

Report from SMHI's marine monitoring cruise with R/V Svea



Photo: Sara Johansson, SMHI

Survey period:	2022-02-08 to 2022-02-15
Principals:	Swedish Meteorological and Hydrological Institute (SMHI), Swedish Agency for Marine and Water Management (SwAM)
Cooperation partners:	Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences (SLU), Swedish Maritime Administration (SMA)

SUMMARY

During the cruise, which is part of the Swedish pelagic surveillance program, the Skagerrak, the Kattegat, the Sound and the southern parts of the Baltic Proper were visited. In the Baltic Proper, nutrient mapping was carried out.

The temperature in the surface water was above normal for the month, except in the Northern Baltic Proper and the Western Gotland Basin. The surface temperature varied from just below 3 degrees in the entrance of the Gulf of Finland to just above 6 degrees in the Skagerrak.

The concentrations of nutrients in the surface water had increased slightly since January and were now approaching winter maxima. Nutrient levels were normal in the Skagerrak and Kattegat. In the Baltic Proper, where mapping of nutrients was carried out, the levels of phosphate and dissolved inorganic nitrogen were normal at most stations, while the levels of silicon were above normal at most stations.

The oxygen situation in the Kattegat's deep water was good, no oxygen deficiency, i.e. levels below 4 ml/l, were found. The oxygen situation in the Baltic Proper is still poor with acute oxygen deficiency (<2 ml/l) from 60–80 m. In the basins around Gotland, hydrogen sulphide was measured from 80–100 m. In the Bornholm Basin, the bottom water was anoxic and hydrogen sulphide was measured from a depth of 80 m. In the Bornholm Basin, the bottom water was anoxic with low concentrations of hydrogen sulphide, while no hydrogen sulphide was measured in Hanö Bay, but the oxygen concentration in the bottom water is close to zero. In Gdansk Bay, there was acute oxygen deficiency from 80 m, but no hydrogen sulphide was measured. No oxygen deficiency was measured in the Arkona basin.

SMHI's next regular expedition is planned March 17-23 with R/V Svea.

RESULTS

The cruise was performed onboard R/V Svea and began in Lysekil on 8 February and ended in Kalmar on 15 February.

During the expedition's first 24 hours there was a westerly wind around 15 m/s which then decreased to weaker south-easterly winds until the expedition's fourth day when winds again increased. The highest windspeeds were recorded on February 13th with 18 m/s in the eastern parts in the Northern Baltic Proper. The air temperature varied between 4-6 degrees in the North Sea and between 0-4 degrees in the Baltic Proper.

Extra phytoplankton samples were taken at the Å17, Släggö and Anholt E for a project at Uppsala University. Water samples from just below the halocline were also taken at station Anholt E in the Kattegat and BY38 in the Western Gotland basin for a project at the University of Gothenburg.

Svea's instruments for continuous measurements of surface water and current (Ferrybox and ADCPs) were in operation throughout the expedition. Svea's instruments for measuring profiles while in transit were used (MVP, Moving Vessel Profiles) for four transects, Å13-Å16 in the Skagerrak, Kriegersflak in Arkona, across Stolpe channel and between the stations BY38-BY36-BY32 in Western Gotland basin.

During the expedition, the IOW in Germany was also on an expedition with R/V Elisabeth Mann Borgese and several stations in the Arkona and Bornholm basins were sampled at intervals of only a few hours.

This report is based on data that has undergone an initial quality control. When additional quality control has been performed, certain values may change. Data from this cruise is published as soon as possible on the data host's website, this usually takes place within a week after the cruise has ended. Some analyses are made after the cruise and are published later.

Data can be downloaded from SHARKweb here: <https://sharkweb.smhi.se/hamta-data/>

The Skagerrak

The cooling of the surface water (0–10 m) had stopped due to the mild weather and the temperature was about the same as in December and January. The temperature varied between 5-6 degrees in the surface water, which is slightly above normal for the month. The colder and less saline surface water was separated from the deep water, i.e. the stratification was found at a depth of about 20-30 meters closest to the coast, about 10 m deeper compared to January. Further out in the Skagerrak, there was little stratification in the water column. At station Å17 the halocline was situated at a depth of about 50 meters, about 20 m deeper than in January. The salinity of the surface water was slightly above normal at all stations and varied between 31 psu at Släggö and 34 psu at Å17.

The increase in nutrients in the surface water, which normally occurs during the winter, had continued since January and the concentrations were normal for the month. At the stations Å13 and P2, the concentration of silicate has decreased, but the decrease is an effect of a larger influence of North Sea water with higher salinity and lower silicate concentration rather than consumption by phytoplankton. In the deep water, the concentration of nutrients was normal for the month, apart from the station Släggö where the concentration of phosphate and dissolved inorganic nitrogen were below normal. At station Å17 where the halocline was unusually deep and the well-mixed surface

layer stretched down to 50 m, the concentration of phosphate and inorganic dissolved nitrogen was below normal between 20-50 m.

No oxygen deficiency was noted in the Skagerrak. At the coastal station Släggö, where oxygen deficiency was measured in the bottom water in November, the levels increased to around 5 ml/l in December and January, and at the measurement now in February it had increased to 6.8 ml/l.

The plankton activity, assessed on the basis of chlorophyll fluorescence measured with a CTD probe, showed a low activity in the surface layer throughout the Skagerrak.

The Kattegat and the Sound

The temperature in the surface water (0–10 m) was above normal at all stations and varied between 4-5 degrees, lowest in the Sound. The salinity had increased markedly since January and was above normal in the surface water at all stations, from about 21 psu in the Sound to about 30 psu at Fladen. A weak halocline was situated around 10 m. In the Sound, there was a strong southward current of about 2.7 knots (at the station Flinten-7). Salinity and temperature were normal in the deep water (below the halocline).

The concentration of phosphate and dissolved inorganic nitrogen in the surface water had increased further since January, while the concentration of silicate had decreased slightly or was unchanged. All nutrients were within the normal range for the month. In the deep water, the concentration of dissolved inorganic nitrogen was lower than normal, phosphate and silicate were within the normal range but close to lower than normal.

The oxygen situation in the Kattegat's deep water was good. No oxygen deficiency, i.e. levels below 4 ml/l, were noted. The lowest oxygen concentration was measured at station Anholt E where it was just below 5 ml/l, at other stations the concentration was above 6 ml/l in the bottom water.

The plankton activity, assessed on the basis of chlorophyll fluorescence measured with a CTD probe, showed a low activity in the surface layer throughout the Kattegat.

The Baltic Proper

The temperature in the surface water was above normal, about 4 degrees, in the southern basins (Arkona, Bornholm and Eastern Gotland basin) otherwise the temperature was normal, around 3 degrees (Northern Baltic Proper and Western Gotland basin). The water was well mixed down to the permanent halocline and the temperature was above normal from the surface down to the permanent halocline at all stations where the temperature in the surface water was above normal. At most stations, the temperature below the halocline was above normal, most clearly in the Western Gotland basin, where the temperature was above normal in the deep water at all stations. The salinity in the surface water was above normal from Stolpe channel in the south and at almost all stations to the east and north (7.2–7.7 psu) of this, to the west of Stolpe channel the surface salinity was normal (7.6–8.6 psu). The permanent halocline was around 70–80 m in the East Gotland Basins, in the eastern parts of the North Baltic Proper and in the Gulf of Gdansk. In the Western Gotland basin, the halocline was slightly shallower, about 60–70 m and less sharp. In the Arkona basin there was a sharp halocline at 30-40 m where the salinity increased to a maximum of 18 psu in the bottom water at station BY1, this indicates that saline dense water had entered through the Sound after strong winds in recent weeks. In the Bornholm Basin and in Hanö Bay, the salinity was normal around 15 psu in the bottom water and the halocline was around 50 m.

In the Baltic Proper, the winter nutrient mapping was carried out. This means that more stations than usual are visited in the area to get an idea of the nutrient situation in the entire area. During winter, when plankton activity is at its lowest, the nutrients are usually at their highest and reflect how much nutrients are available in the ecosystem before the spring bloom. At this mapping, the levels of phosphate and dissolved inorganic nitrogen were normal in the surface water at most stations. The concentration of dissolved inorganic nitrogen was lower than normal at only three stations in the East Gotland Basin (Stolpe channel, Stolpe sill and BCS III-10). The concentration of phosphate was normal at all stations except one where it was slightly above normal (BY27 furthest east in the North Baltic Proper). At station 441 Stevns Klint just inside the Sound, the concentration of dissolved inorganic nitrogen was above normal, which reflects the inflow of water with higher salinity and nitrogen from the Kattegat. The concentration of silicate deviates most, with higher concentrations than normal at most stations, the exceptions are some stations the Western Gotland Basin, Hanö bay and Bornholm Basin.

In the bottom water, all nutrient concentrations were above normal at several stations, but it was the high concentration of dissolved inorganic nitrogen that deviated most from normal. At the station BY15 Gotland deep in the middle of the Eastern Gotland Basin, the concentration of dissolved inorganic nitrogen was twice as high as normal, 40 $\mu\text{mol/l}$ compared to 15-year average which is 20 $\mu\text{mol/l}$ in the bottom water. In the Western Gotland Basin, the concentrations of dissolved inorganic nitrogen were lower but still far above normal, around 15 $\mu\text{mol/l}$ compared with the normal around 5–7 $\mu\text{mol/l}$. In the northern parts of the Eastern Gotland Basin the levels were lower and within the normal range (5–10 $\mu\text{mol/l}$) and in the North Baltic Proper once again above normal (> 10 $\mu\text{mol/l}$).

The oxygen situation in the Baltic Proper is still very serious with acute oxygen deficiency (<2 ml/l) from 70–80 m, except in Hanö Bay where there is acute oxygen deficiency already at 60 m. In the Western Gotland Basin, hydrogen sulphide (total absence of oxygen) was measured from 80 m and in the Eastern Gotland Basin slightly deeper, from 90–100 m. In the Bornholm Basin, the bottom water was anoxic with low concentrations of hydrogen sulphide, while no hydrogen sulphide was measured in Hanö Bay, where the oxygen concentration in the bottom water was close to zero. In Gdansk Bay, there is an acute lack of oxygen from 80 m, but no hydrogen sulphide was measured.

The plankton activity, assessed on the basis of chlorophyll fluorescence measured with a CTD probe, showed low activity at all stations, which is normal during the winter period.

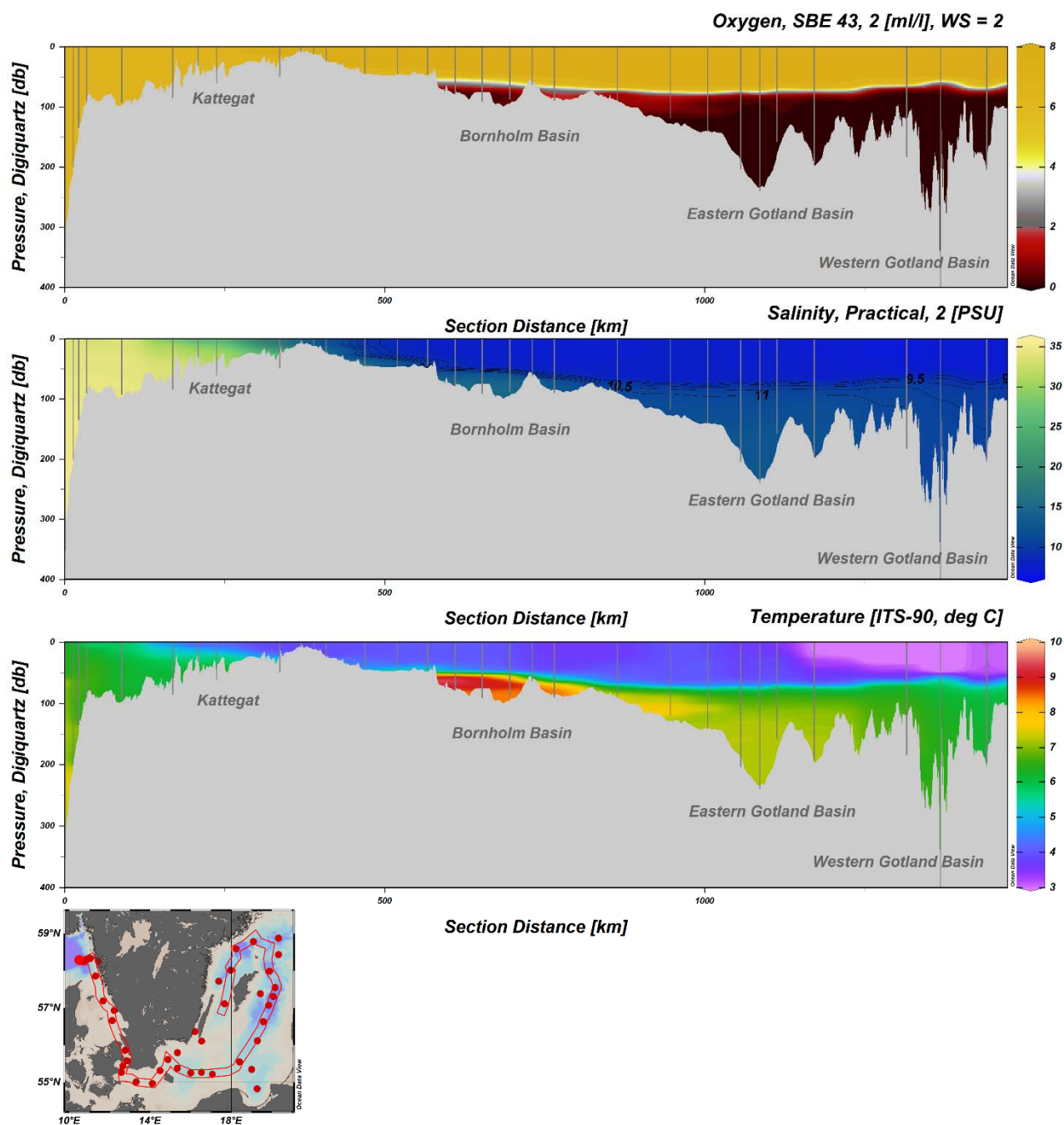


Figure 1. Transect showing CTD measurements of dissolved oxygen, salinity and temperature from Skagerrak, Kattegat, the Sound and to the Bornholm Basin. Data from major parts of the Baltic Proper is missing.

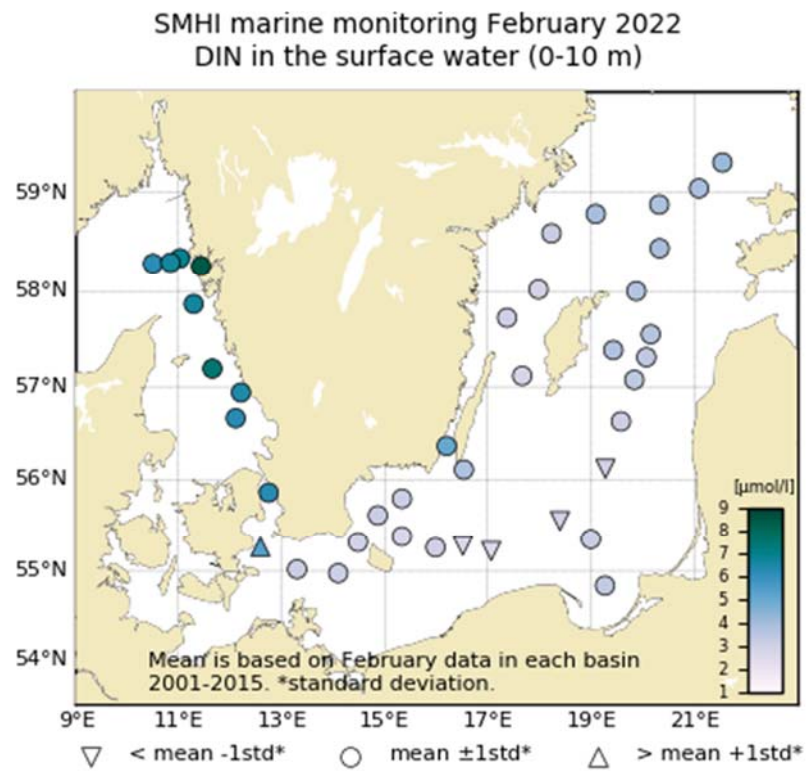


Figure 2. Concentration of dissolved inorganic nitrogen in the surface water (0-10m).

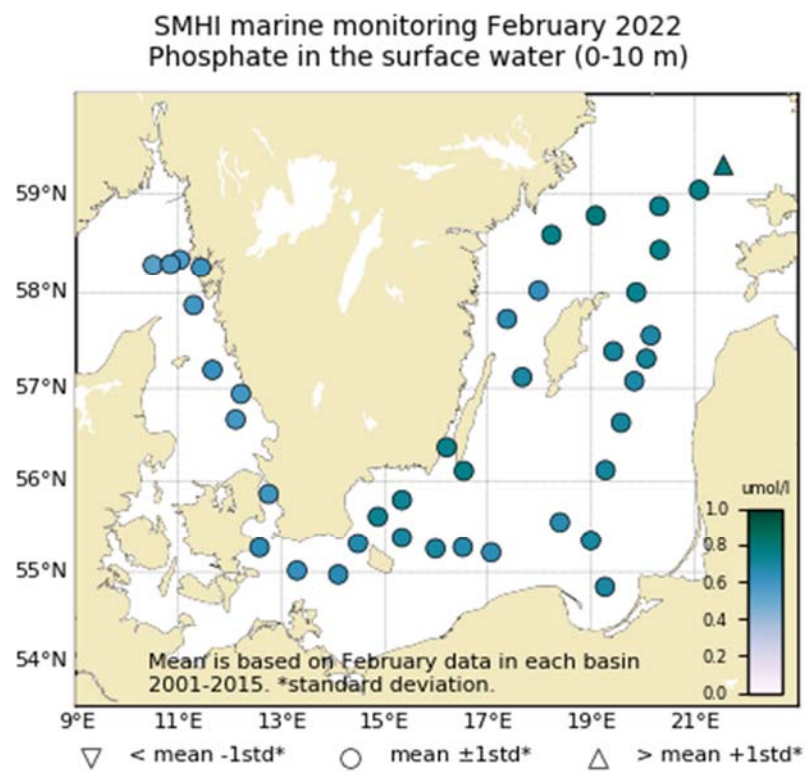


Figure 3. Concentration of phosphate in the surface water (0-10m).

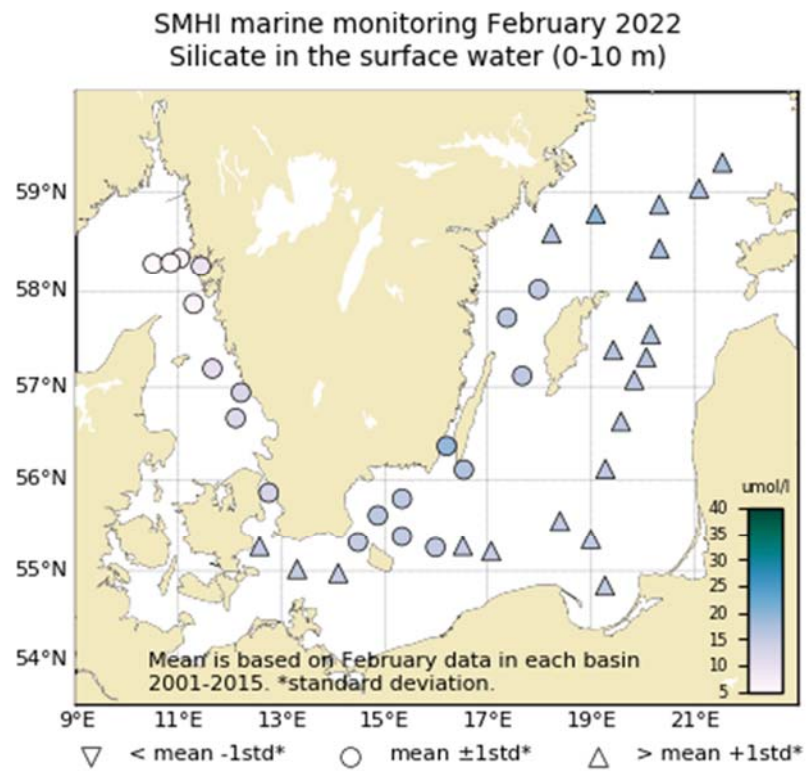


Figure 4. Concentration of silicate in the surface water (0-10m).

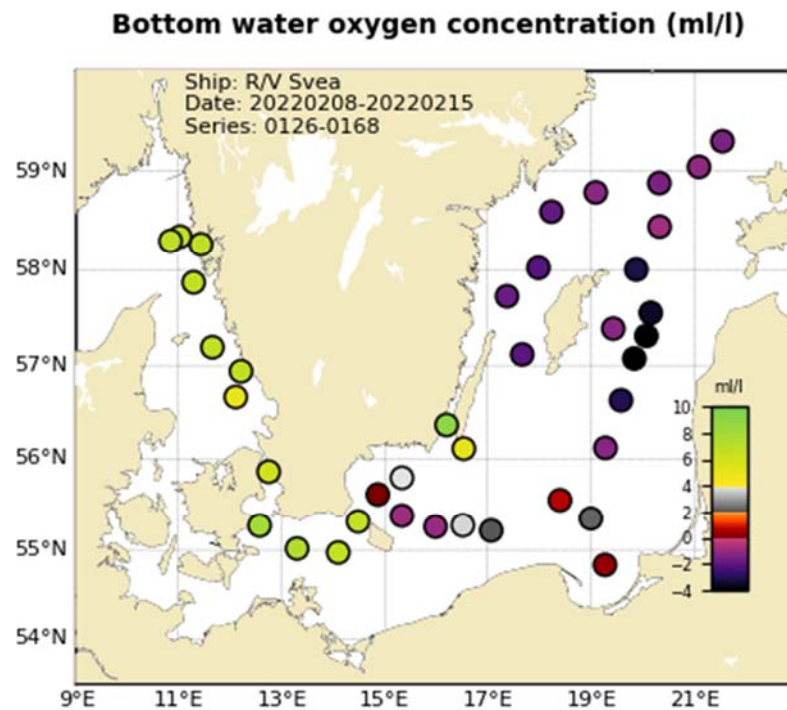


Figure 5. Oxygen concentration in the bottom water.

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Temperature (CTD) in the surface water (0-10 m)

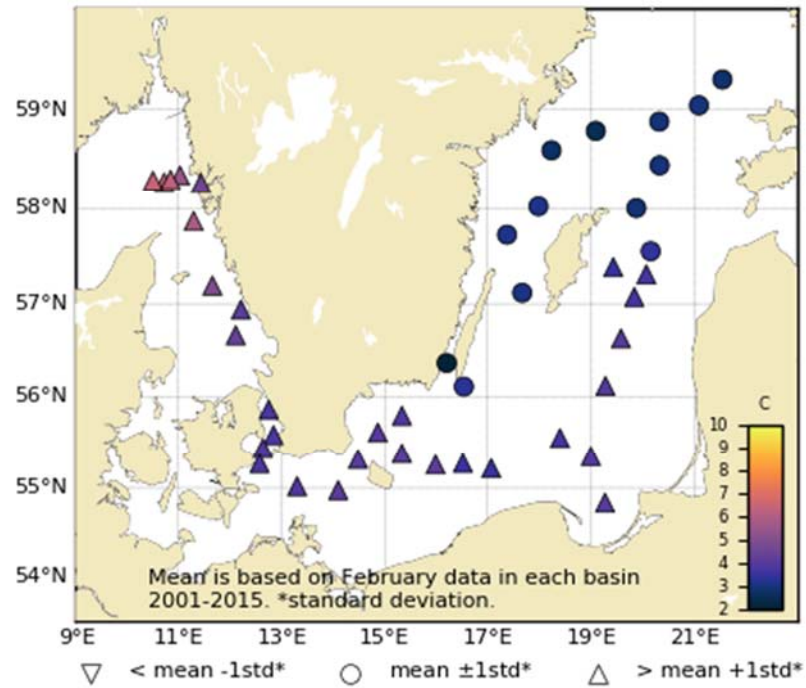


Figure 6. Temperature in the surface water (0-10m).

SMHI marine monitoring February 2022
Salinity (CTD) in the surface water (0-10 m)

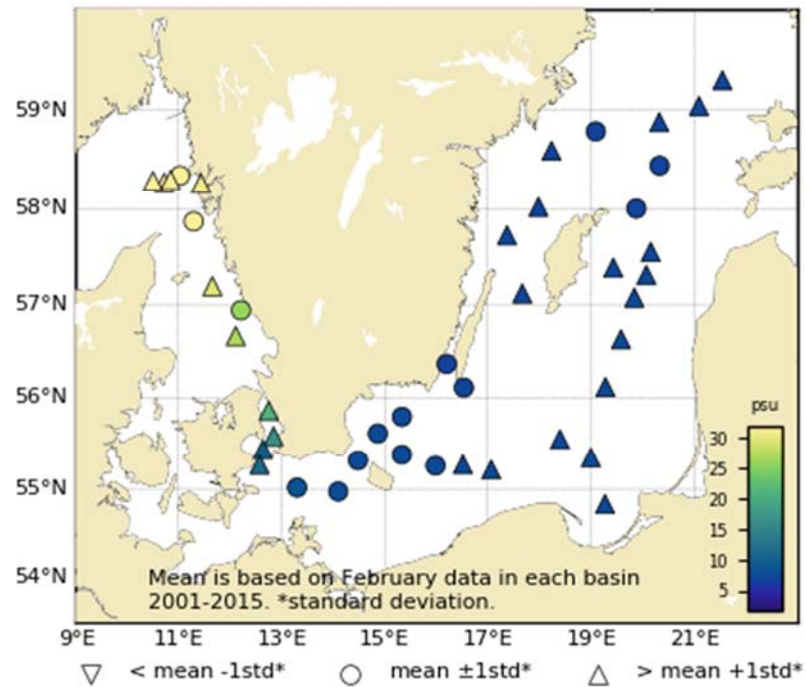


Figure 7. Salinity in the surface water (0-10m).

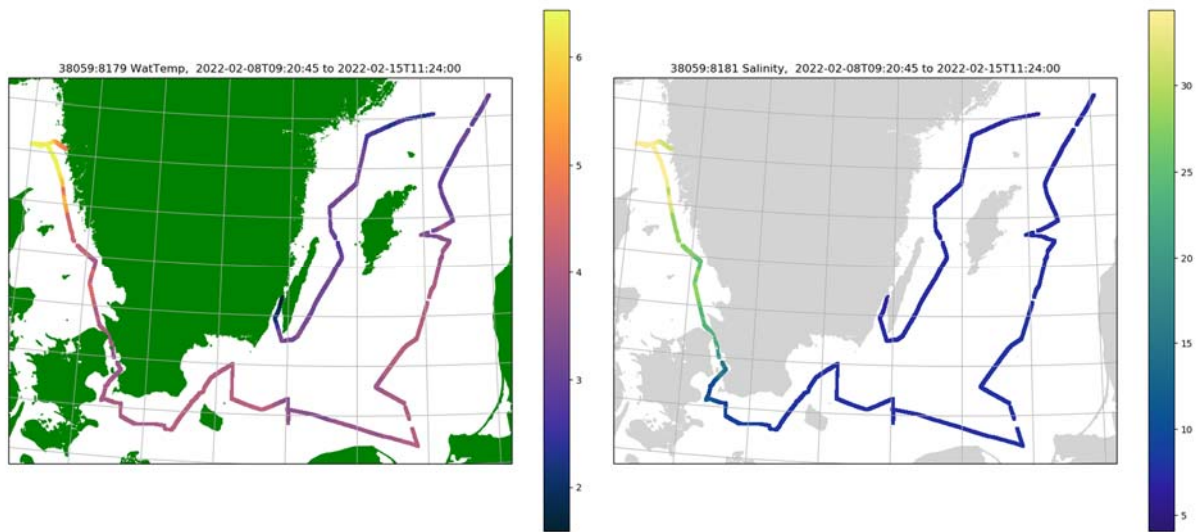


Figure 8. Surface water temperature (left) and salinity (right) from the ferrybox on Svea. Data has only undergone a rough quality control.

PARTICIPANTS

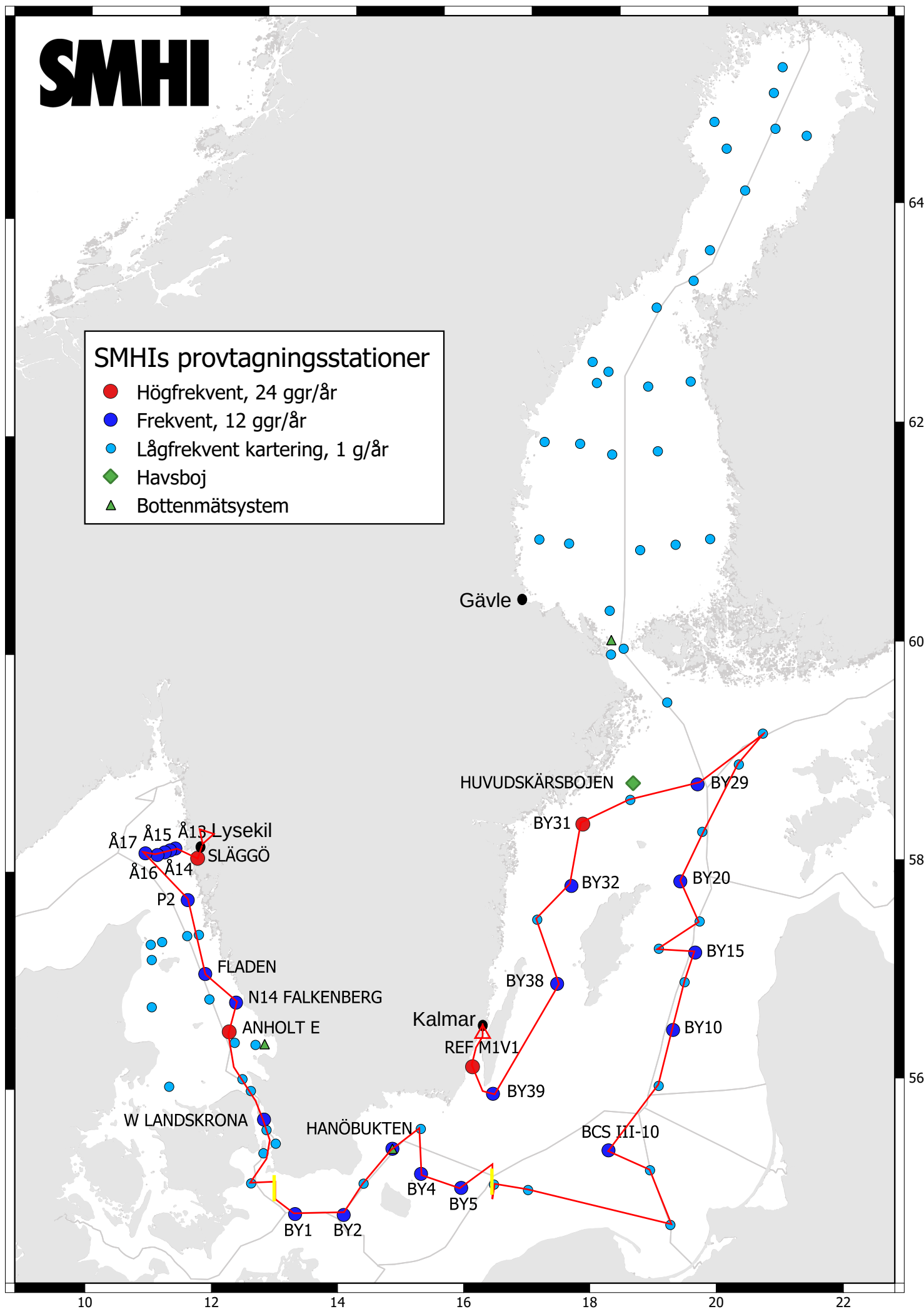
Name	Role	Institute
Lena Viktorsson	Chief scientist	SMHI
Kristin Andreasson	Quality manager	SMHI
Madeleine Nilsson		SMHI
Ann-Turi Skjevik		SMHI
Anna-Kerstin Thell		SMHI

APPENDICES

- Track chart
- Table over stations, sampled parameters and number of sampling depths
- Vertical profiles for regular monitoring stations
- Monthly average surface water plots for regular monitoring stations

SMHIs provtagningsstationer

- Högfrekvent, 24 ggr/år
- Frekvent, 12 ggr/år
- Lågfrekvent kartering, 1 g/år
- ◆ Havsboj
- ▲ Bottenmätsystem



Time: 17:00

Ser no	Cru no	Stat code	Proj	Stat name	Lat	Lon	Start date yyyymmdd	Start time hhmm	Bottom depth m	Secchi depth m	Wind dir vel	Air temp C	Air pres hPa	WCWI elac aove tueo hdsb	CZPP hohp apt o p	No de	No btl	T e m m	T e m m	S a a l	P h o o	D h o o	H p 2 h	P t t t	N t t t	N t t t	N t t t	A t m t	N A S t l y	C H C u o o		
0126	03	FIBG27	BAS...	SLÄGGÖ	5815.59	01126.15	20220208	1000	74	4	27 14	6.6	1002	0030	xxx-	9 9	9	x x x x	- x x	- x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x
0127	03	SKEX14	BAS...	Å13	5820.36	01101.76	20220208	1245	90		27 14	6.5	1004	0040	x---	10 10	10	x x x x	- x x	- x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	
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0129	03	SKEX18	BAS...	Å17	5817.07	01030.26	20220208	1640	340		25 15	6.4	1006	9990	xxx-	15 14	14	x x - x	x x x	- x x	x x x x	- x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	
0130	03	SKEX16	BAS...	Å15	5817.70	01050.72	20220208	1910	135		26 14	6.1	1007	9990	x---	12 12	12	x x x x	- x x	- x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	
0131	03	SKEX23	BAS...	P2	5751.98	01117.63	20220208	2330	93		25 10	5.9	1010	9990	x---	10 10	10	x x x x	- x x	- x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	
0132	03	KANX25	BAS...	FLADEN	5711.56	01139.46	20220209	0415	84		22 12	4.8	1010	9990	x---	13 13	13	x x x x	- x x	- x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	
0133	03	KANX50	BAS...	N14 FALKENBERG	5656.41	01212.72	20220209	0710	30	5	22 11	5.0	1009	1330	xxx-	7 7	7	x x x x	- x x	- x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	
0134	03	KAEX29	BAS...	ANHOLT E	5640.11	01206.62	20220209	1000	62	5	22 10	5.5	1008	1630	xxxx	10 10	10	x x x x	x x x	- x x	x x x x	- x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	
0135	03	SOCX39	BAS...	W LANDSKRONA	5551.97	01244.98	20220209	1610	50		26 9	7.0	1011	1130	x---	9 9	9	x x x x	- x x	- x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	
0136	03	SOSX00	EXT...	FLINTEN 7	5535.29	01250.64	20220209	1845	8		29 6	5.4	1013	9990	----	3	3	- x - x	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	
0137	03	SOSX00	EXT...	6W FALSTERBO	5526.54	01238.23	20220209	2020	11		25 7	5.1	1014	9990	----	3	3	- x - x	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	- x -	
0138	03	BPSA01	BAS...	441 STEVNS KLINT	5516.29	01234.39	20220209	2150	26		25 6	4.6	1015	9990	----	6 6	6	x x x x	- x x	- x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	
0139	03	BPSA02	BAS...	BY1	5500.92	01318.06	20220210	0140	47		25 8	4.7	1015	9990	x---	8 8	8	x x x x	- x x	- x x	x x x x	x x x x	x x x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	- x x	
0140	03	BPSA03	BAS...	BY2 ARKONA	5458.27	01405.92	20220210	0510	47		24 8	4.3	1013	9990	xxx-	8 8	8	x x x														

Ship: SE
Year: 2022

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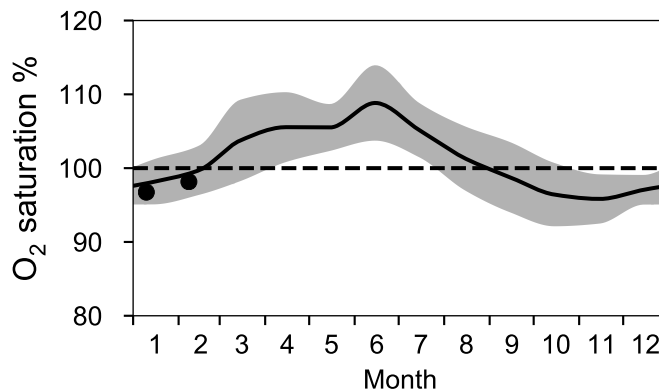
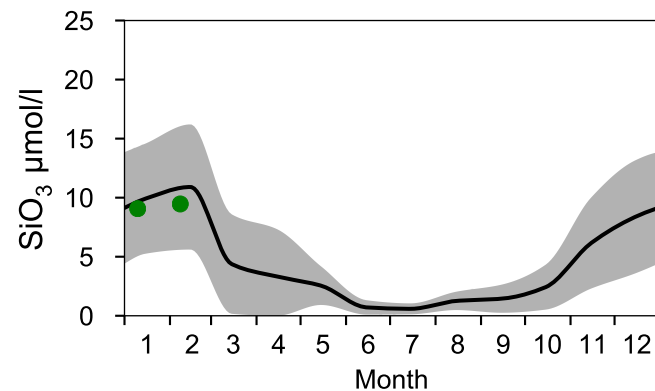
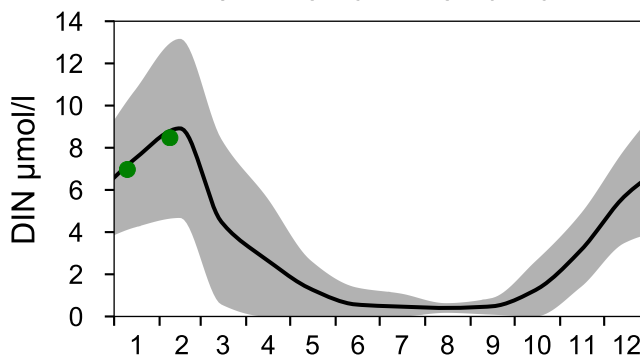
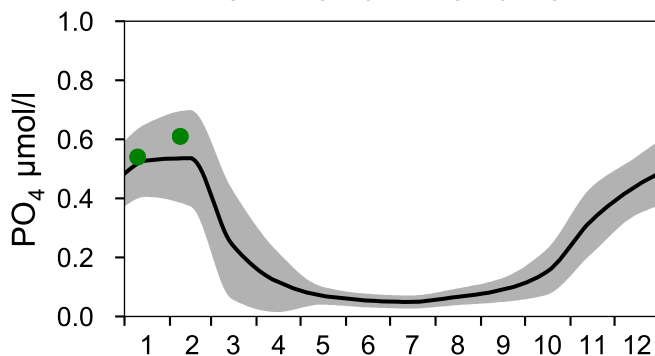
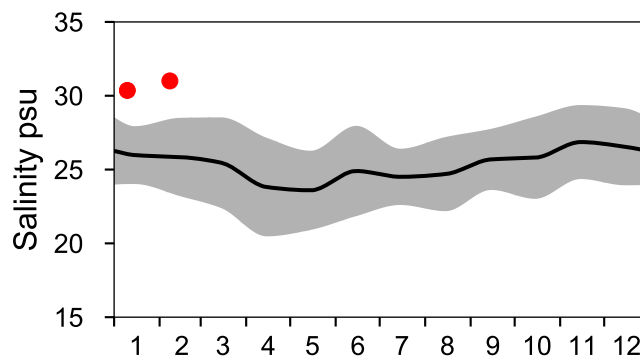
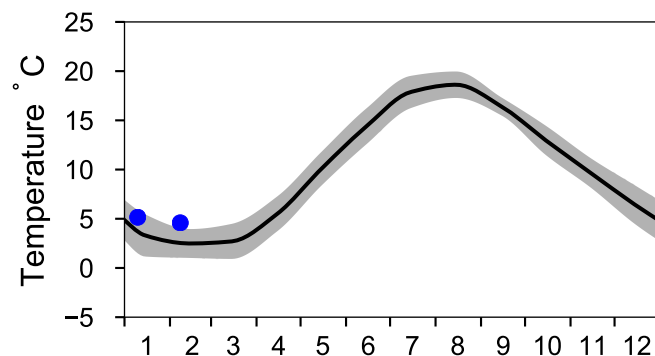
STATION SLÄGGÖ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

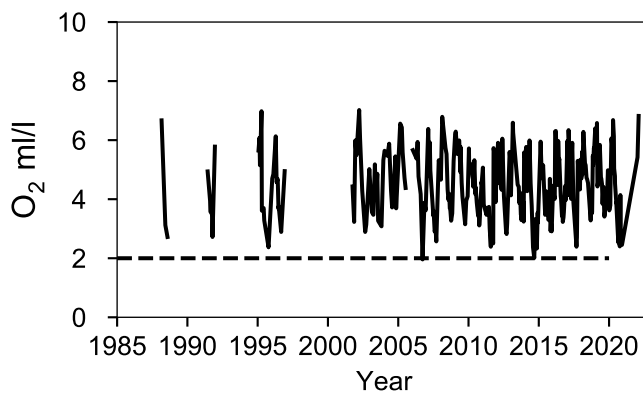
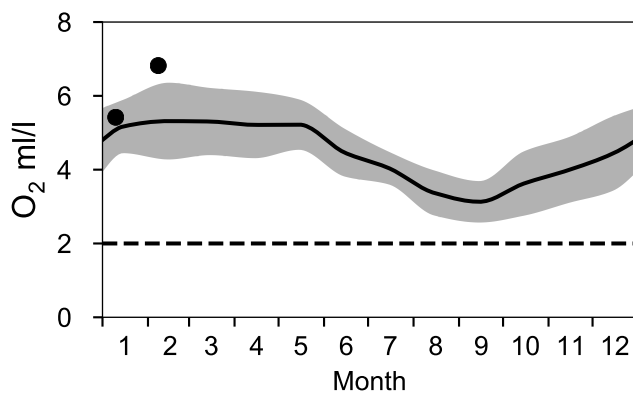
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■ St.Dev.

