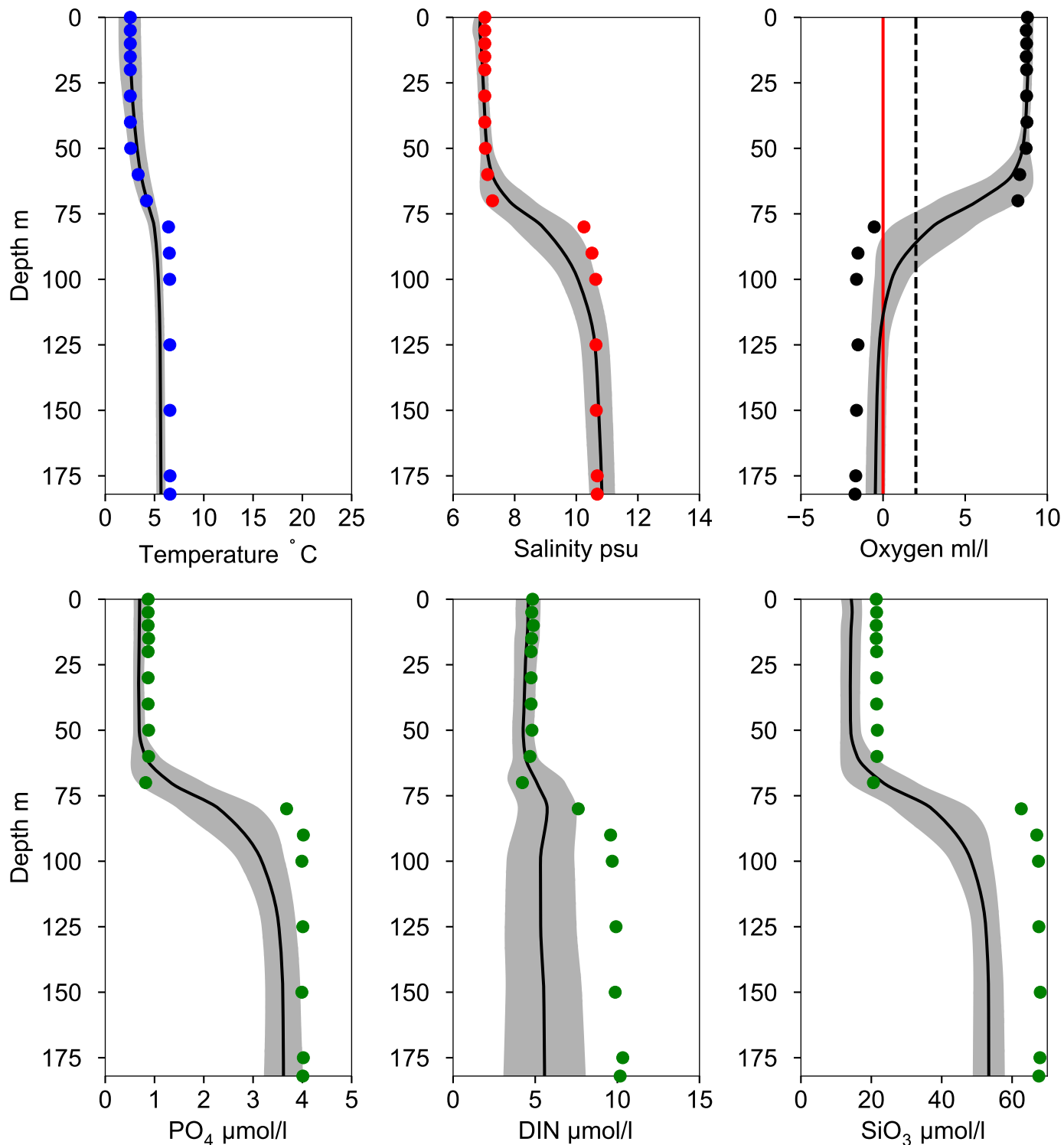
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



Vertical profiles BY27 February

Statistics based on data from: Norra Egentliga Östersjön

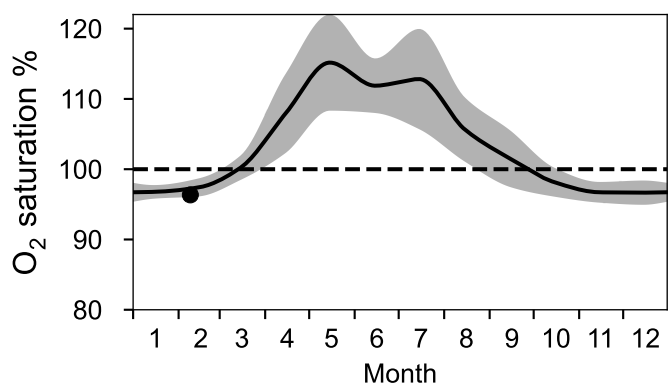
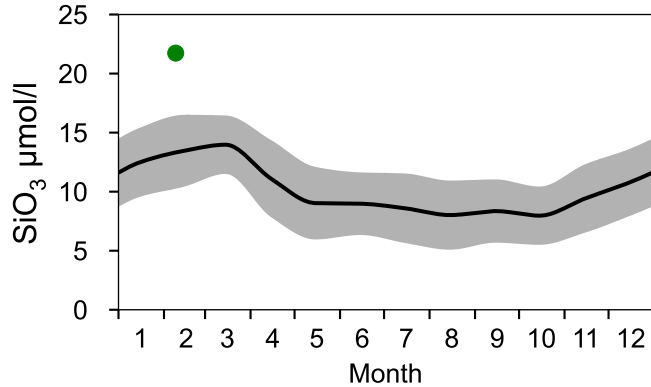
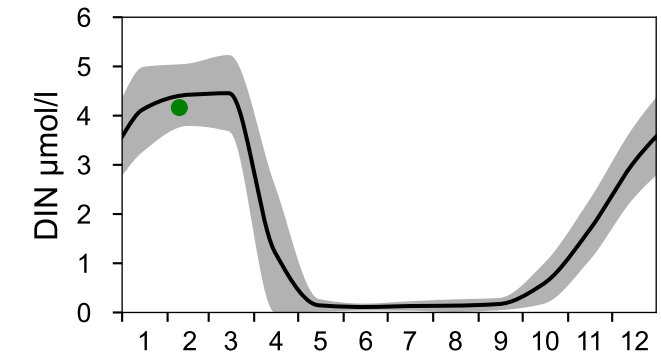
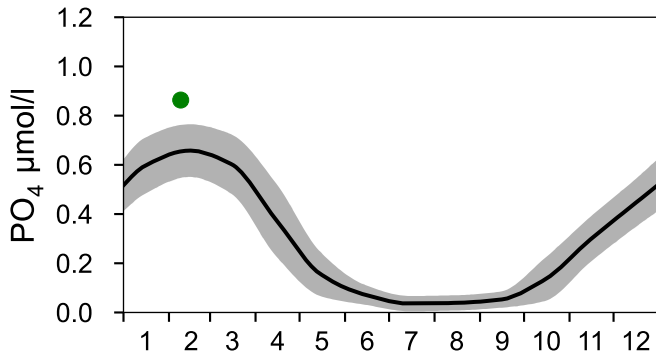
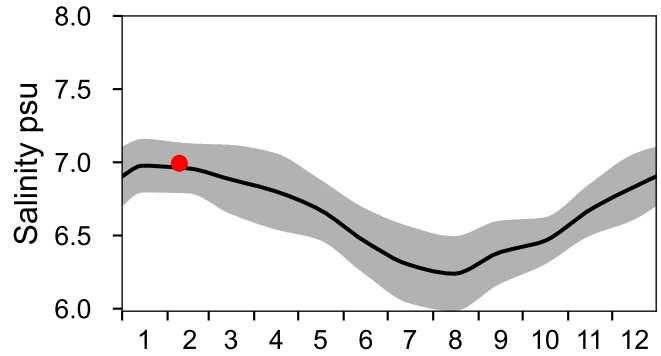
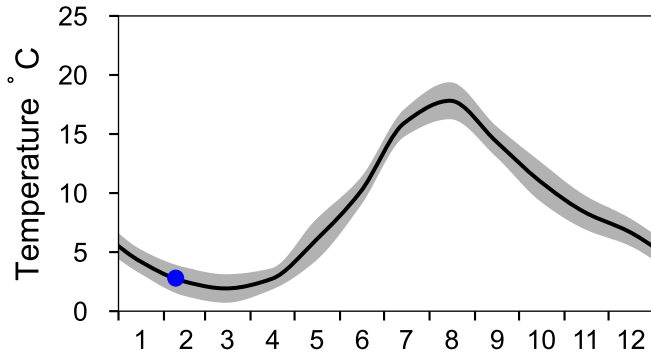
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-09