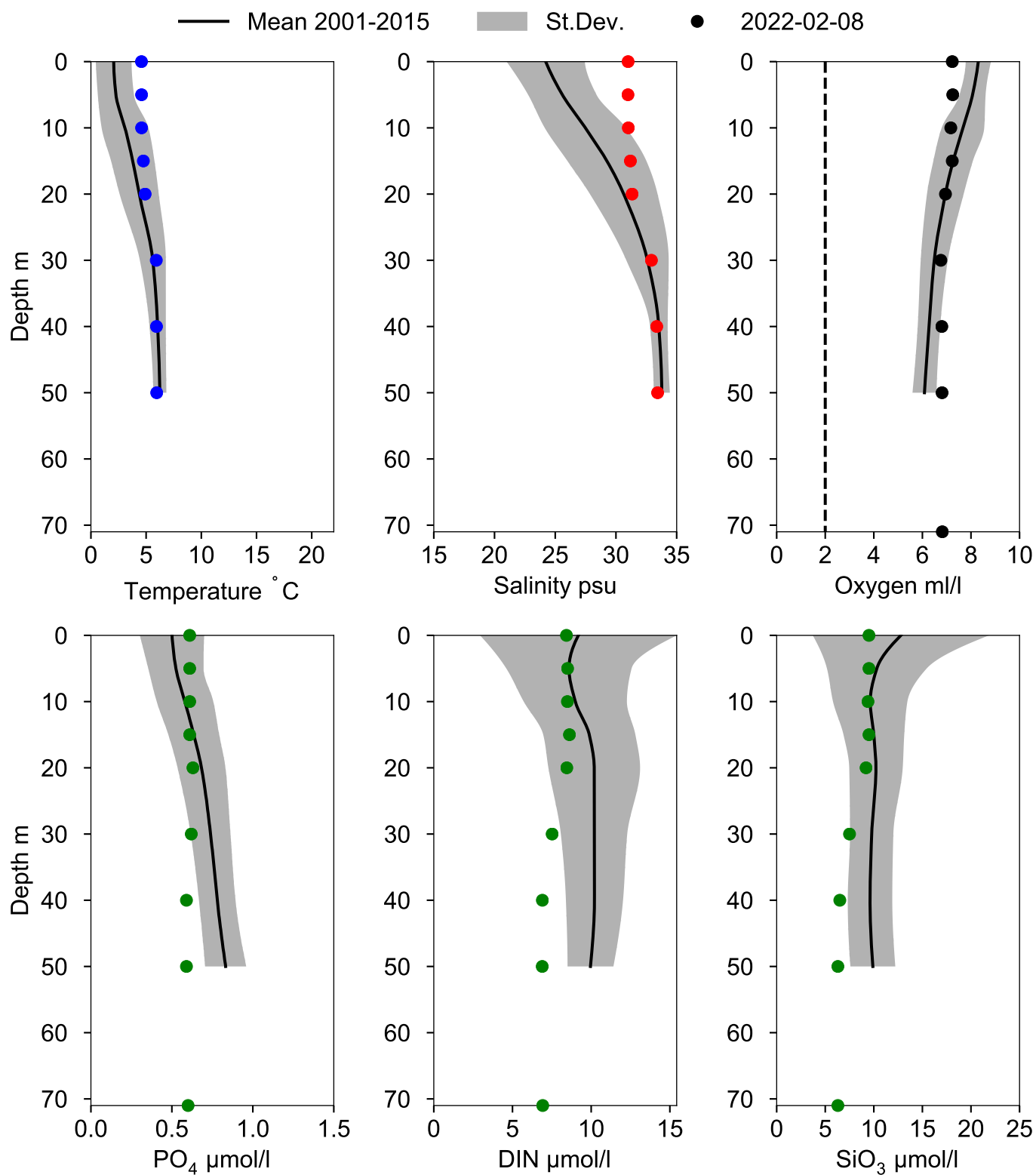
● 2022



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 64 m)



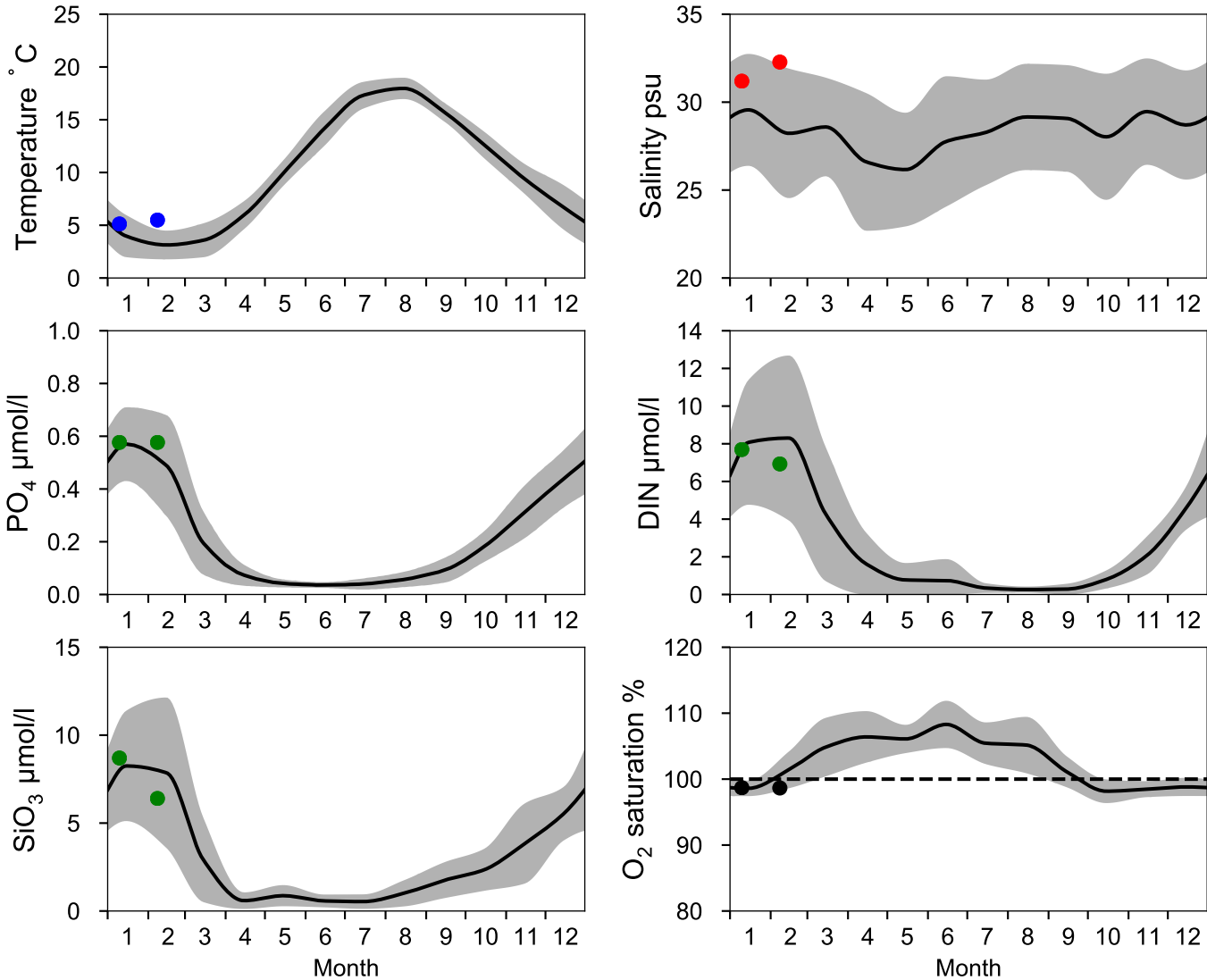
Vertical profiles SLÄGGÖ February



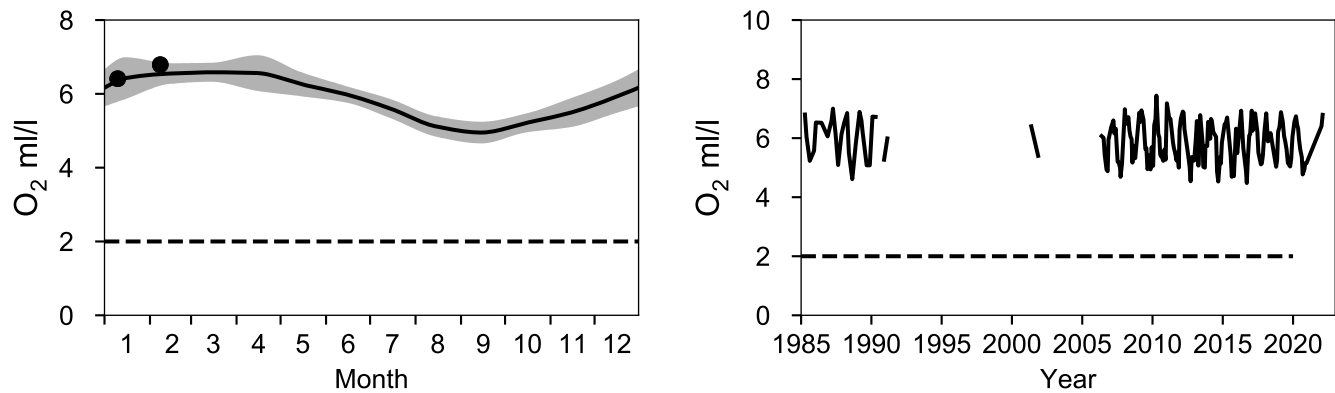
STATION Å13 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

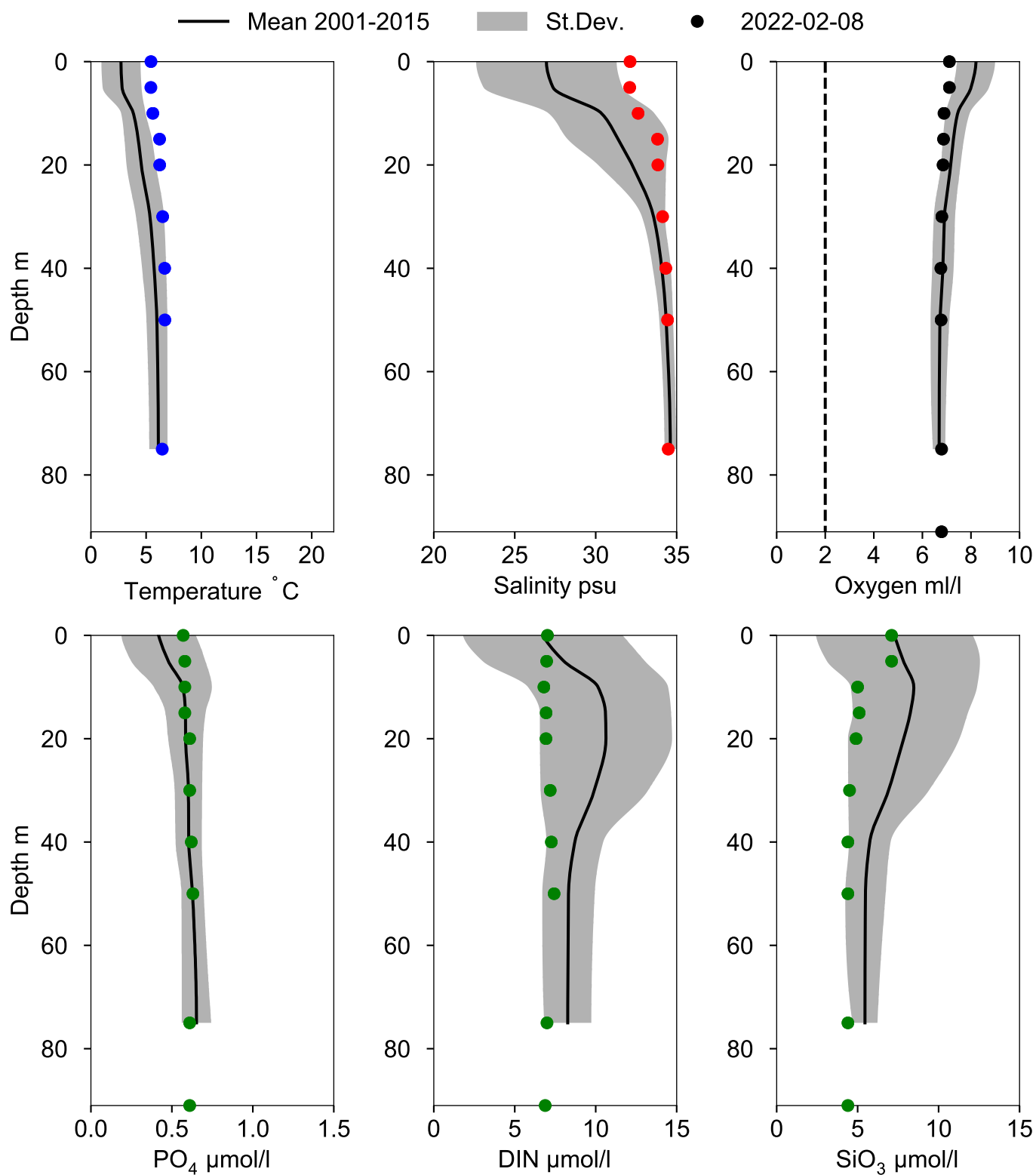
— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 82 m)



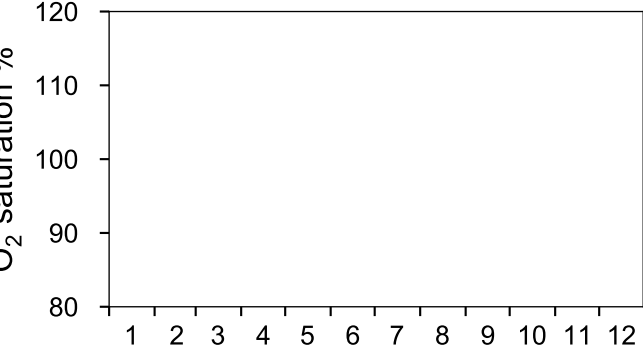
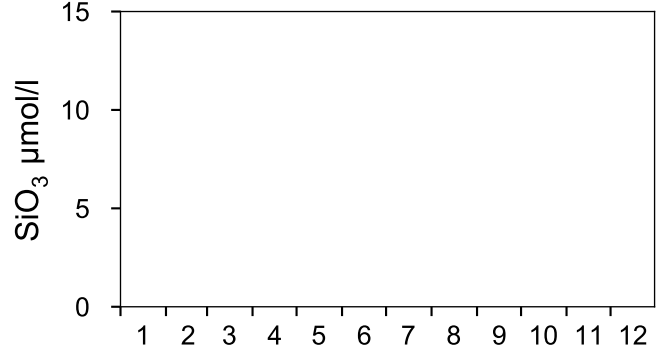
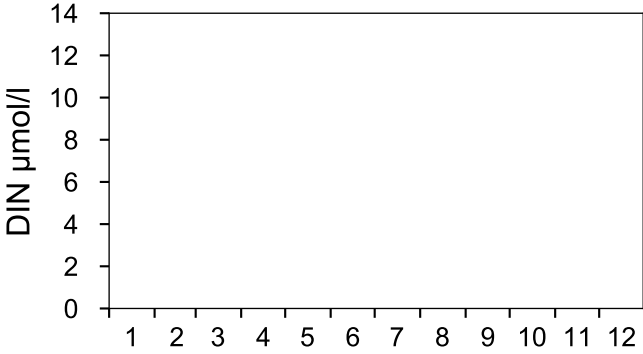
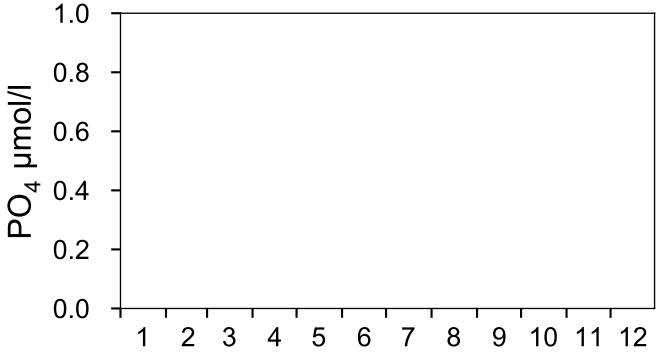
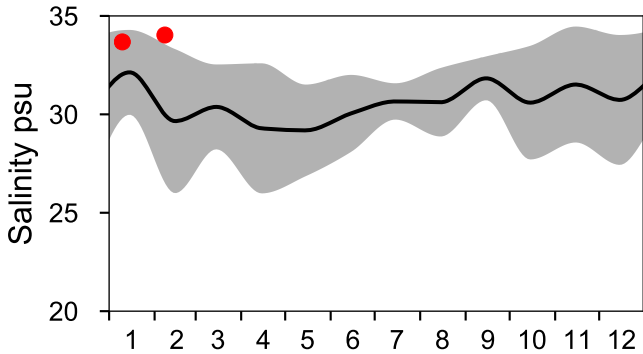
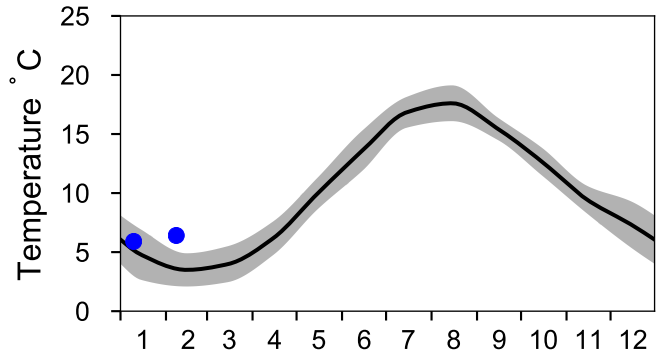
Vertical profiles A13 February



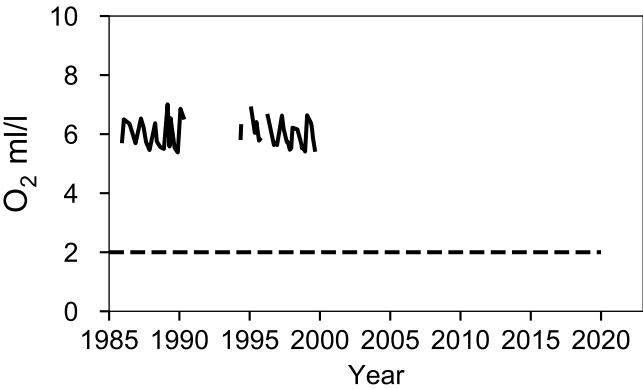
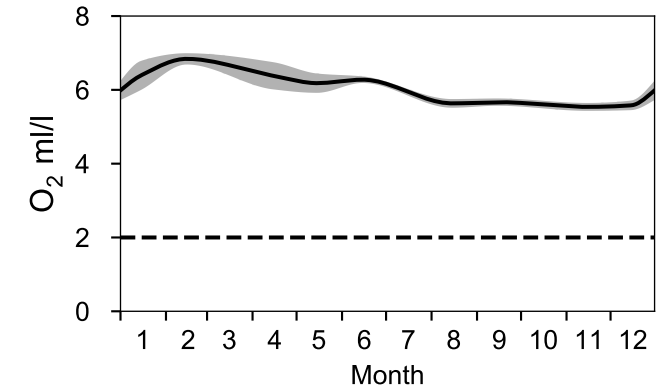
STATION Å16 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022

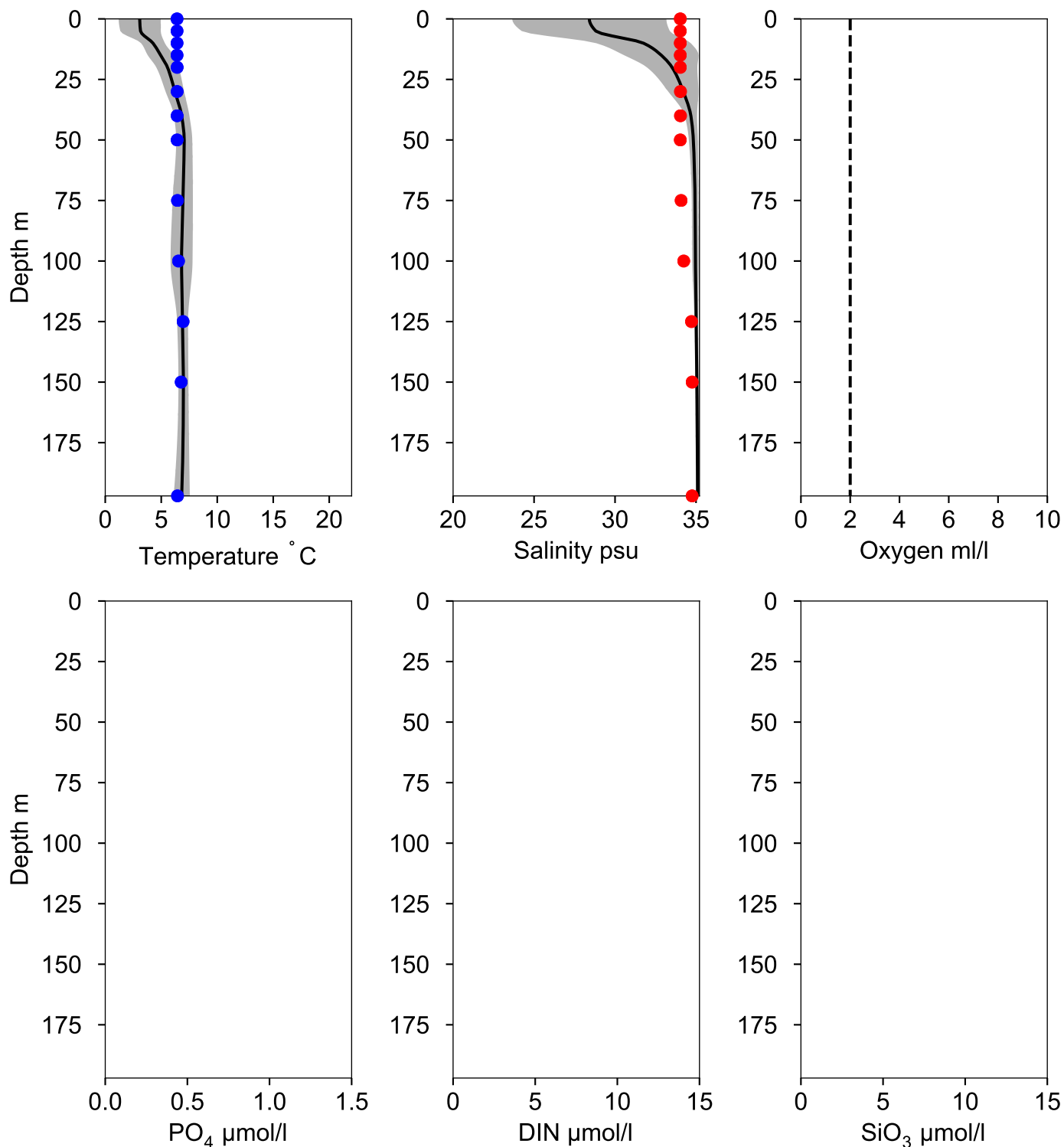


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 193 m)



Vertical profiles Å16 February

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022-02-08



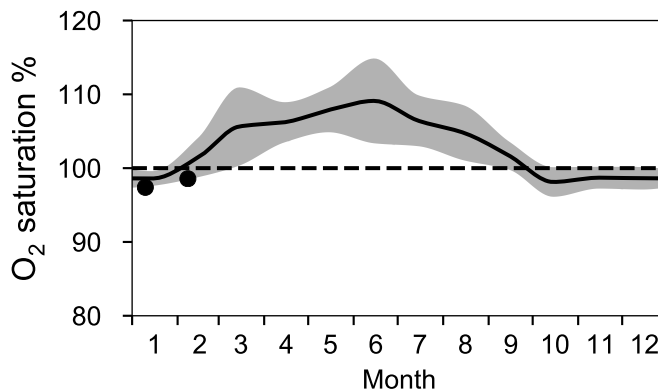
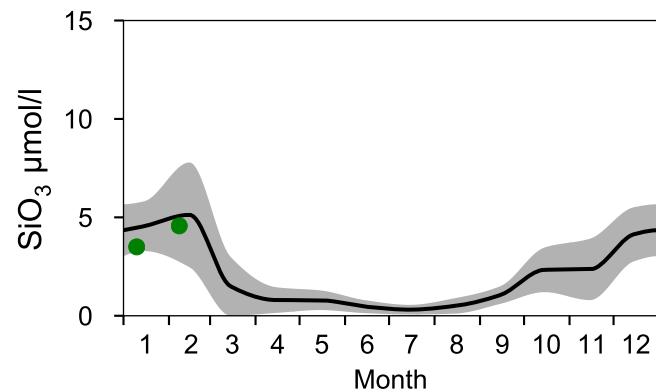
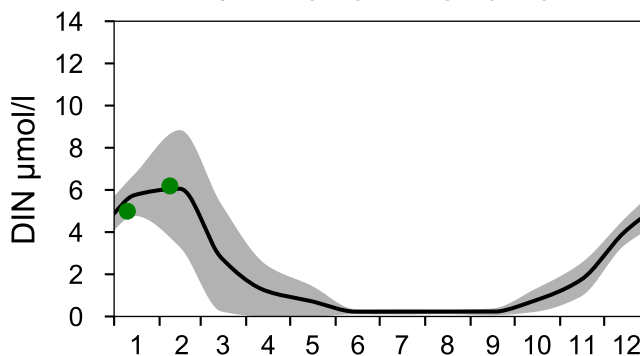
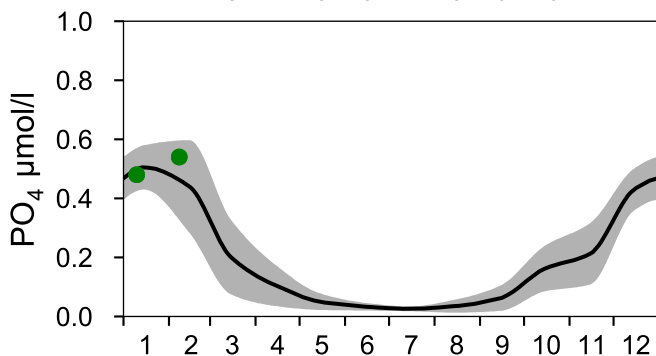
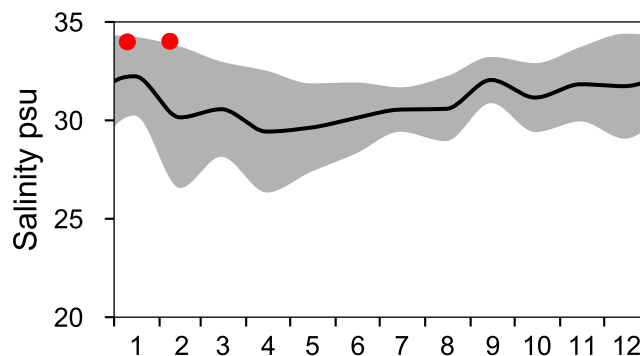
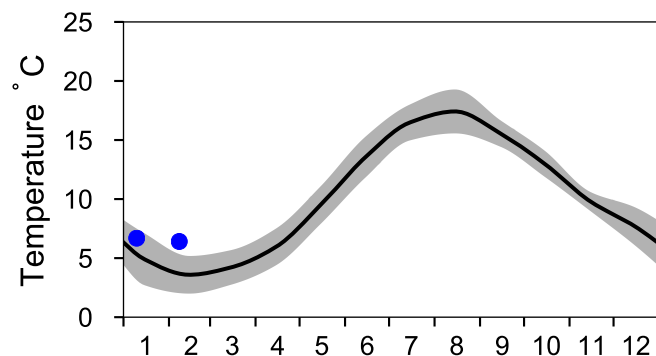
STATION Å17 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

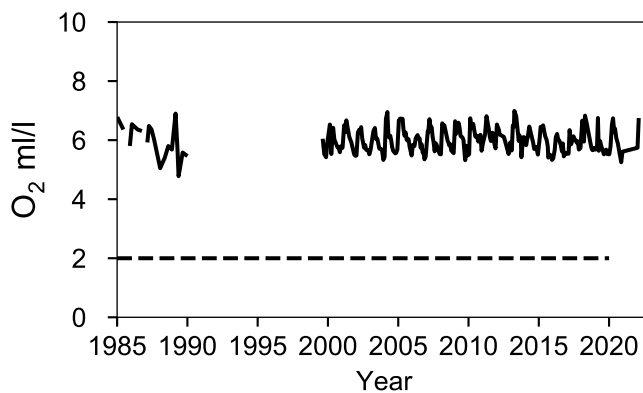
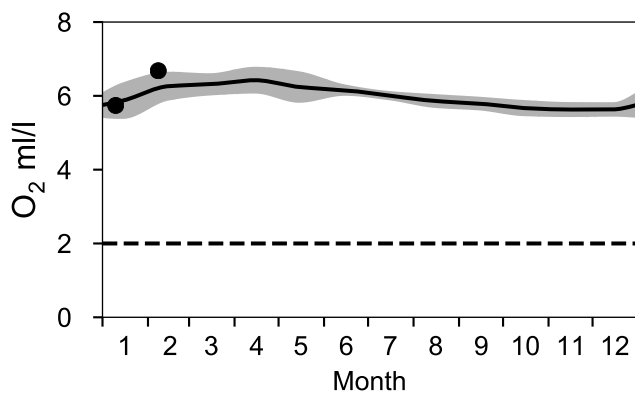
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022

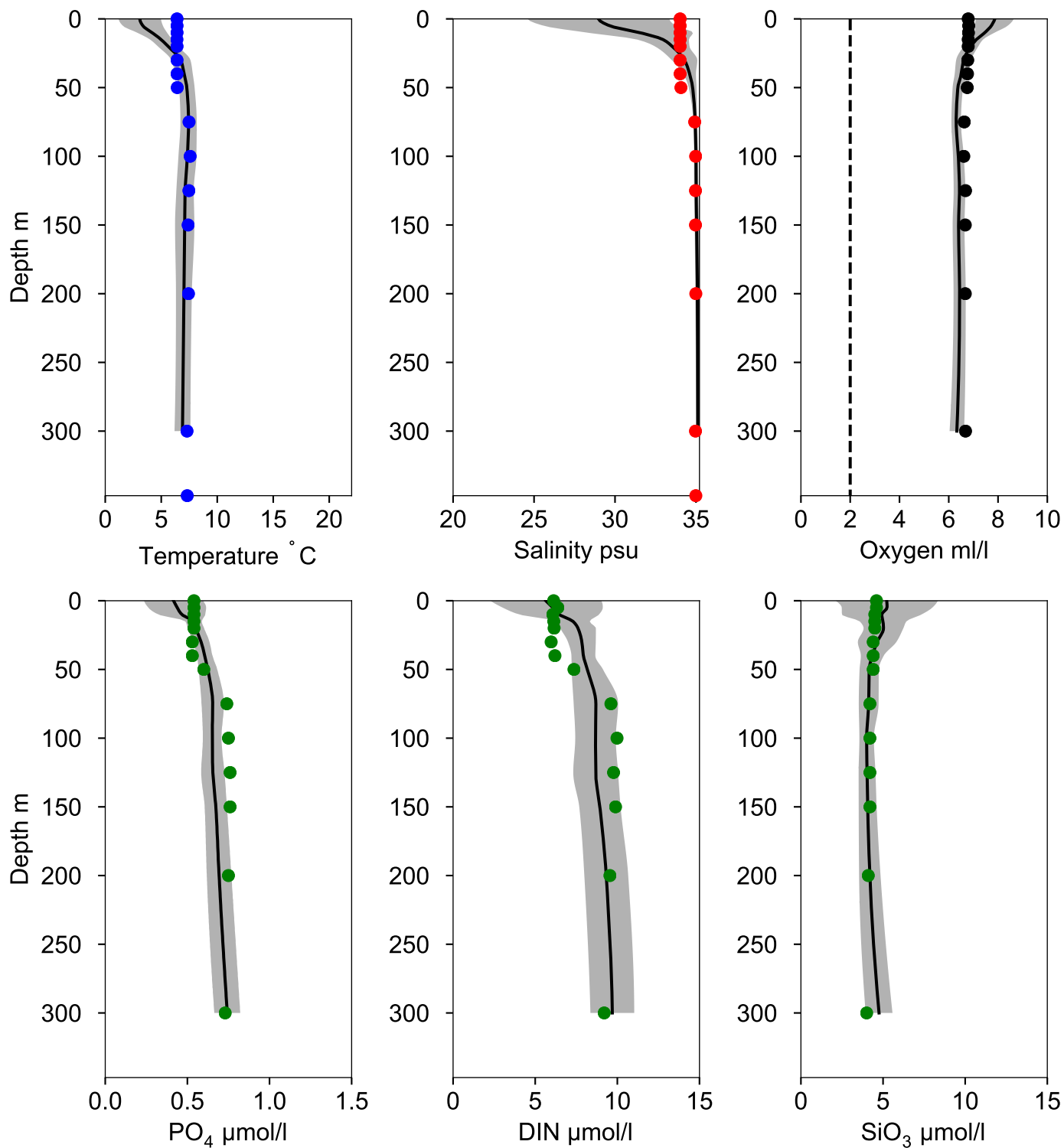


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 300 m)



Vertical profiles A17 February

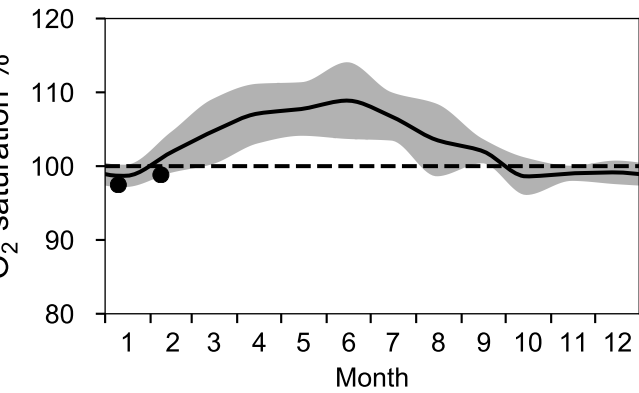
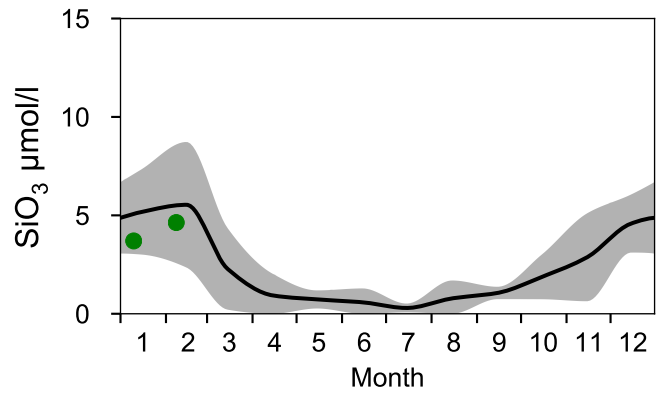
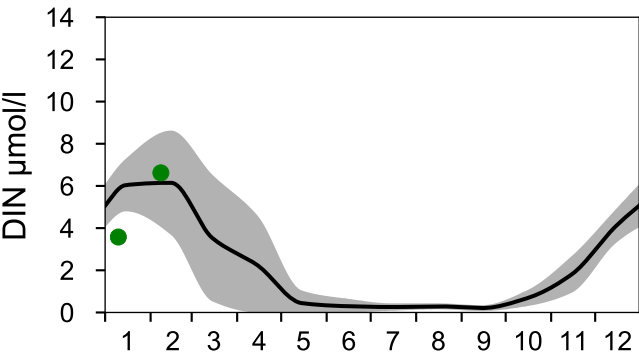
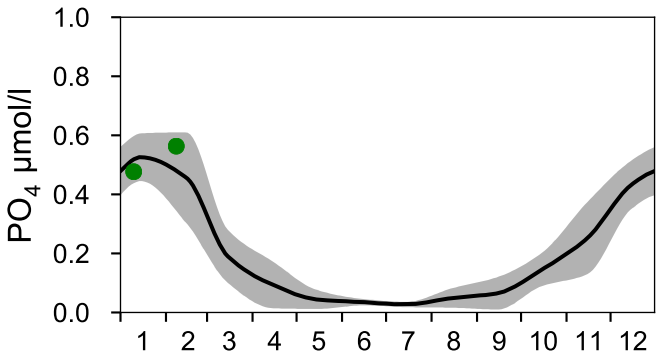
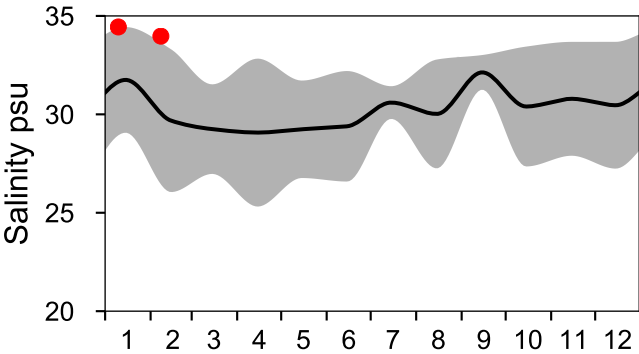
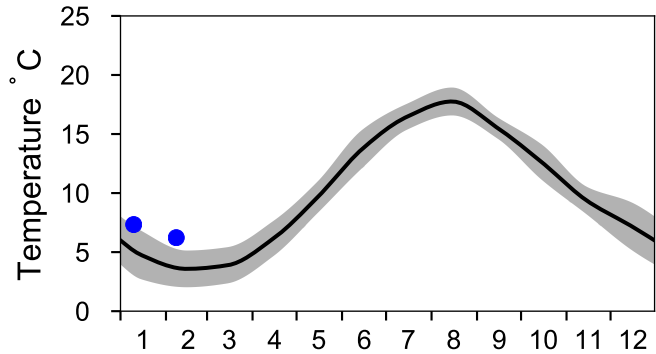
— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022-02-08



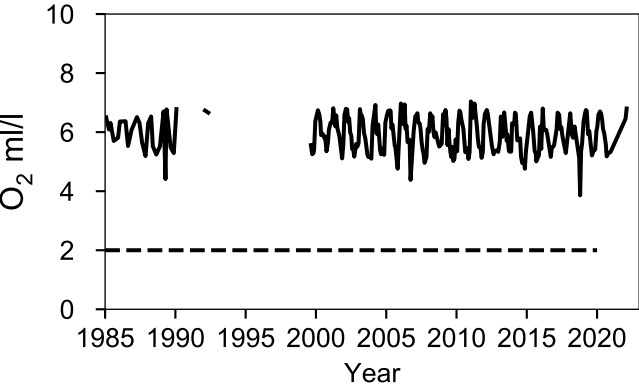
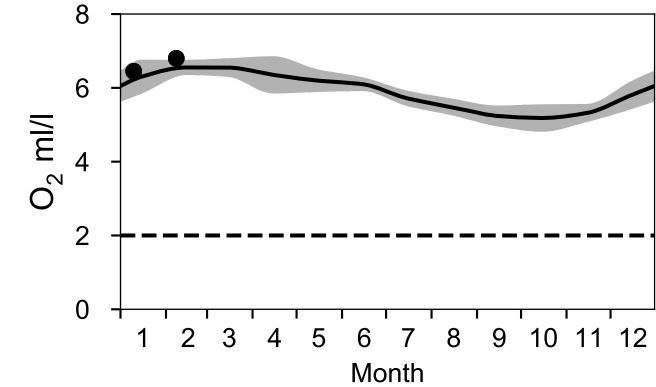
STATION Å15 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022

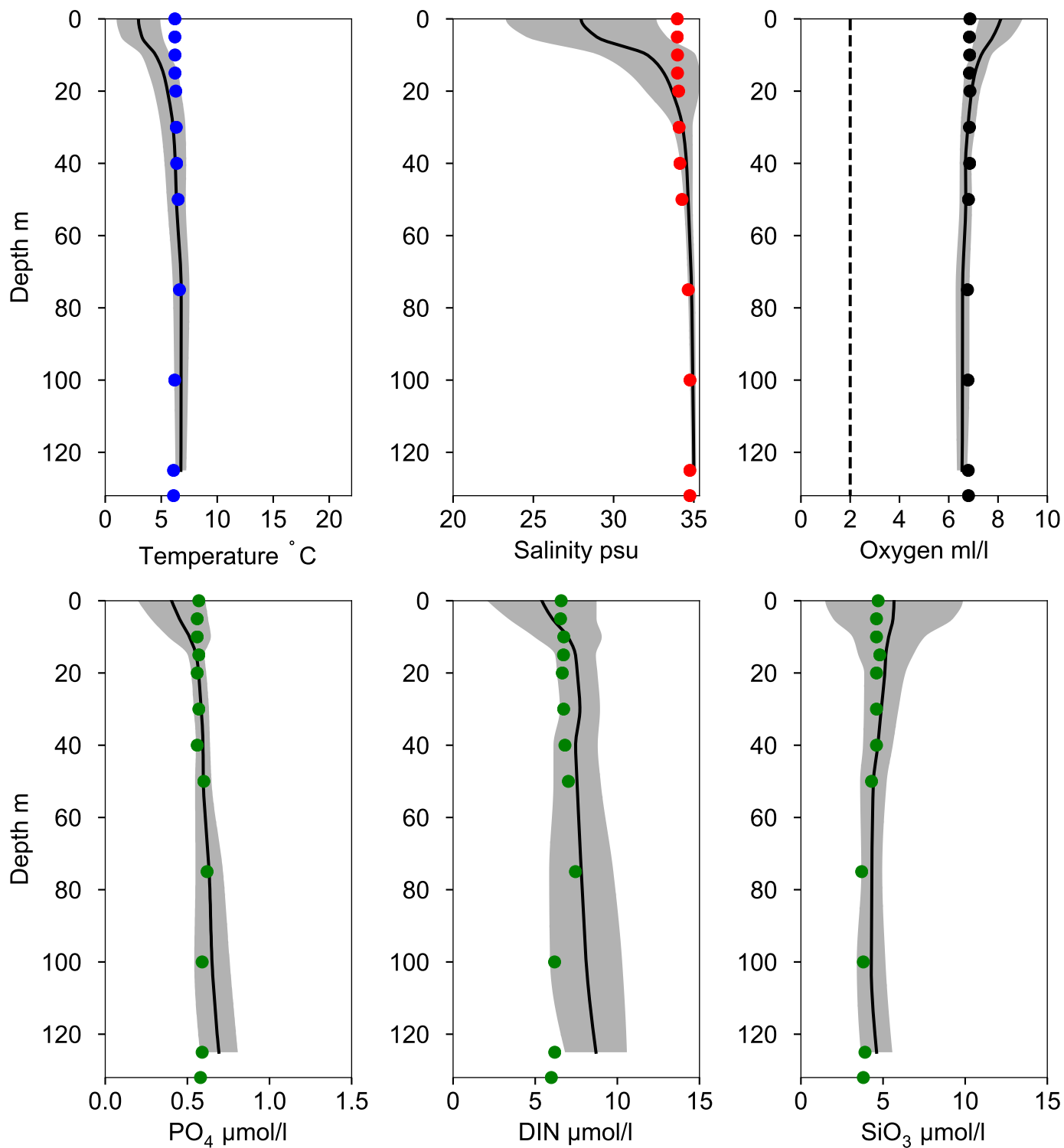


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 125 m)



Vertical profiles Å15 February

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022-02-08



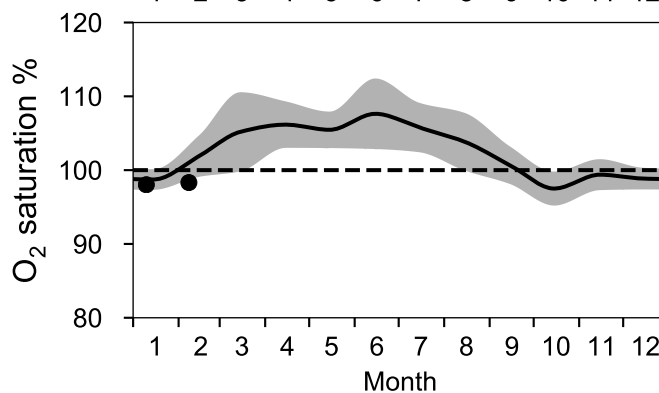
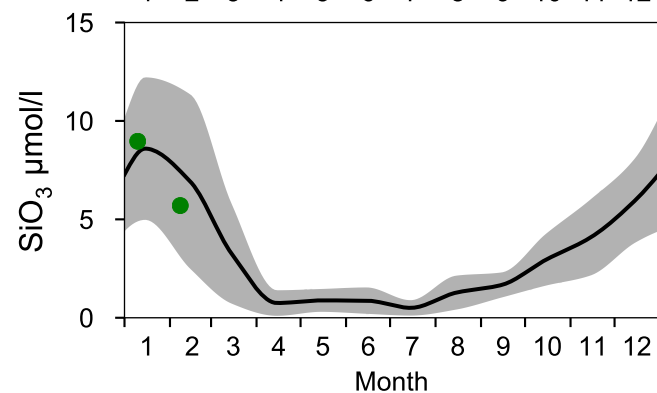
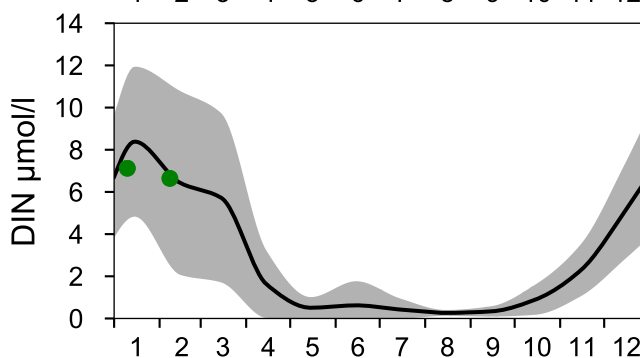
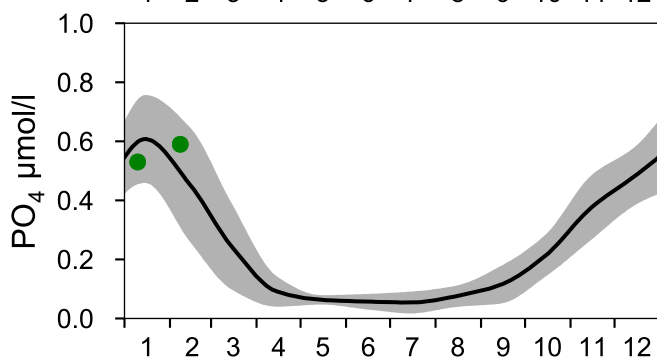
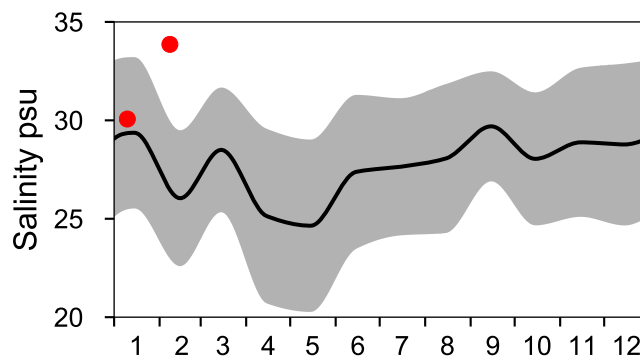
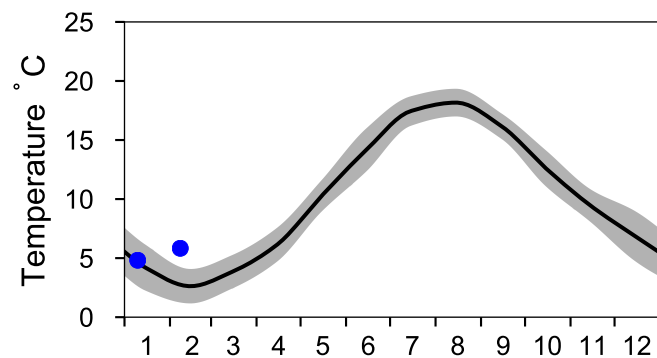
STATION P2 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

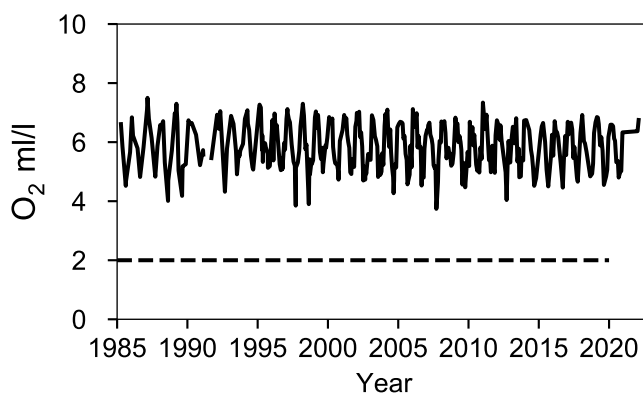
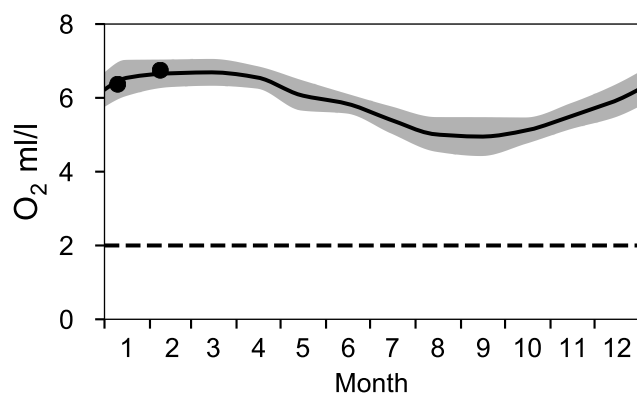
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