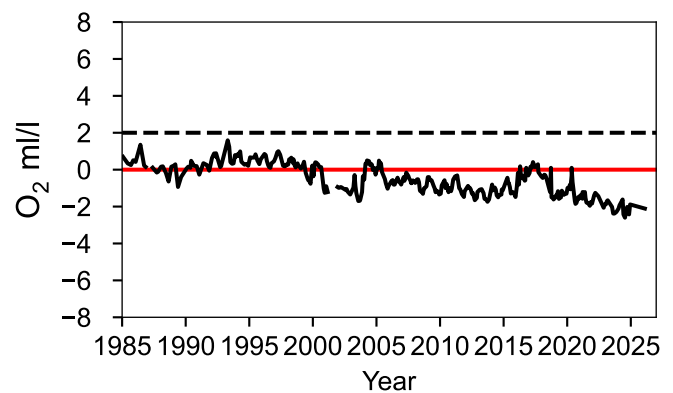
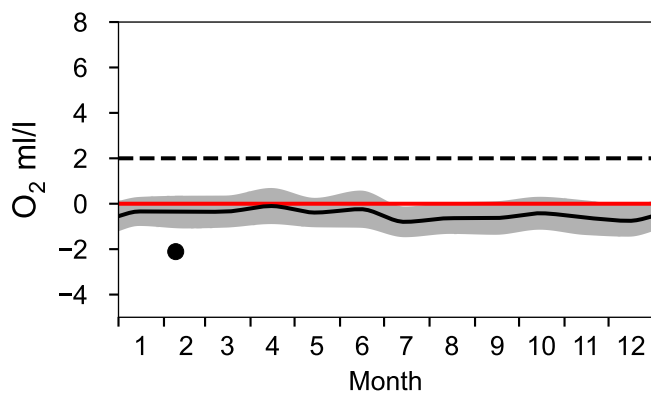
STATION BY29 / LL19 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026

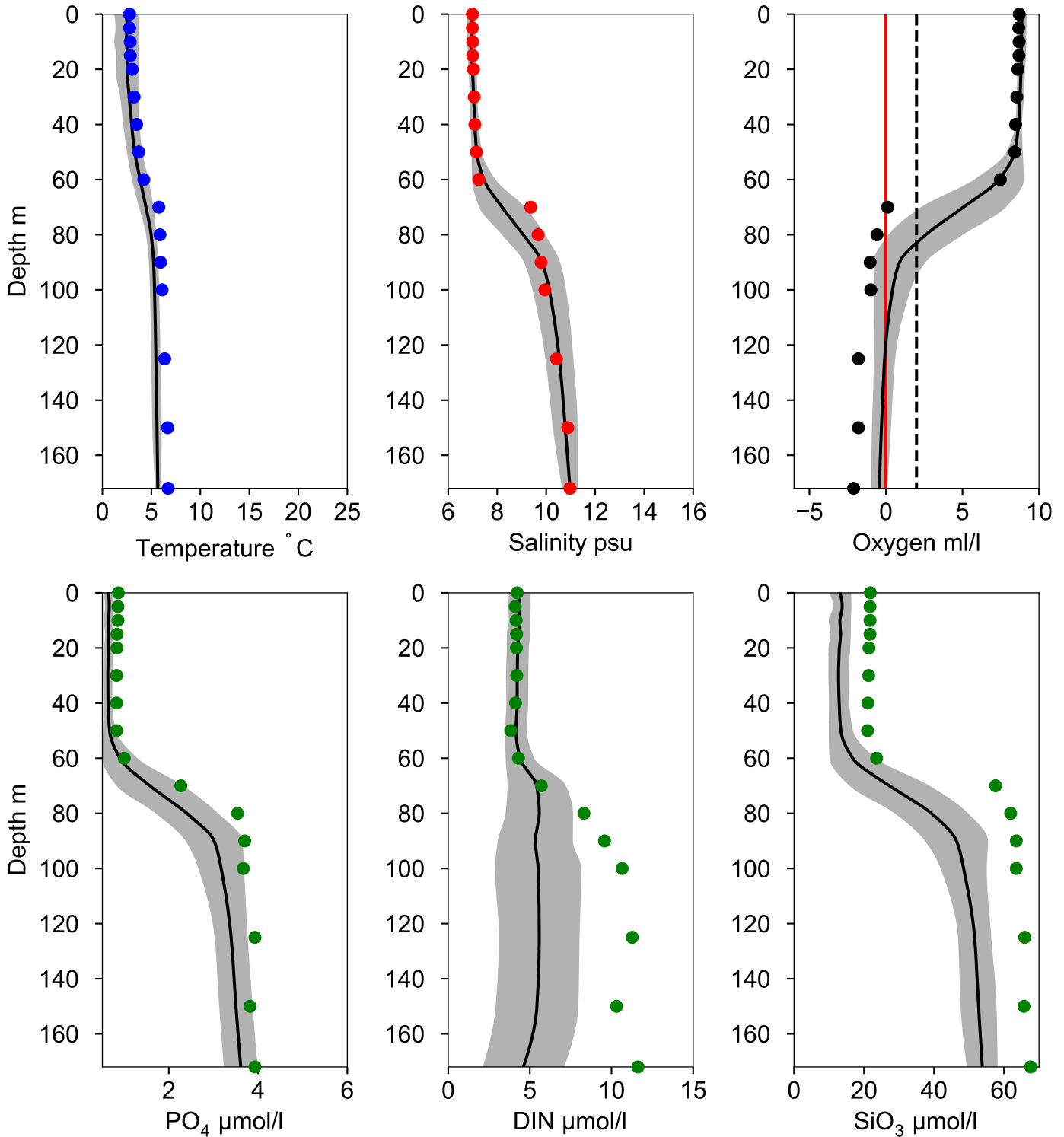


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 150 m)



Vertical profiles BY29 / LL19 February

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-09

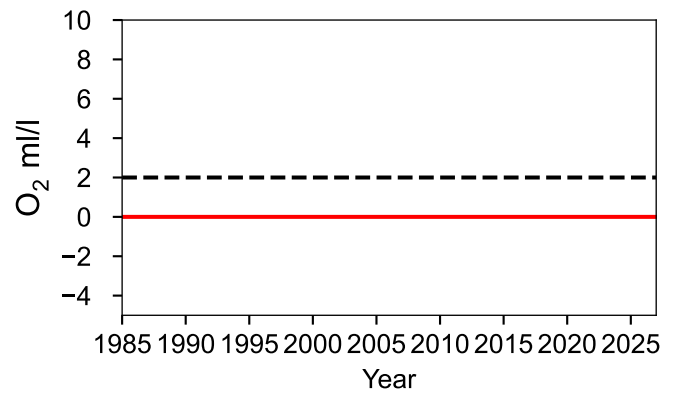
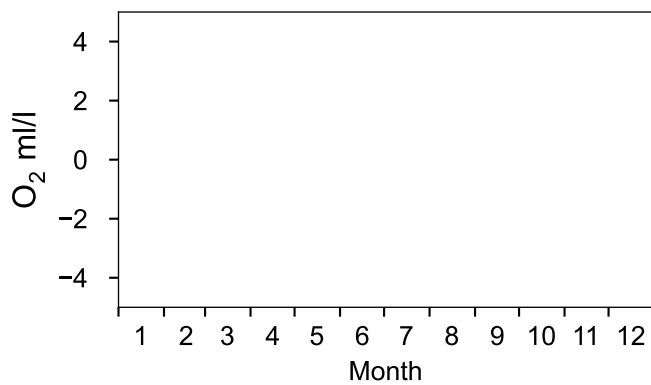
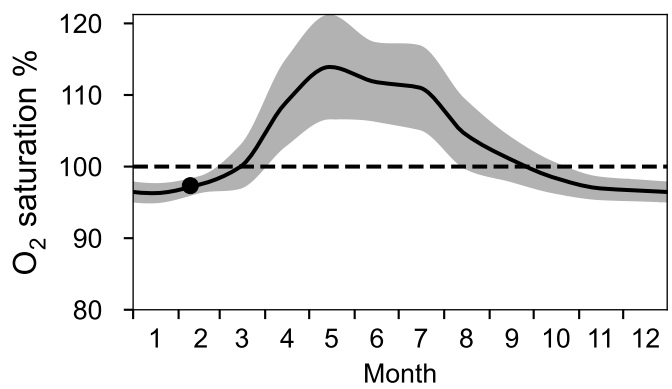
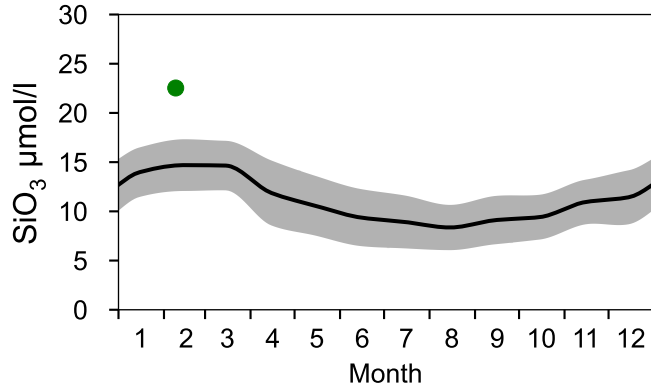
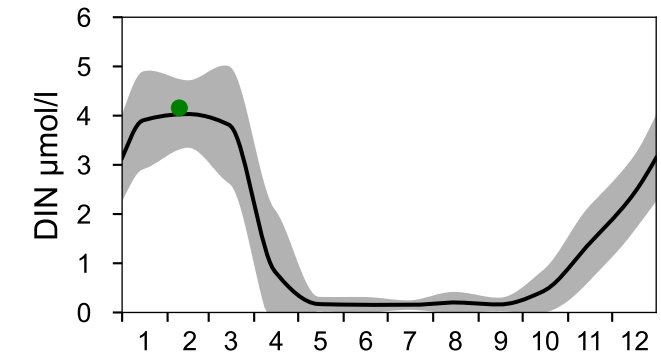
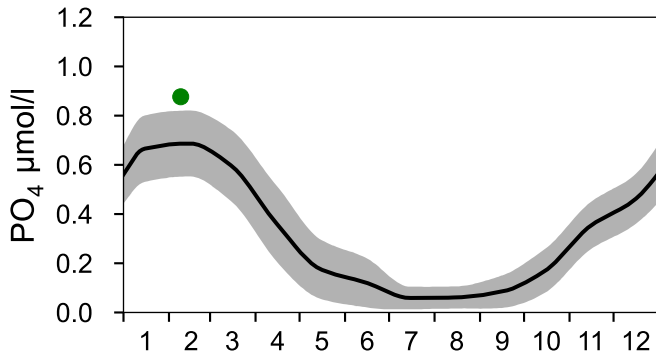
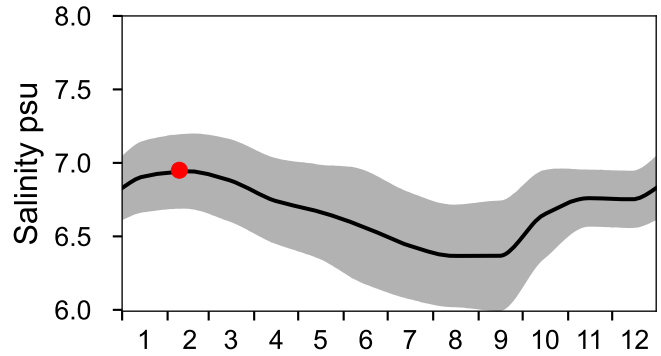
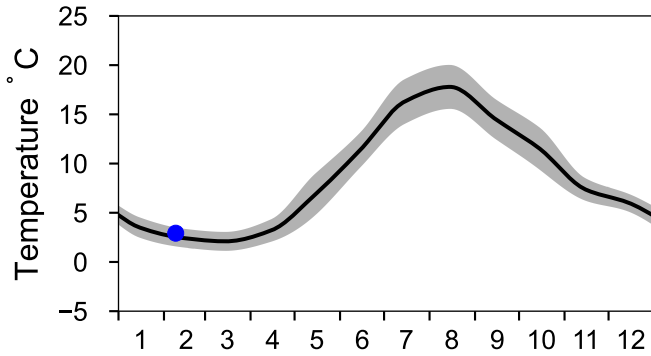


STATION BY30 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Västra Gotlandshavet

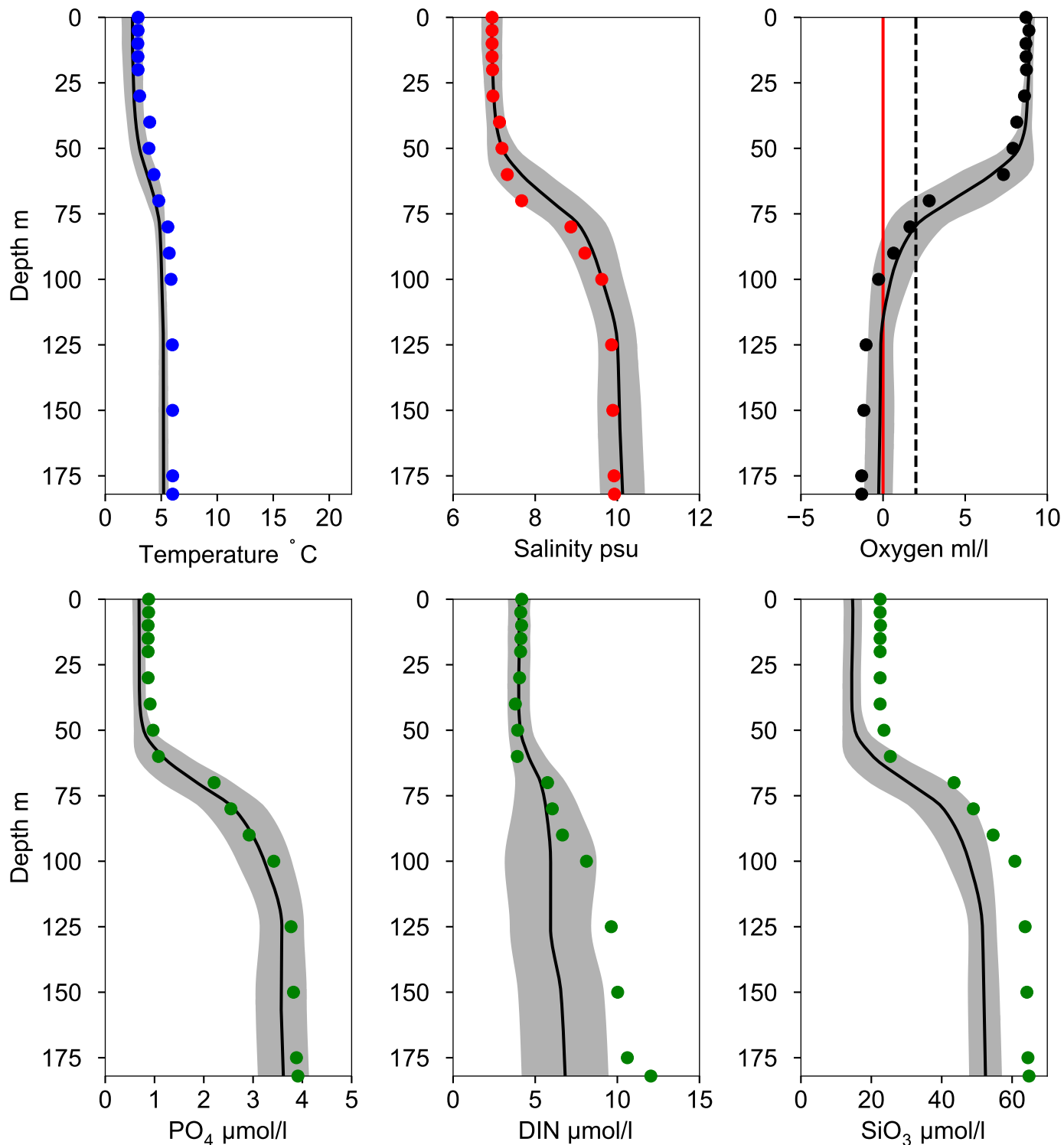
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



Vertical profiles BY30 February

Statistics based on data from: Västra Gotlandshavet

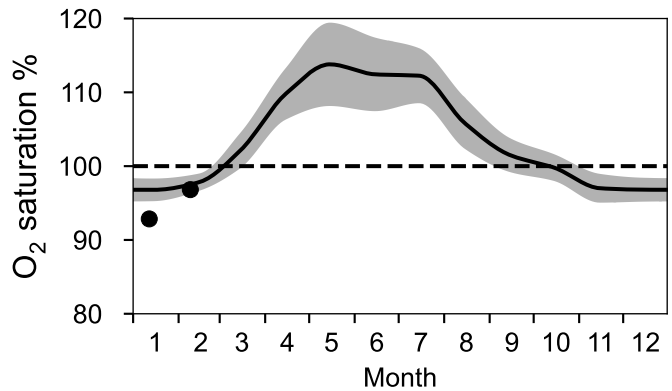
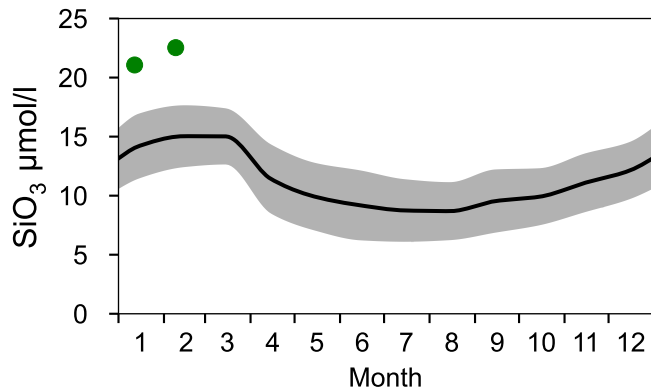
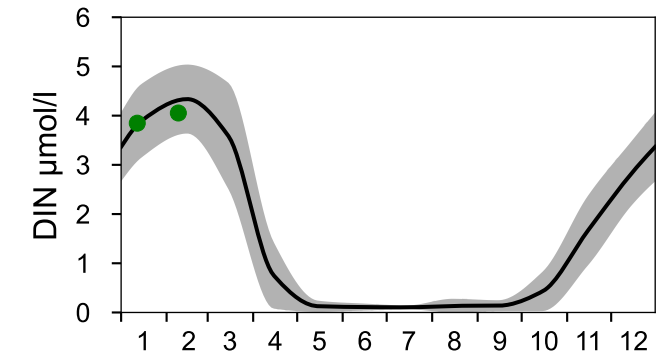
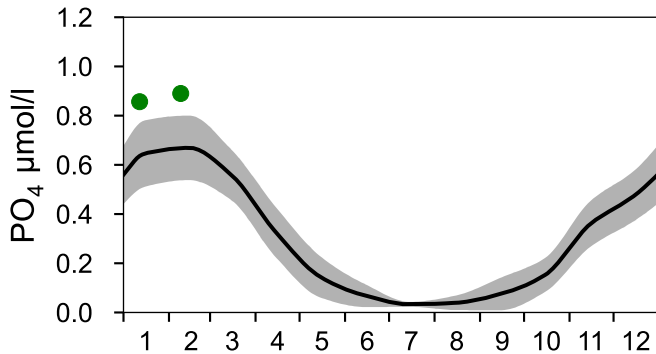
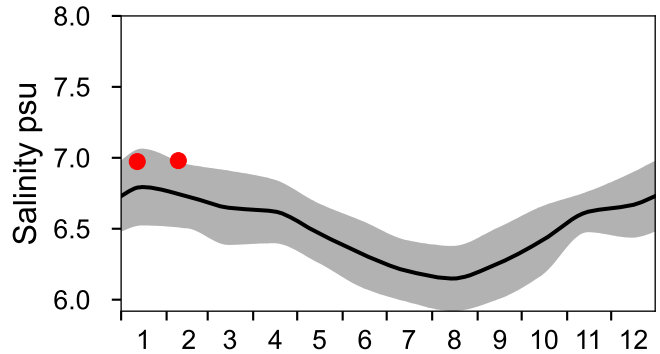
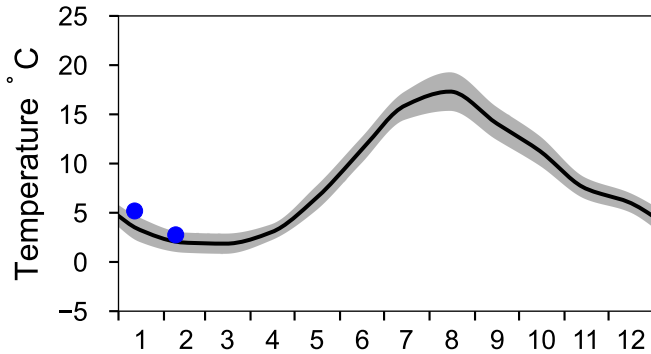
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-09