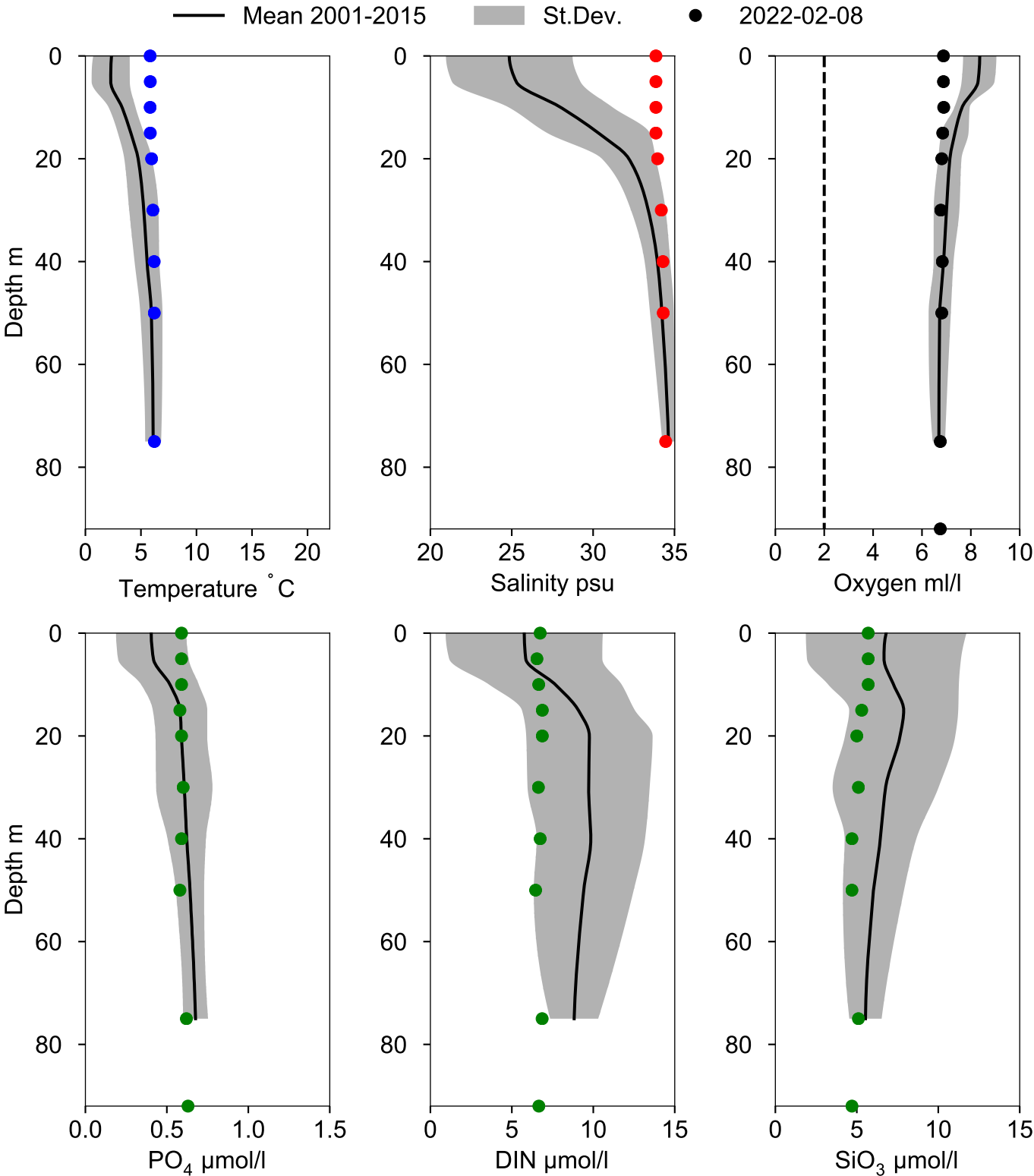
● 2022



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 75 m)



Vertical profiles P2 February



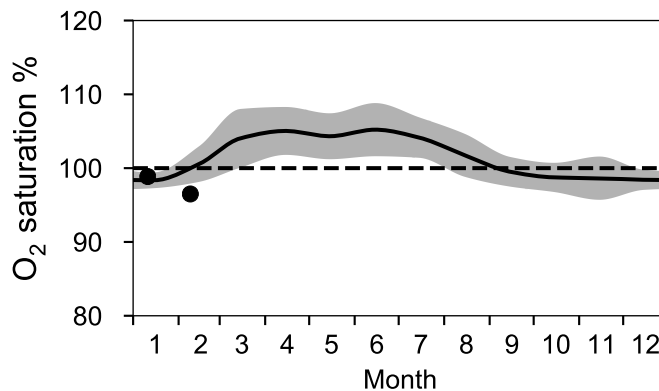
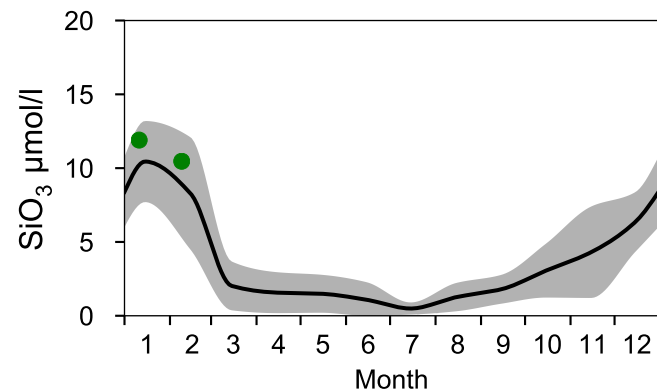
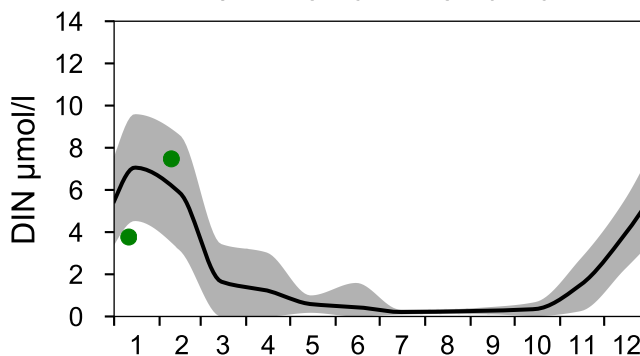
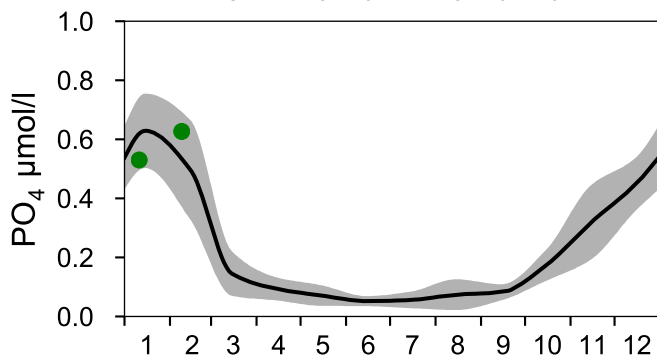
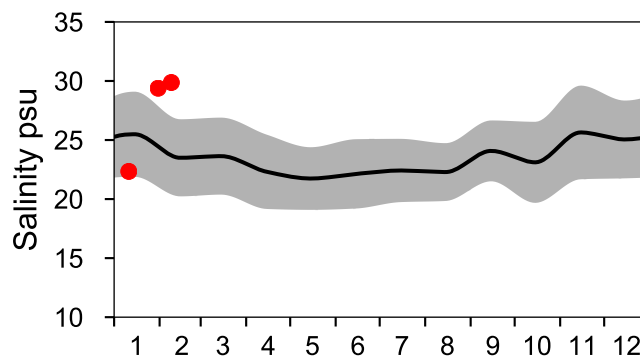
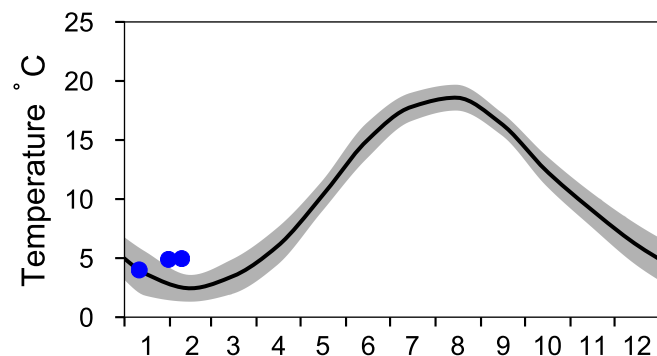
STATION FLADEN SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

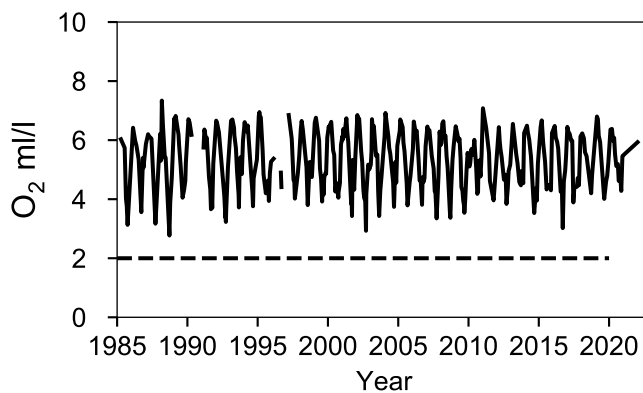
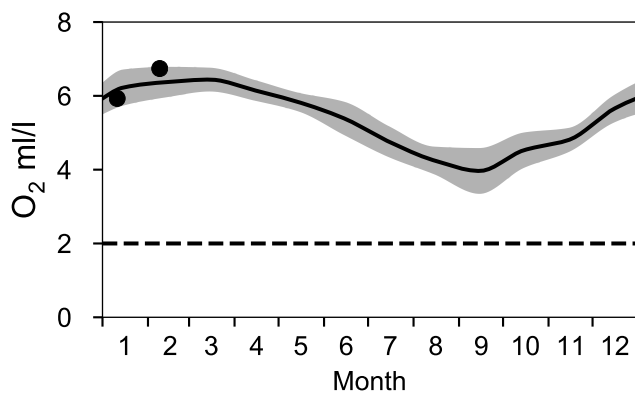
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022

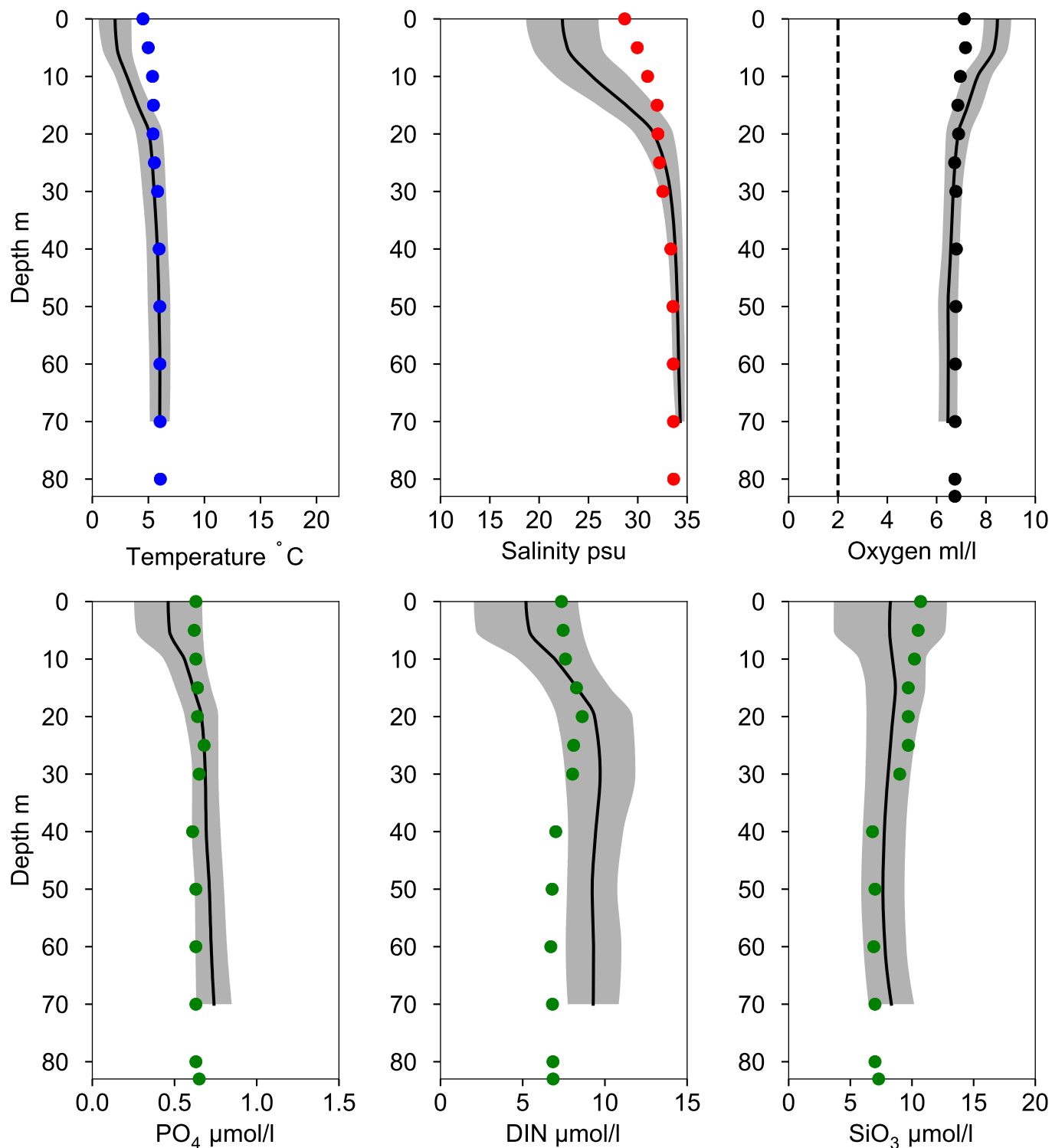


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 74 m)



Vertical profiles FLADEN February

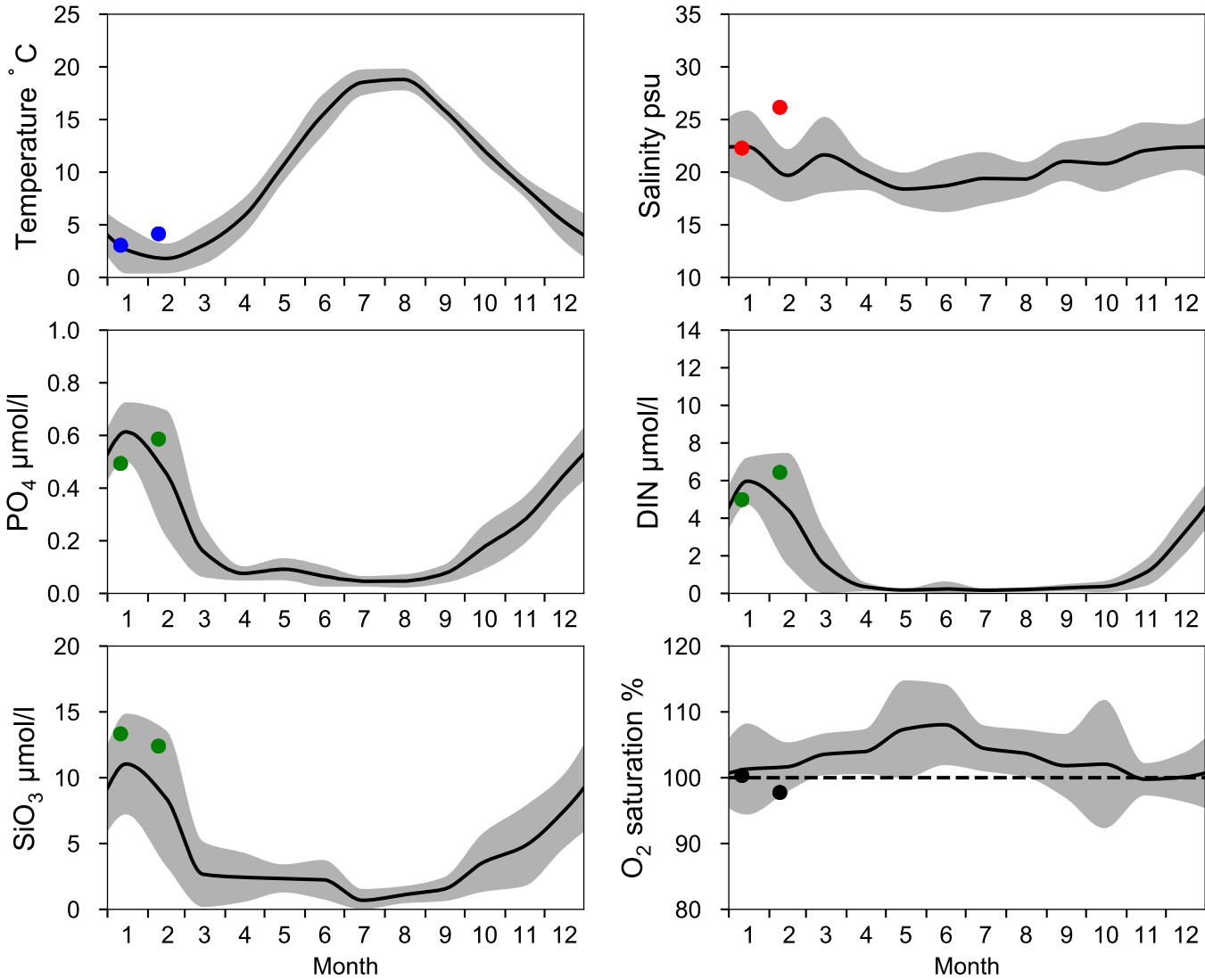
— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022-02-09



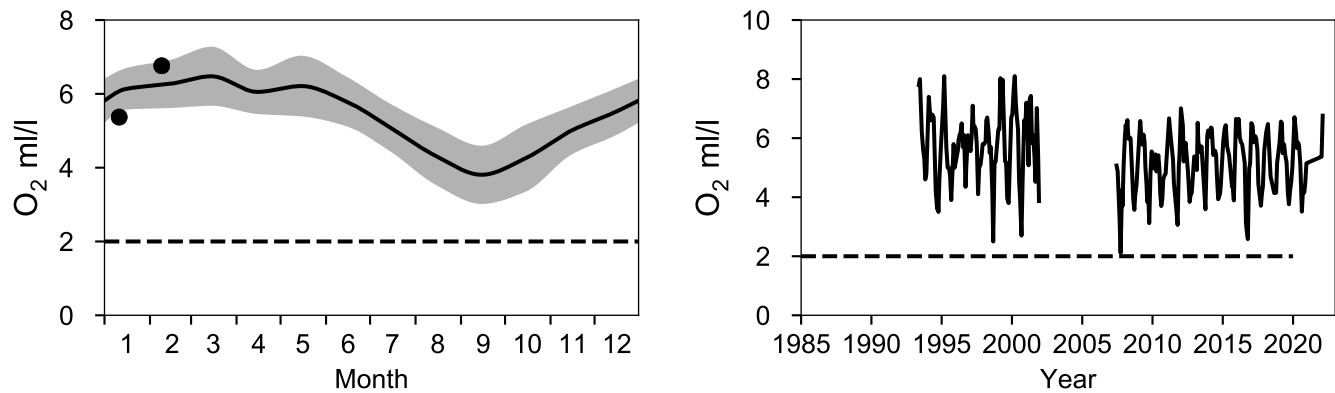
STATION N14 FALKENBERG SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

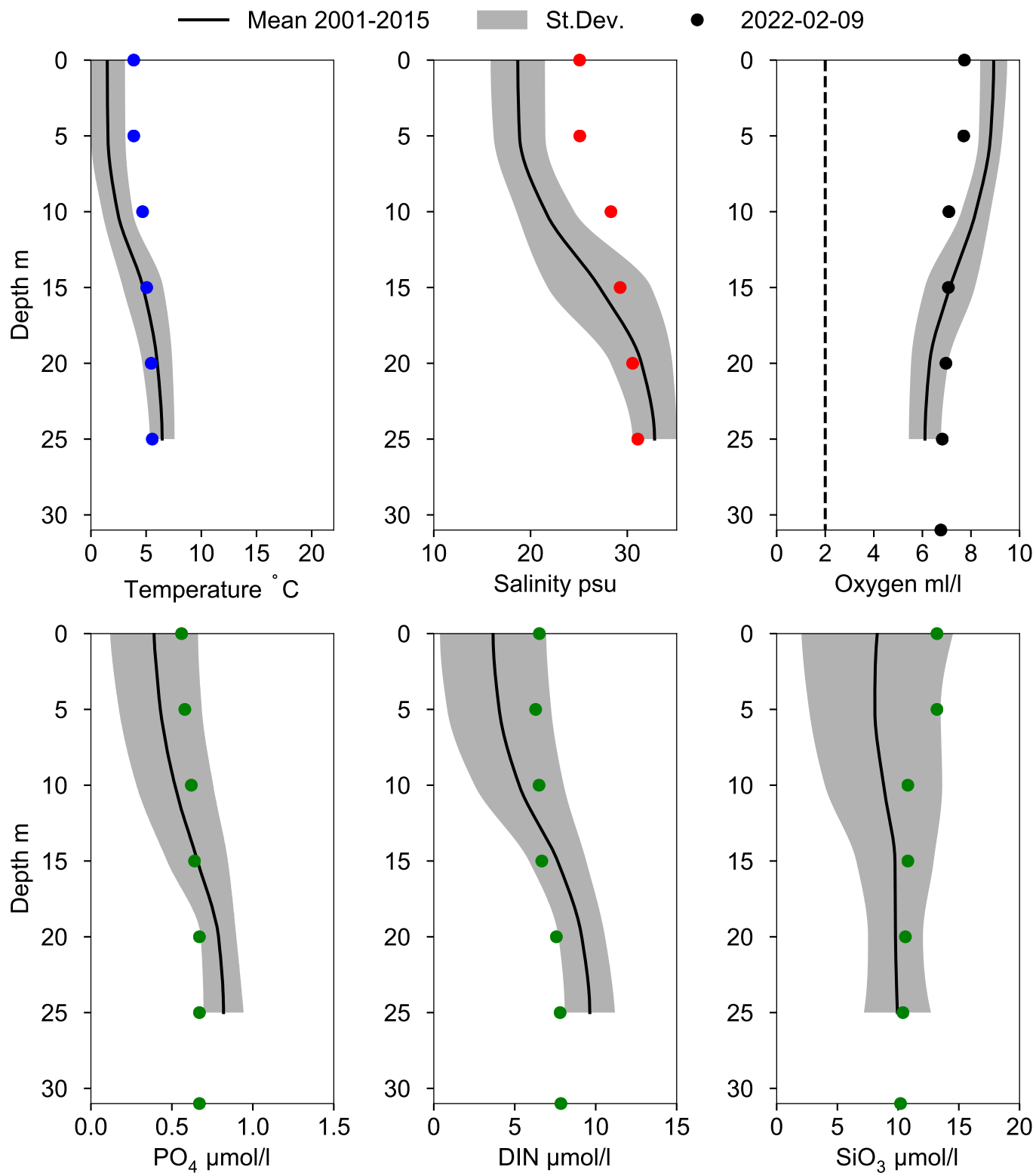
— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 25 m)



Vertical profiles N14 FALKENBERG February



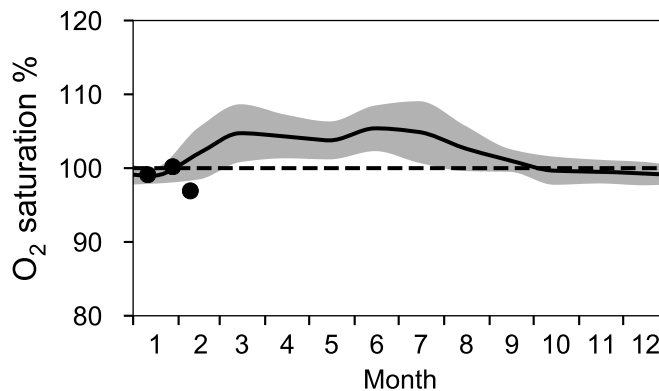
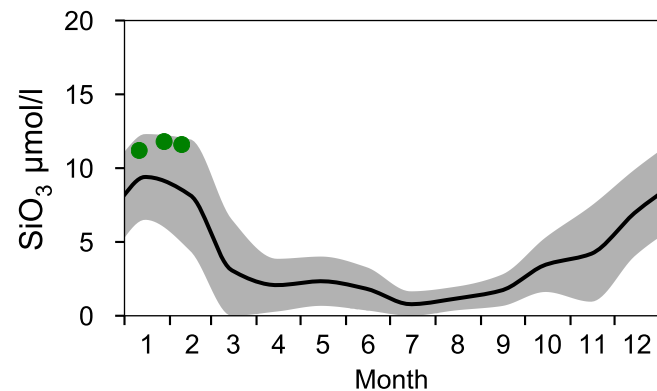
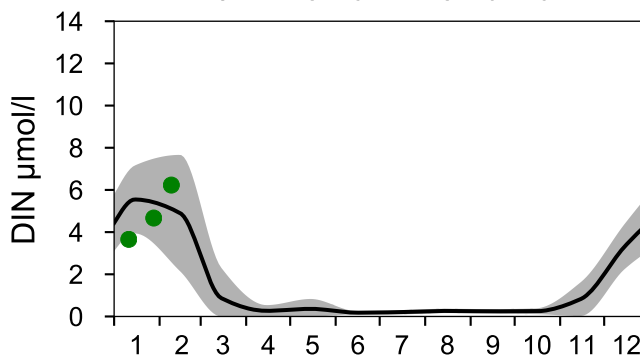
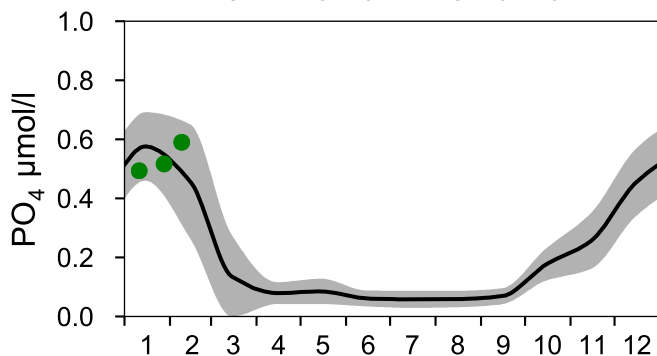
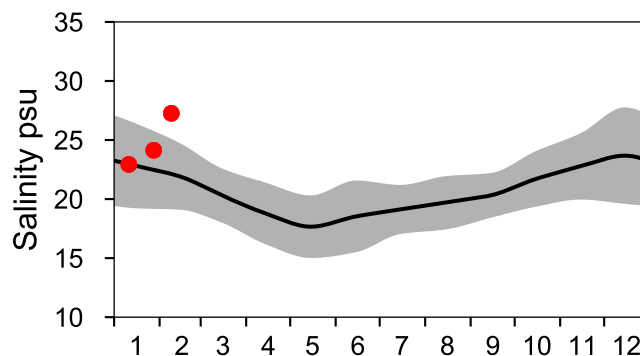
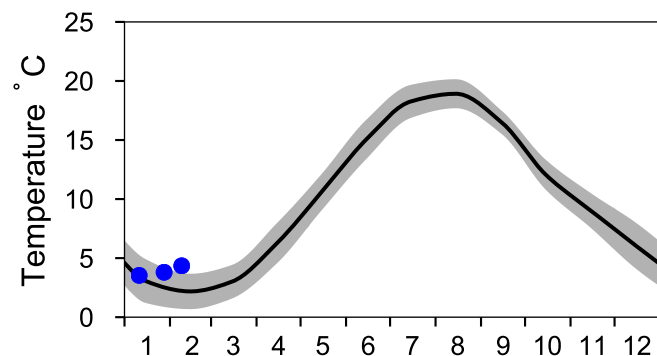
STATION ANHOLT E SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

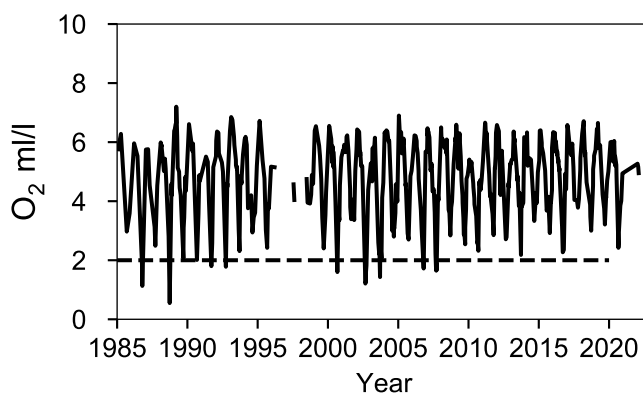
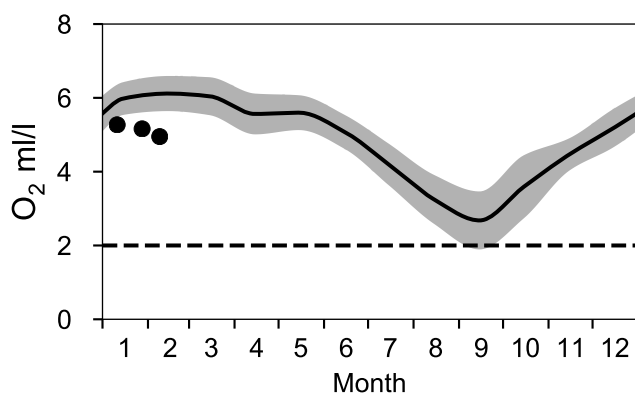
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 52 m)

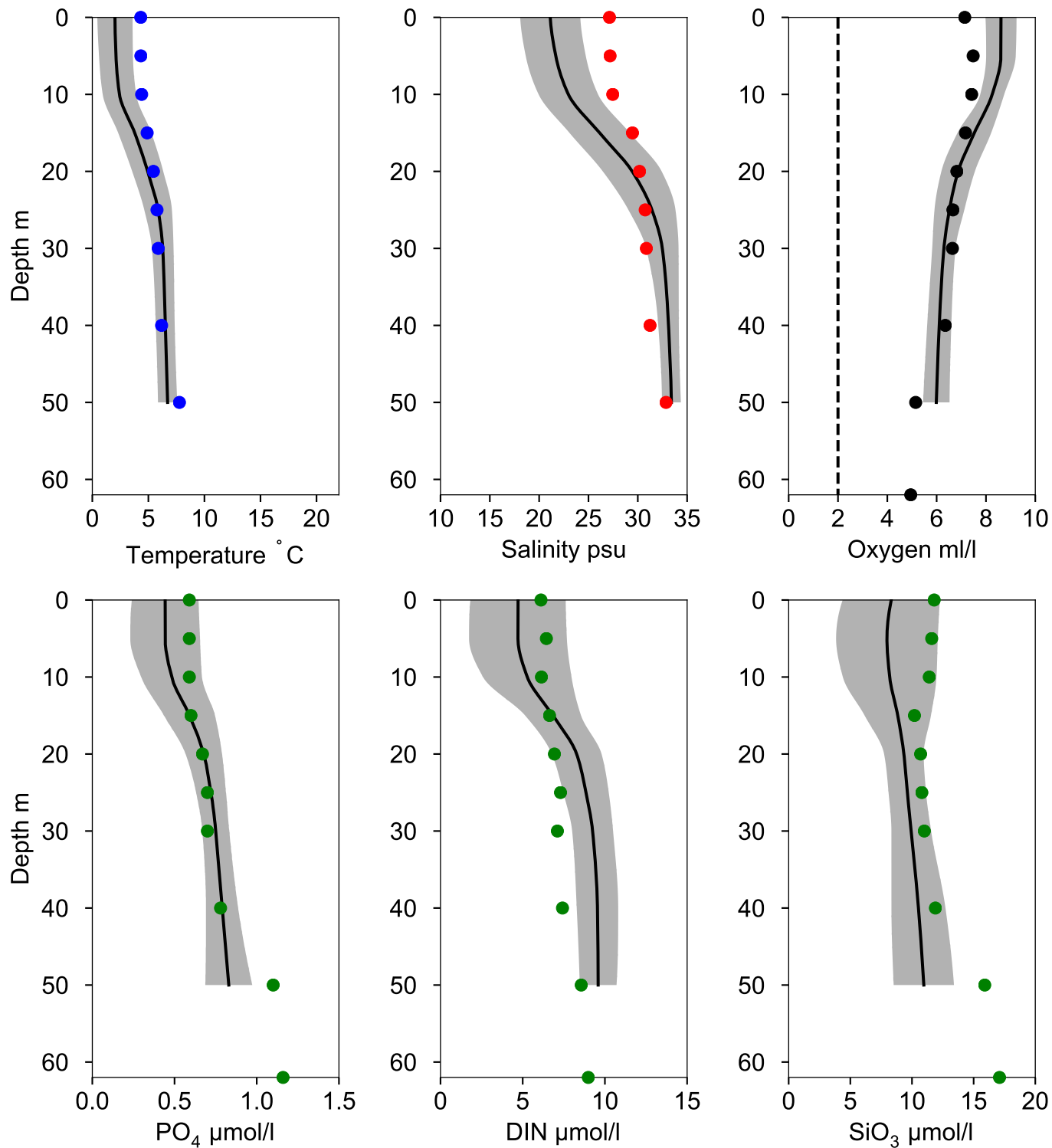


Vertical profiles ANHOLT E February

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022-02-09



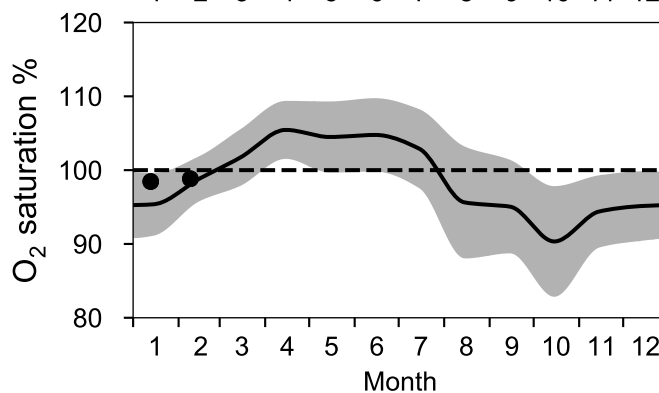
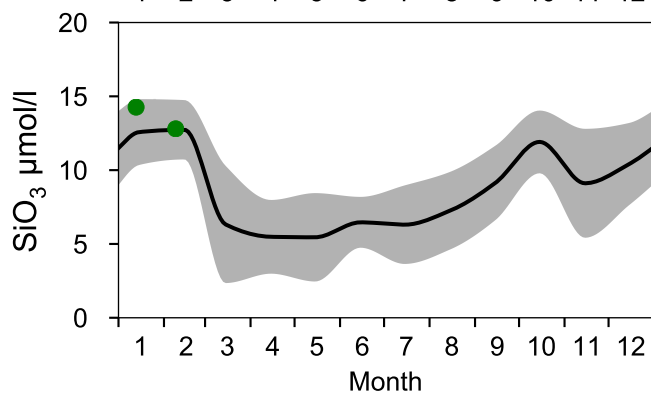
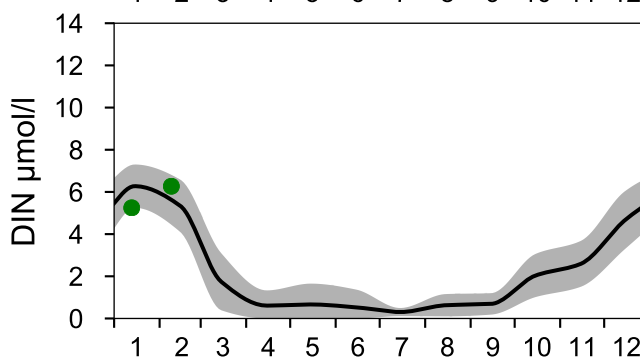
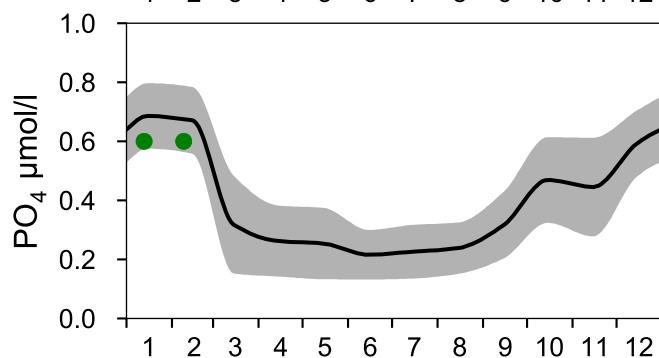
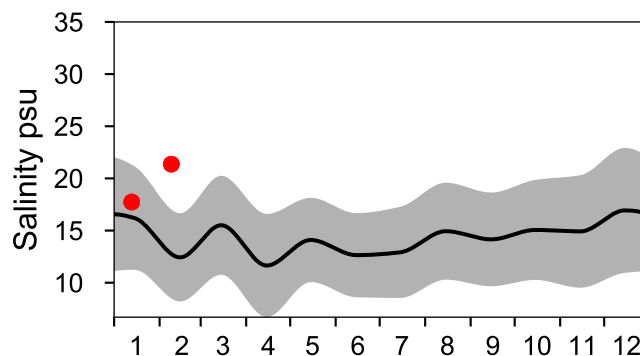
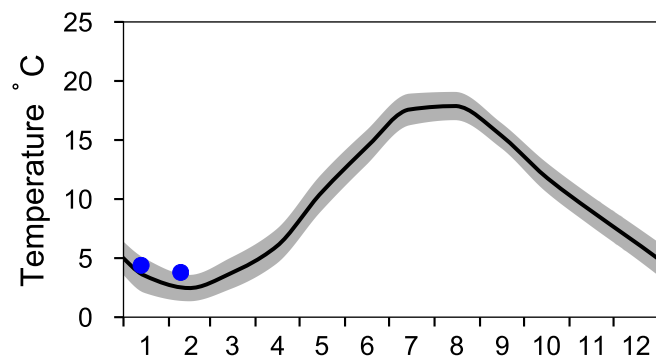
STATION W LANDSKRONA SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

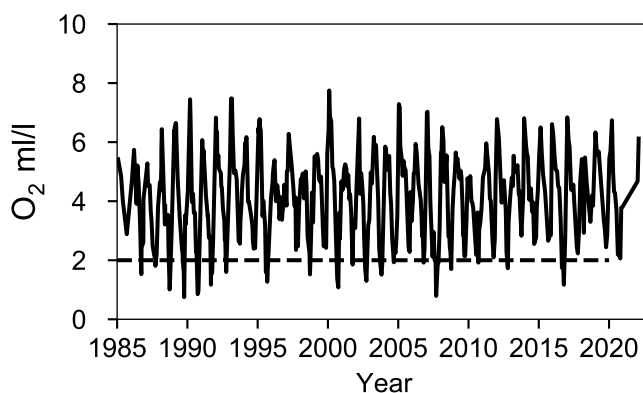
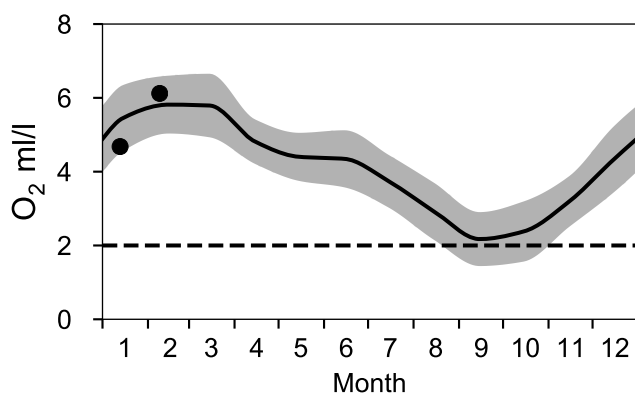
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

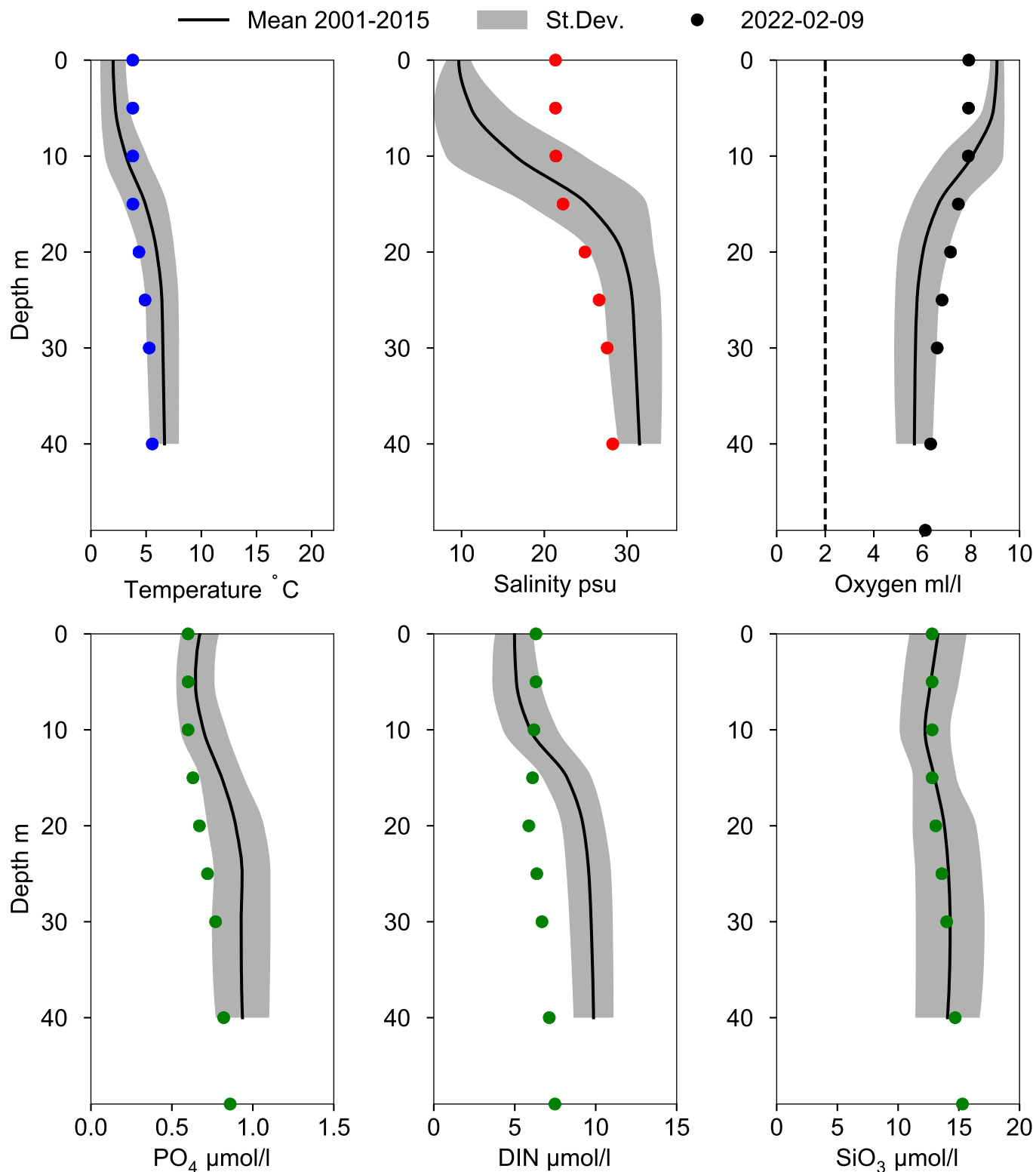
● 2022



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 40 m)