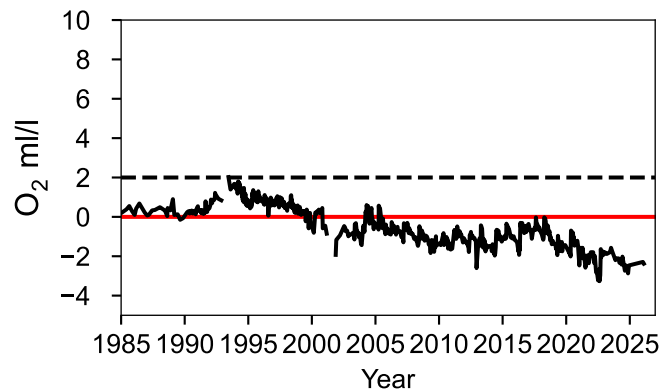
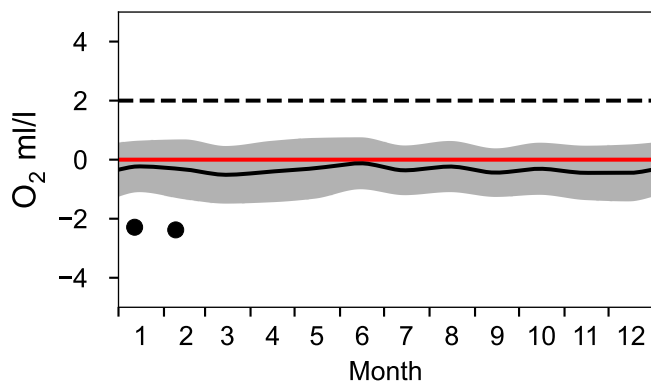
STATION BY31 LANDSORTSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026

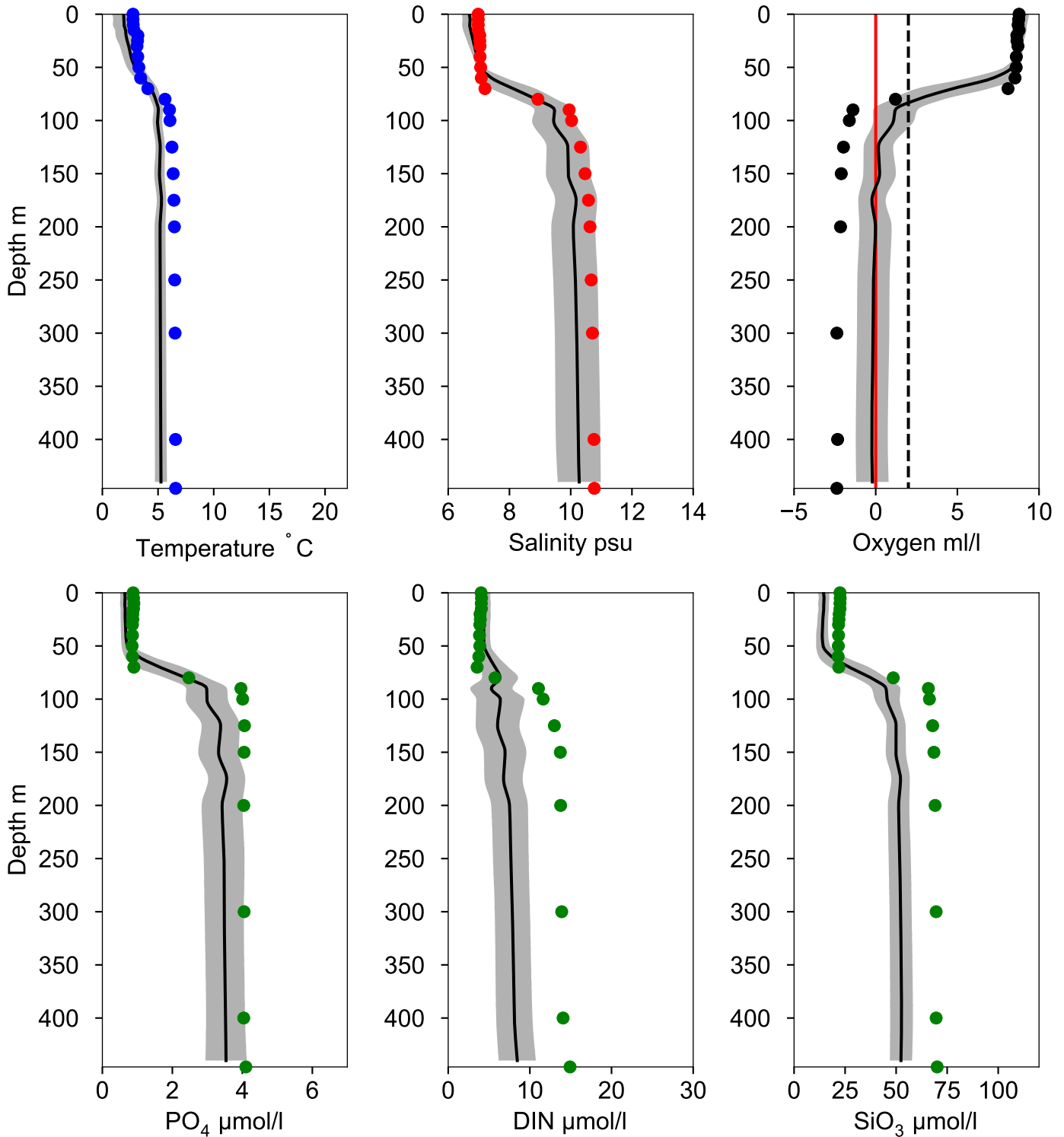


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 419 m)