Vertical profiles W LANDSKRONA February

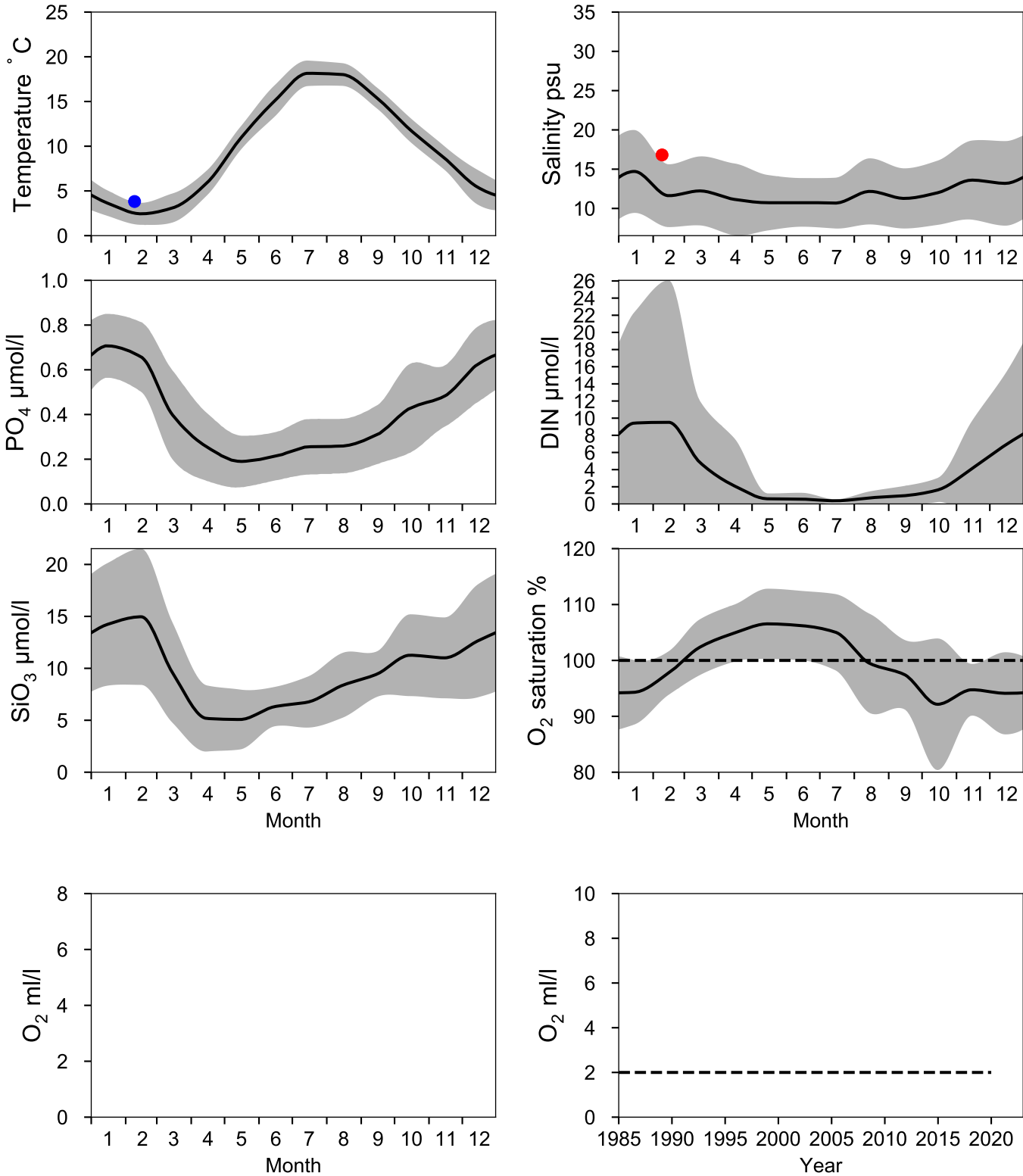


STATION FLINTEN 7 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Öresund

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. ● 2022



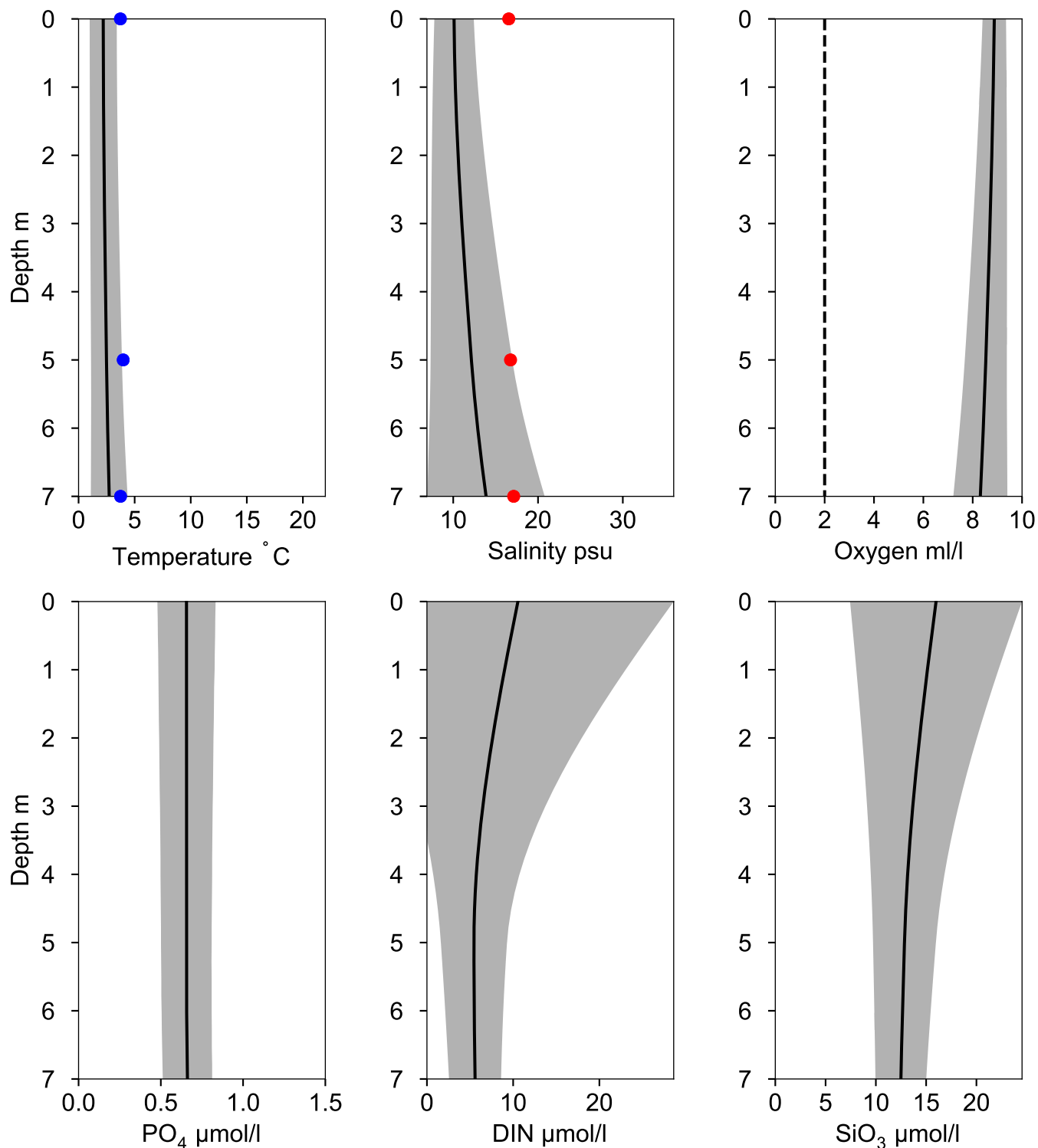
Vertical profiles FLINTEN 7 February

Statistics based on data from: Öresund

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022-02-09

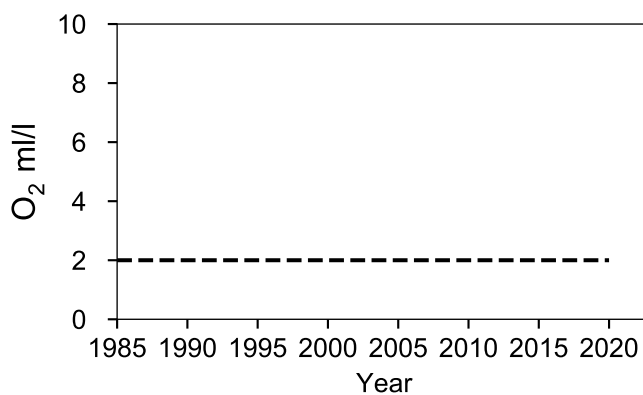
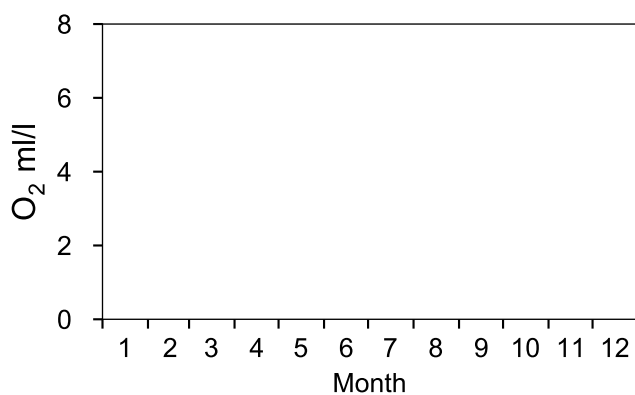
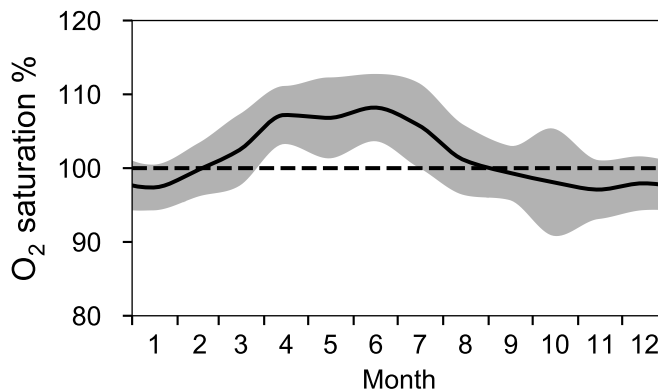
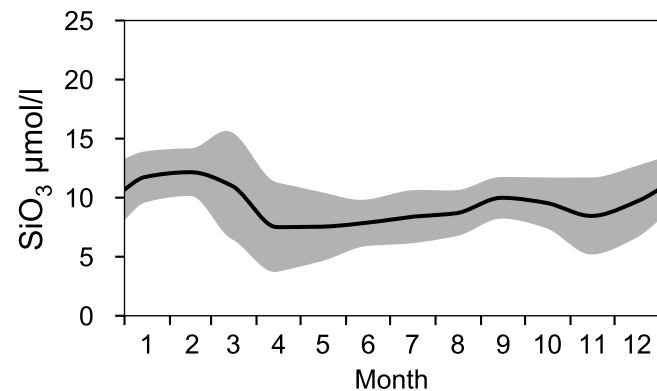
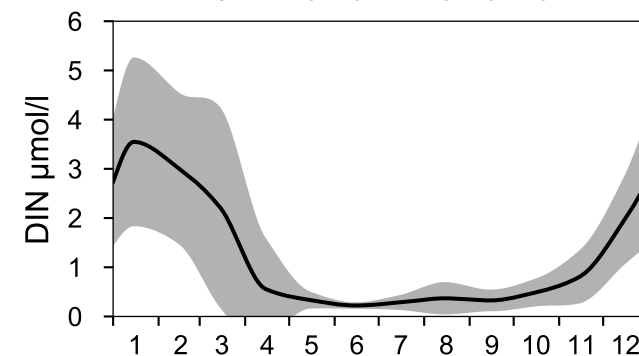
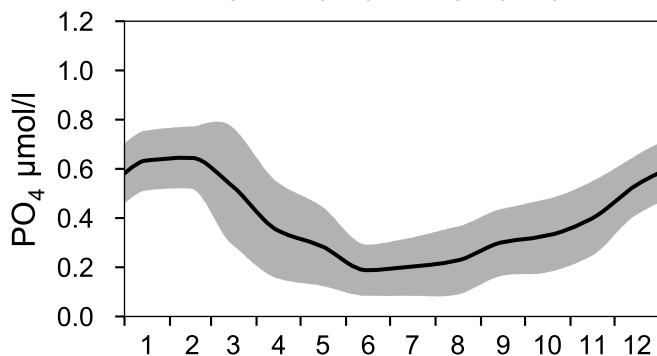
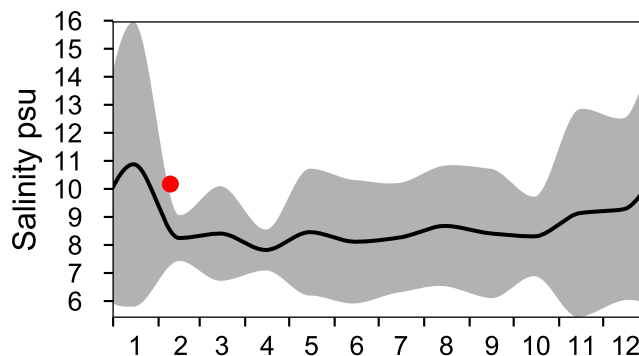
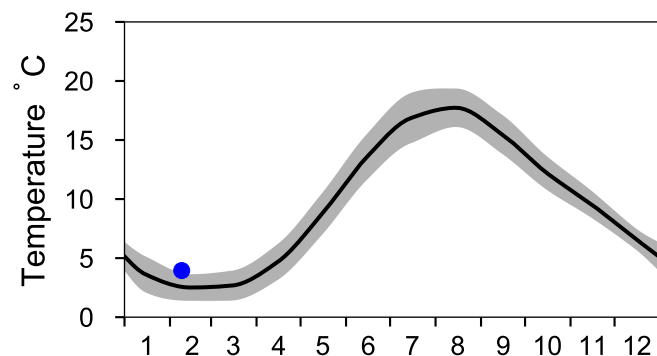


STATION 6W FALSTERBO SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Arkonahavet

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022



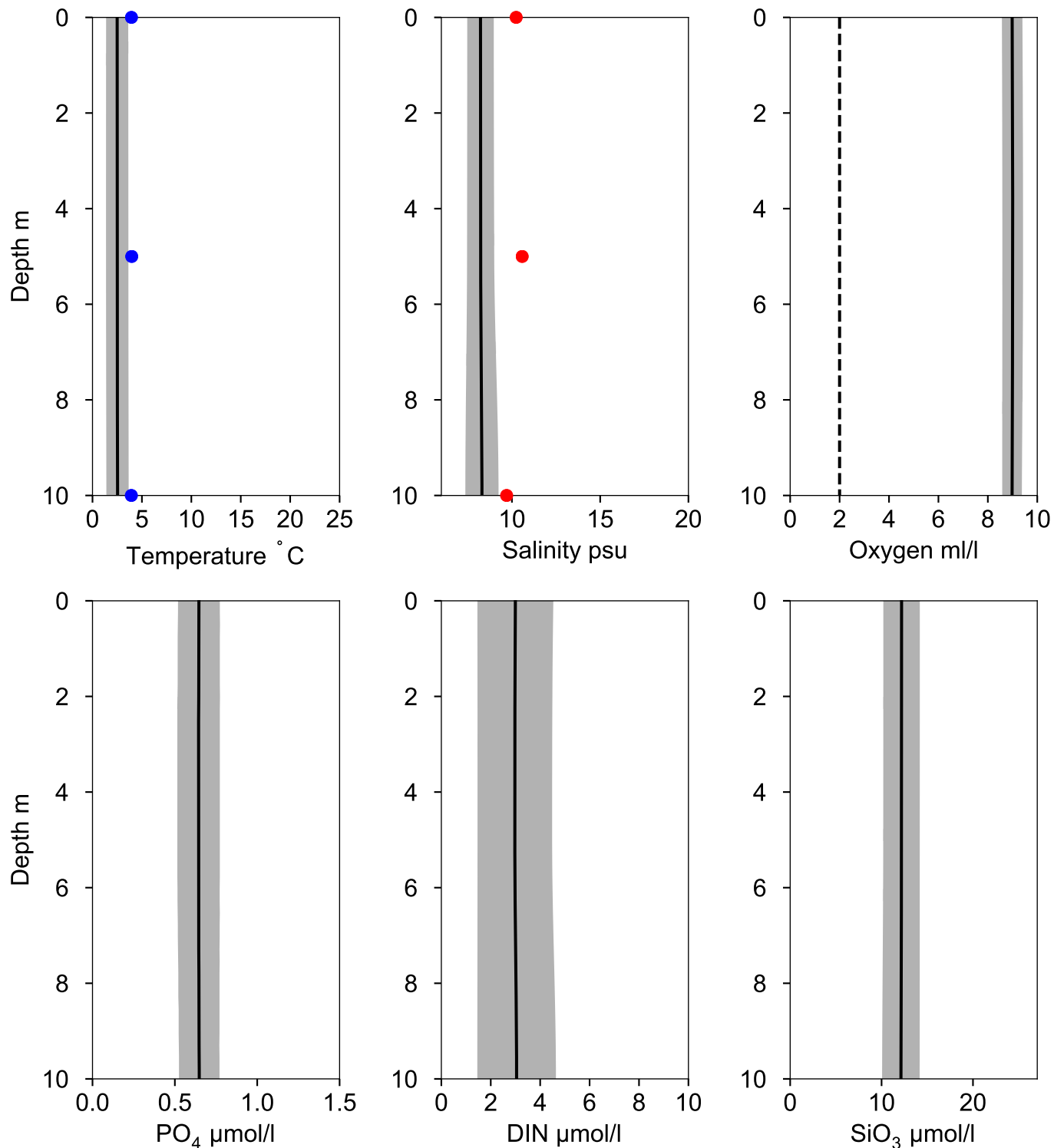
Vertical profiles 6W FALSTERBO February

Statistics based on data from: Arkonahavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022-02-09

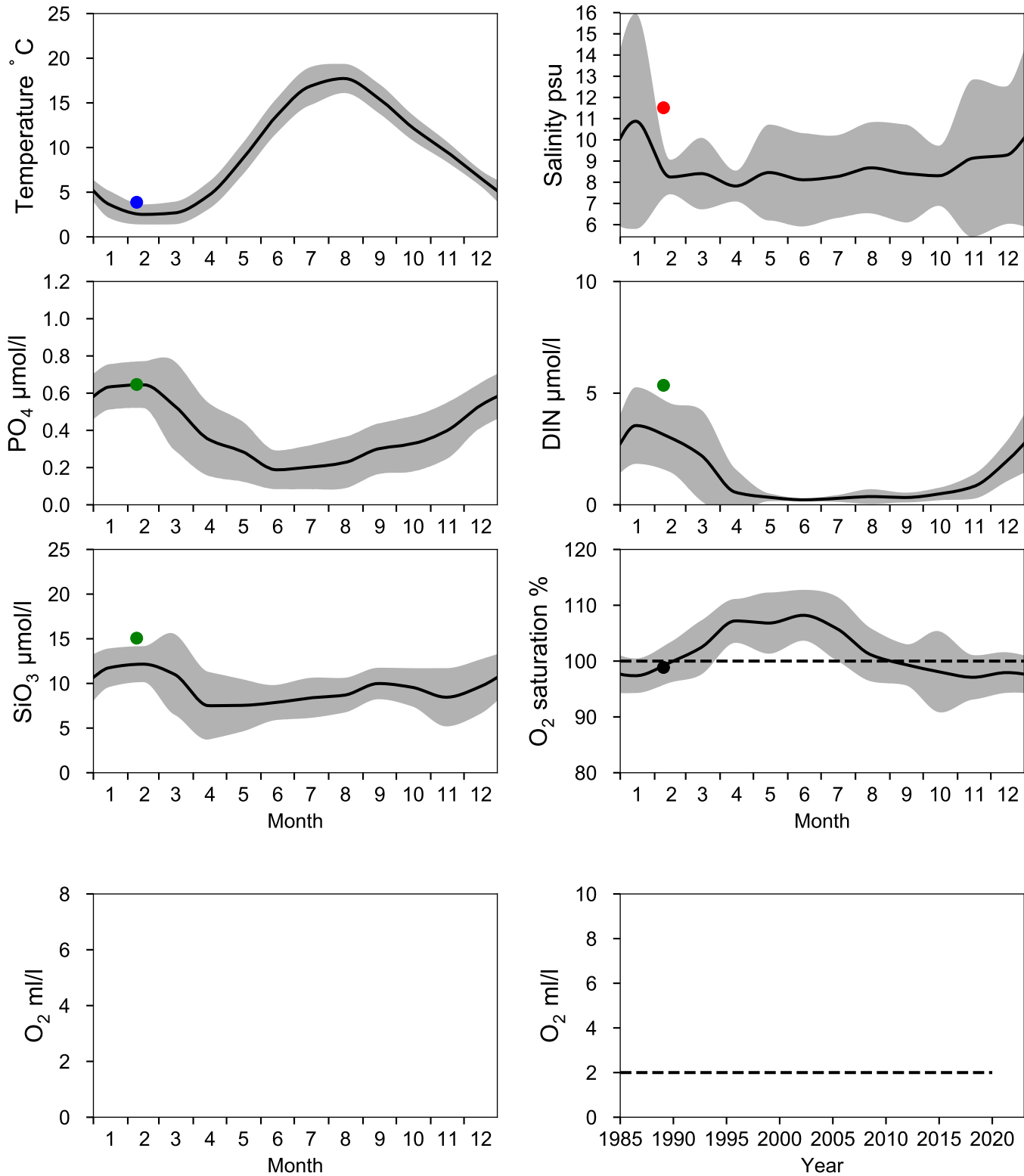


STATION 441 STEVNS KLINT SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Arkonahavet

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. ● 2022



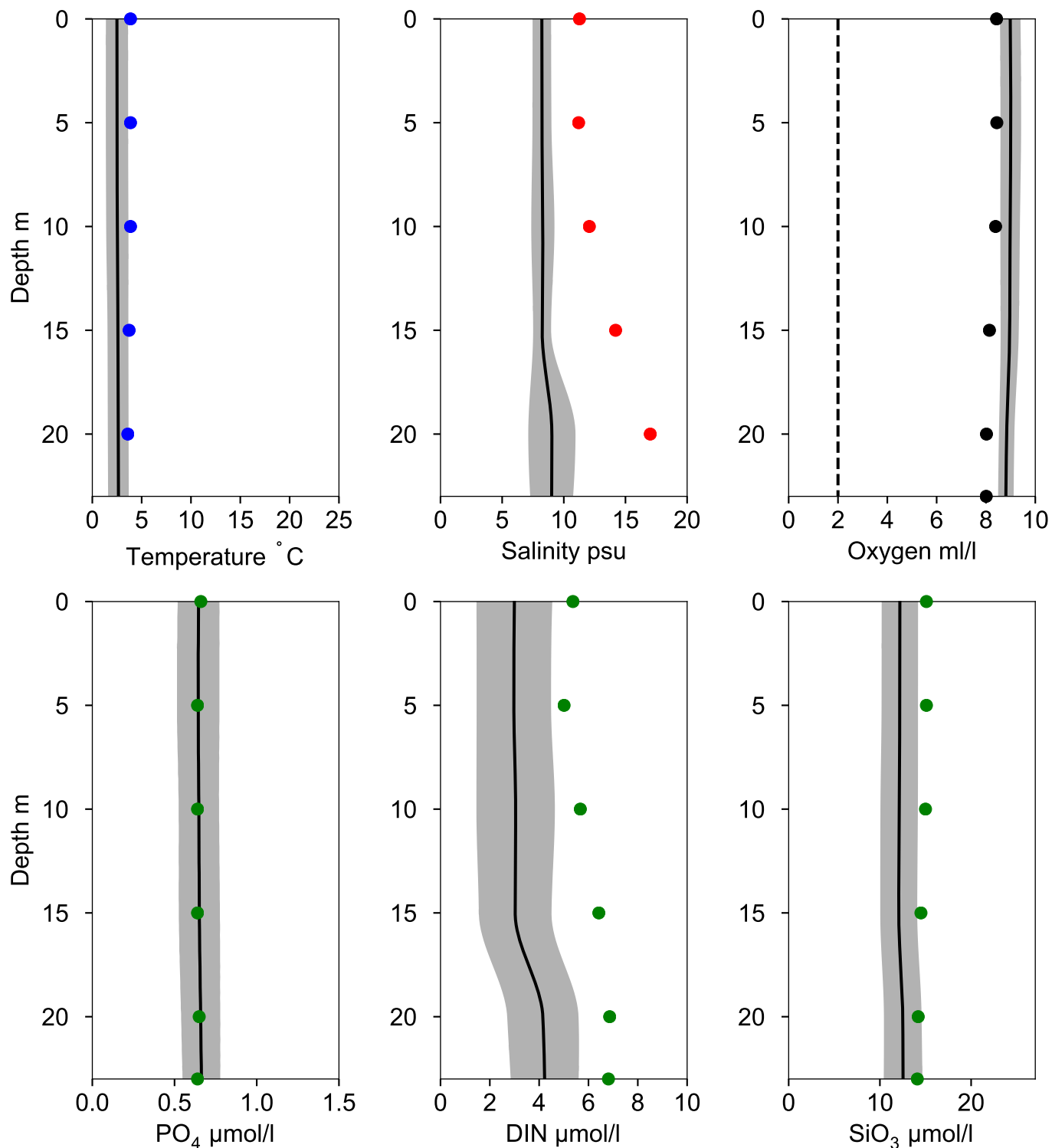
Vertical profiles 441 STEVNS KLINT February

Statistics based on data from: Arkonahavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

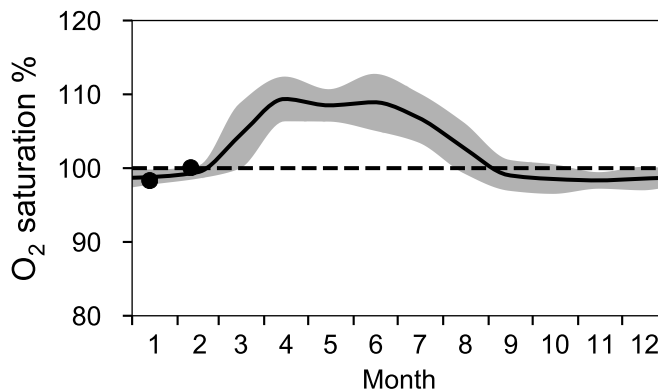
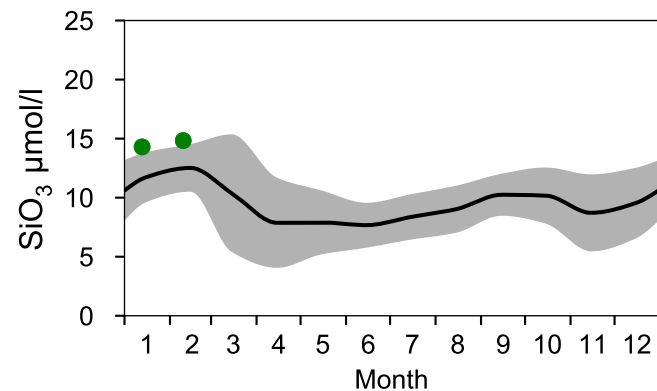
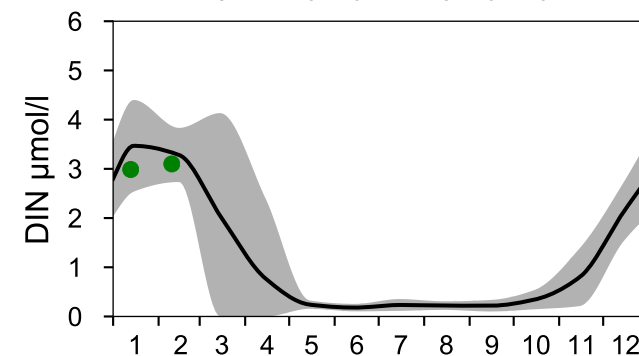
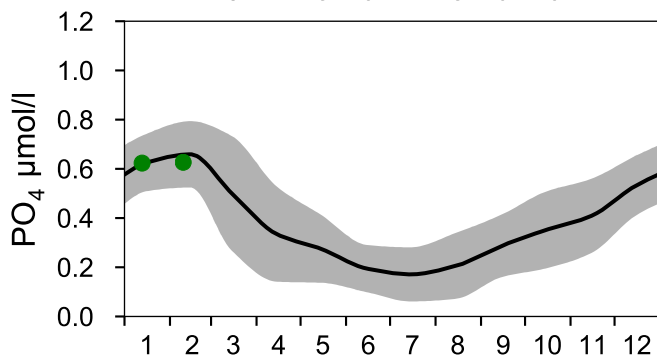
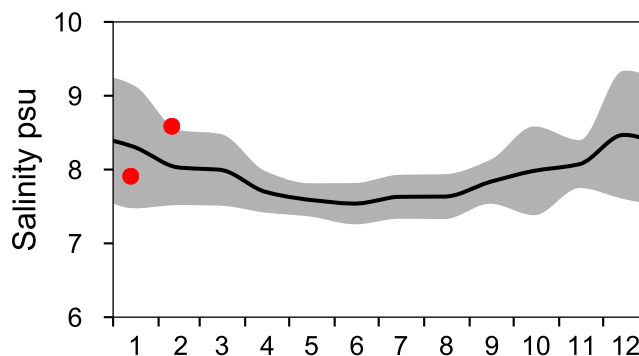
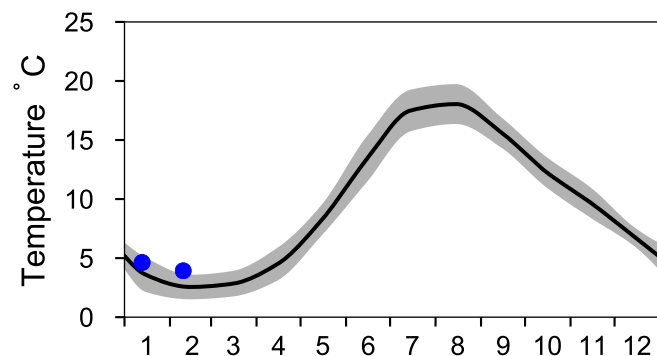
● 2022-02-09



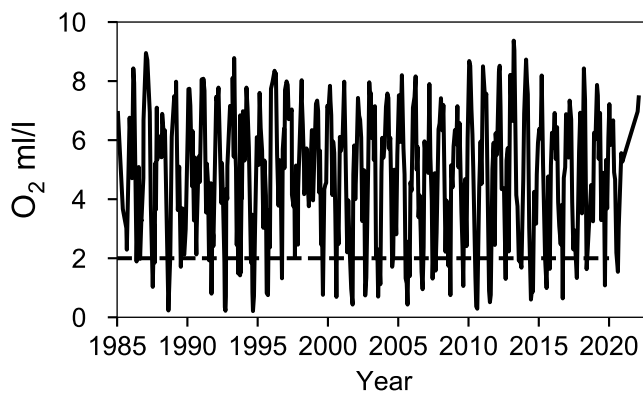
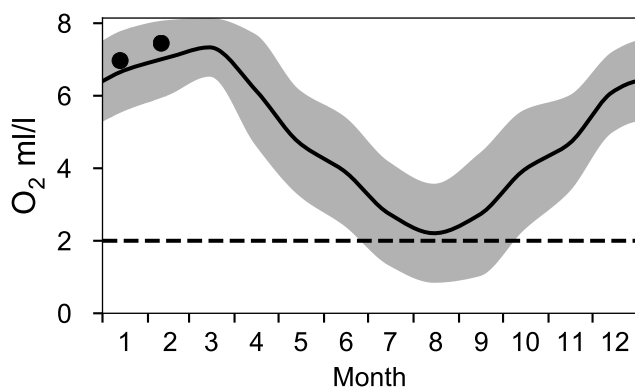
STATION BY1 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

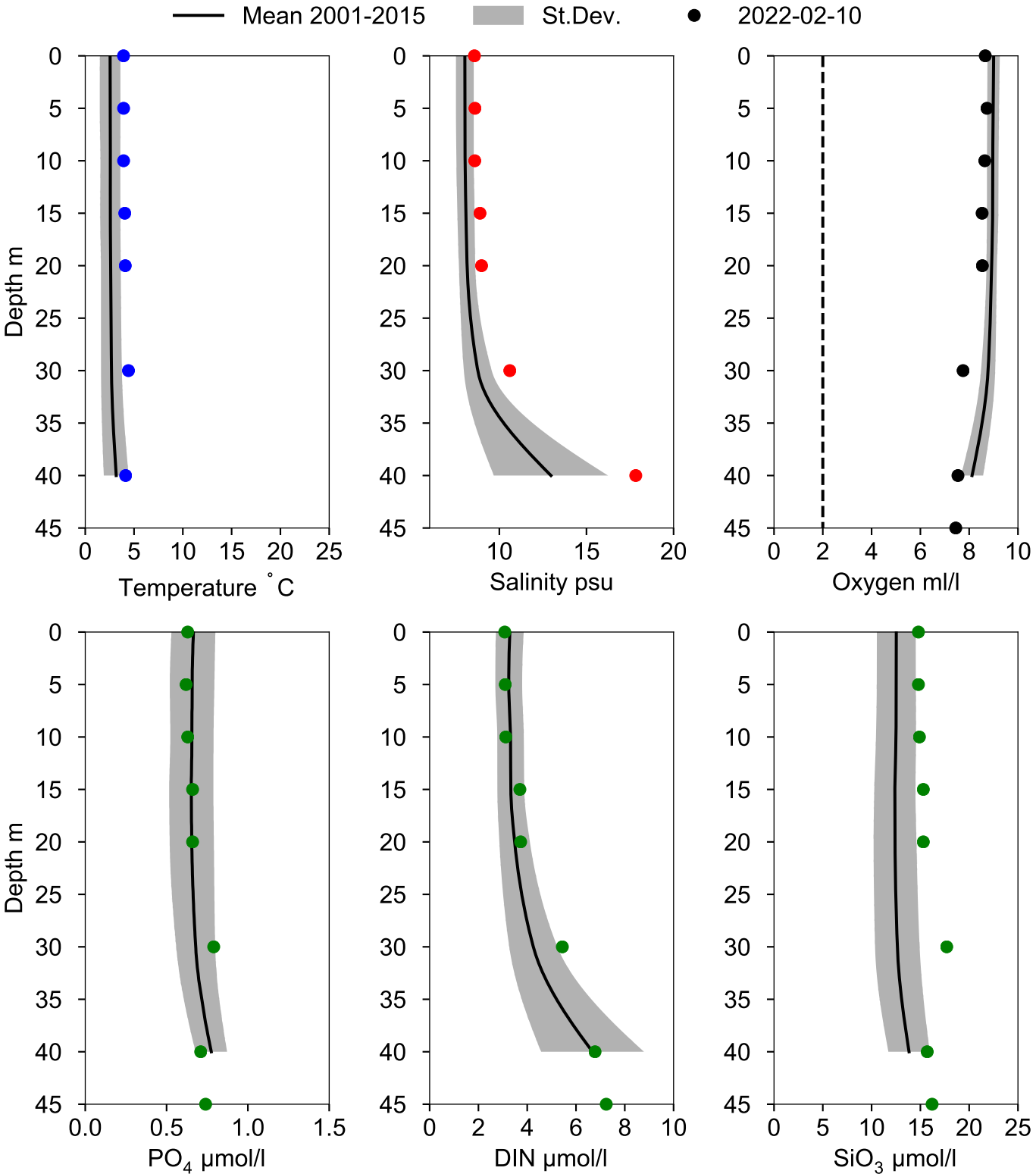
— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 39 m)



Vertical profiles BY1
February



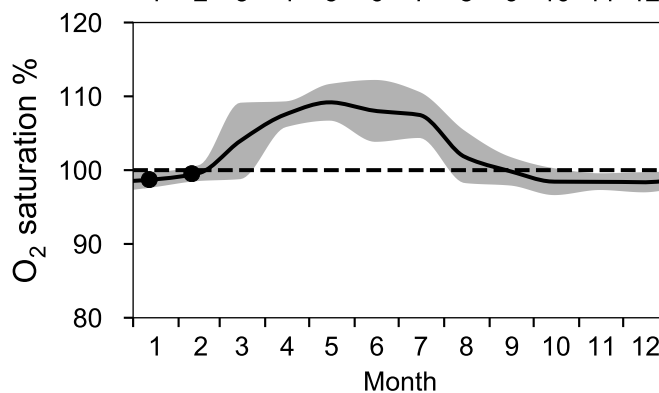
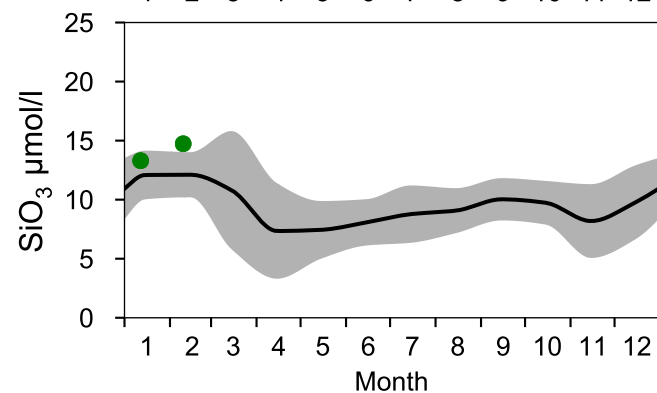
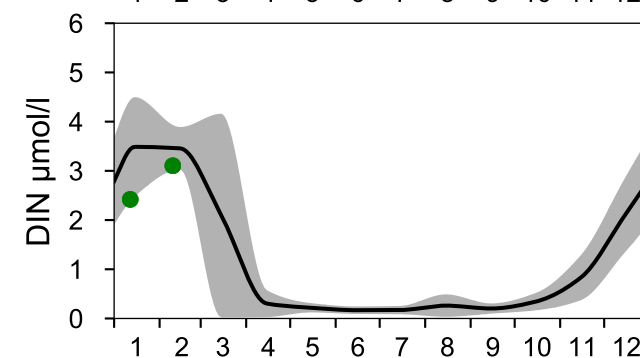
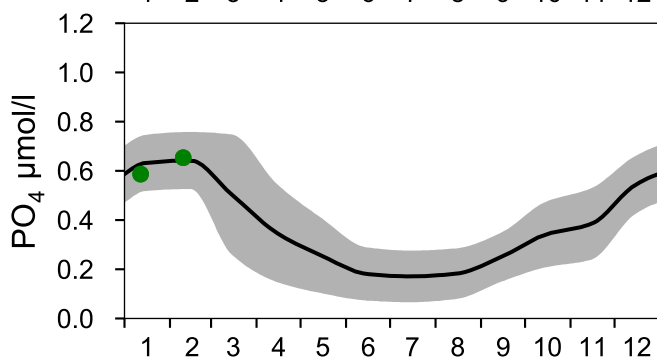
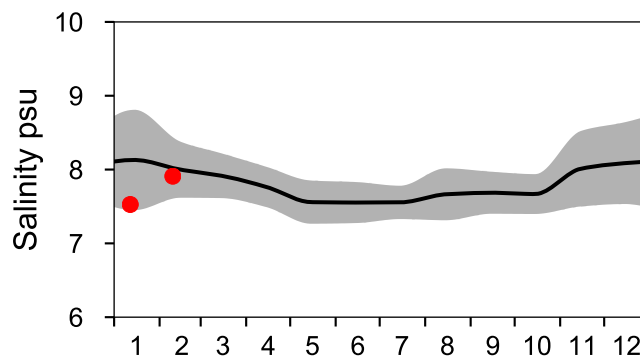
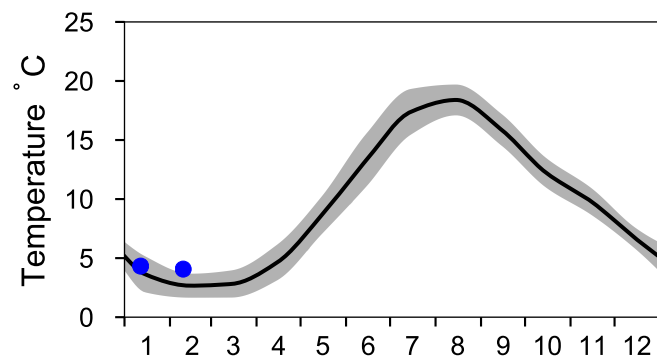
STATION BY2 ARKONA SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

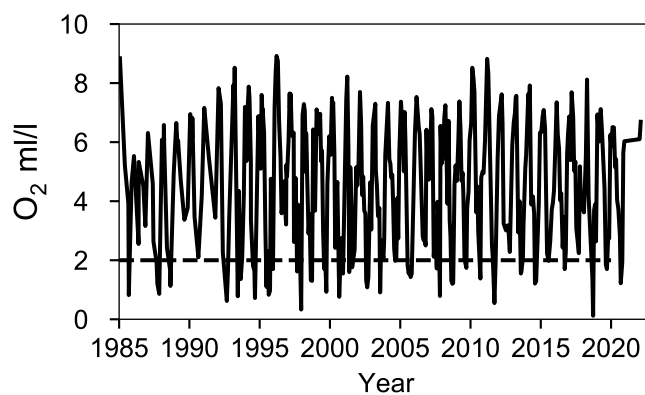
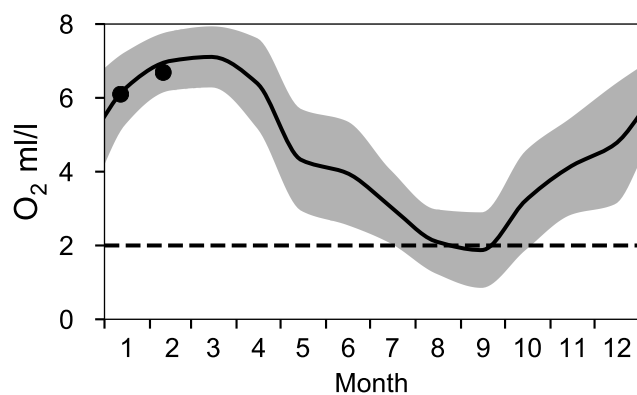
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

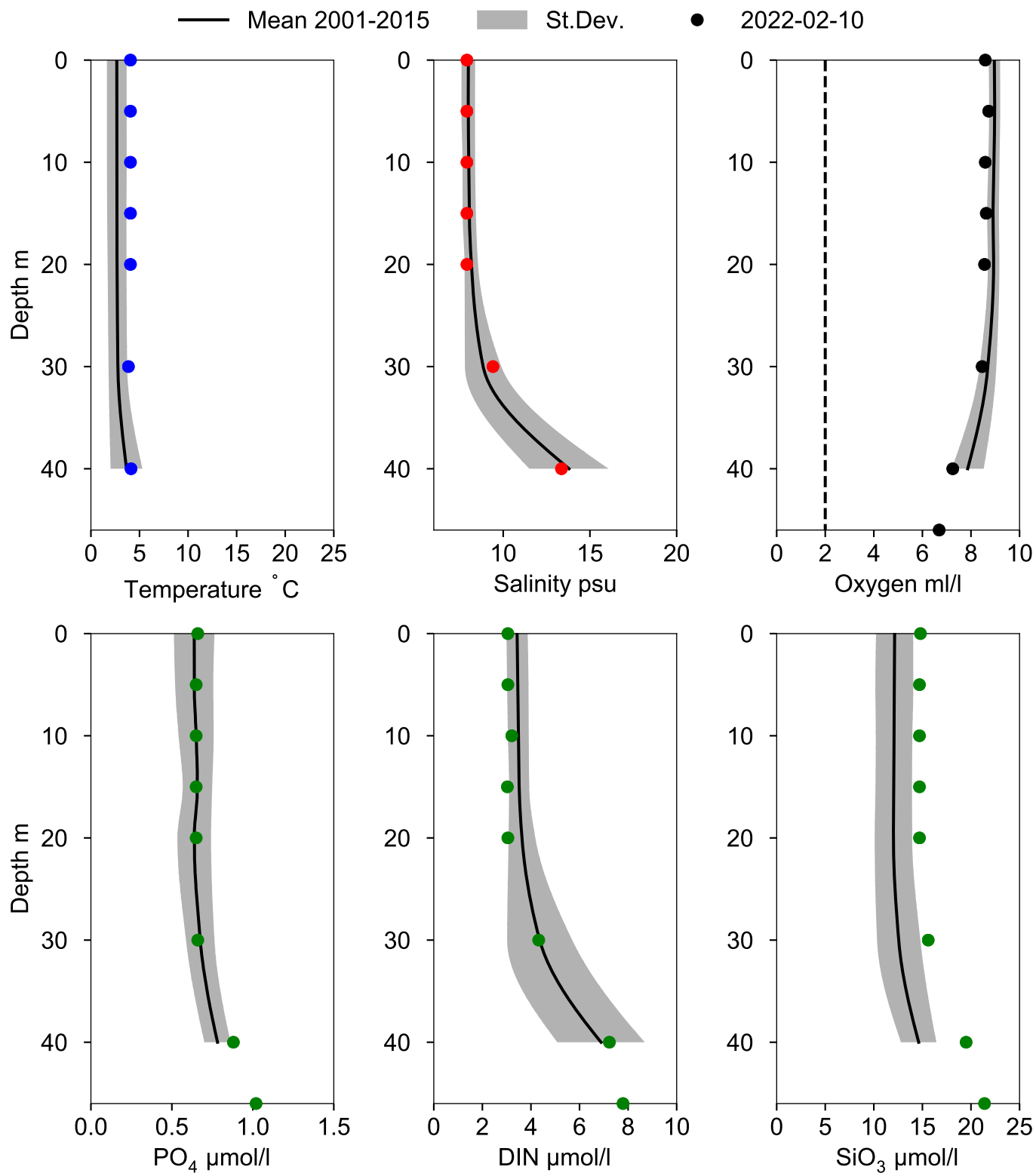
● 2022



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 40 m)