Vertical profiles BY31 LANDSORTSDJ February

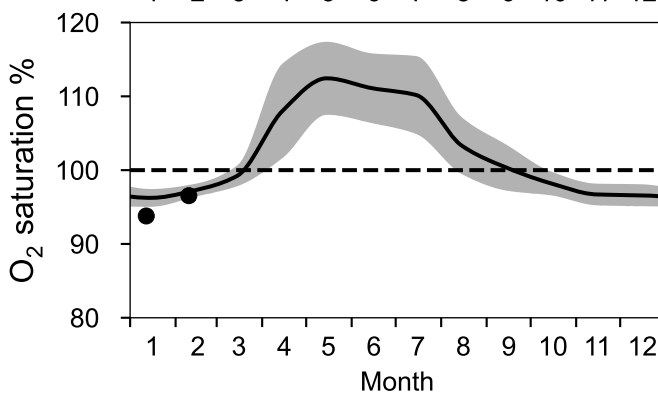
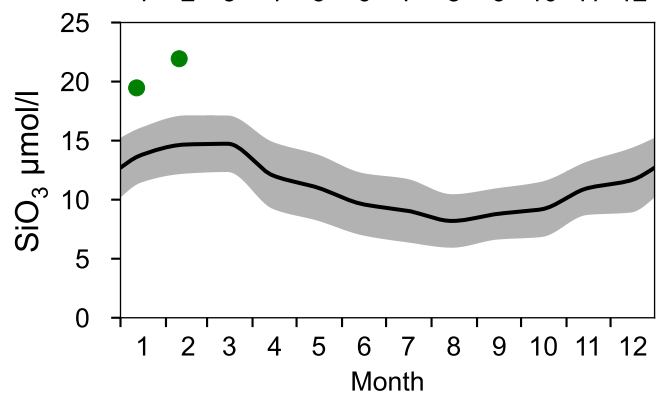
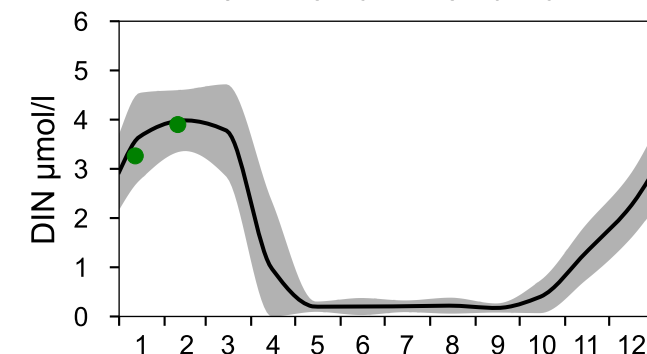
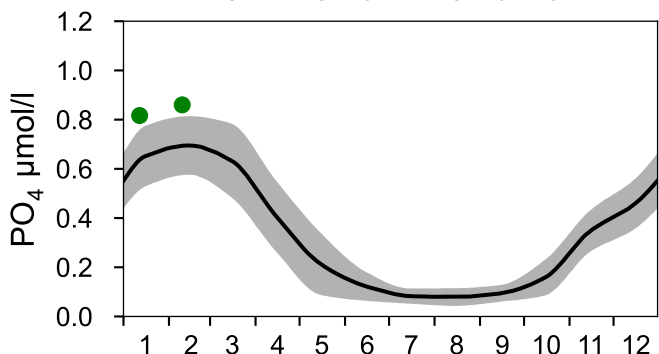
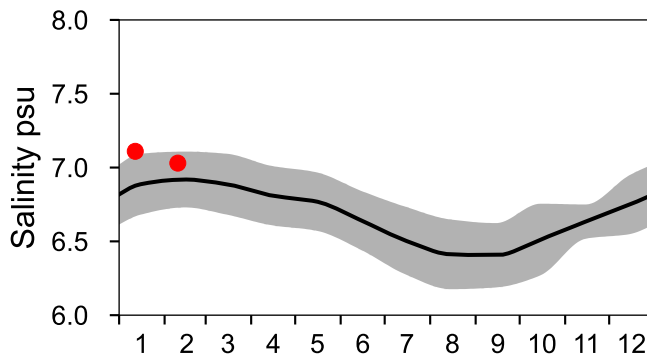
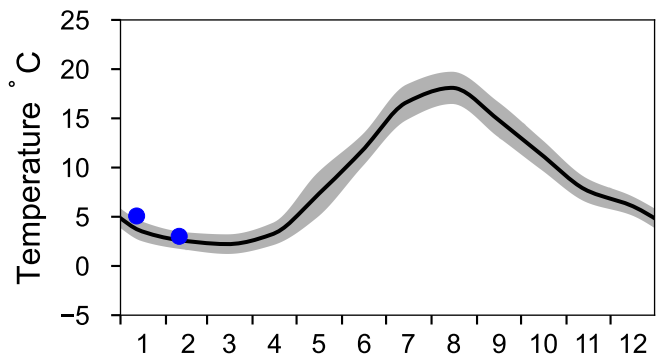
— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-09



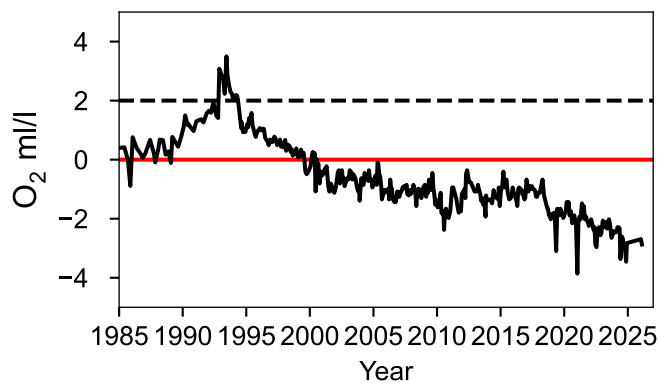
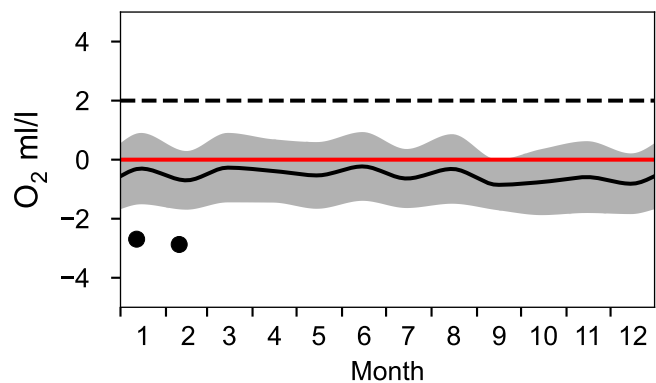
STATION BY32 NORRKÖPINGSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026

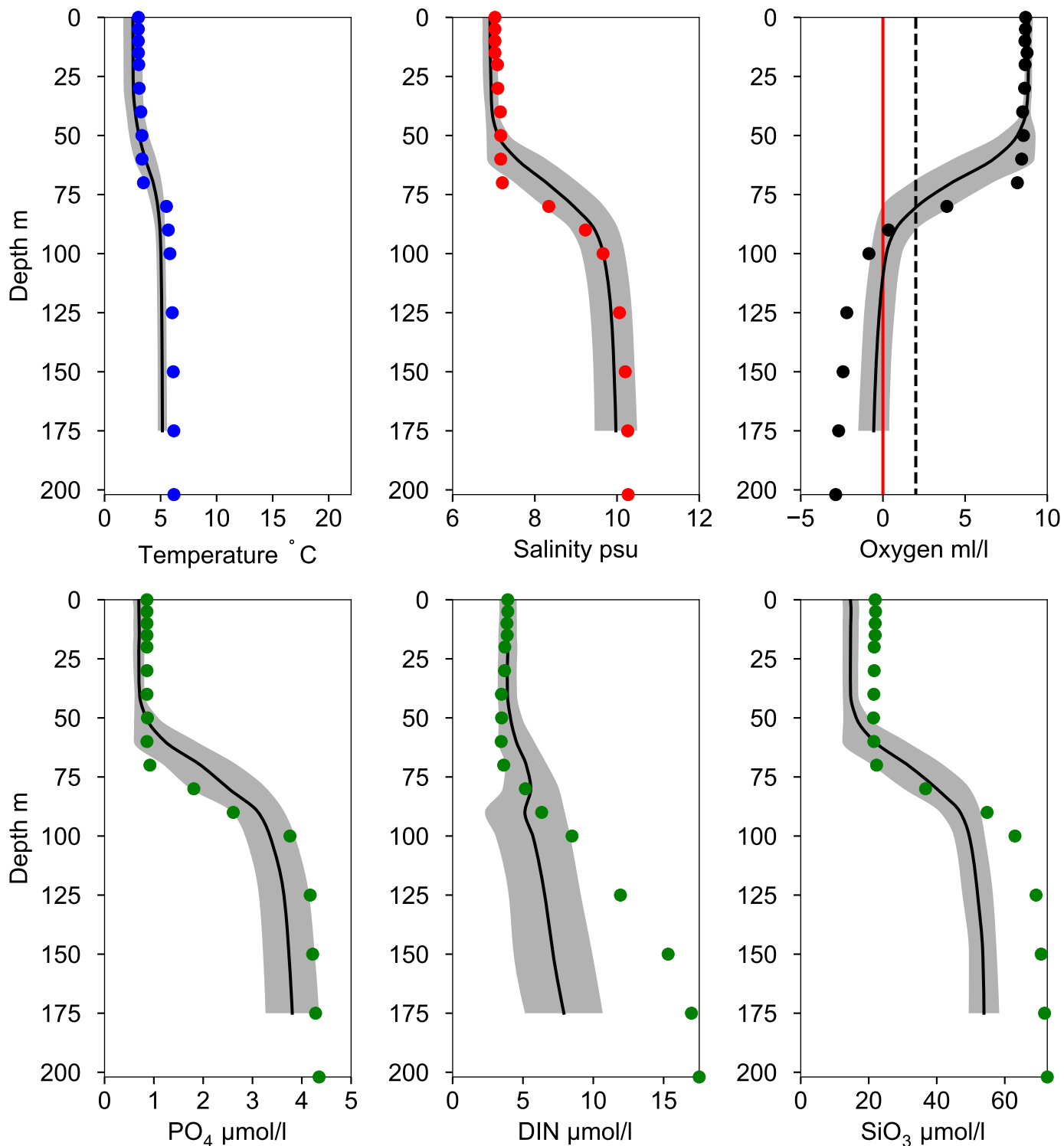


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 175 m)