Vertical profiles BY2 ARKONA February

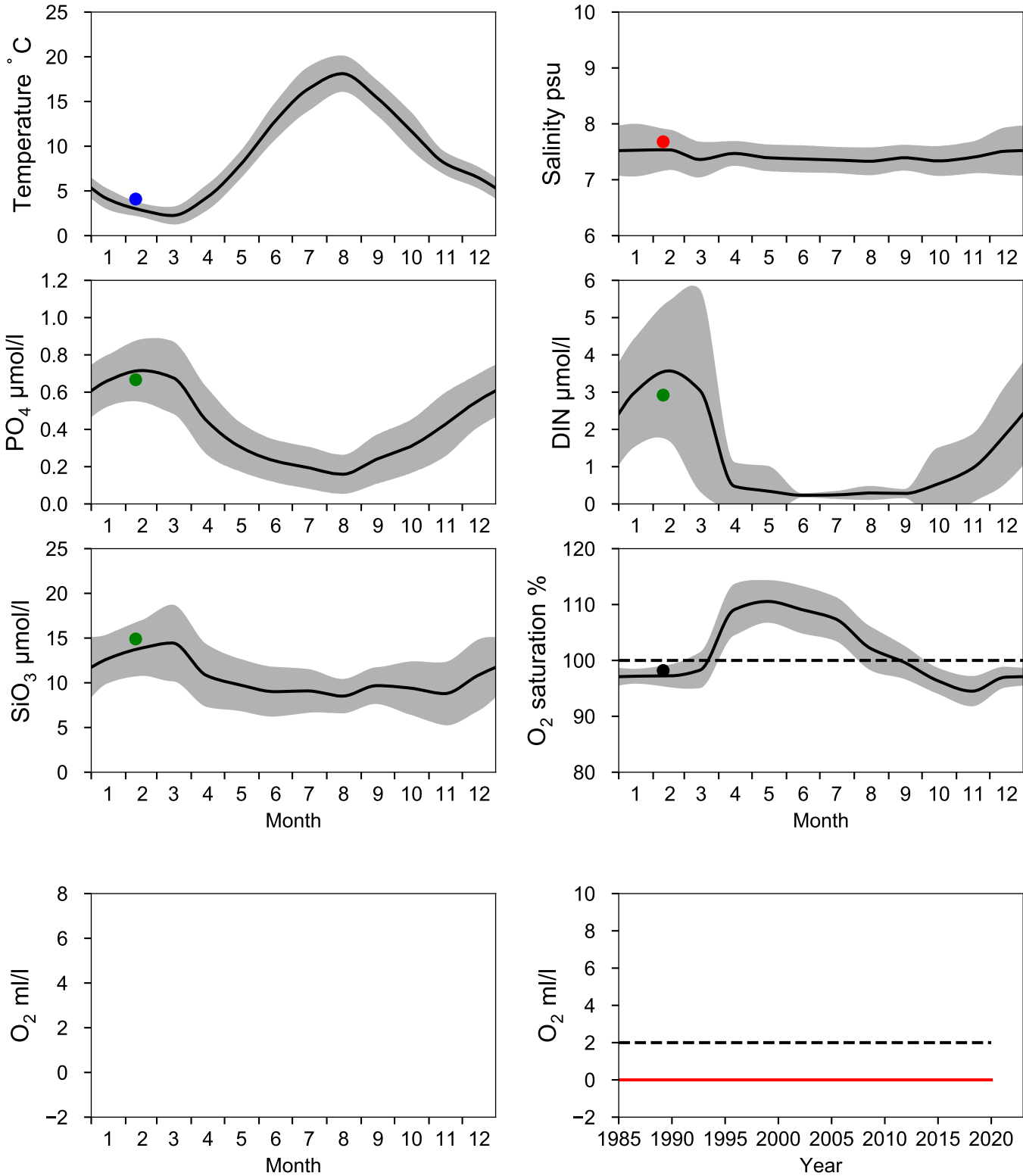


STATION BY3 HAMRARNE SUND SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Bornholmshavet

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. ● 2022



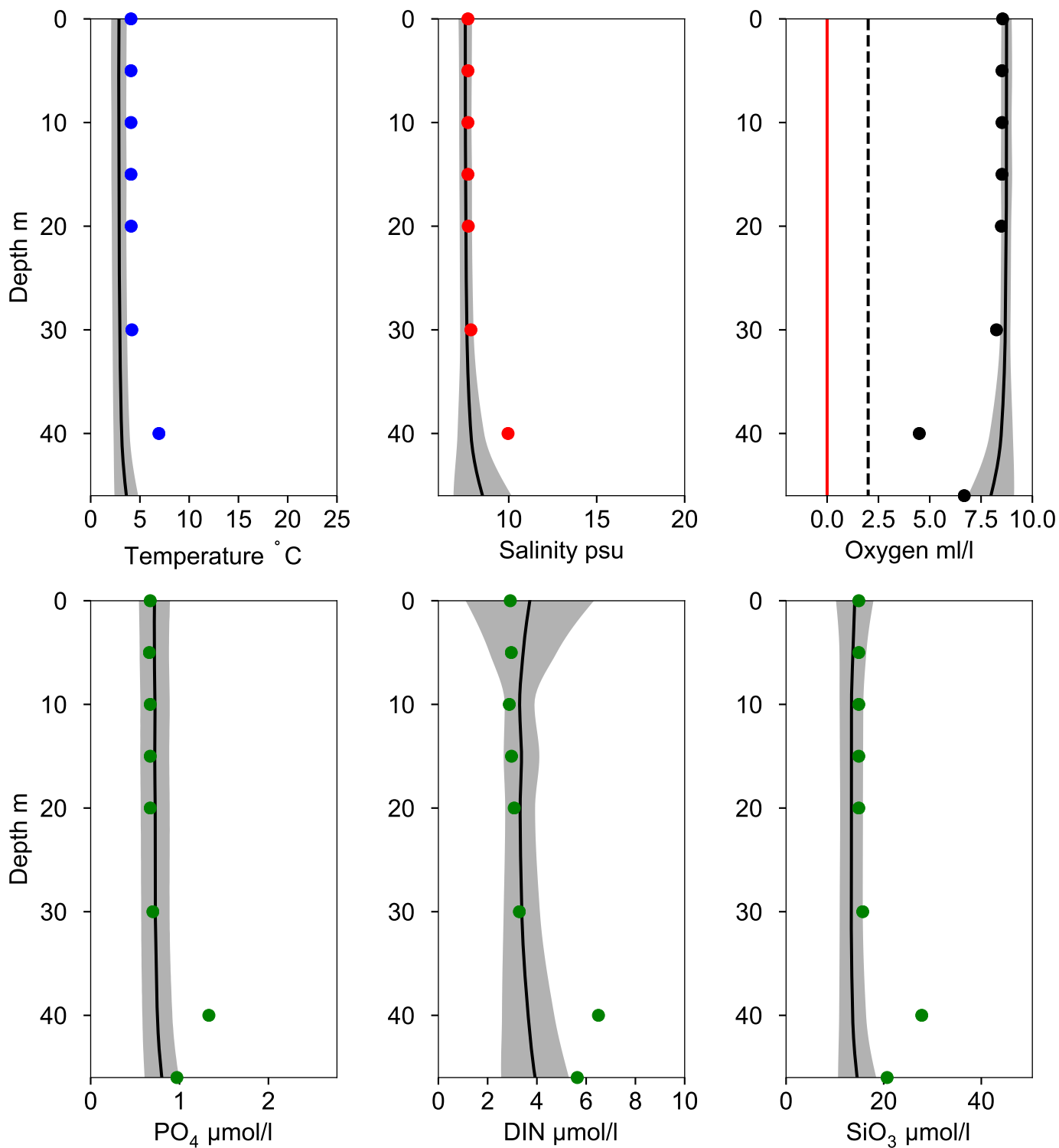
Vertical profiles BY3 HAMRARNE SUND February

Statistics based on data from: Bornholmshavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022-02-10



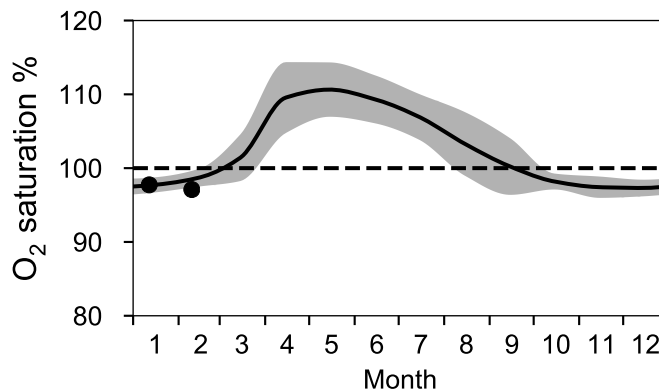
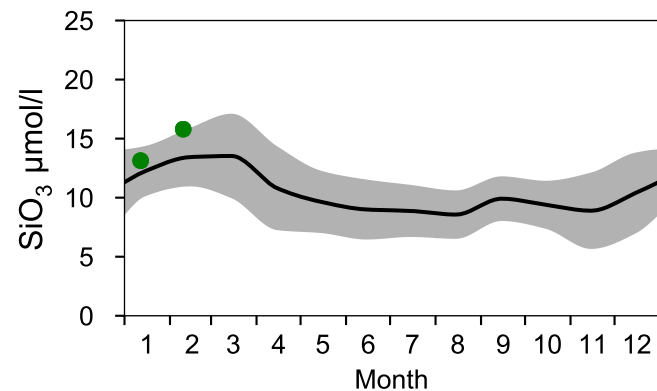
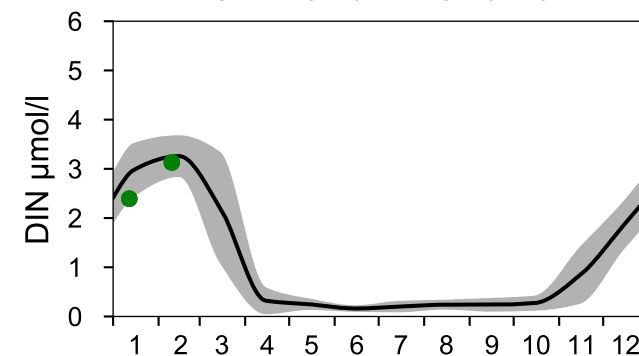
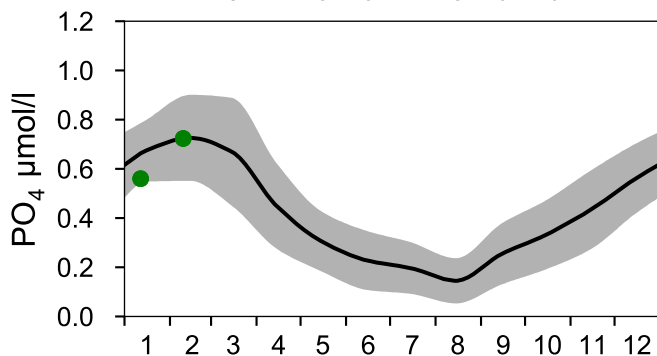
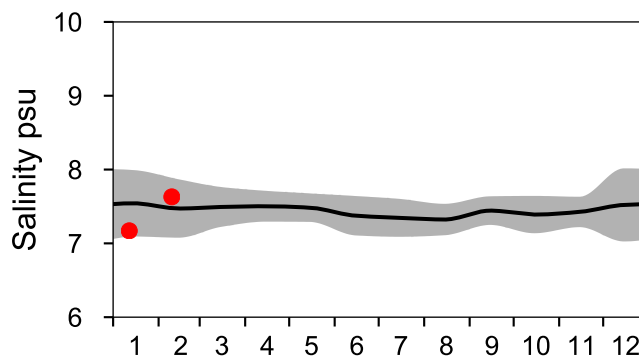
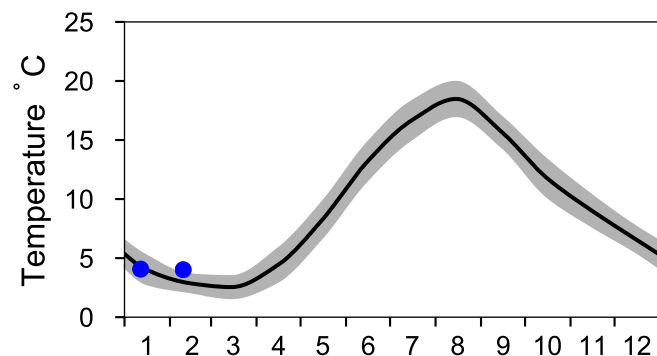
STATION HANÖBUKTEN SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

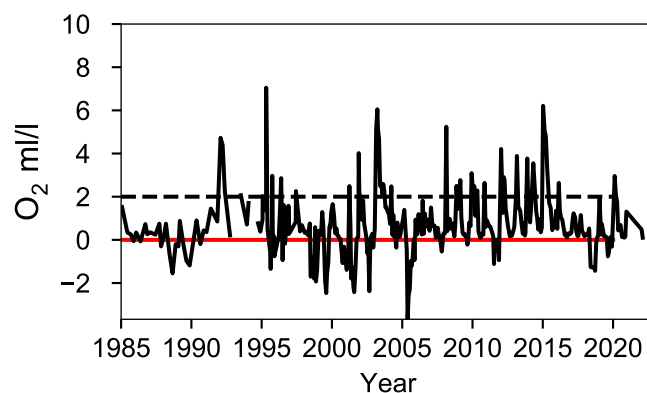
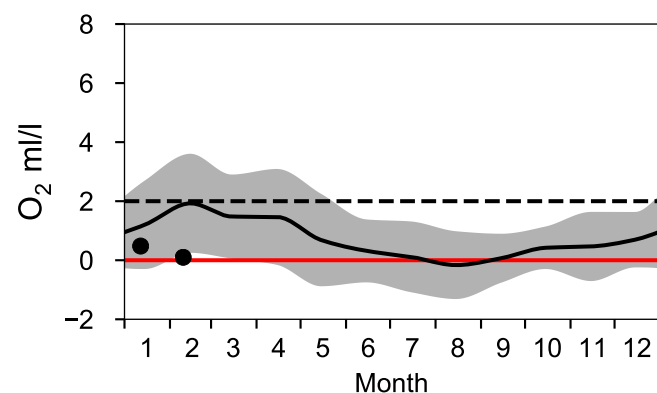
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

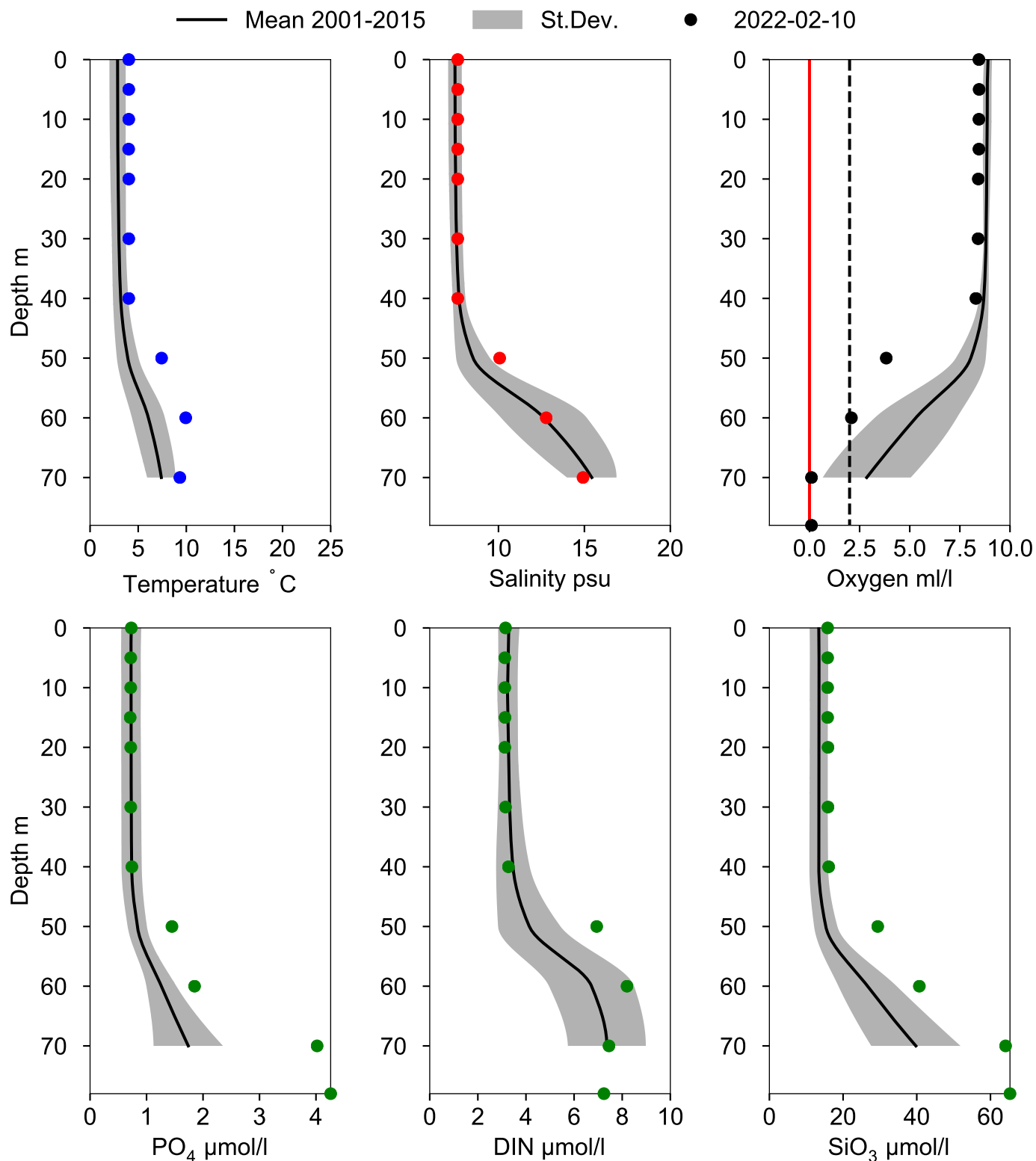
● 2022



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 70 m)



Vertical profiles HANÖBUKTEN February



STATION HANÖBUKTEN-KBV SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

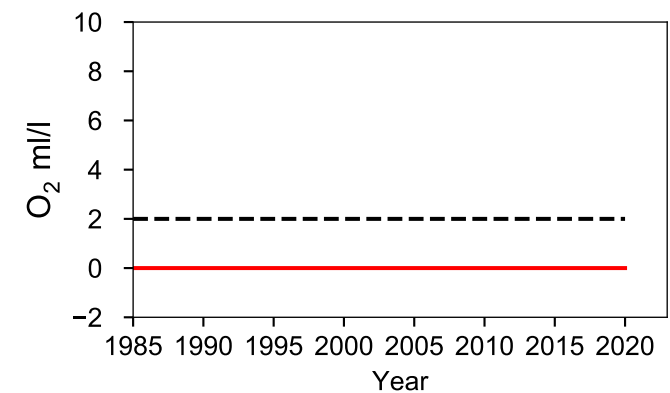
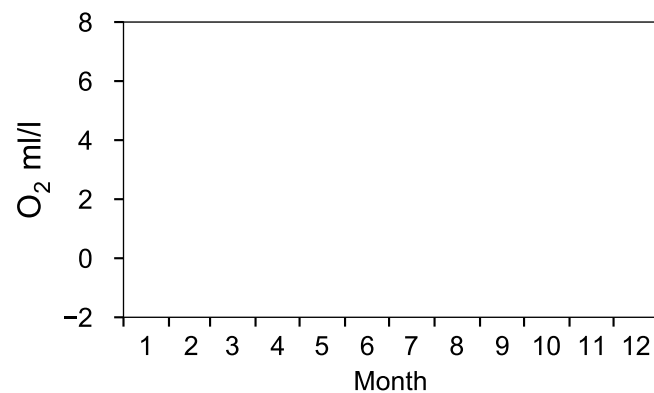
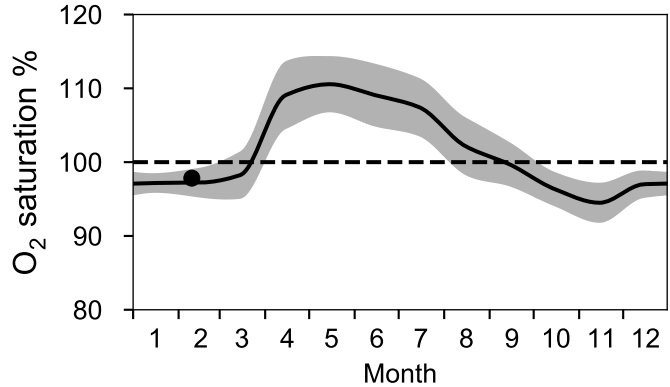
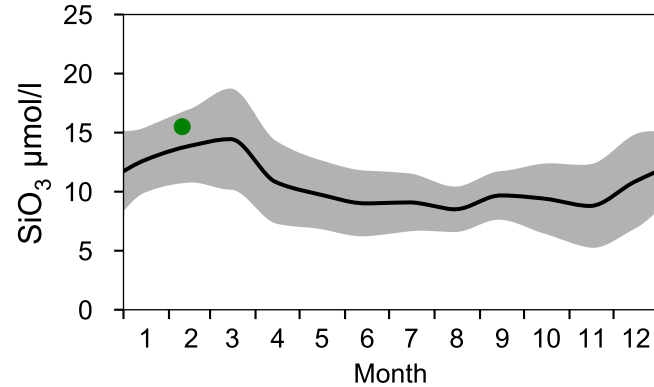
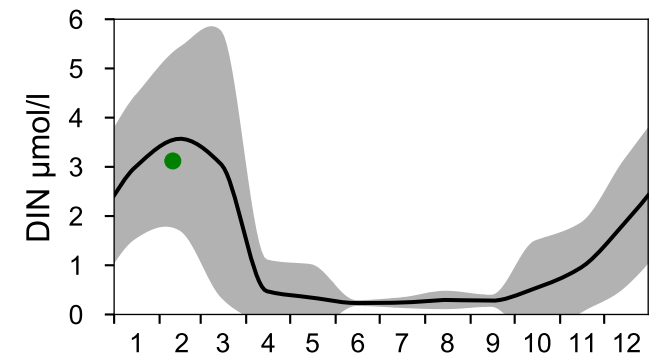
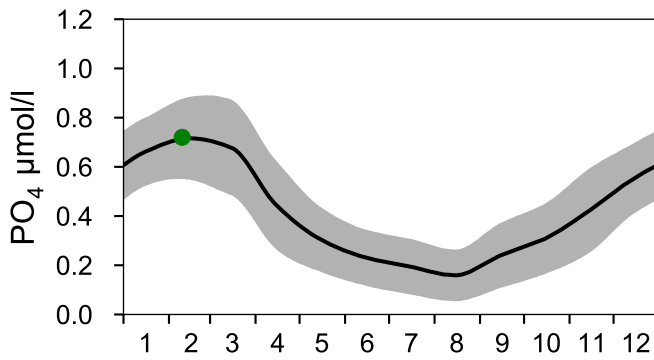
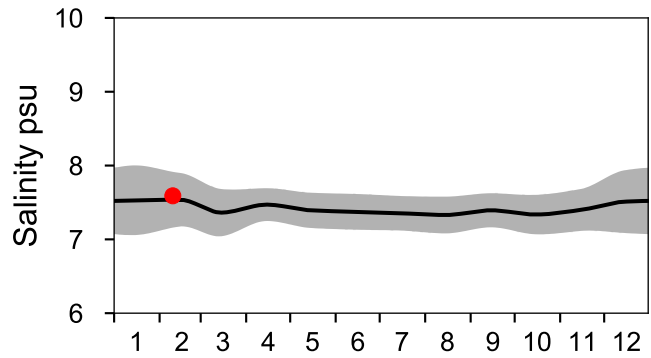
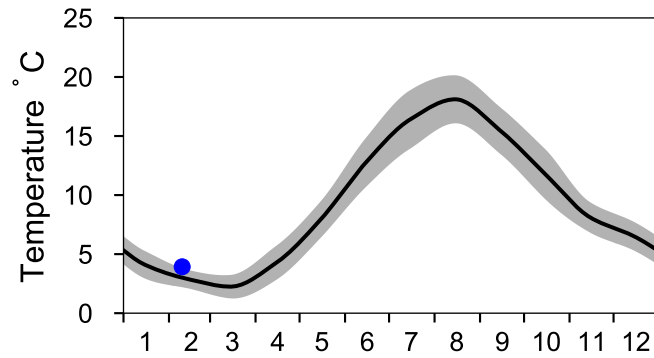
Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Bornholmshavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022



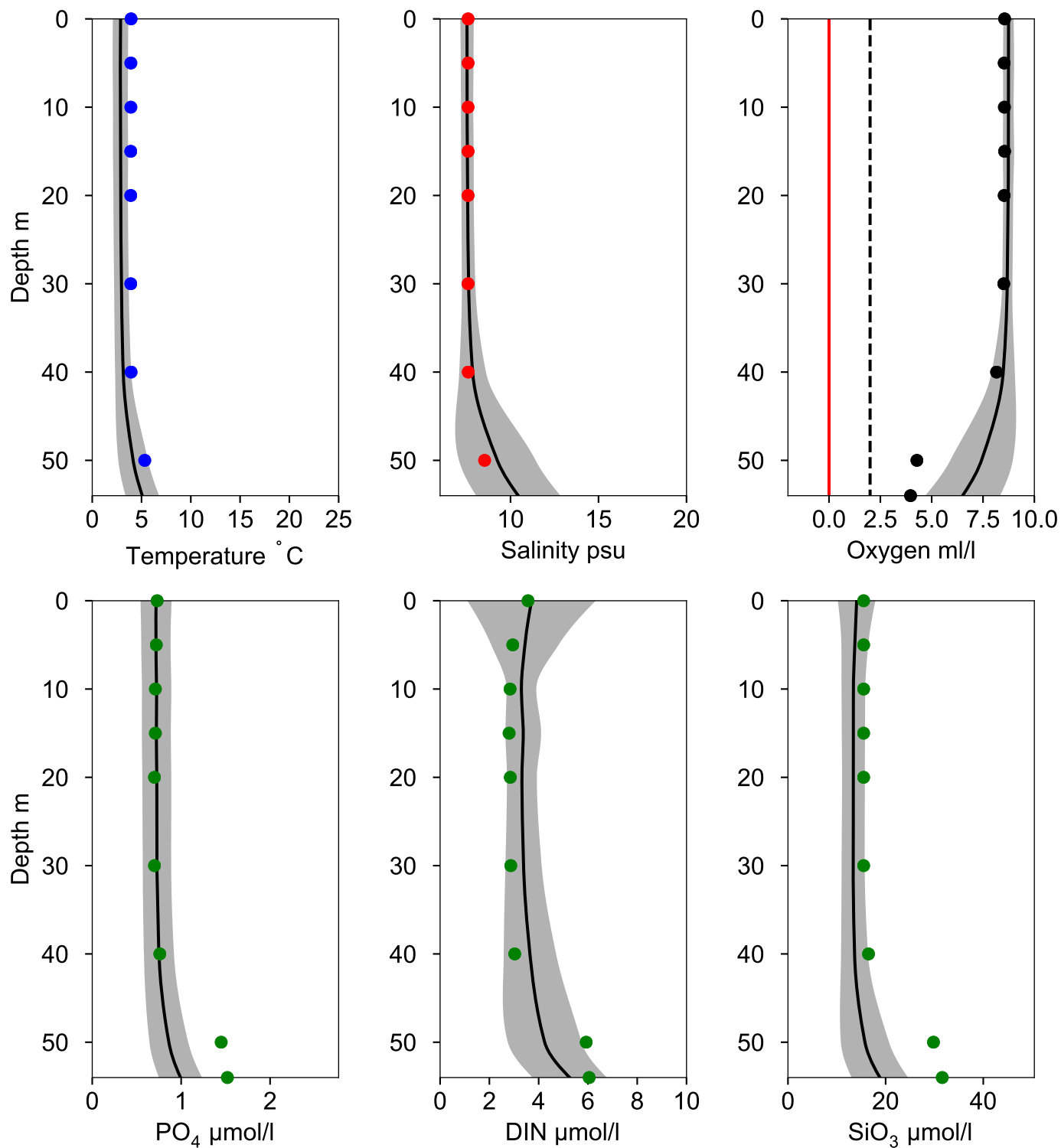
Vertical profiles HANÖBUKTEN-KBV February

Statistics based on data from: Bornholmshavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

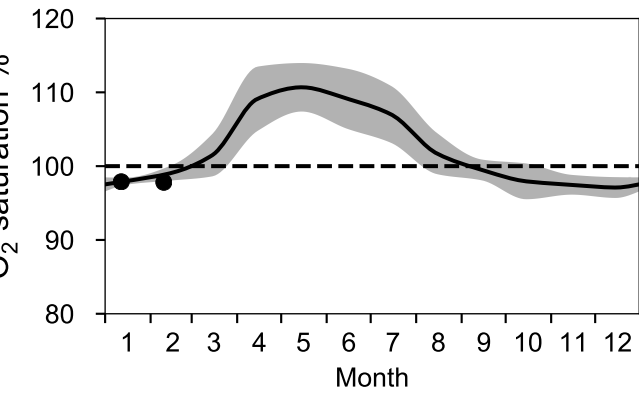
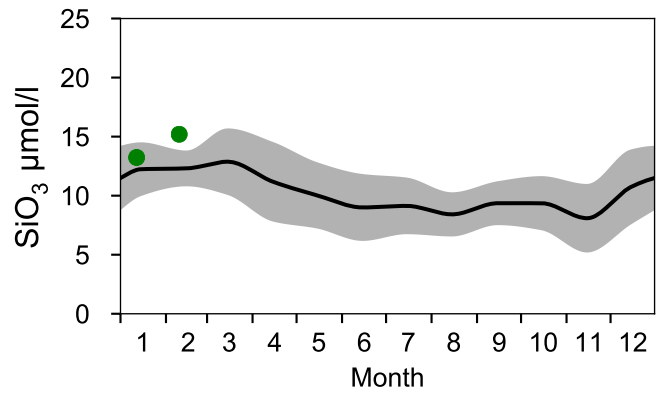
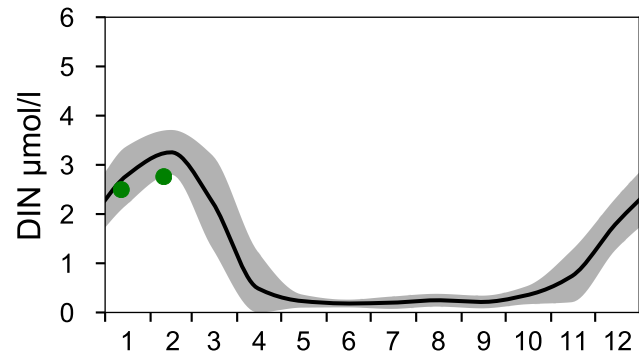
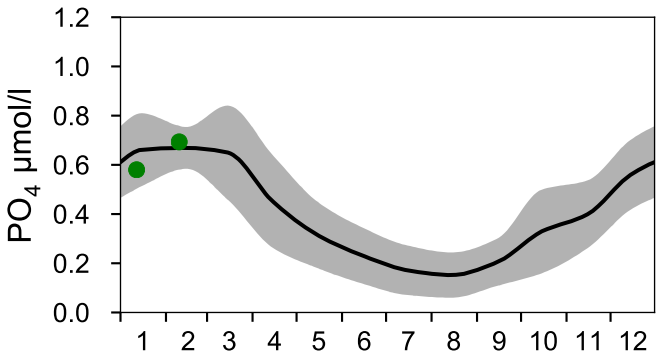
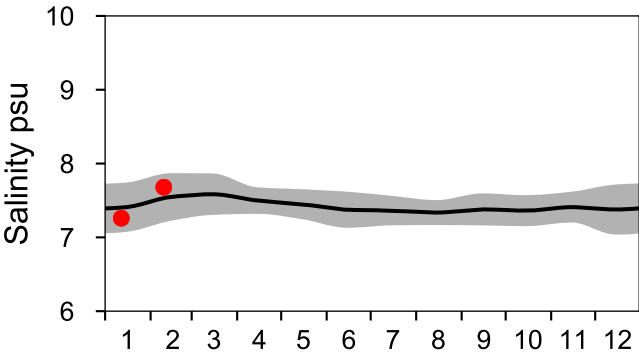
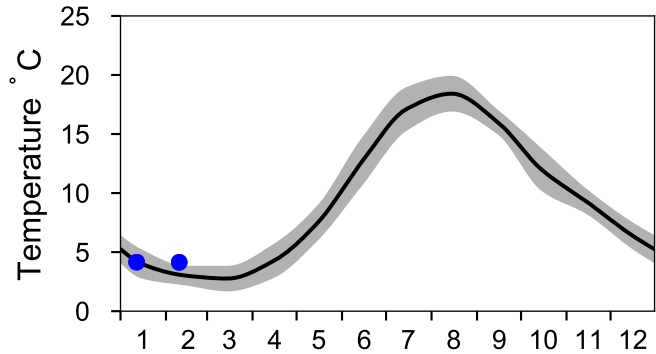
● 2022-02-10



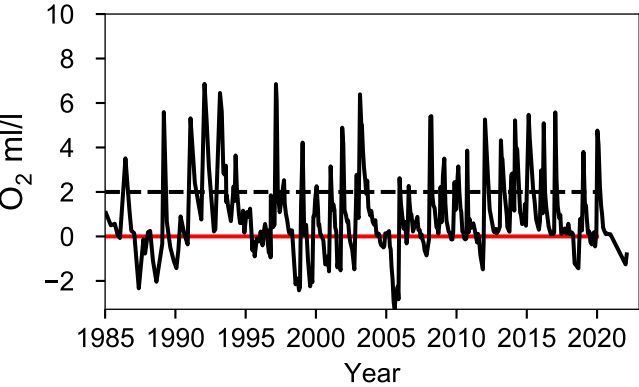
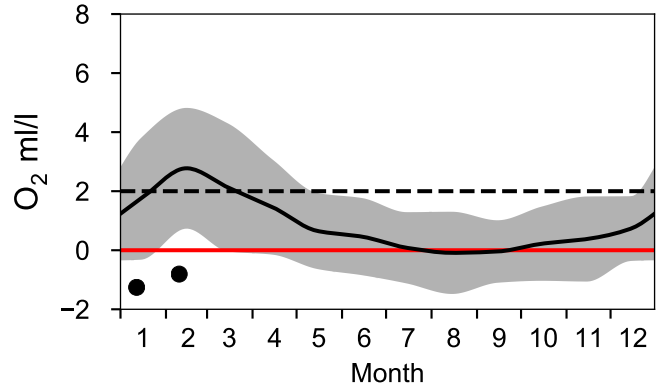
STATION BY4 CHRISTIANSÖ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

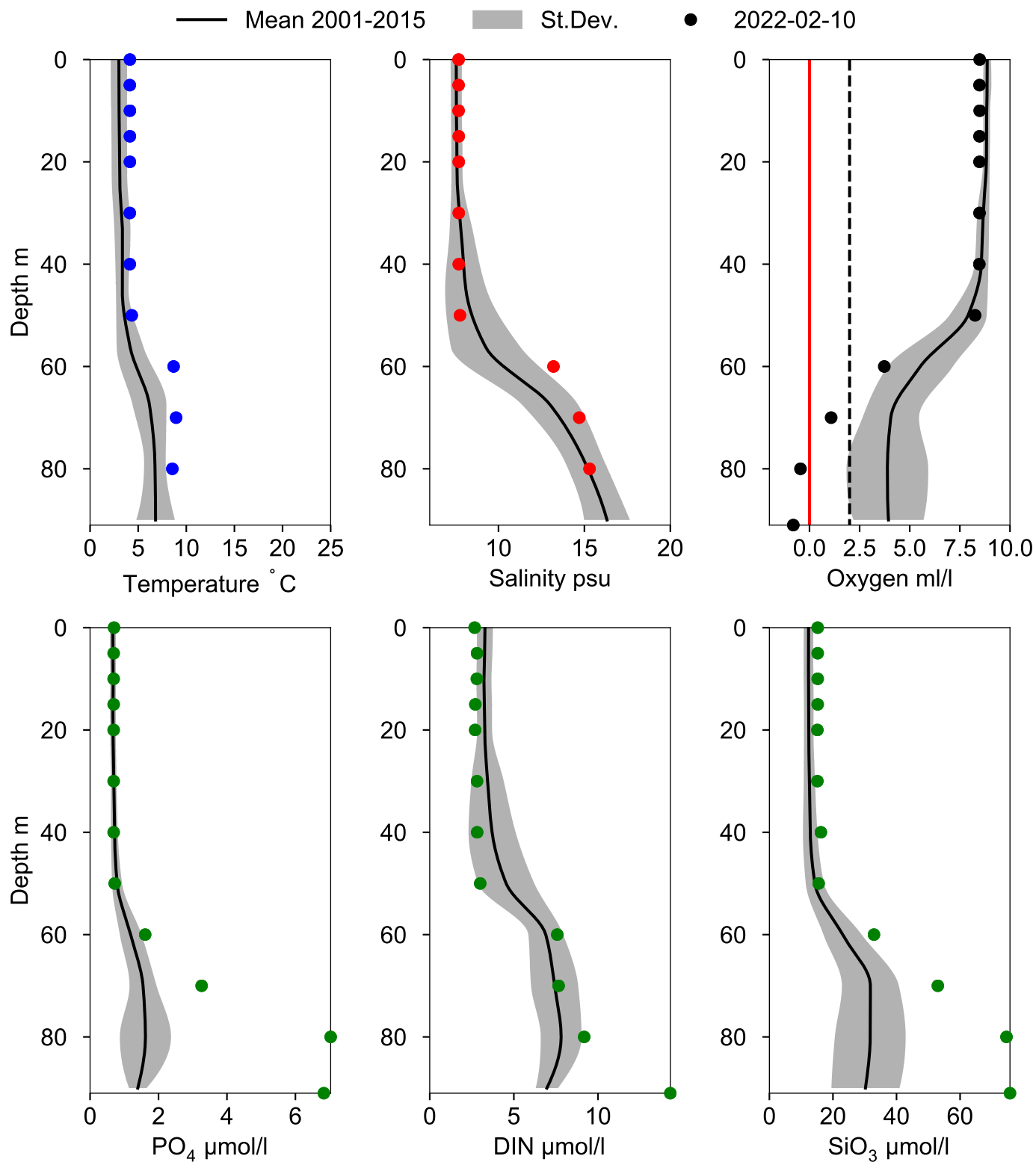
— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 80 m)



Vertical profiles BY4 CHRISTIANSÖ February



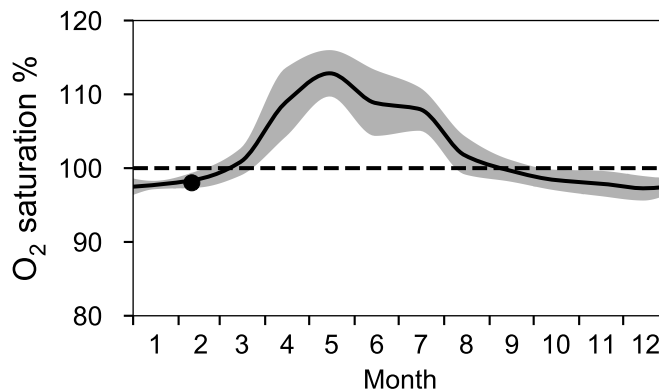
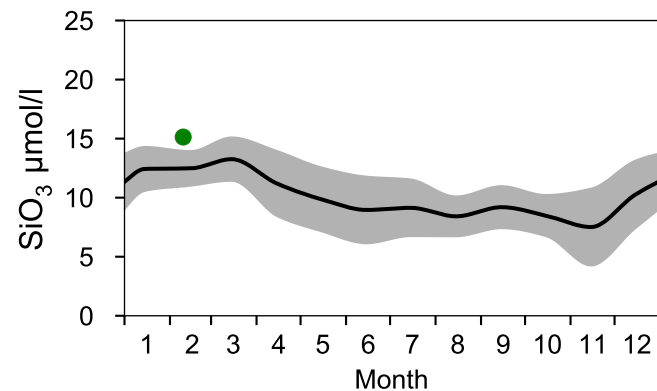
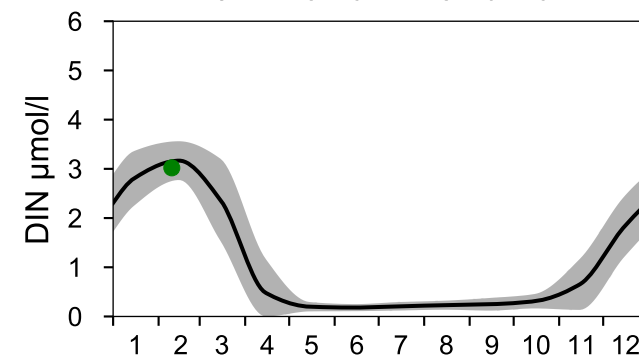
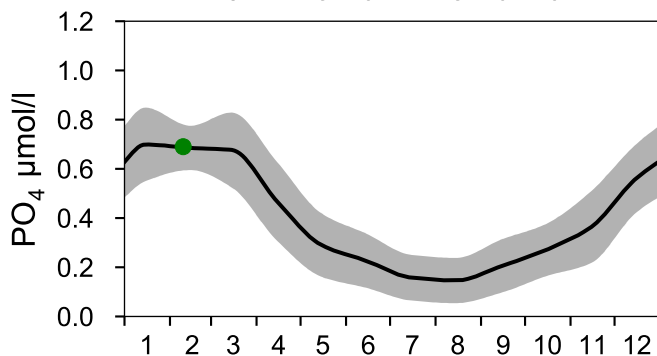
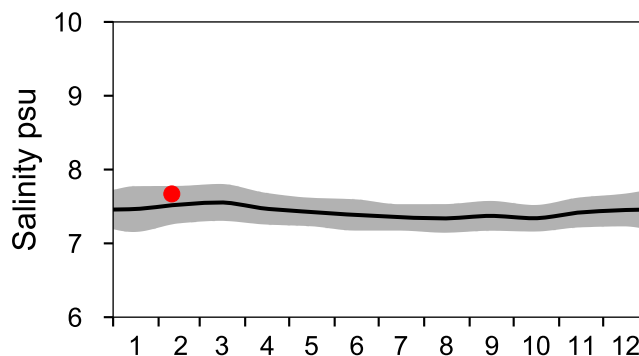
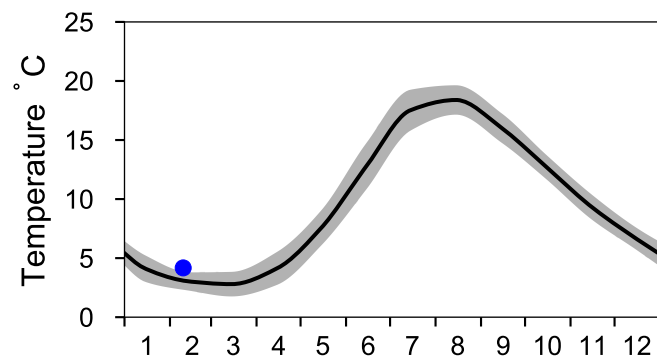
STATION BY5 BORNHOLMSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

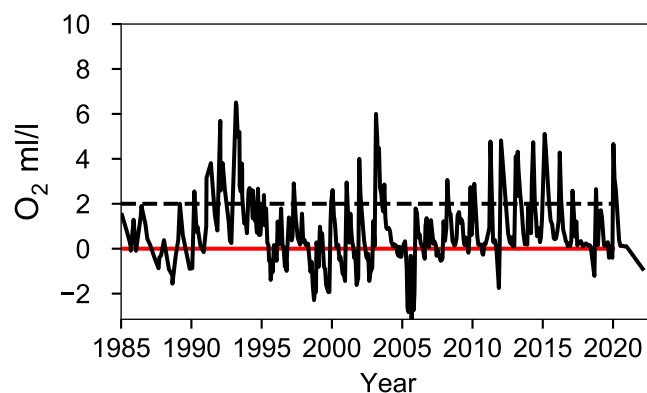
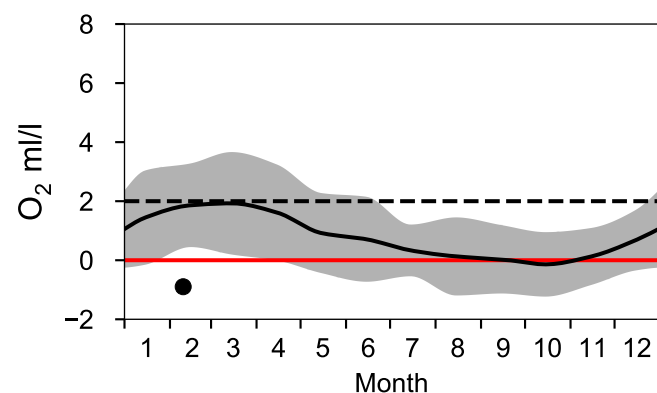
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