Vertical profiles BY32 NORRKÖPINGSDJ February

— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-10

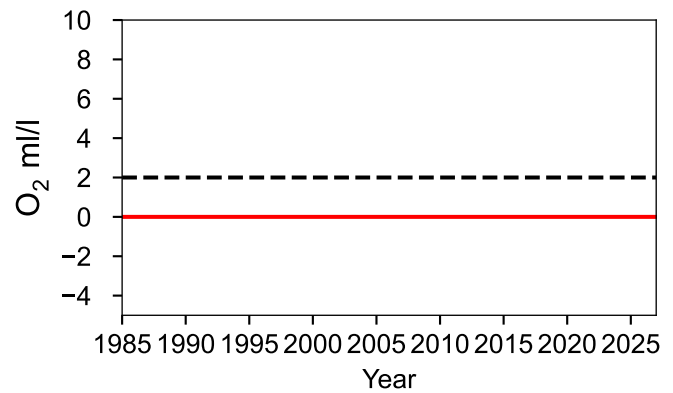
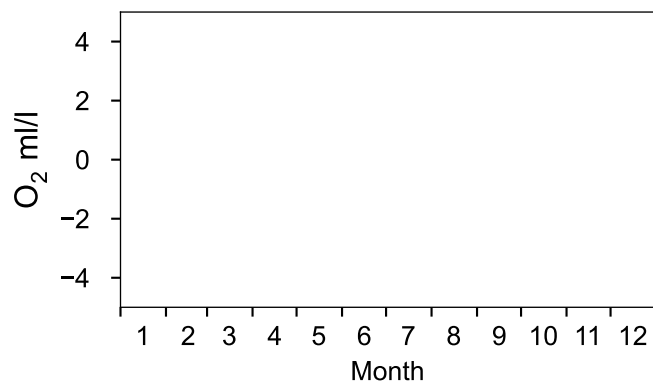
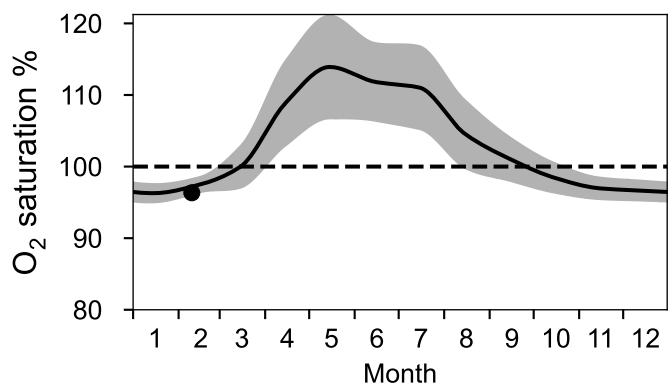
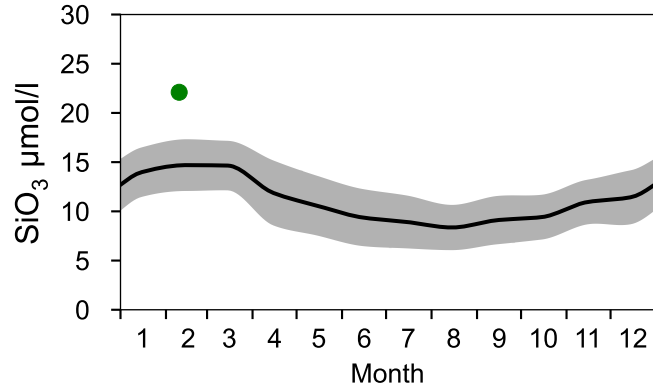
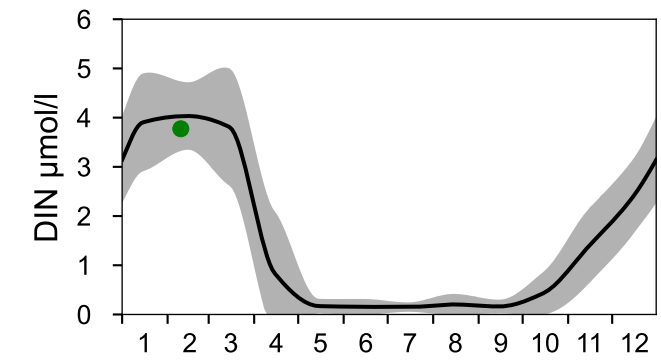
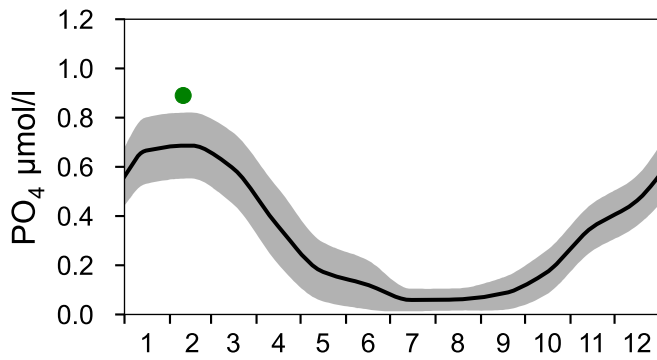
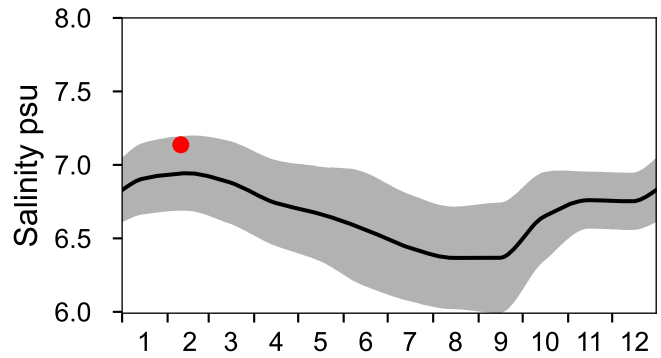
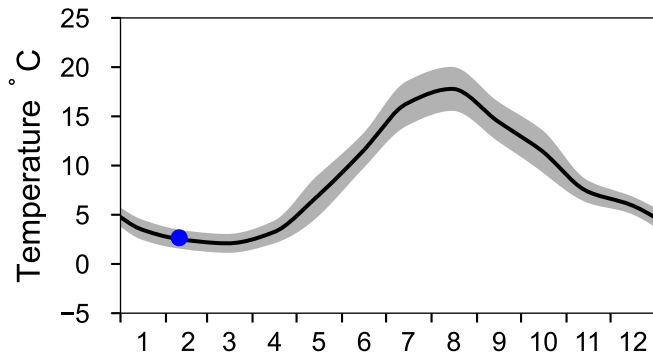


STATION BY36 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Västra Gotlandshavet

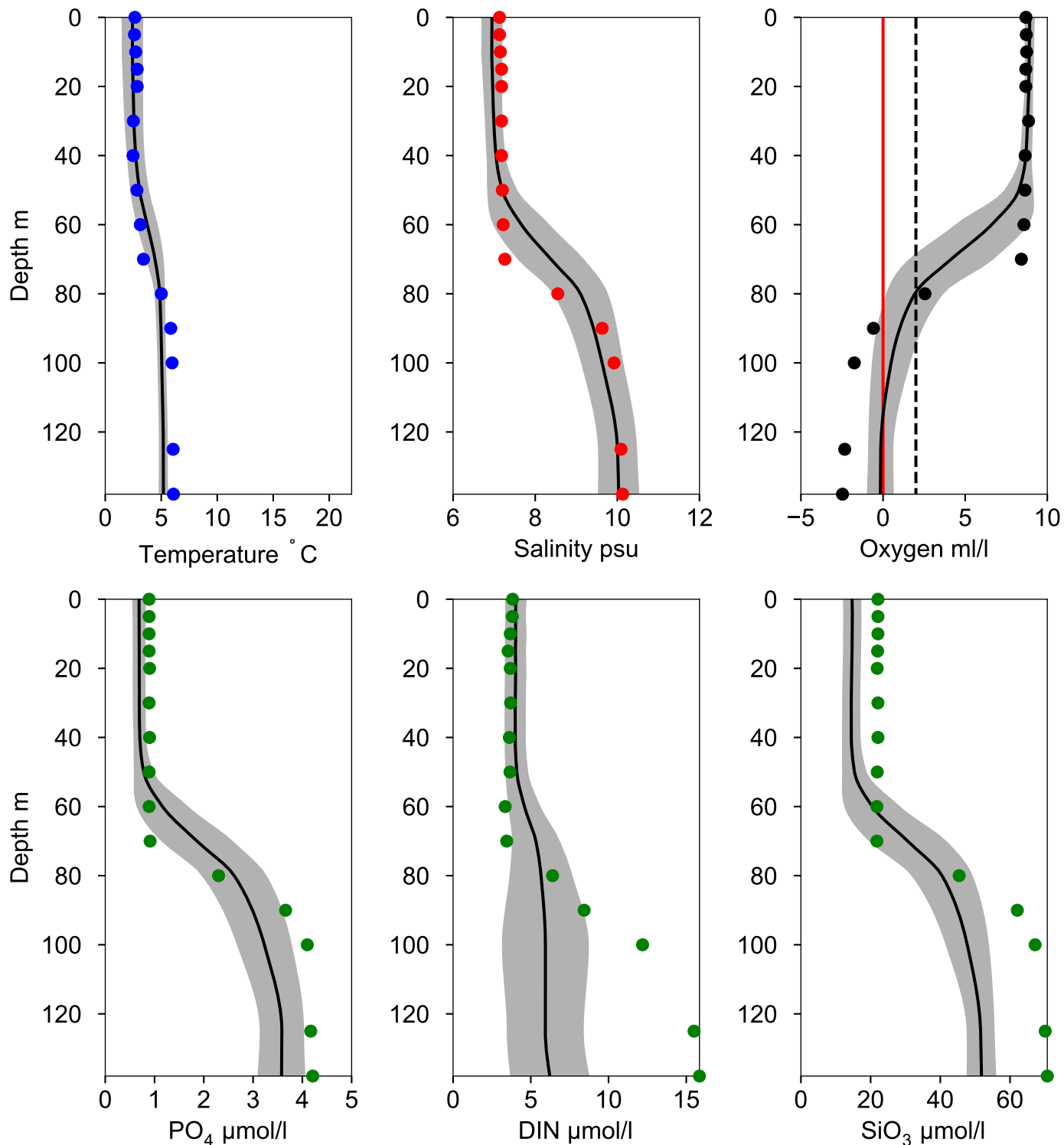
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



Vertical profiles BY36 February

Statistics based on data from: Västra Gotlandshavet

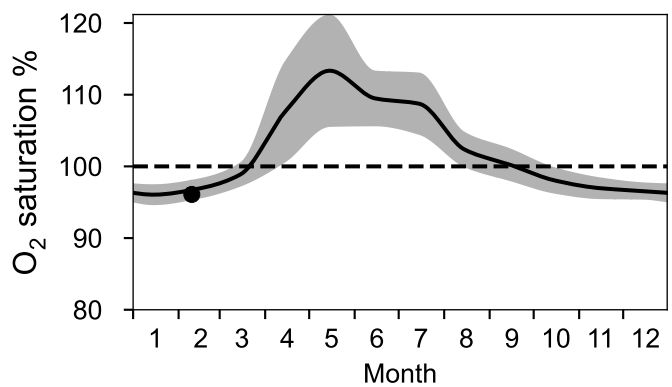
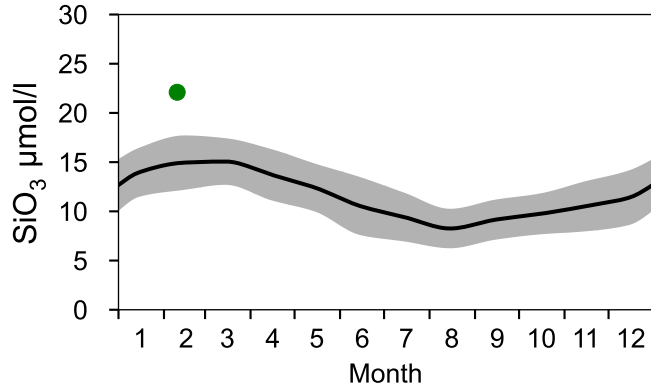
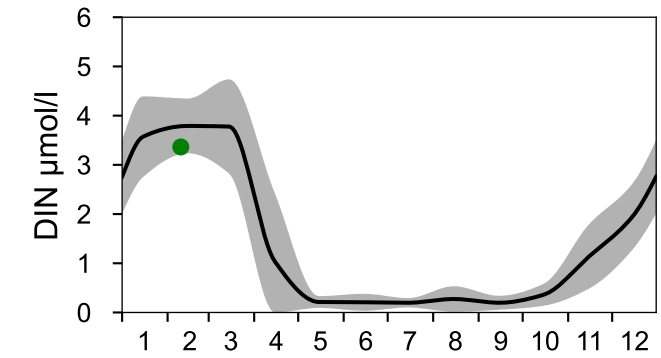
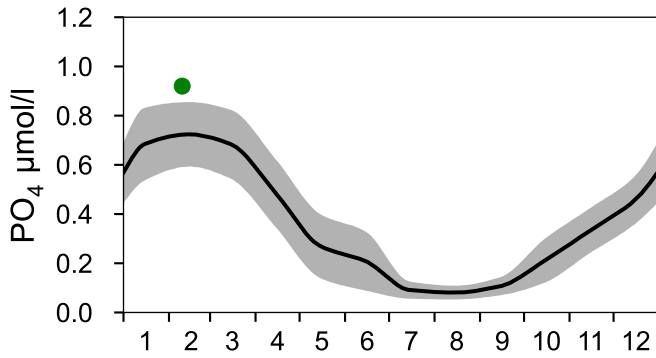
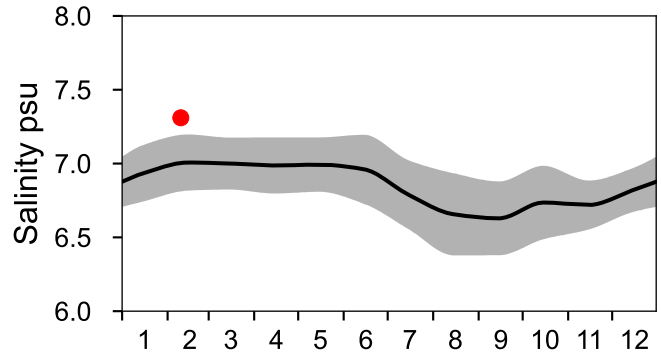
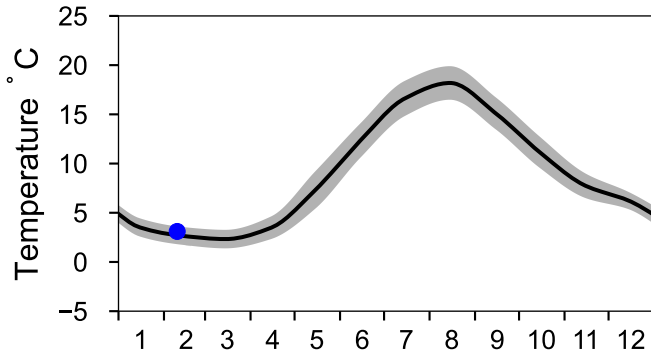
— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-10



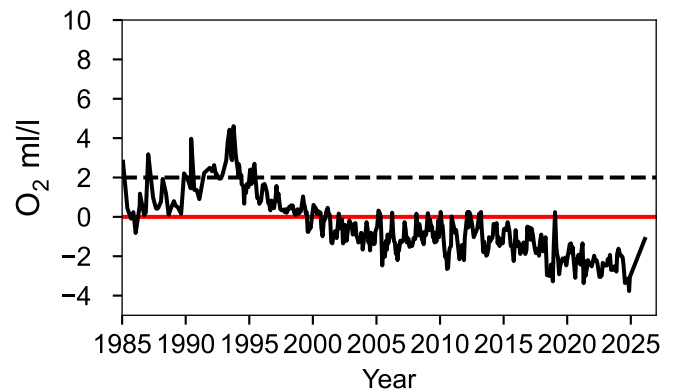
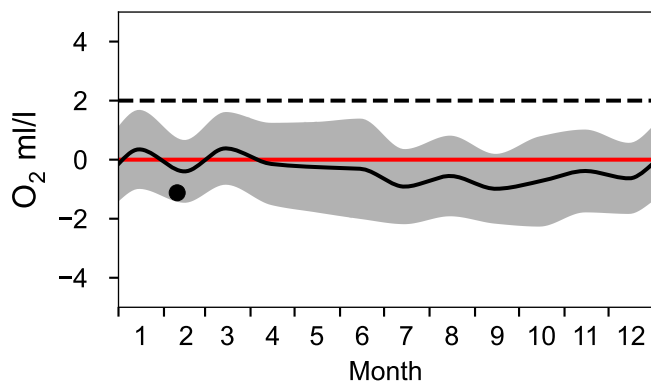
STATION BY38 KARLSÖDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026