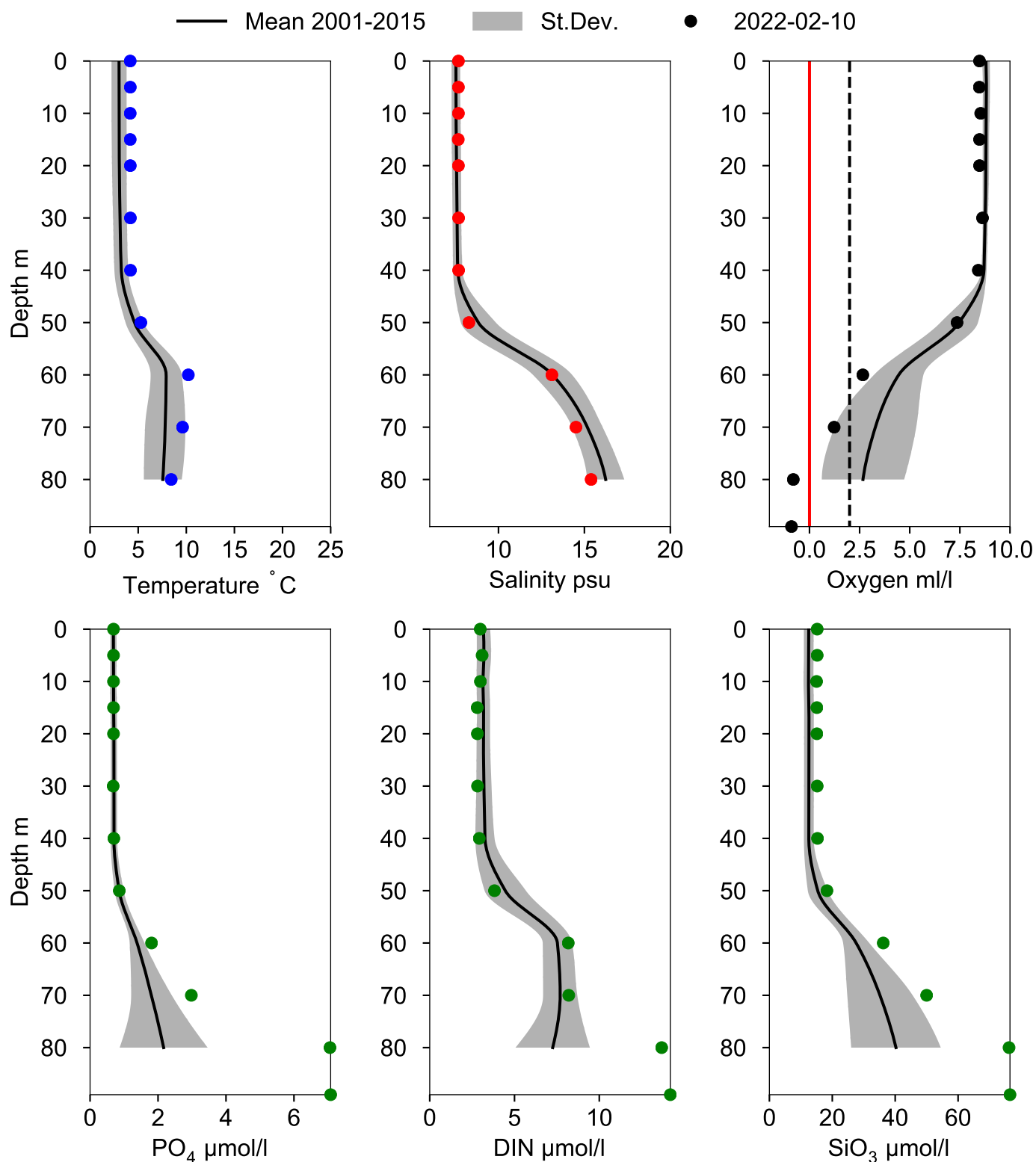
● 2022



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 80 m)



Vertical profiles BY5 BORNHOLMSDJ February

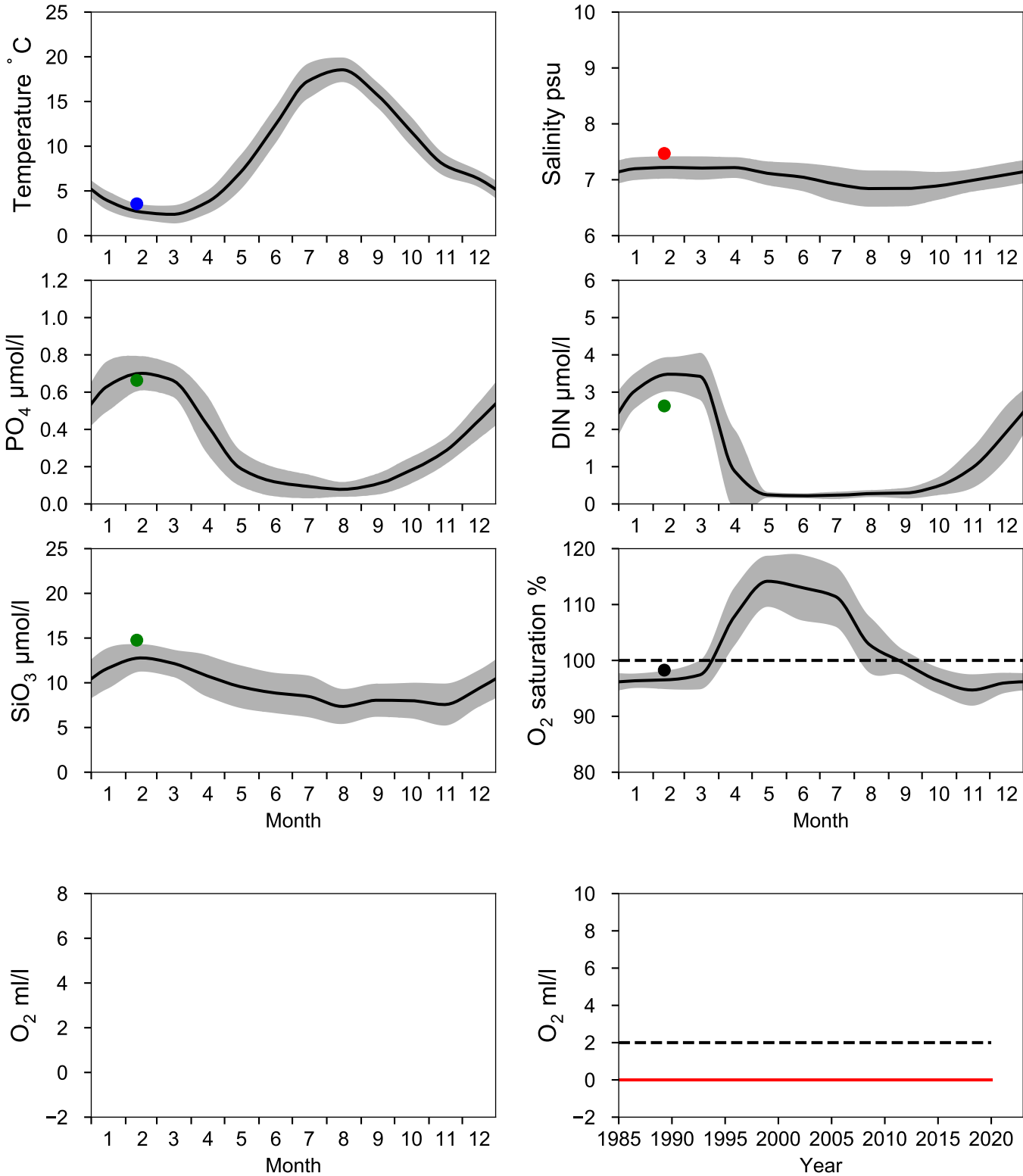


STATION STOLPE TRÖSKEL SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

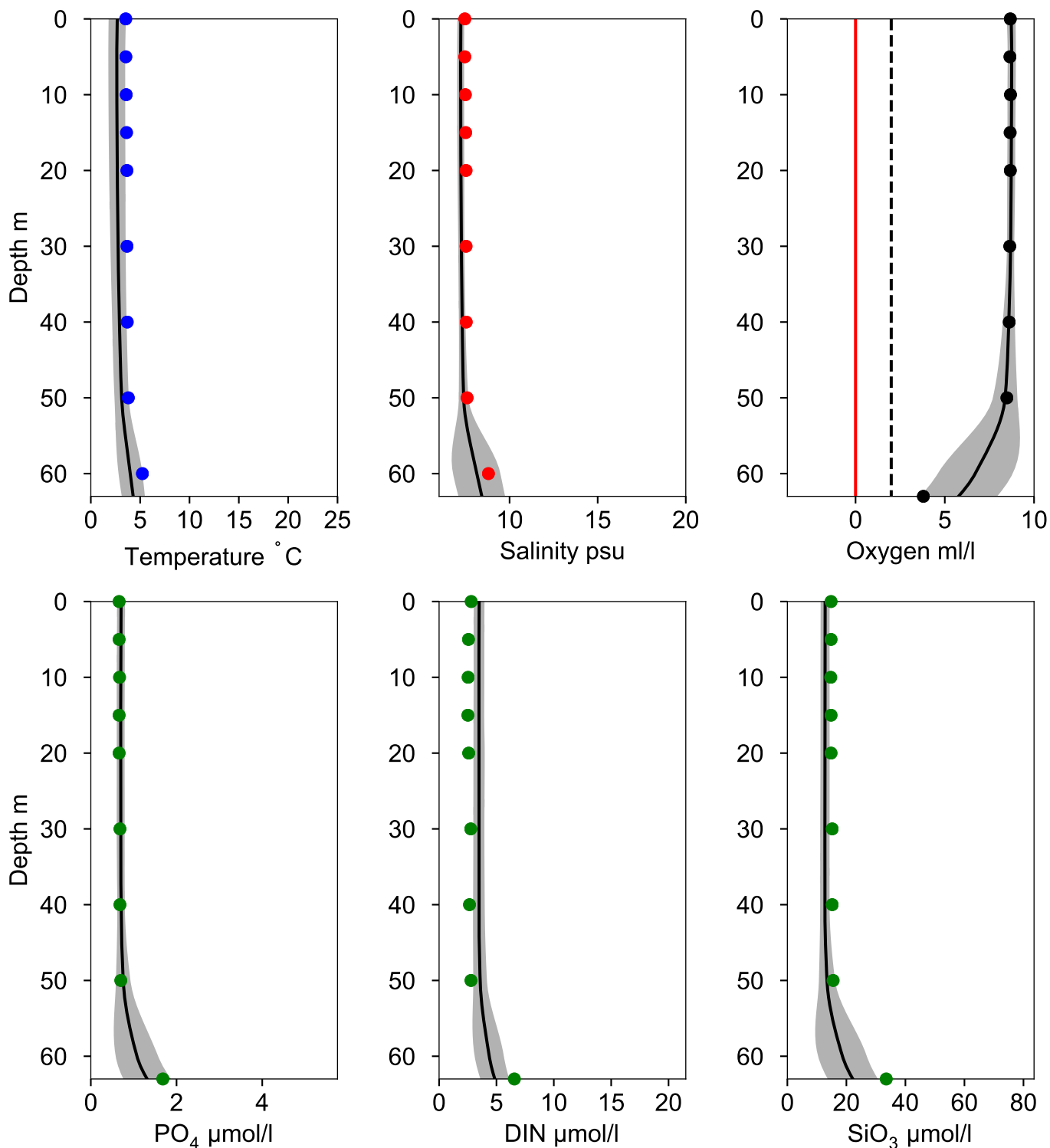
— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. ● 2022



Vertical profiles STOLPE TRÖSKEL February

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. ● 2022-02-11



STATION BY7 STOLPE RÄNNA SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

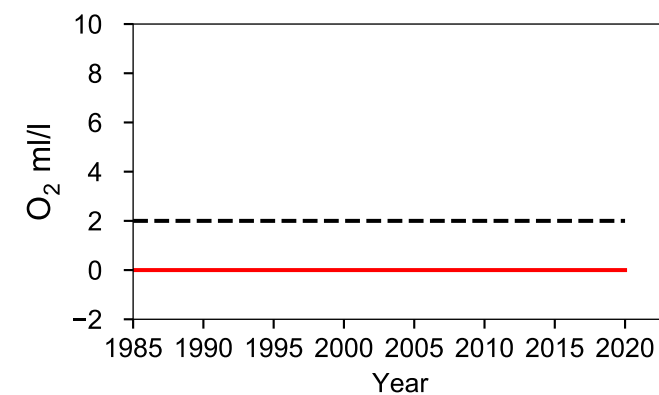
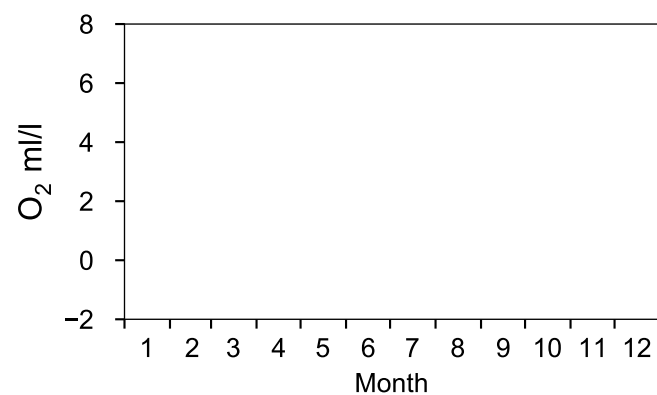
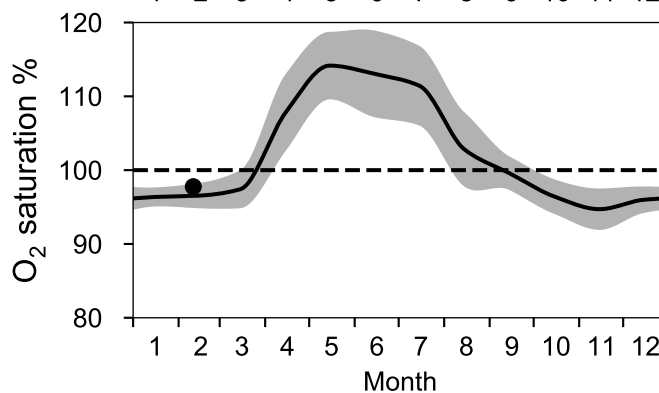
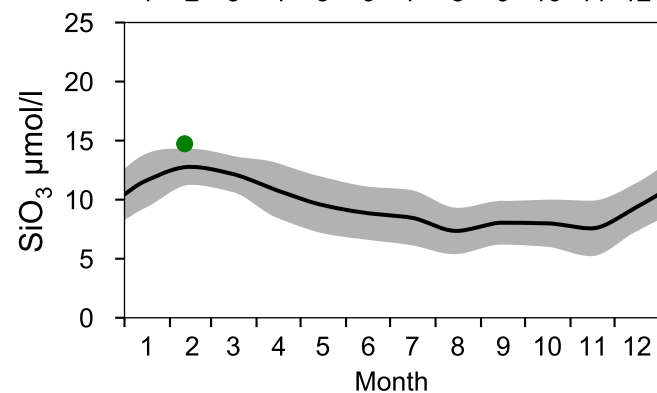
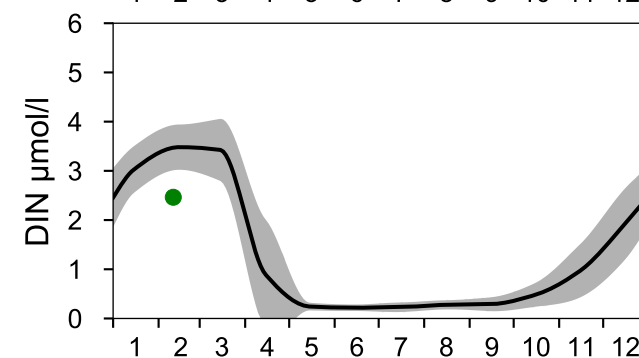
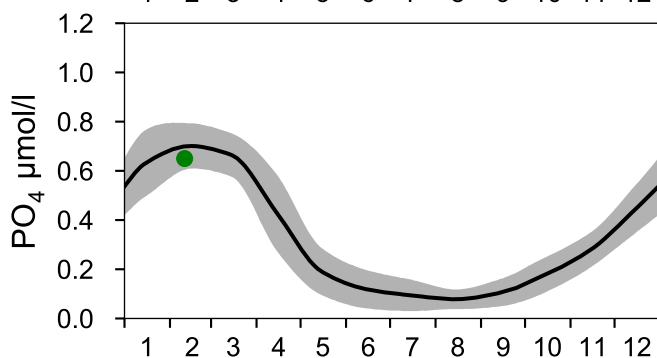
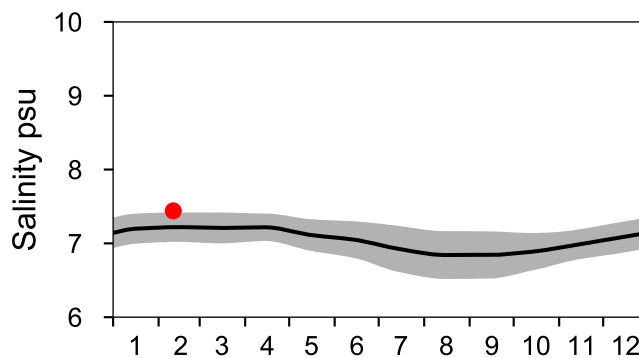
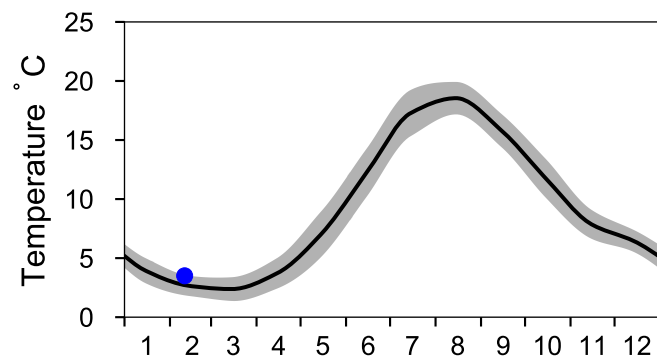
Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

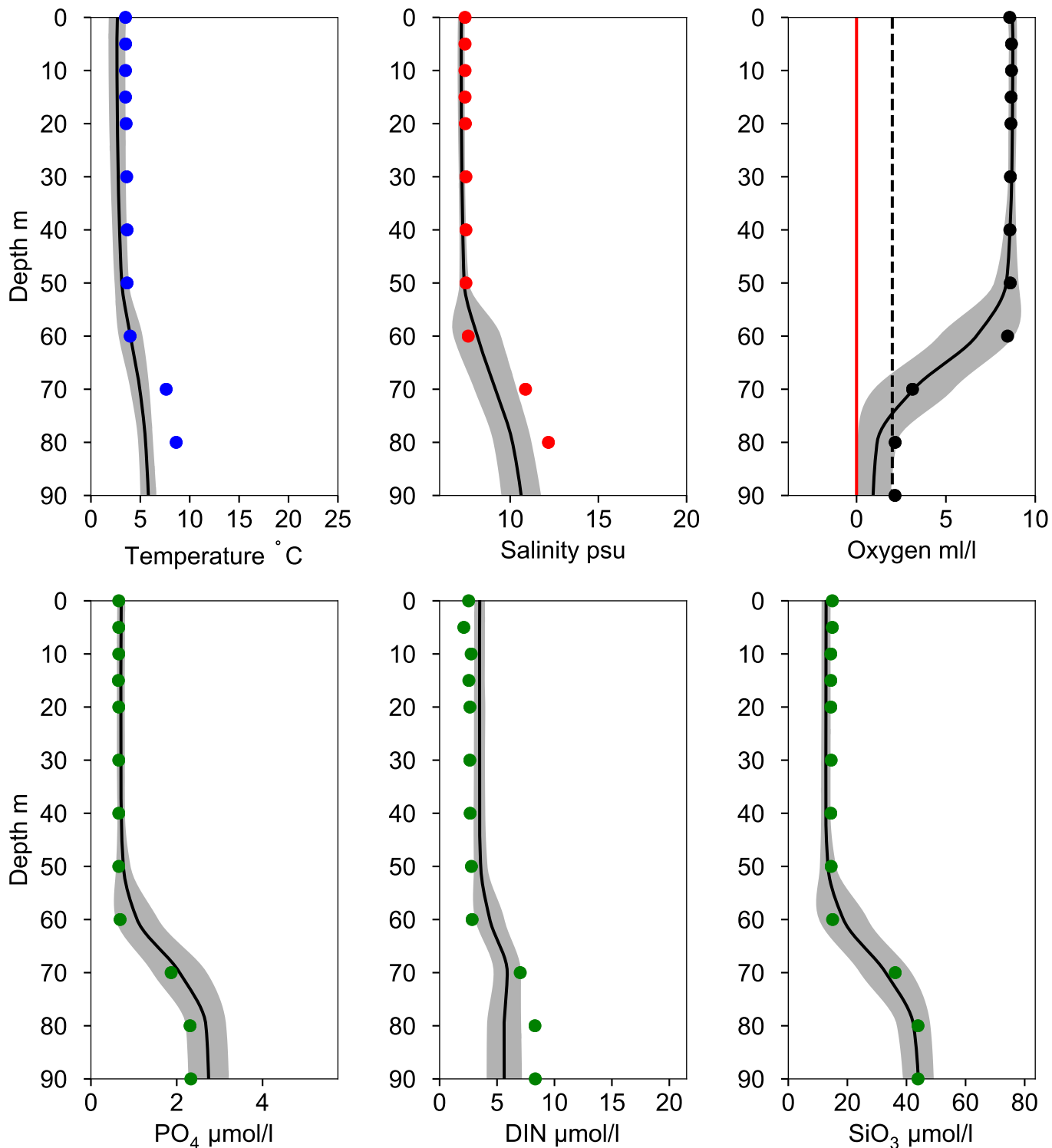
● 2022



Vertical profiles BY7 STOLPE RÄNNA February

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. ● 2022-02-11

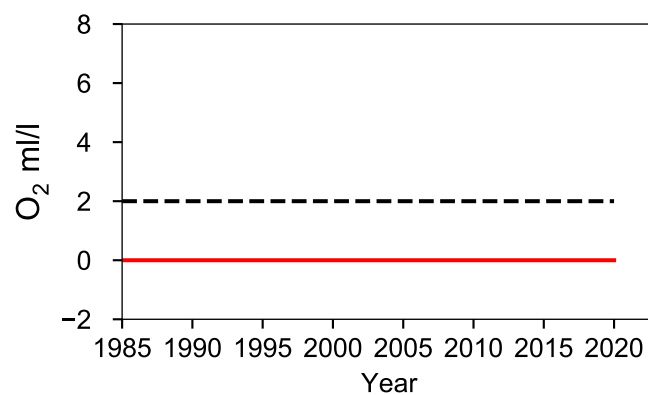
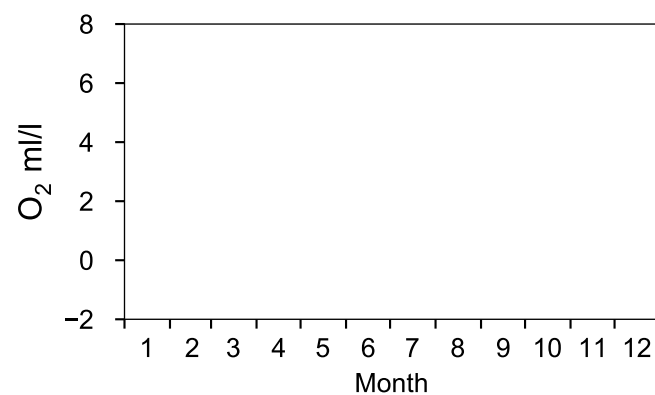
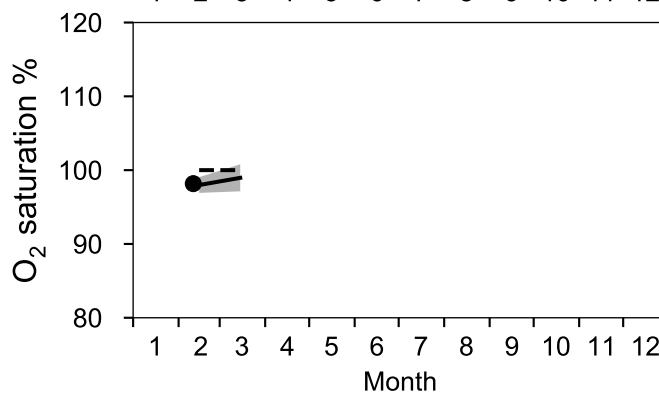
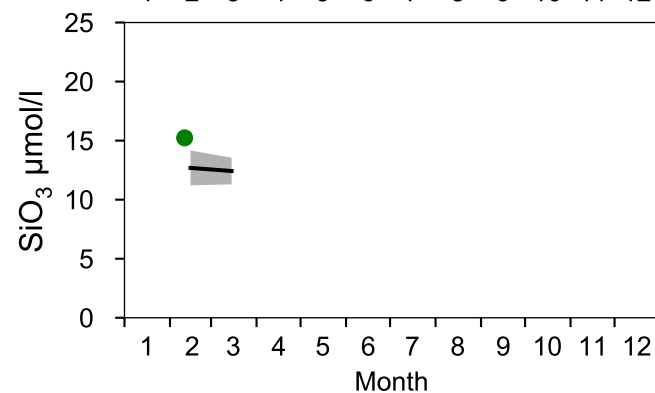
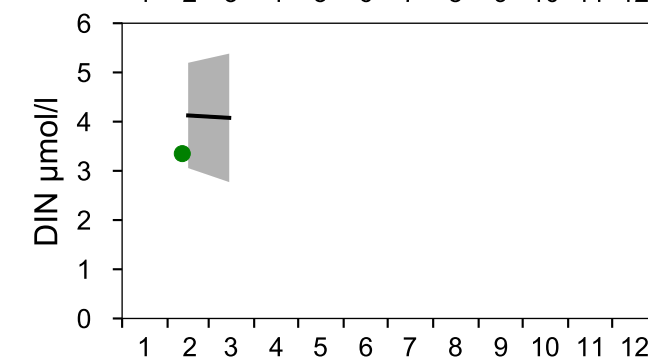
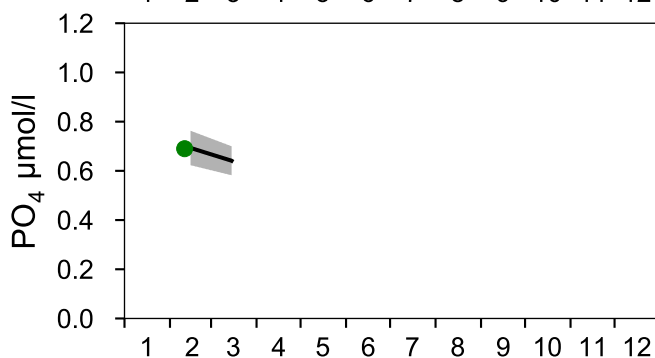
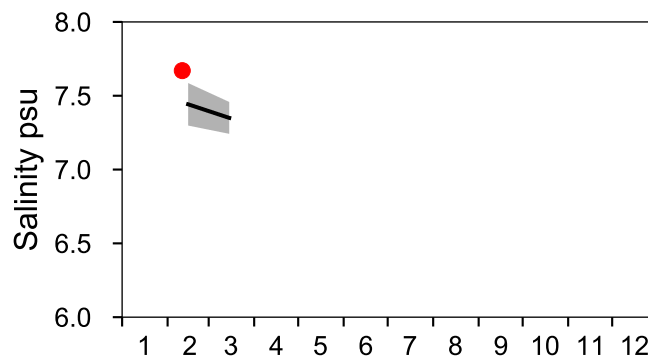
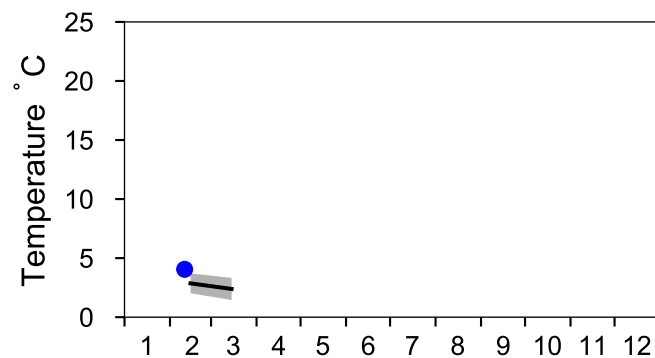


STATION PL-P1 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Gdanskbukten

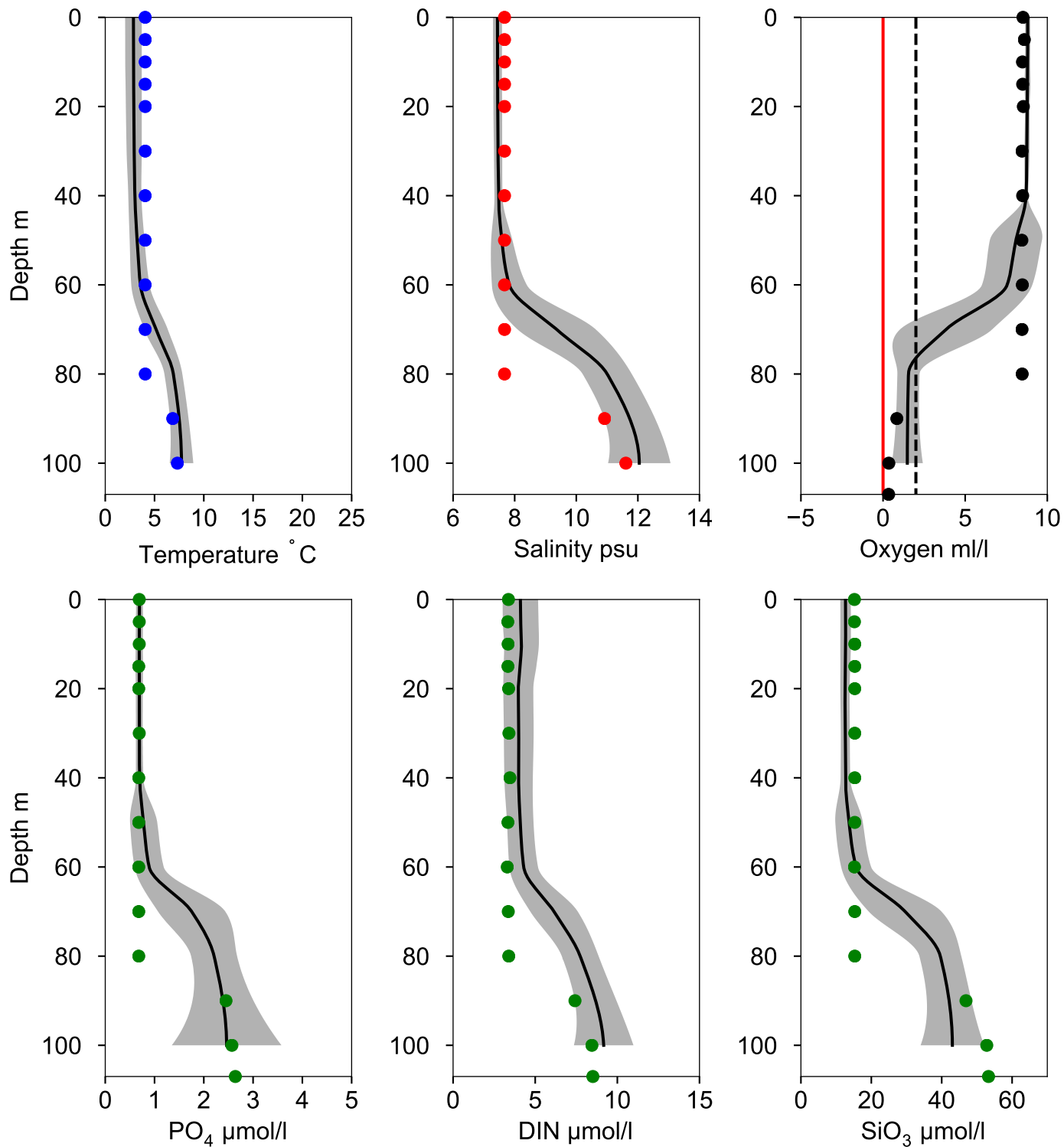
— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. ● 2022



Vertical profiles PL-P1 February

Statistics based on data from: Gdanskbukten

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022-02-11

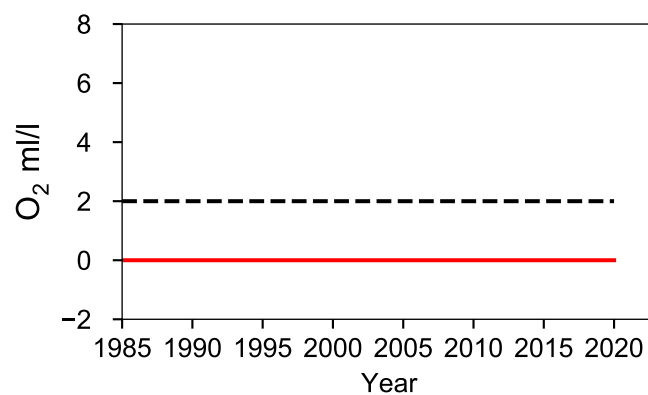
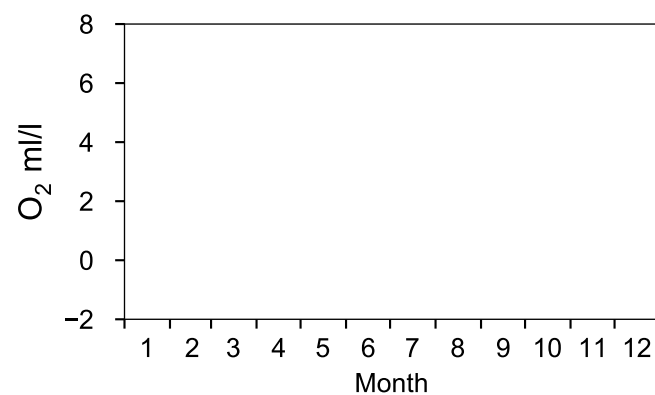
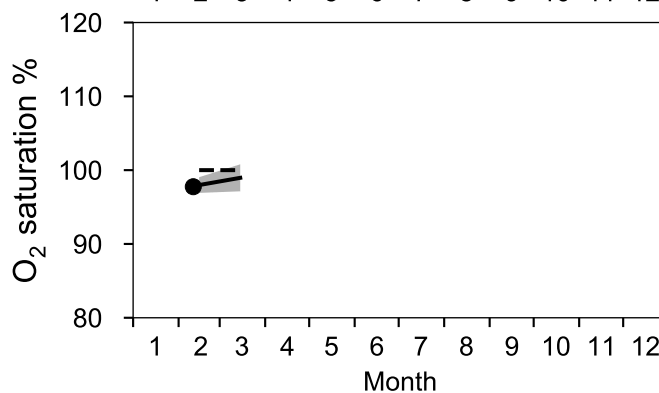
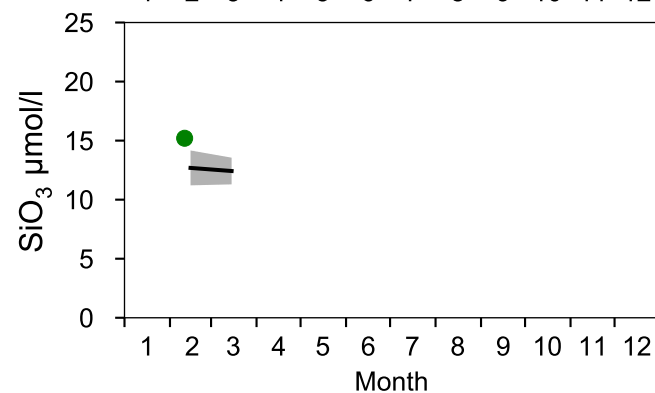
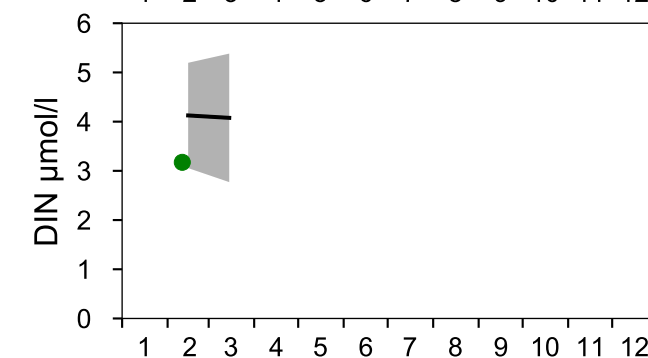
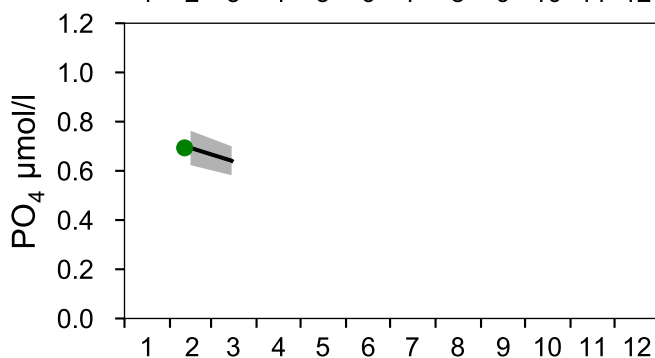
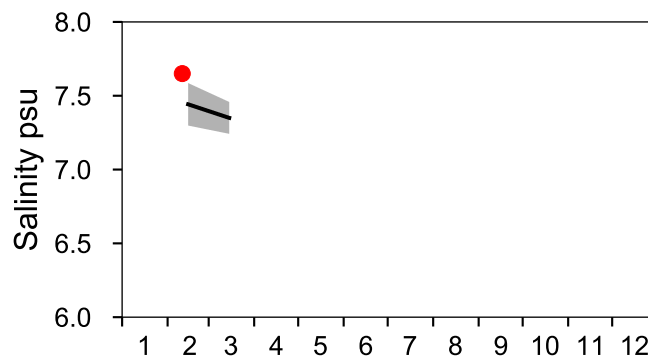
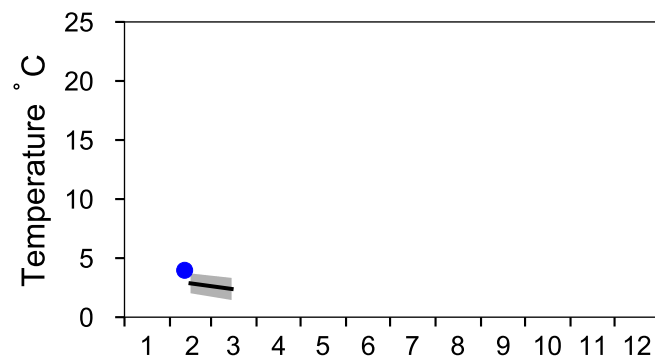


STATION PL-P63 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Gdanskbukten

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. ● 2022



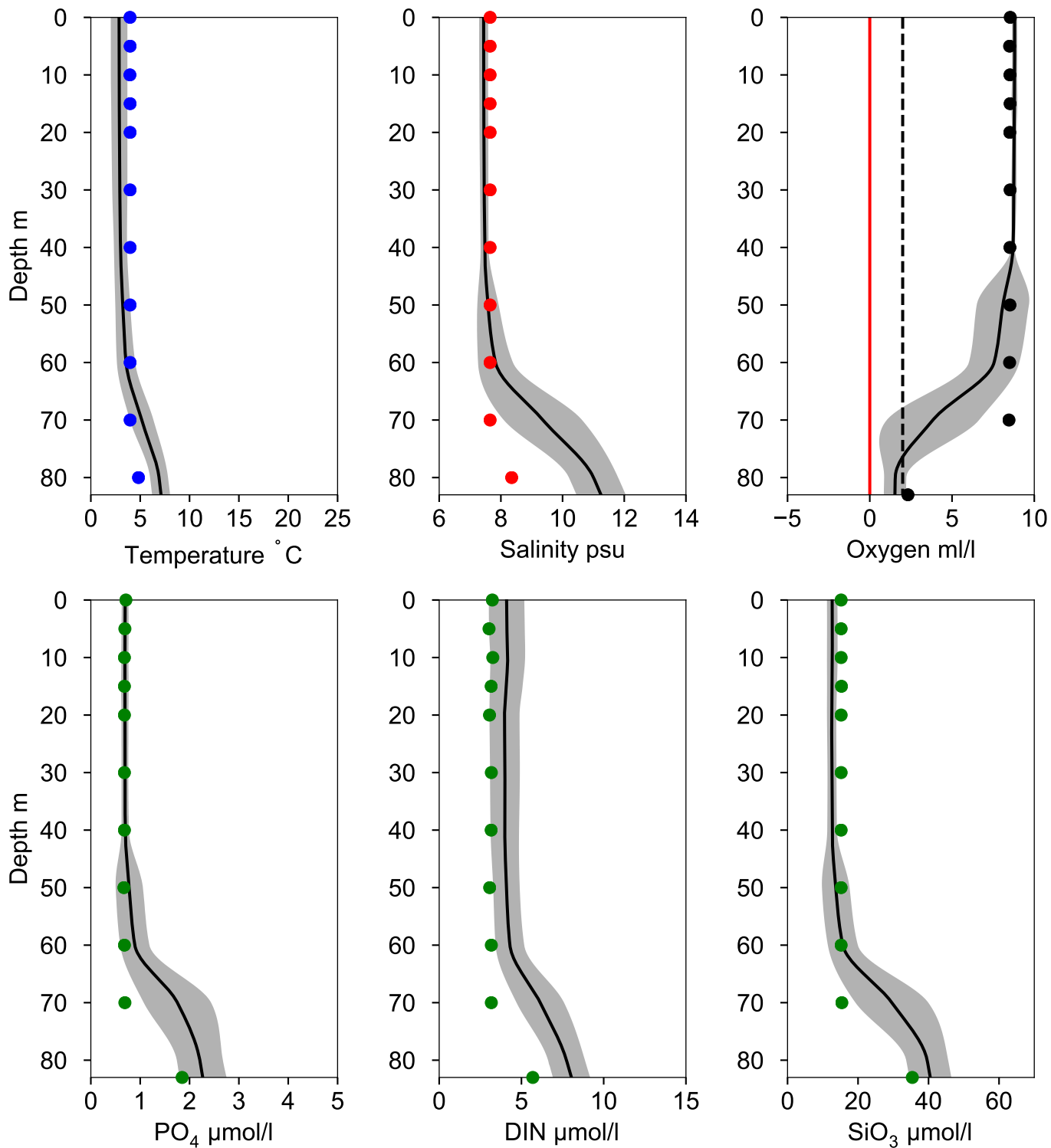
Vertical profiles PL-P63 February

Statistics based on data from: Gdanskbukten

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022-02-11



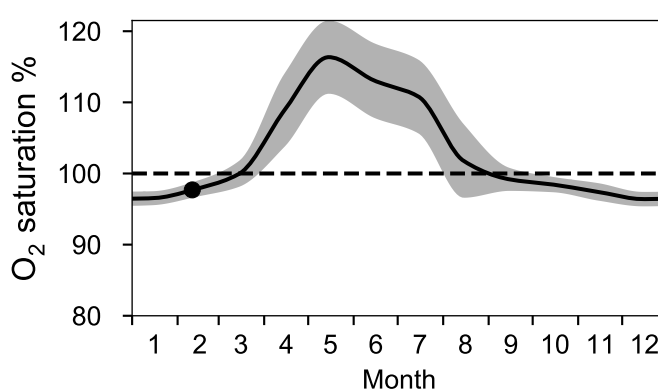
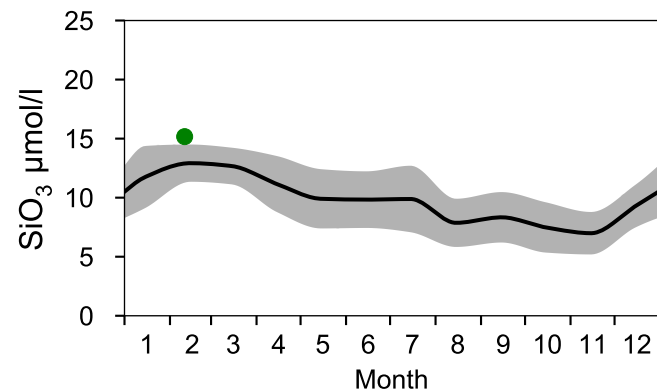
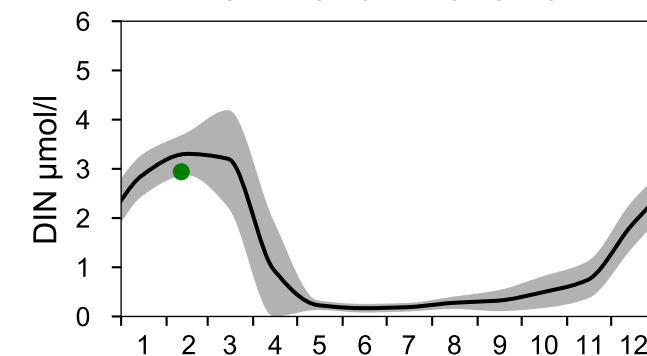
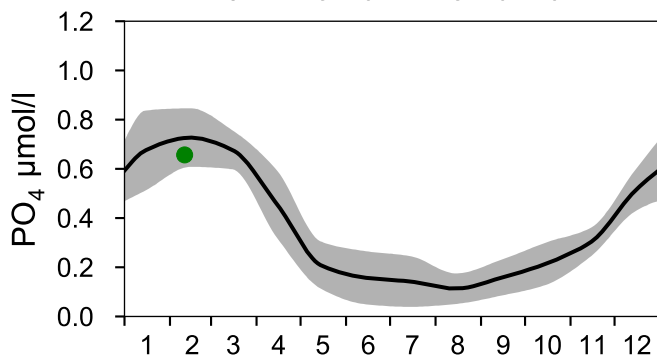
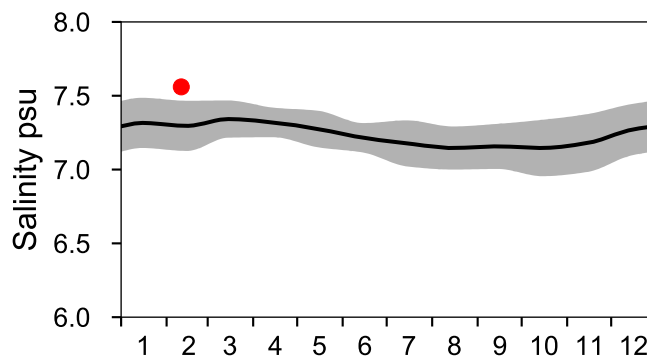
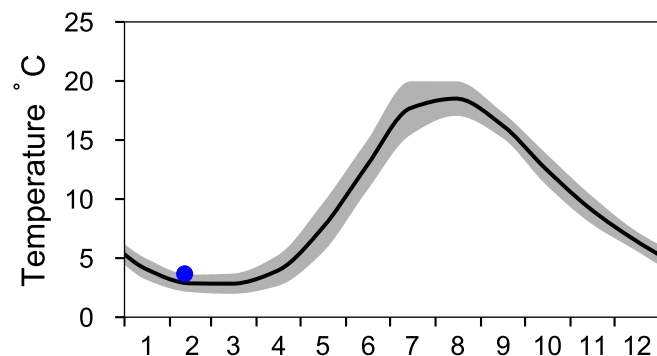
STATION BCS III-10 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

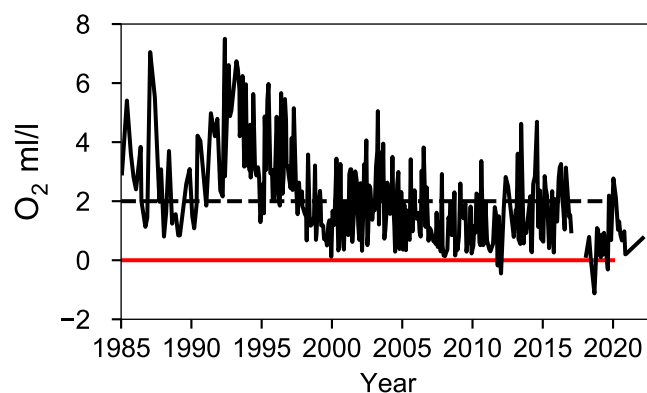
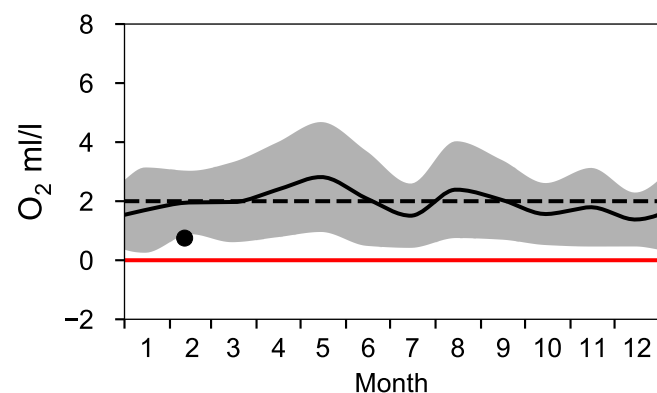
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

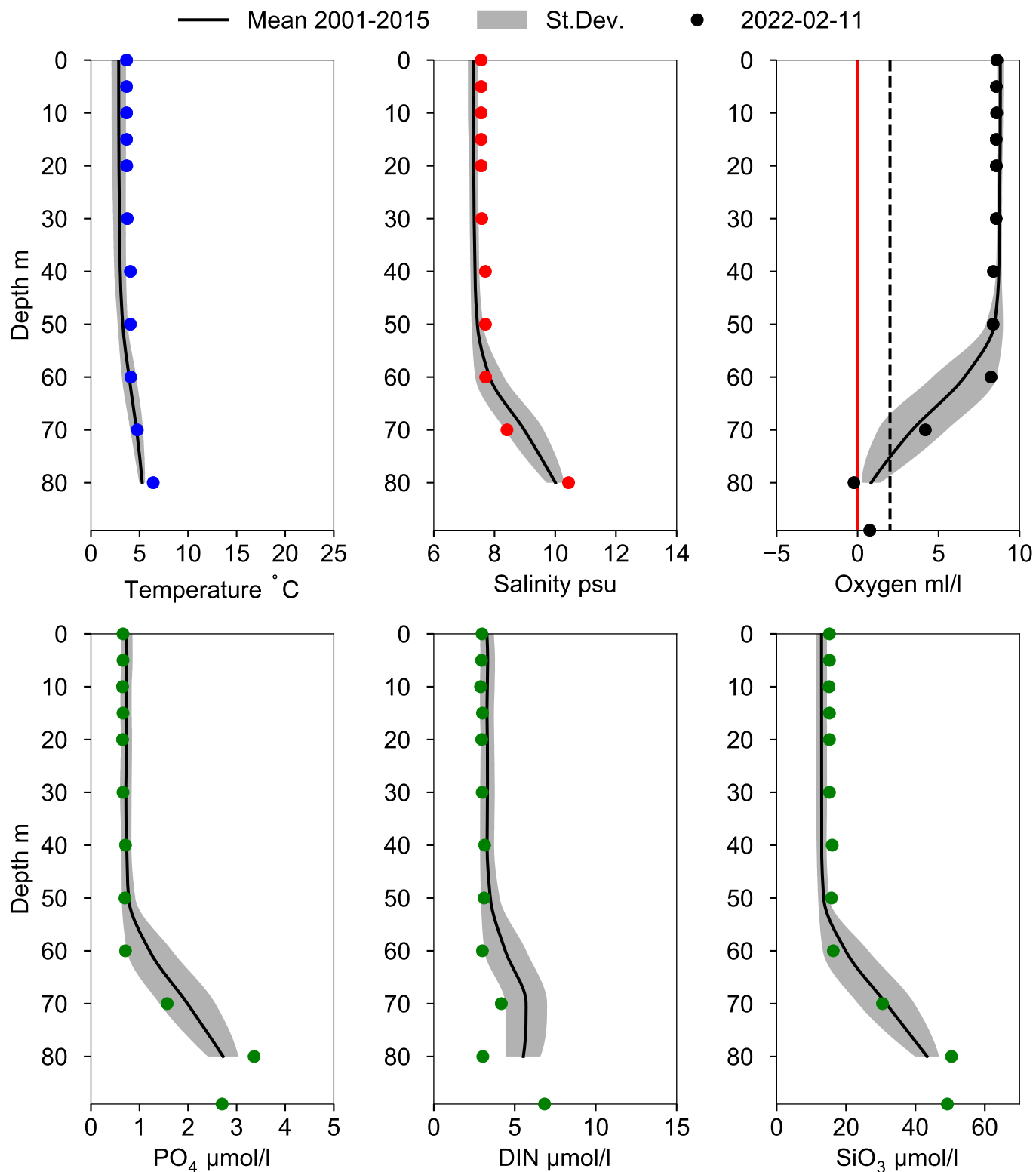
● 2022



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 80 m)



Vertical profiles BCS III-10 February

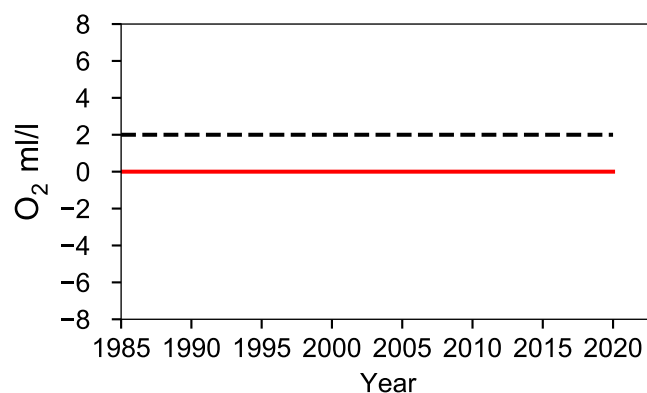
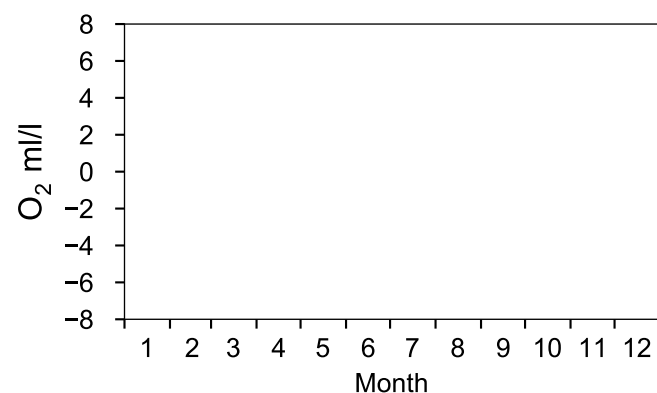
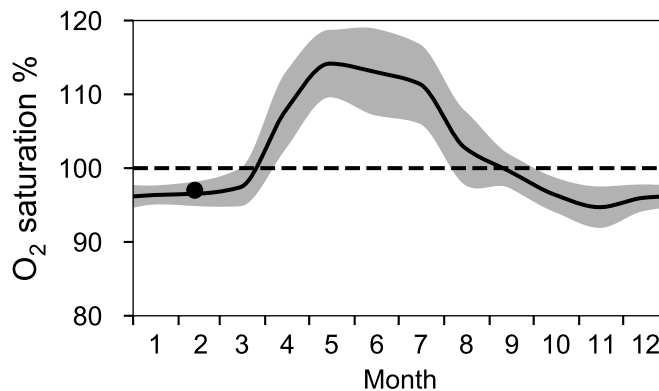
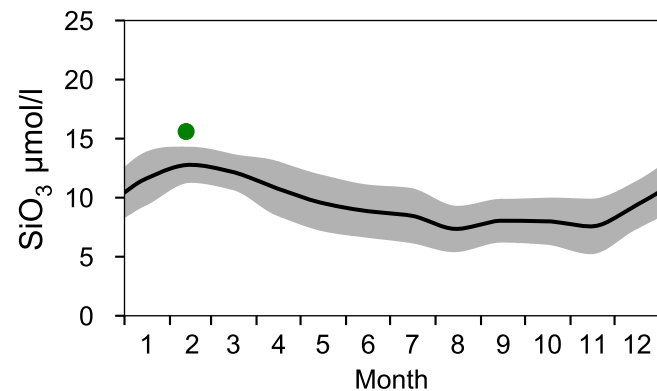
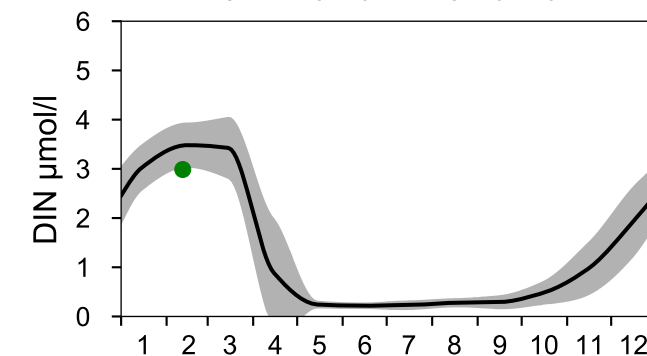
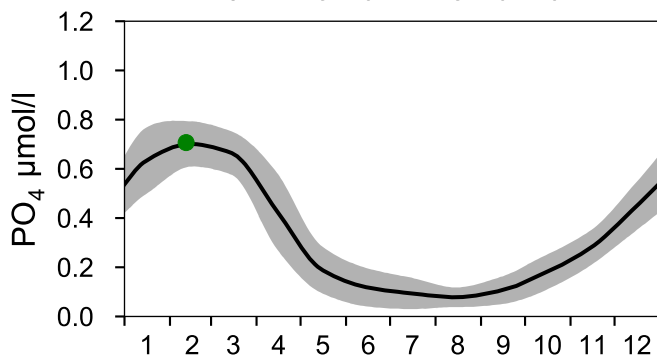
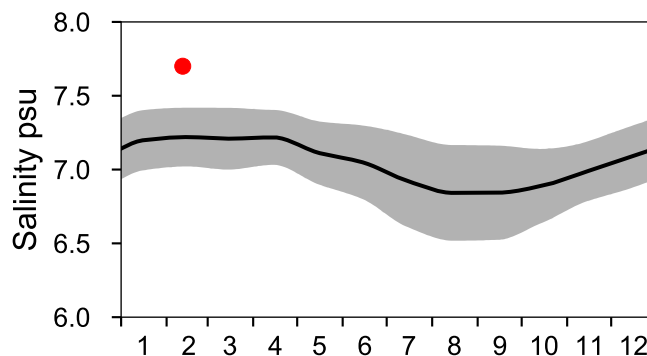
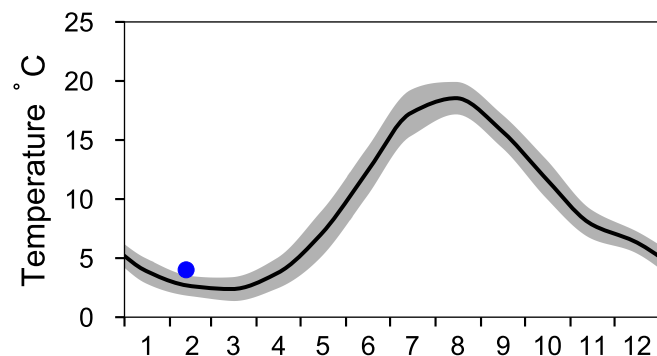


STATION BY9 KLAIPEDA SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. ● 2022



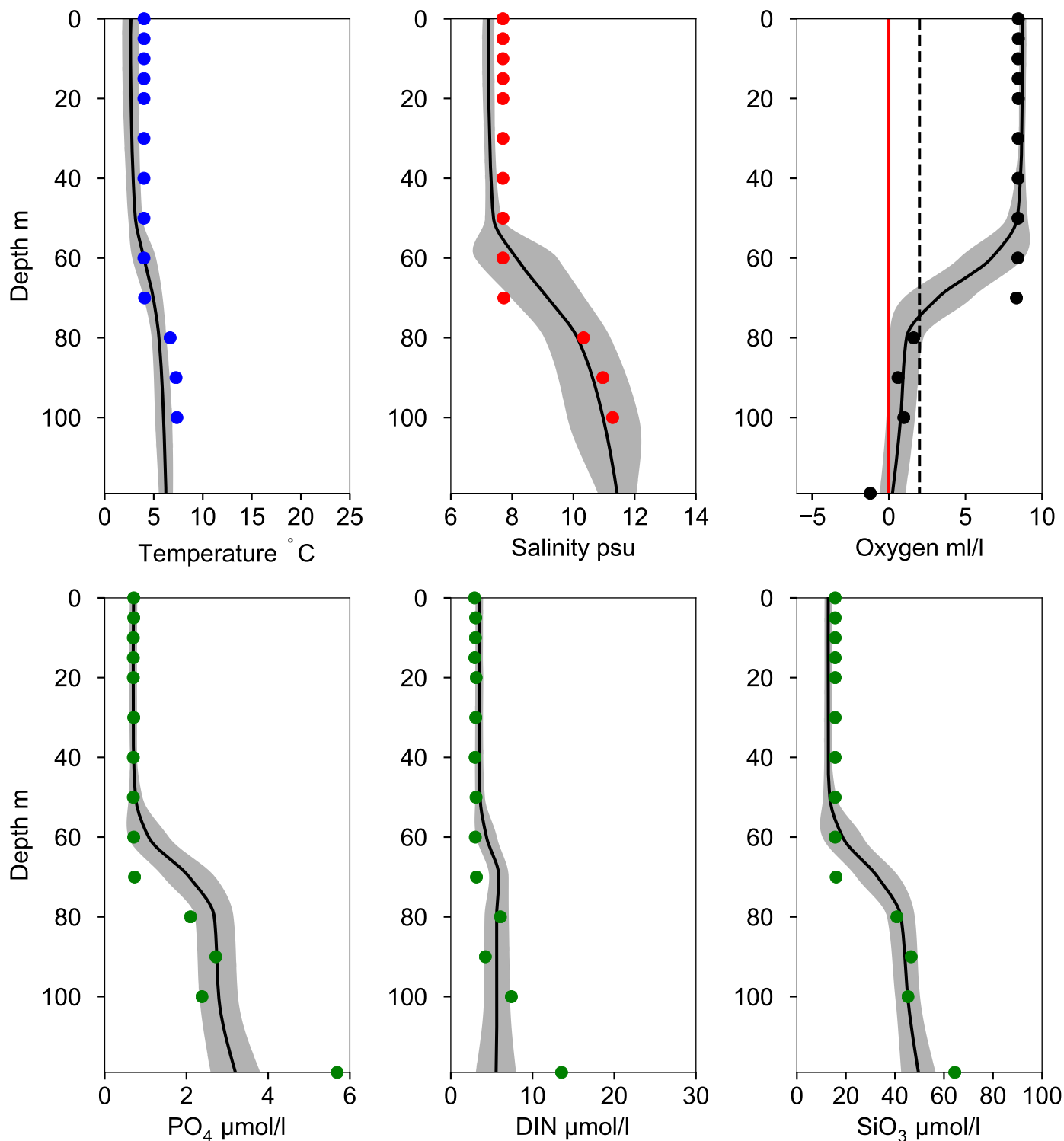
Vertical profiles BY9 KLAIPEDA February

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

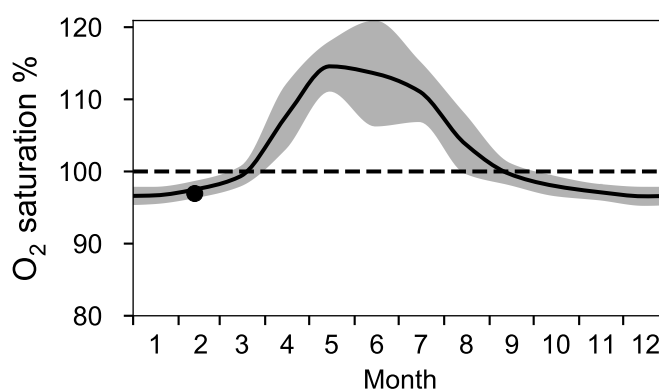
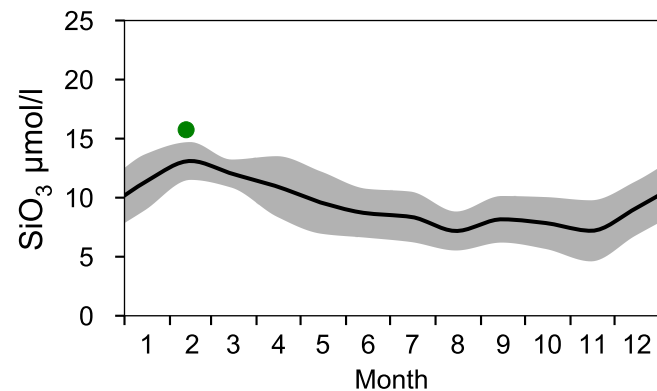
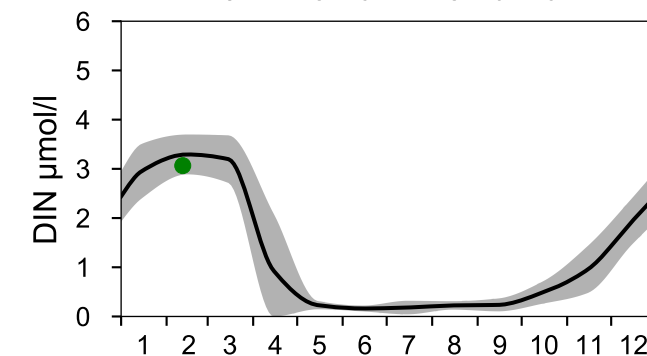
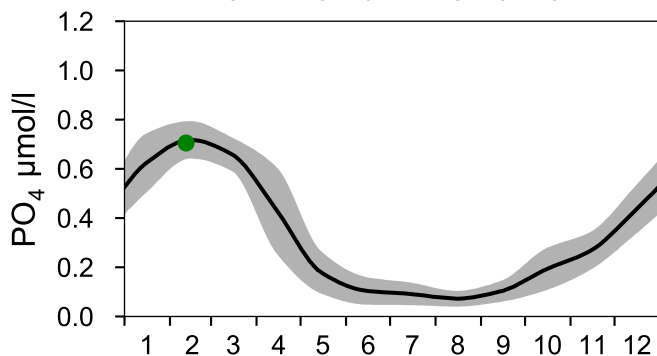
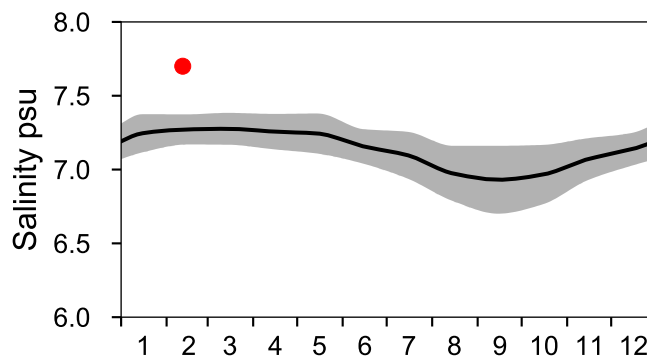
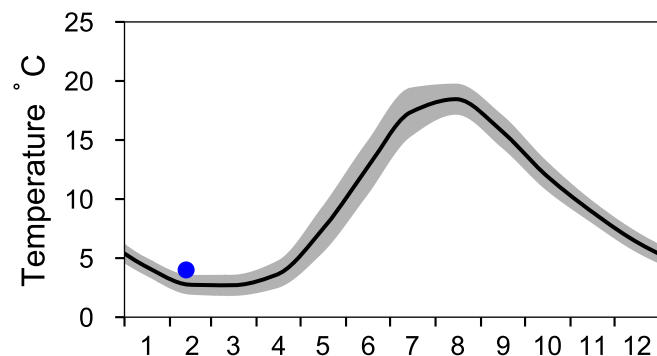
● 2022-02-12



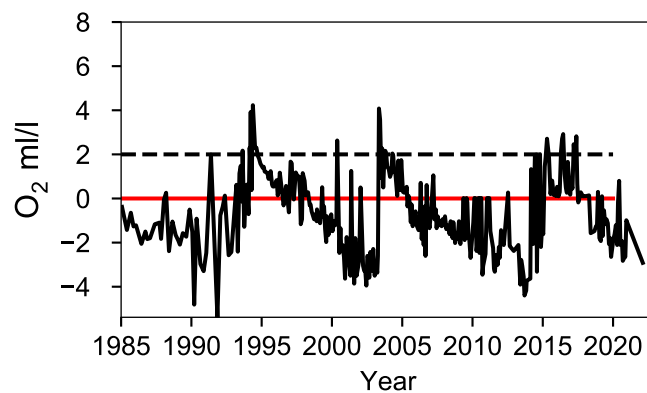
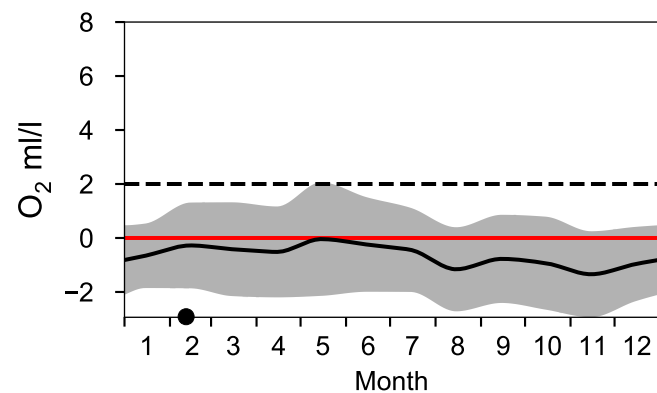
STATION BY10 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022

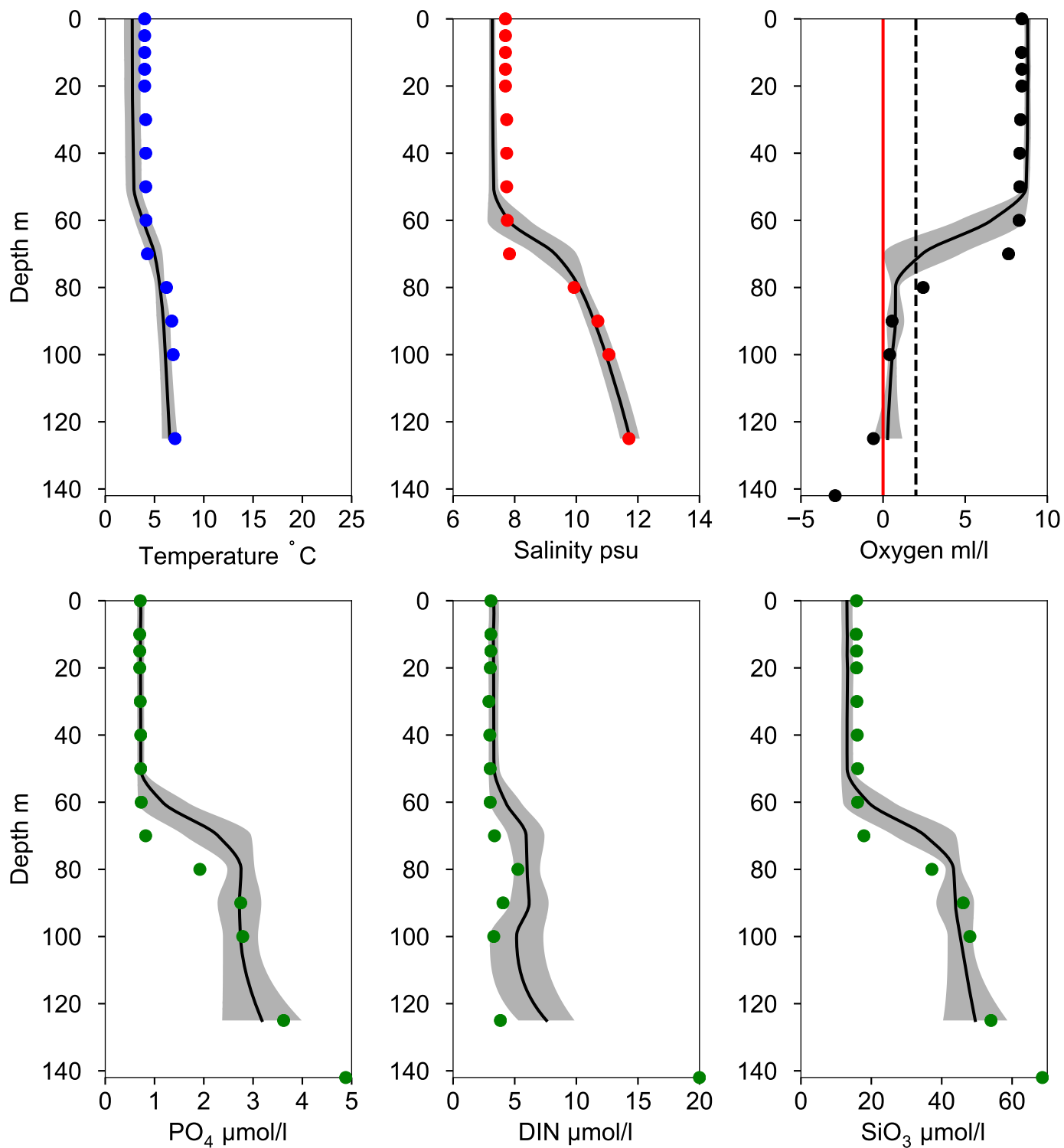


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 125 m)



Vertical profiles BY10 February

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022-02-12



STATION BY11 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

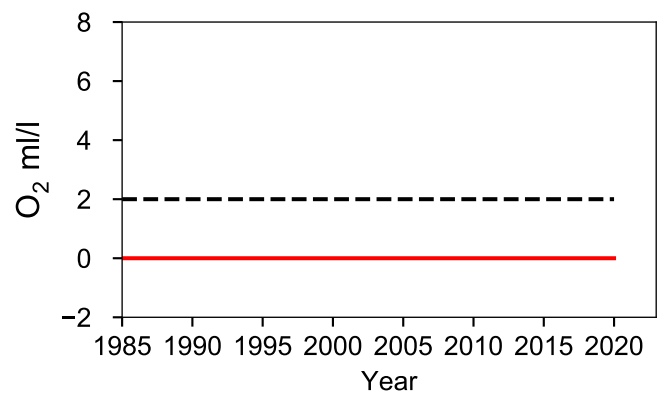
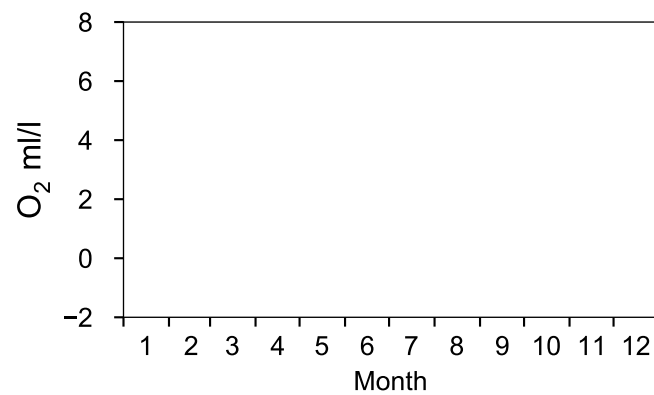
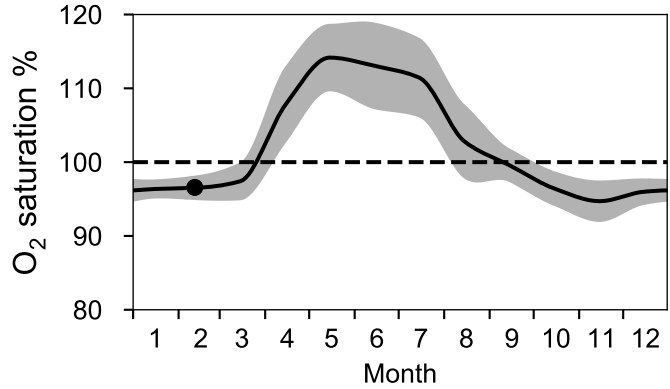
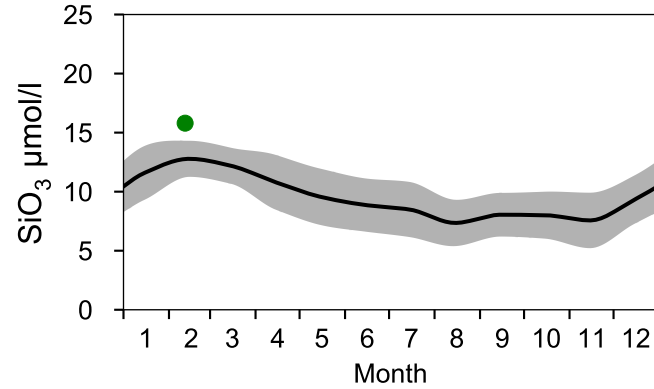
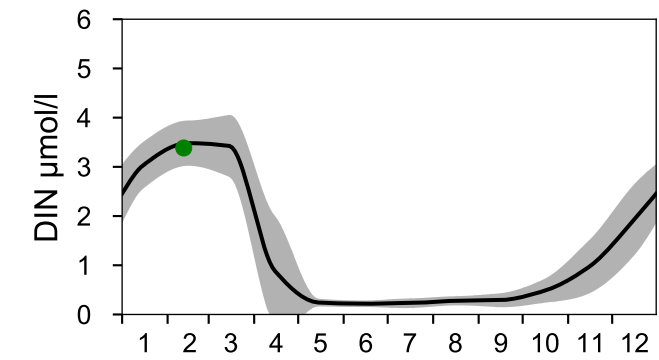
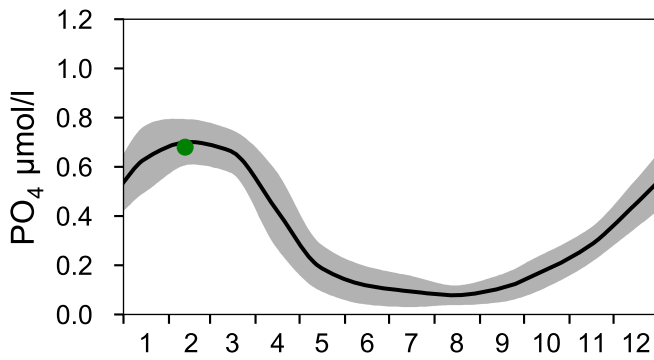
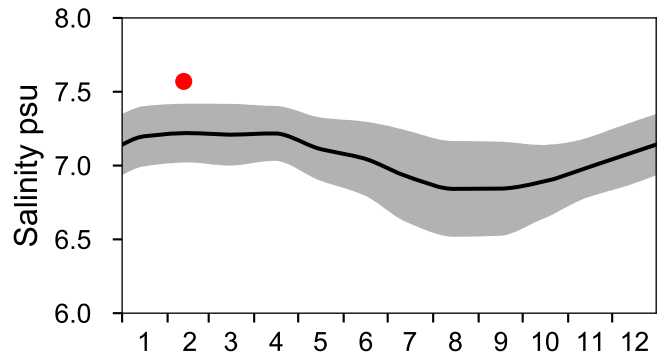
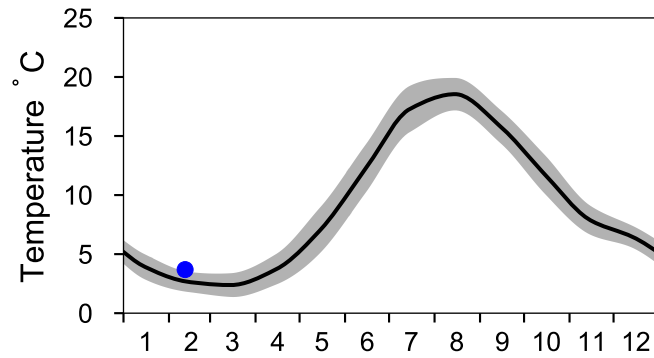
Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022



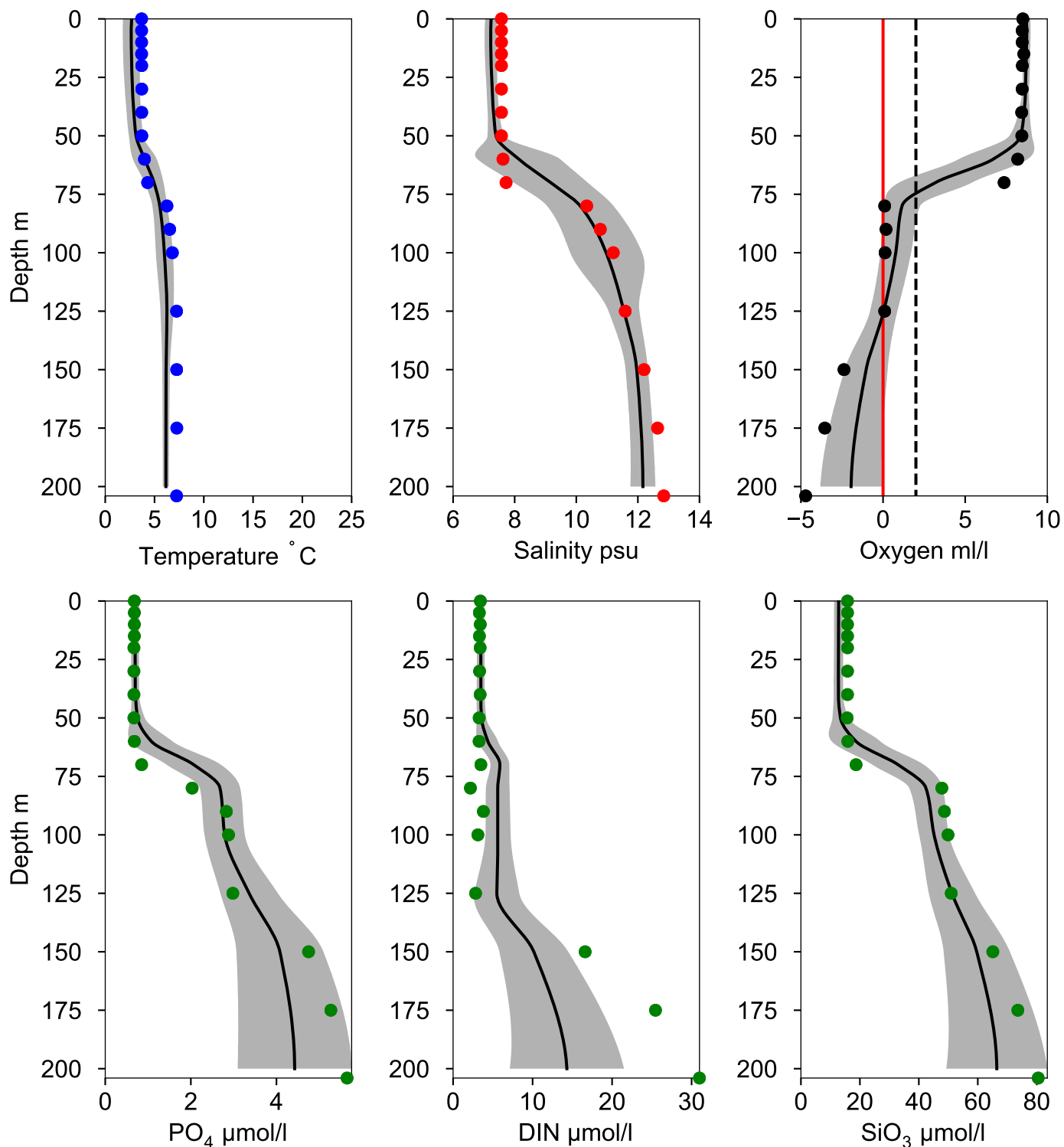
Vertical profiles BY11 February

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022-02-12



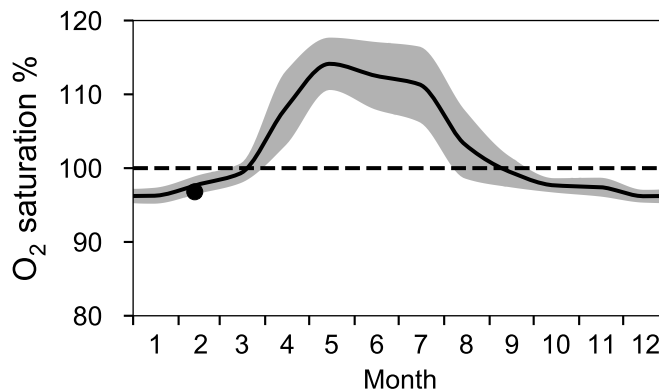
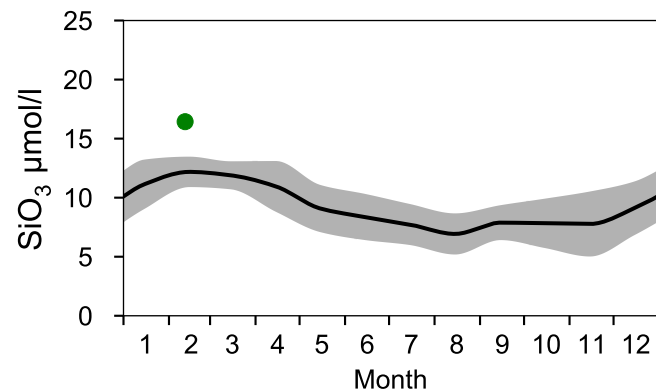
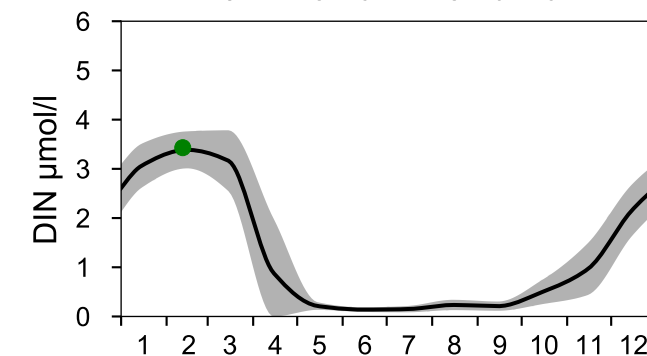
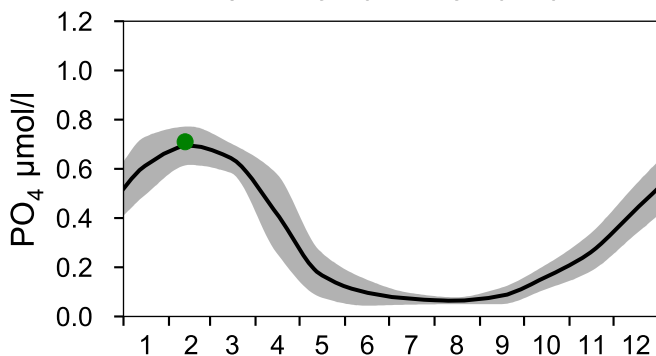
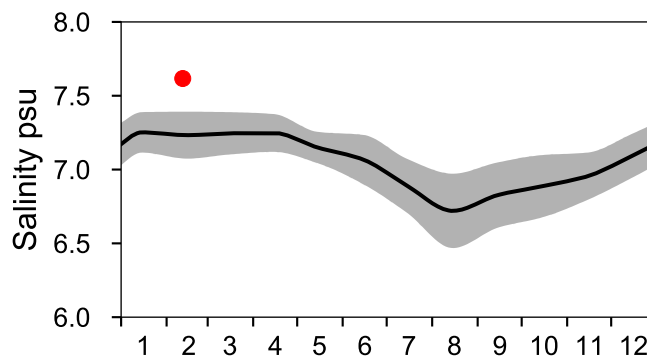
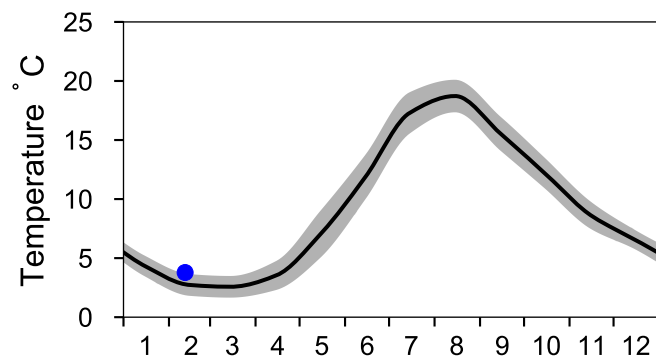
STATION BY15 GOTLANDSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

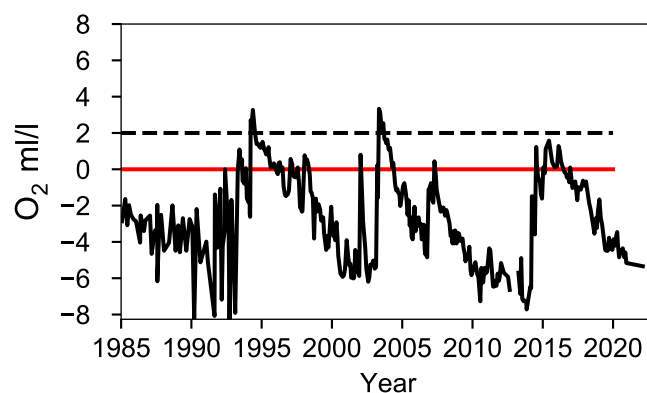
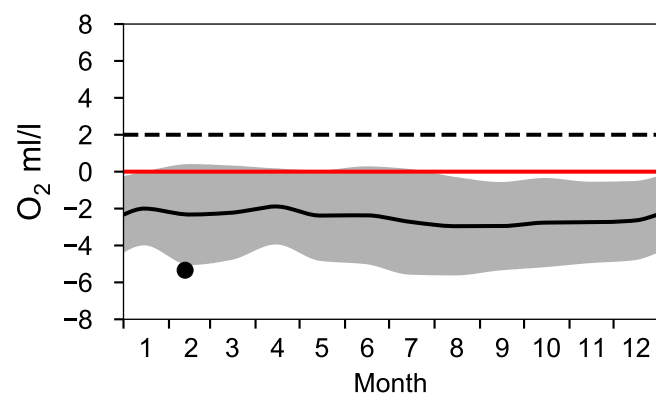
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022

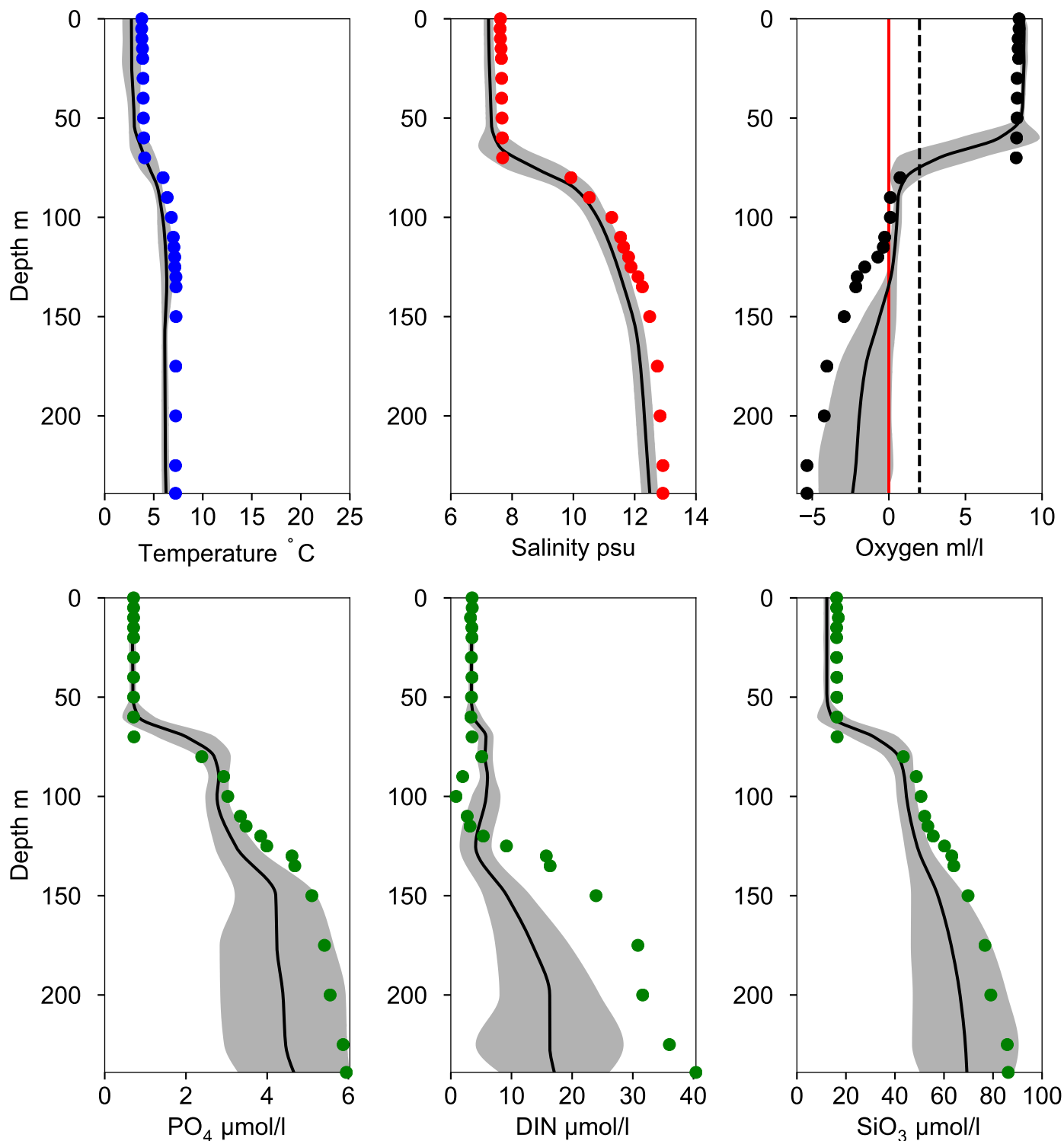


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 225 m)