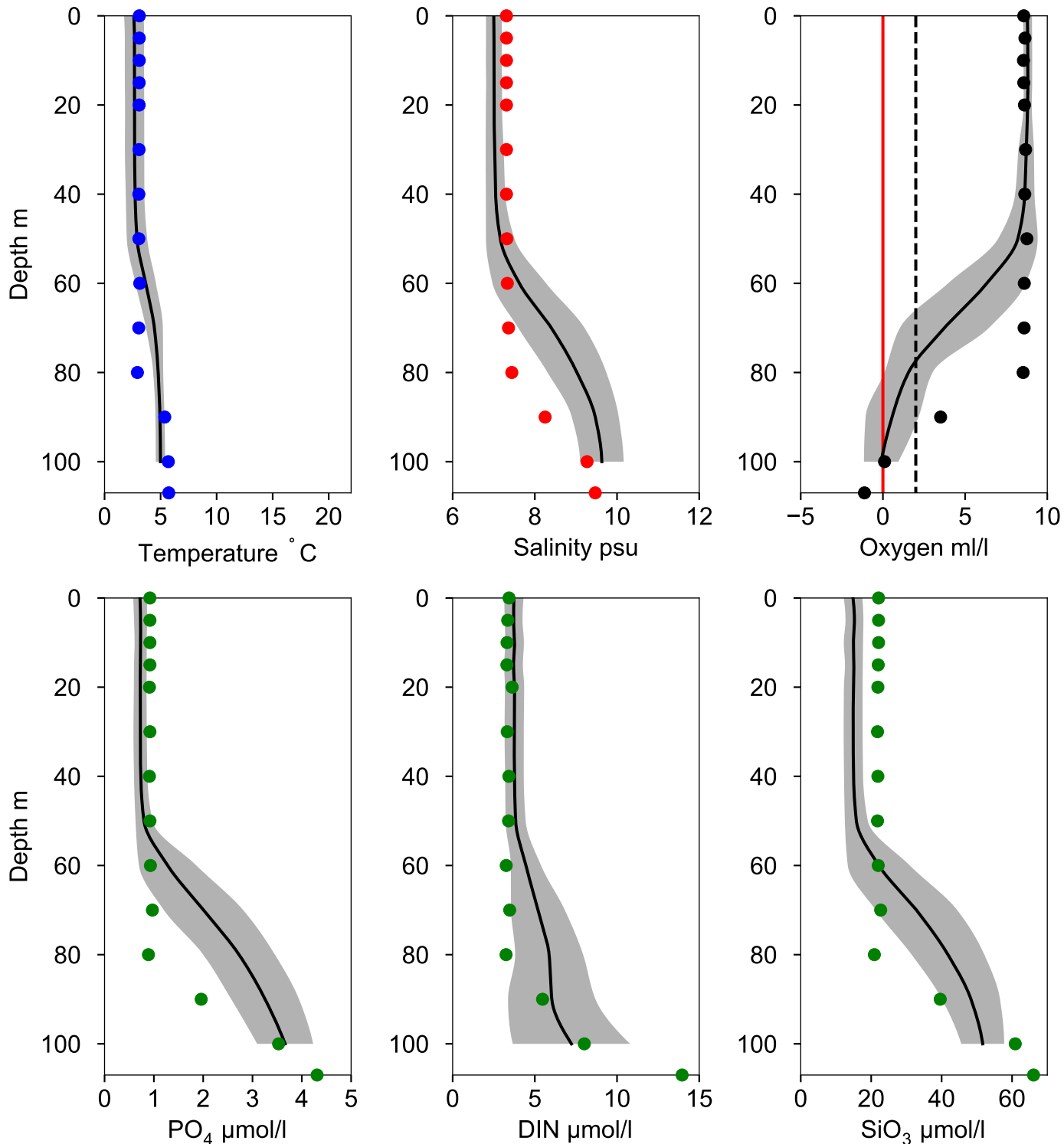


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 100 m)



Vertical profiles BY38 KARLSÖDJ February

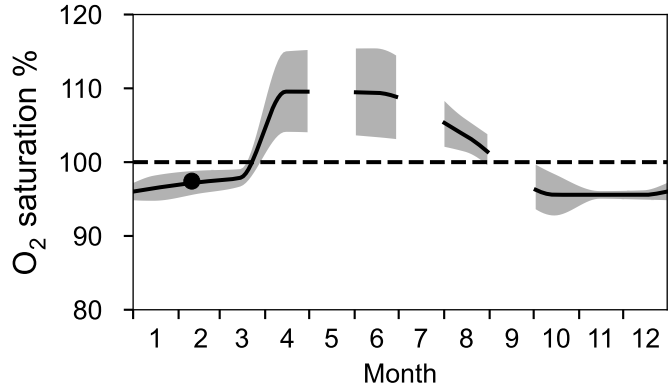
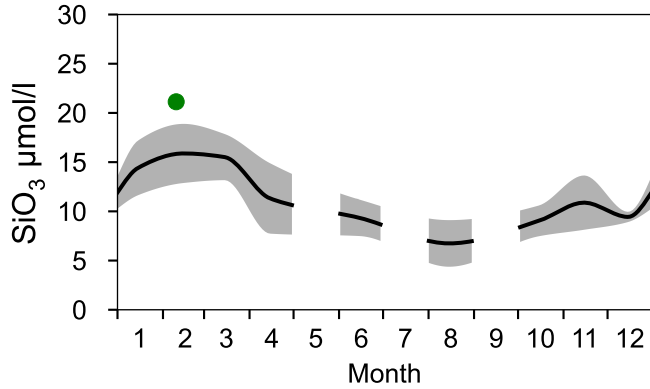
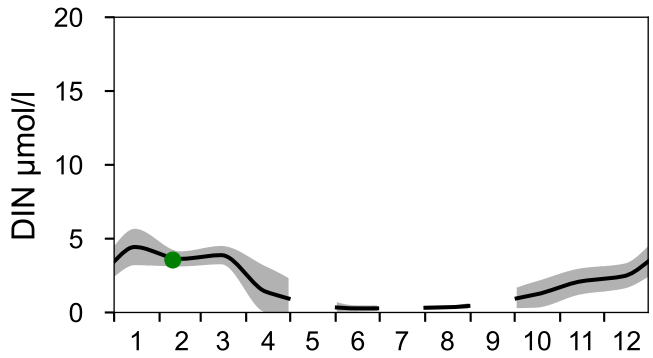
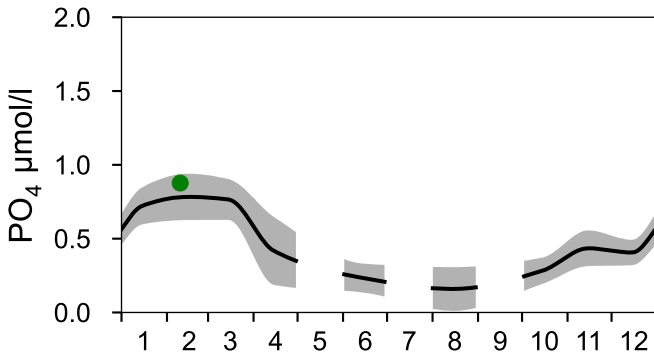
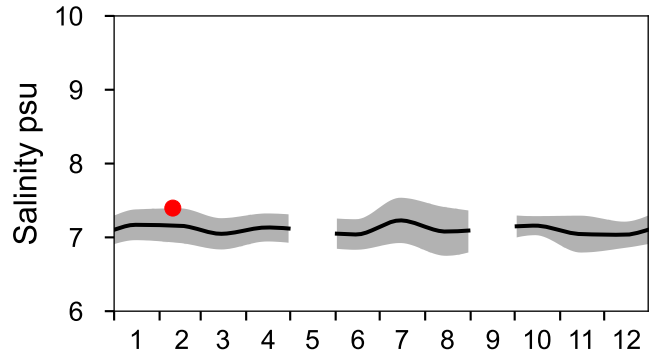
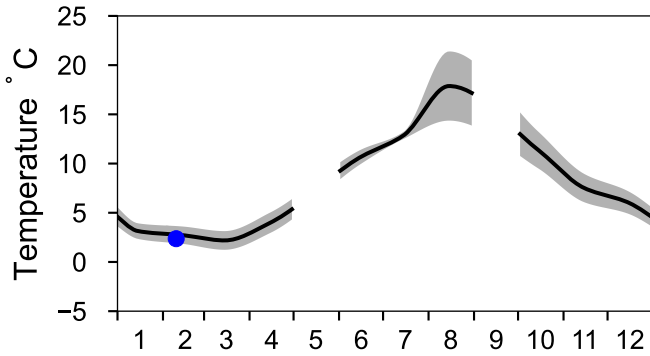
— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026-02-10



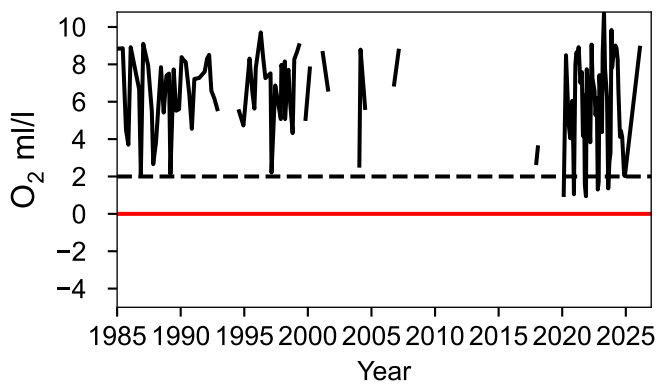
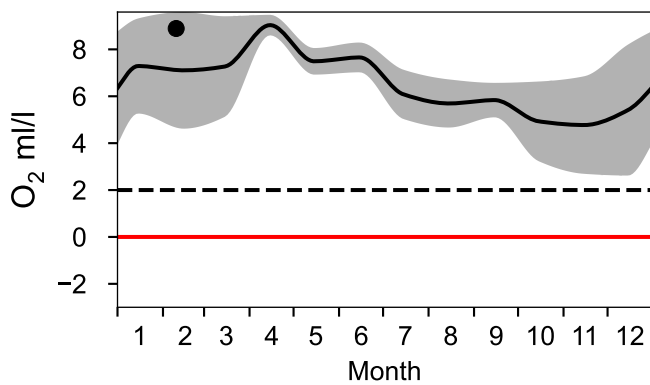
STATION BY39 ÖLANDS S UDDE SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 1991-2020 St.Dev. ● 2026



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 40 m)



Vertical profiles BY39 ÖLANDS S UDDE February

— Mean 1991-2020 ■ St.Dev. ● 2026-02-10