Vertical profiles BY15 GOTLANDSDJ February

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022-02-12



STATION BY13 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

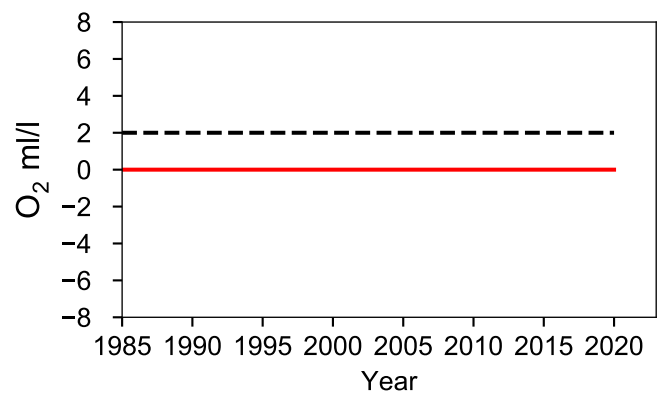
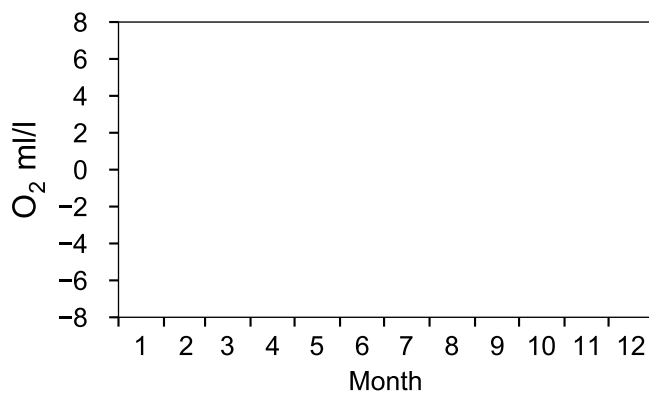
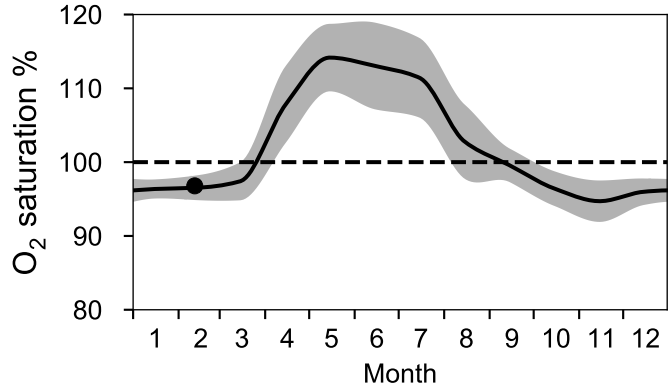
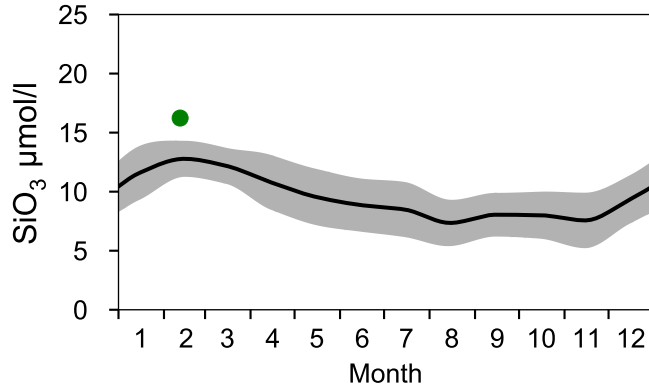
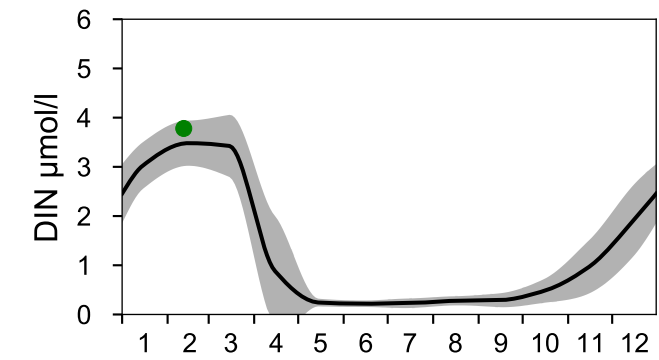
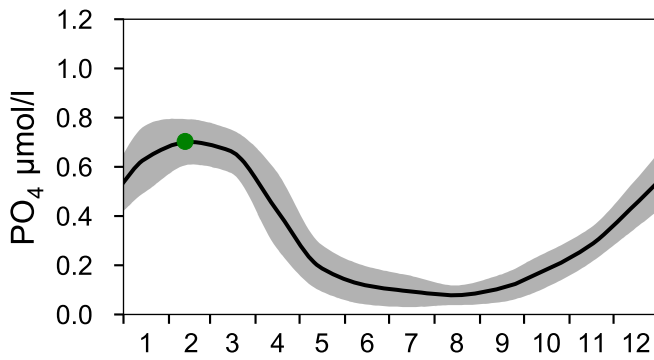
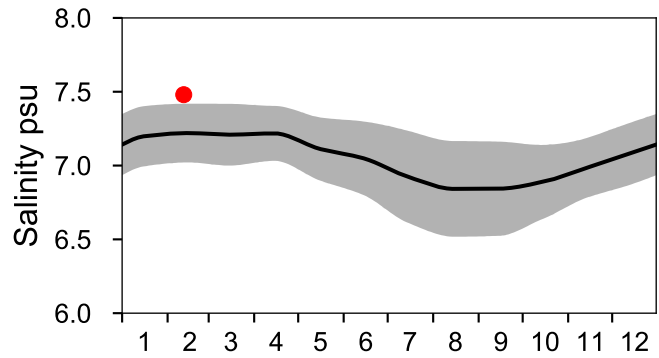
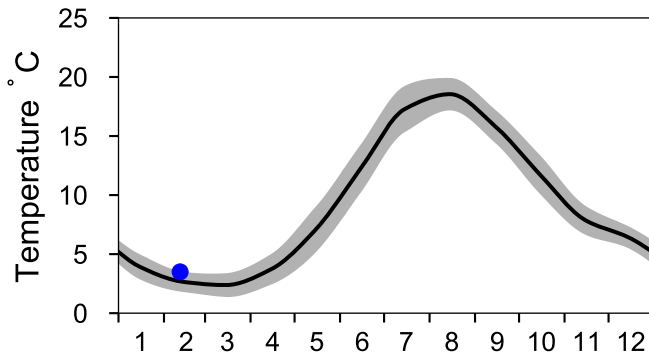
Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022



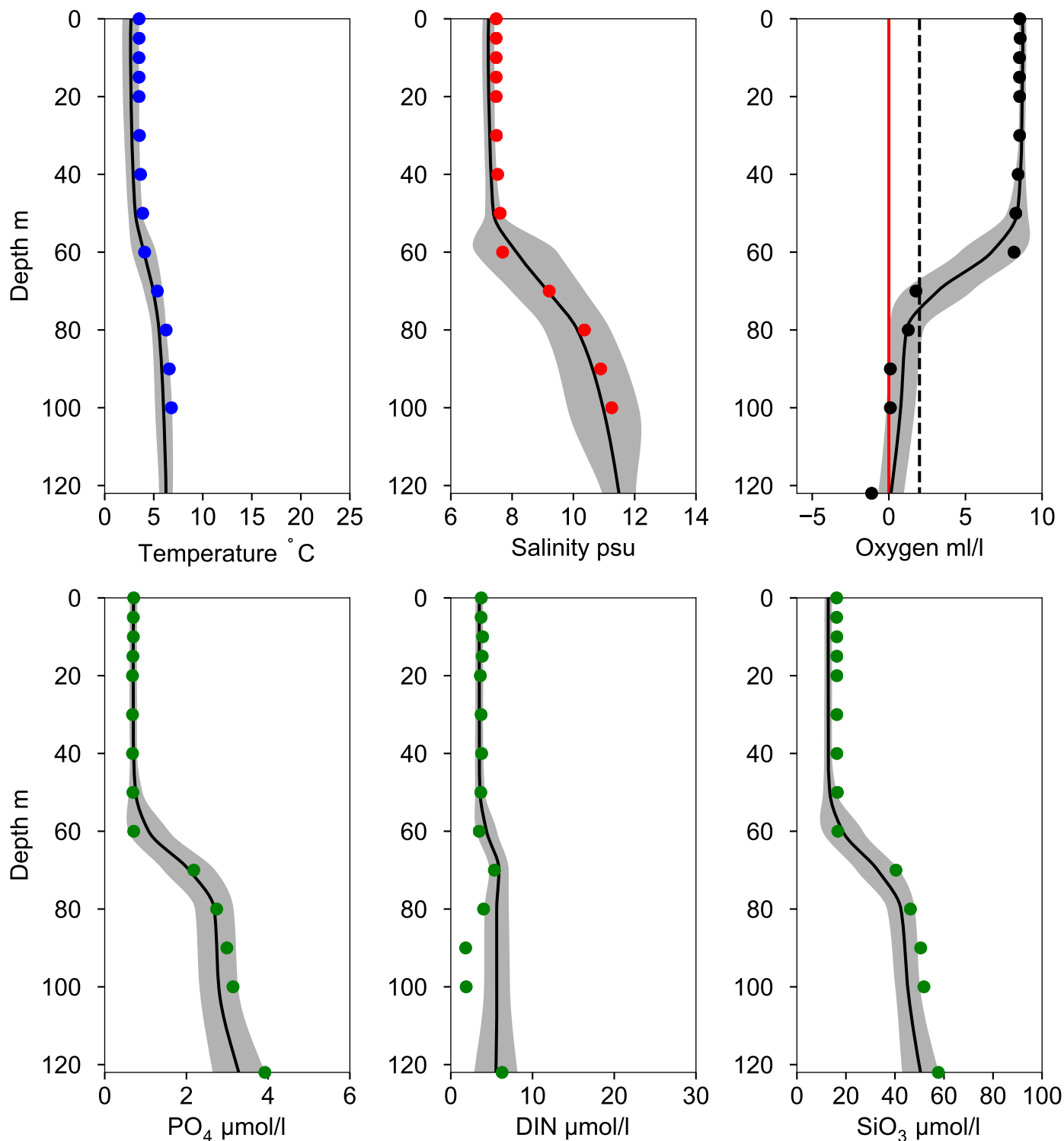
Vertical profiles BY13 February

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022-02-12



STATION BY19 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

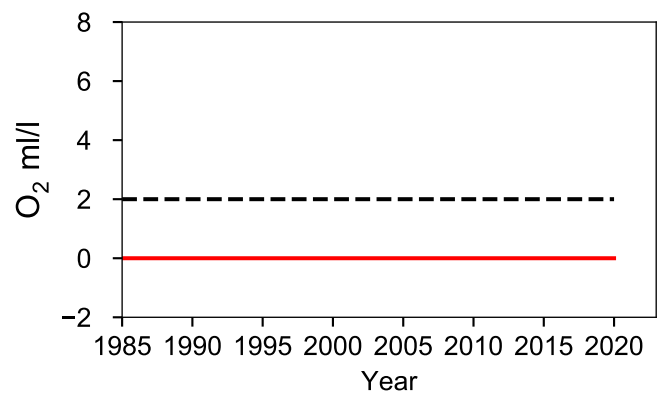
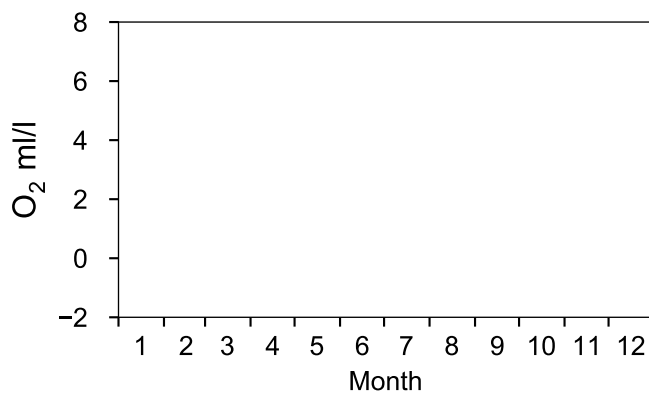
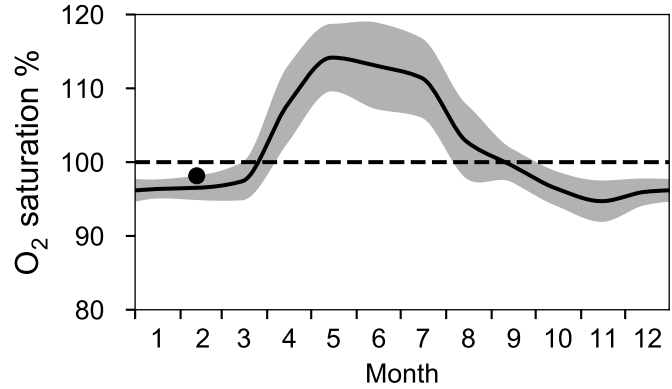
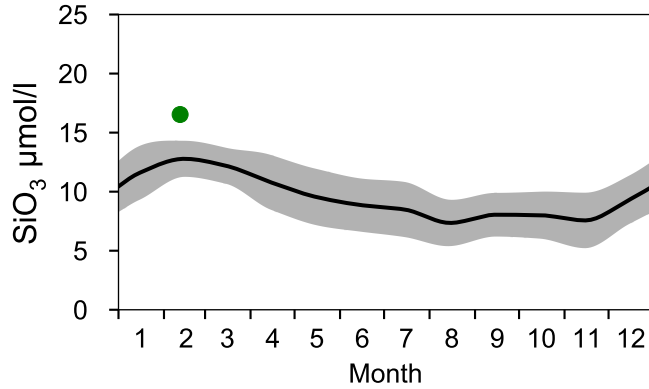
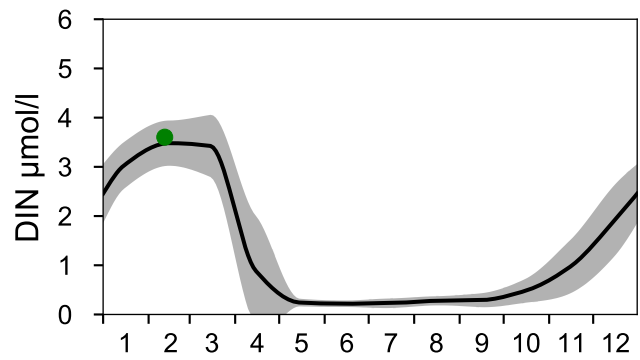
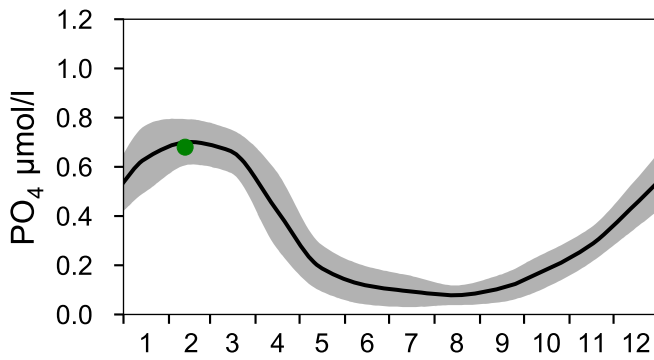
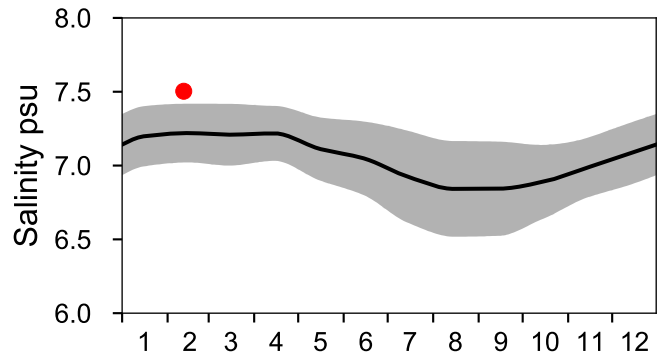
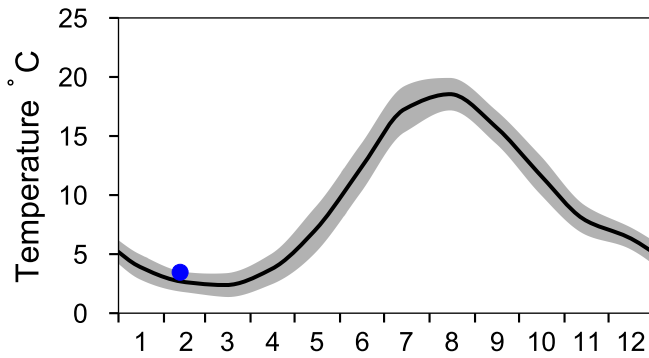
Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022



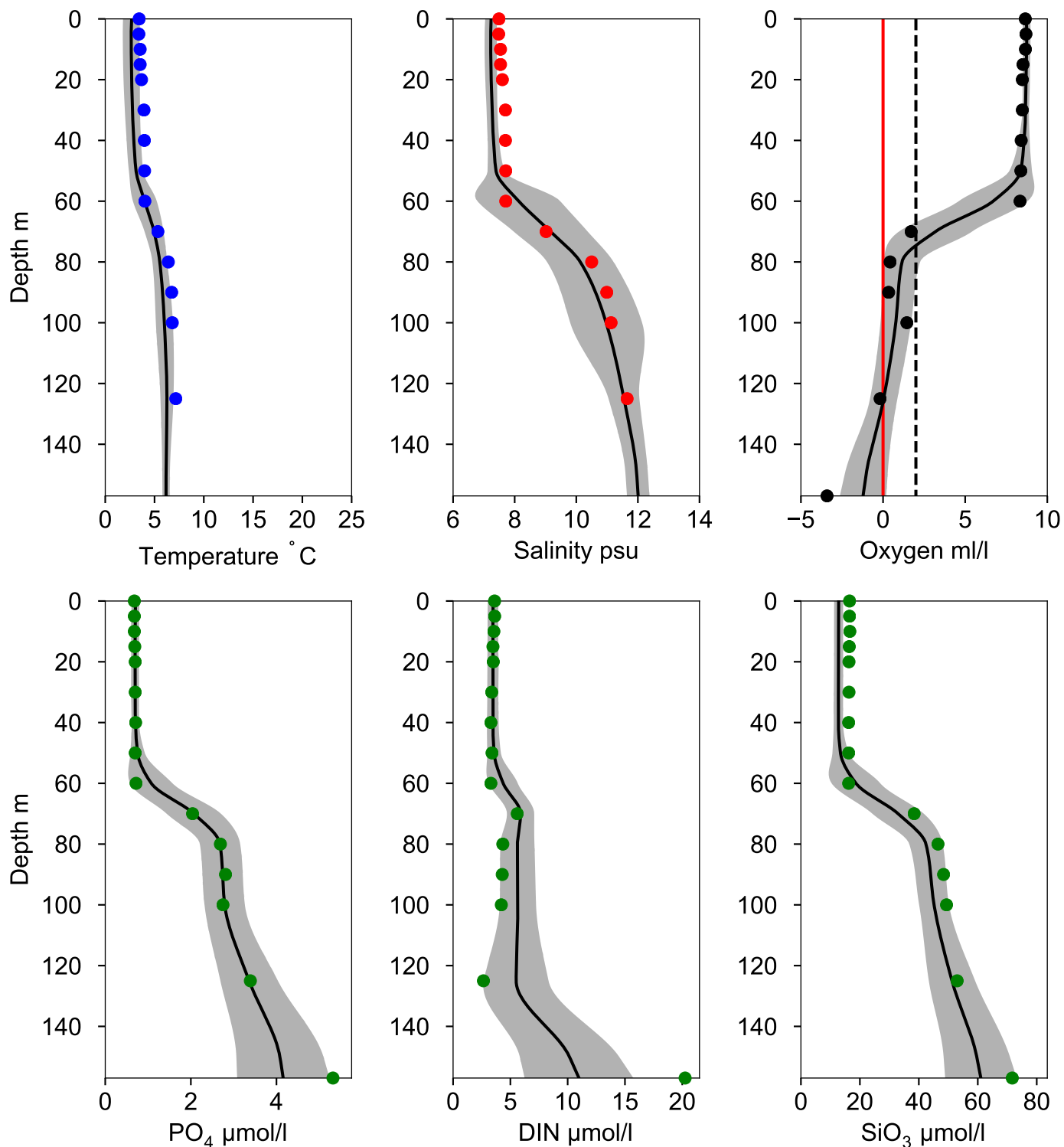
Vertical profiles BY19 February

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022-02-12



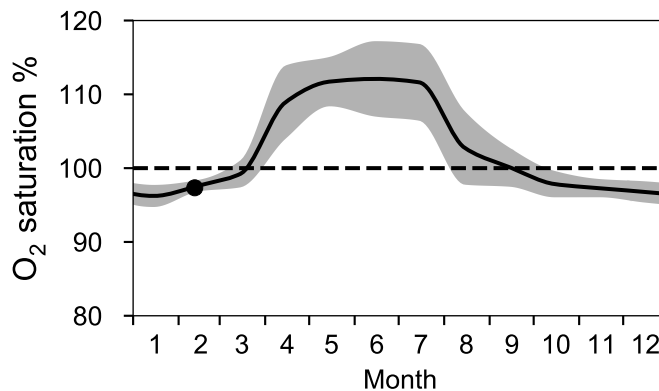
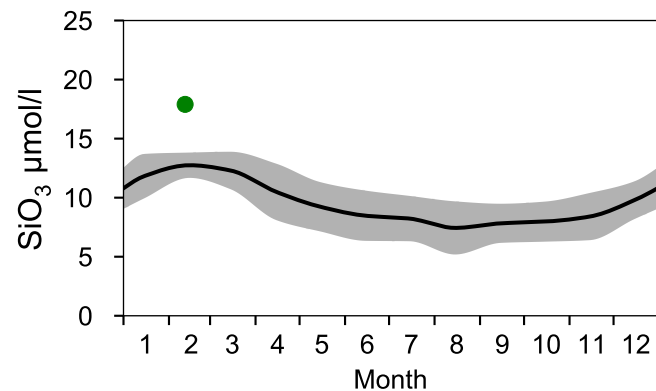
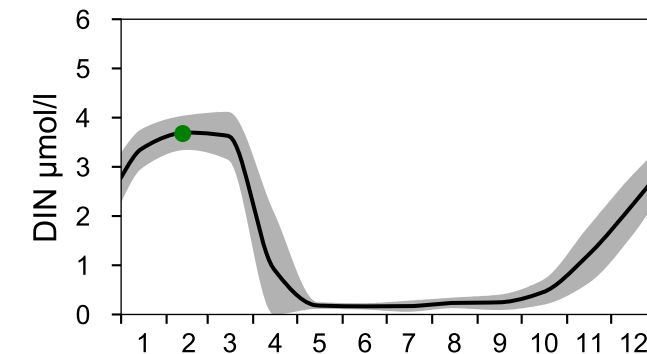
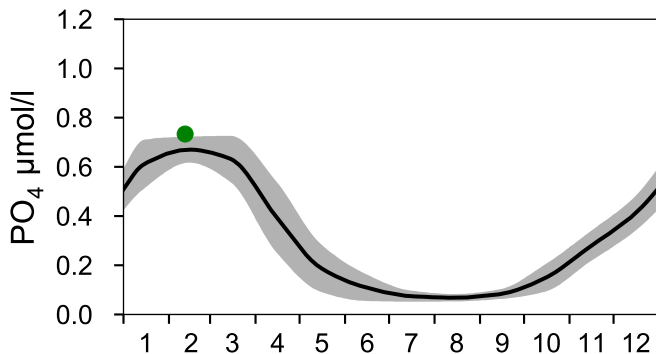
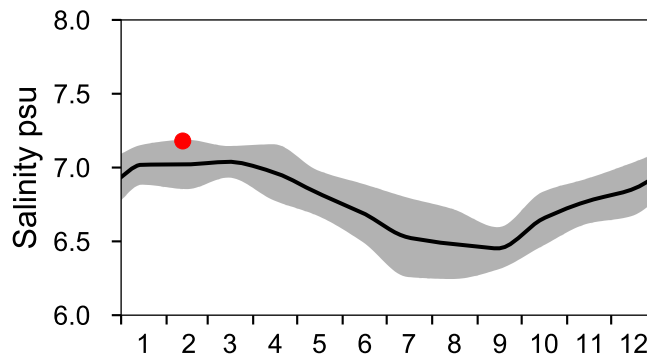
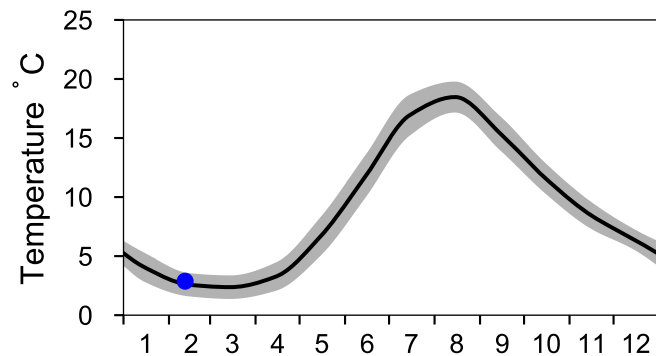
STATION BY20 FÄRÖDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

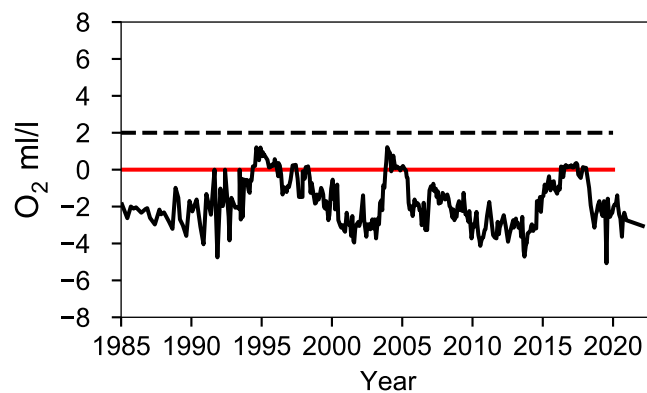
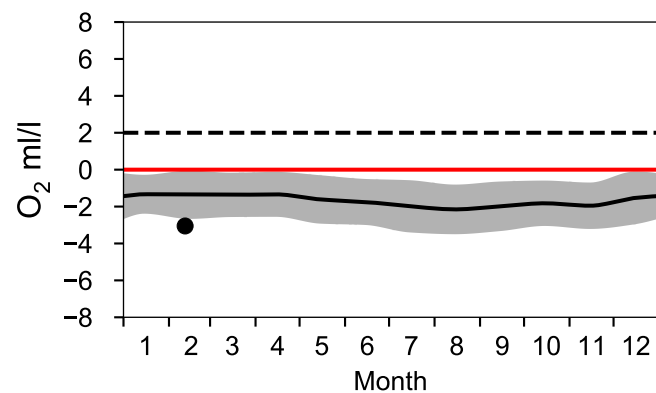
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022

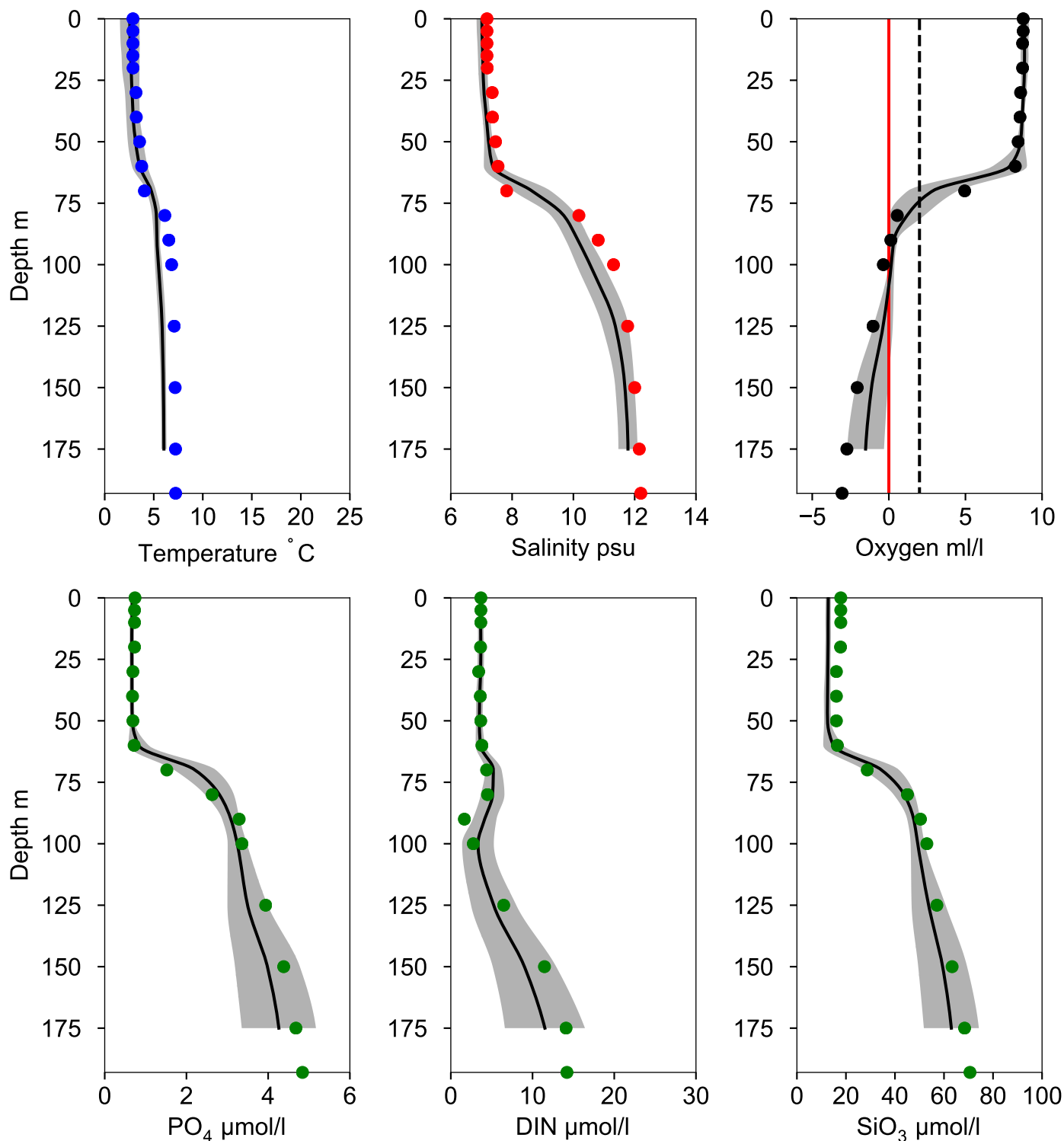


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 175 m)



Vertical profiles BY20 FÄRÖDJ February

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022-02-12



STATION BY21 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

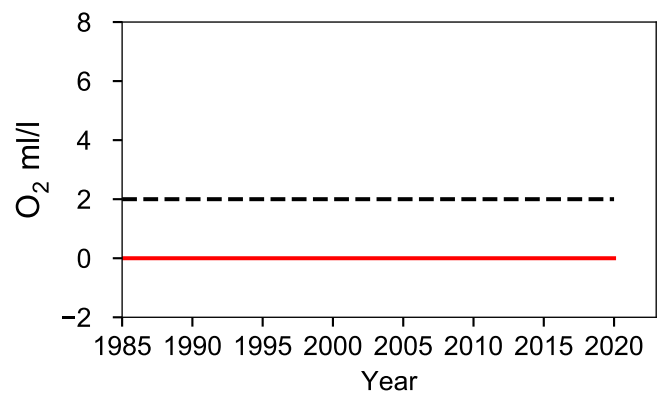
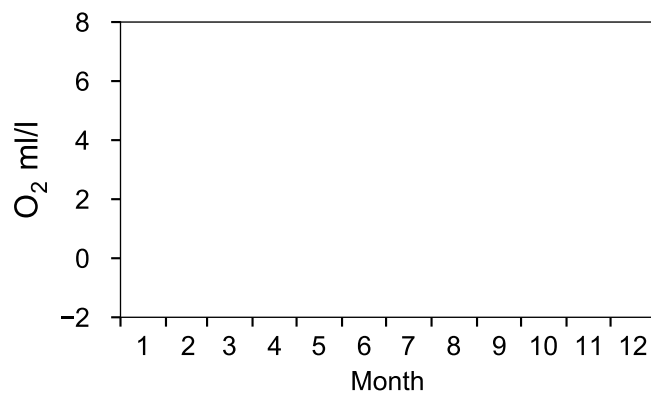
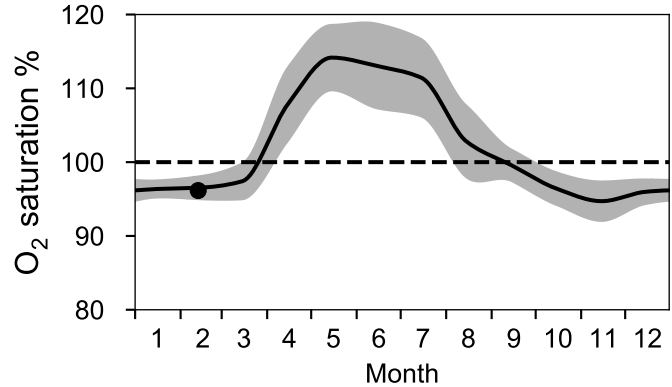
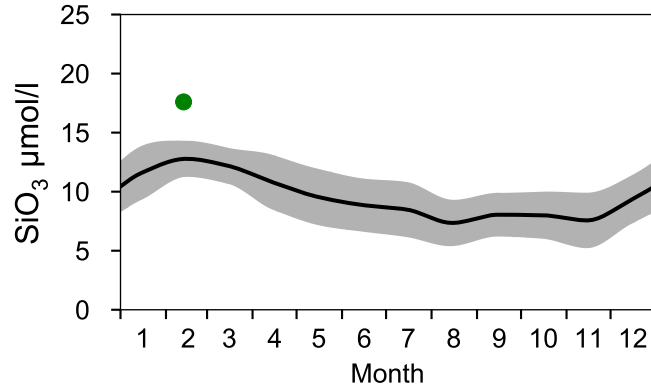
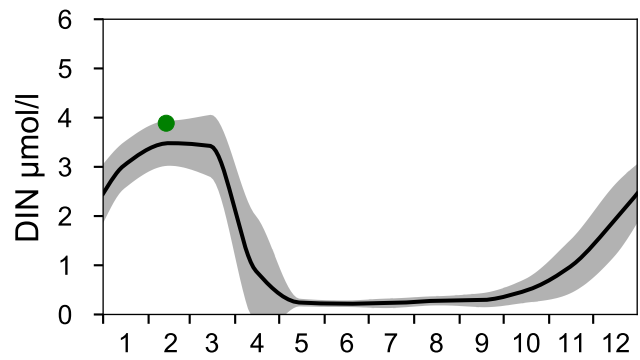
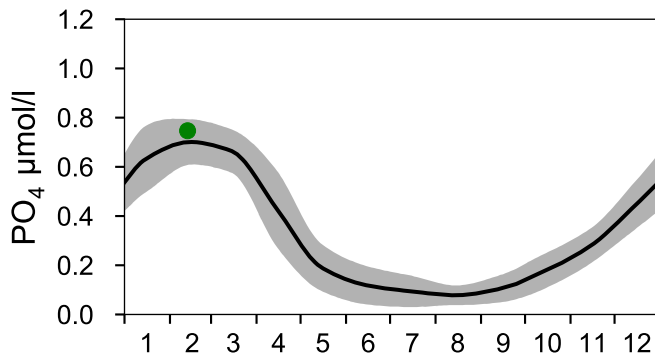
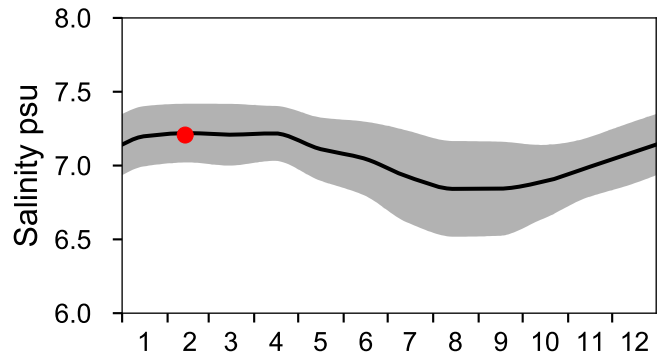
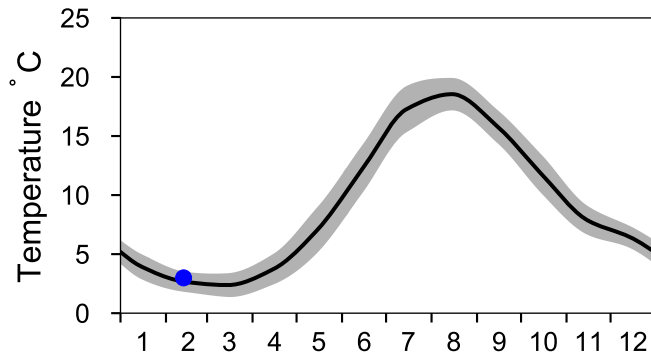
Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022



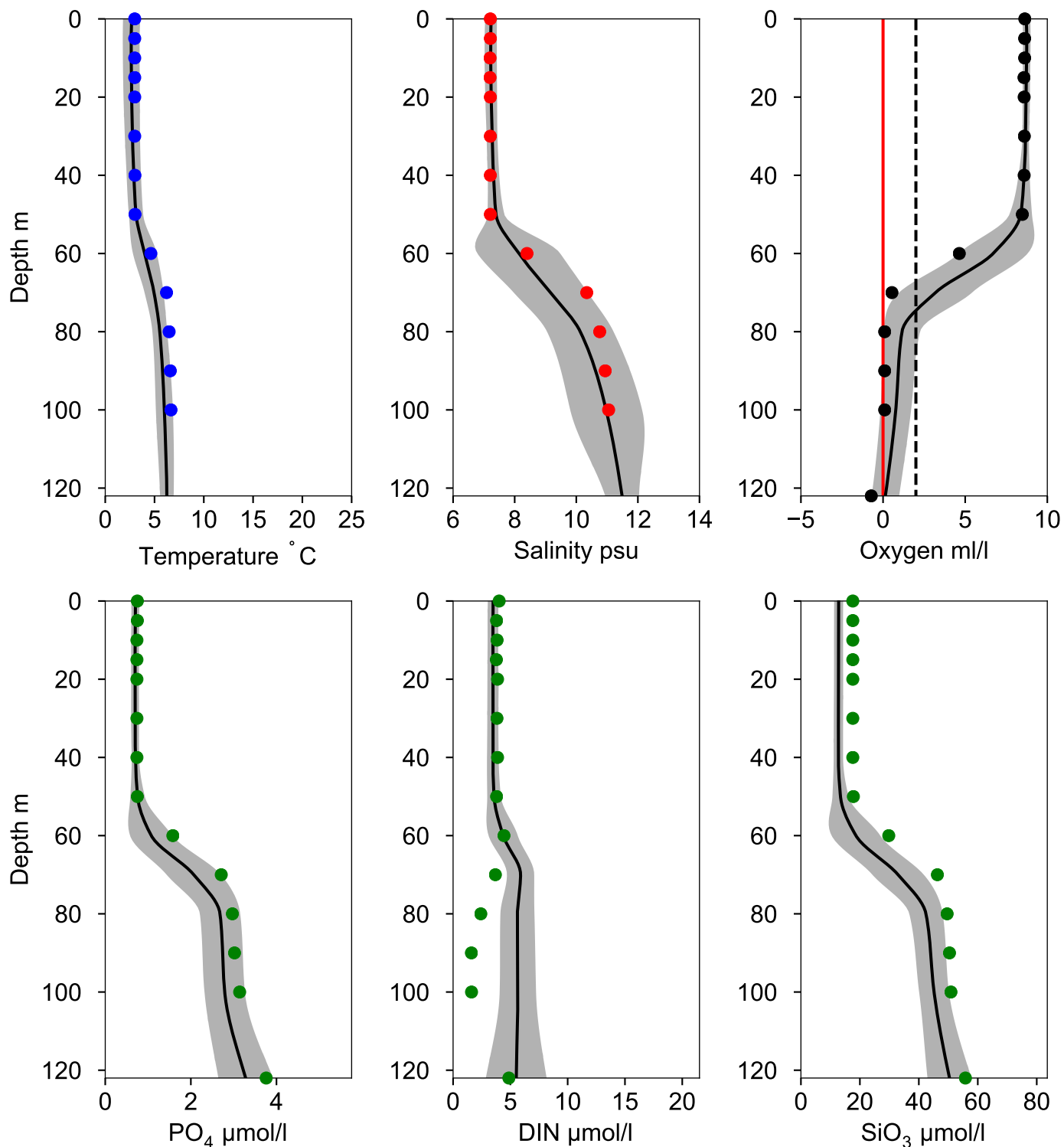
Vertical profiles BY21 February

Statistics based on data from: Östra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022-02-13



STATION BY28 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

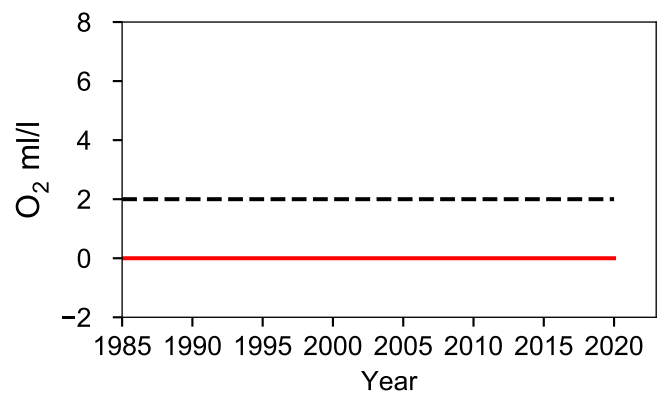
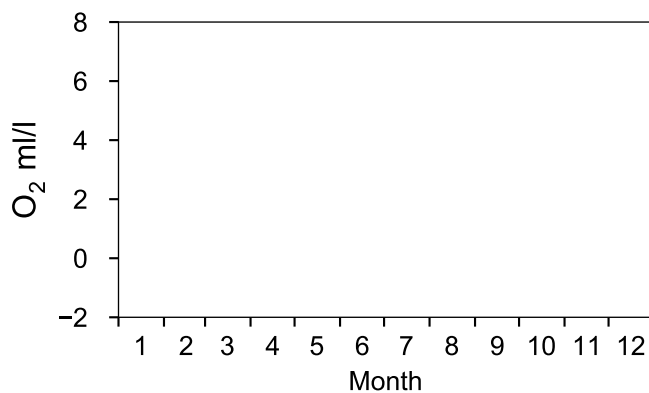
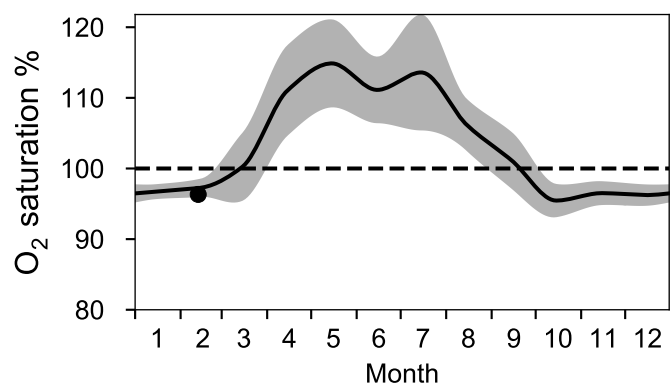
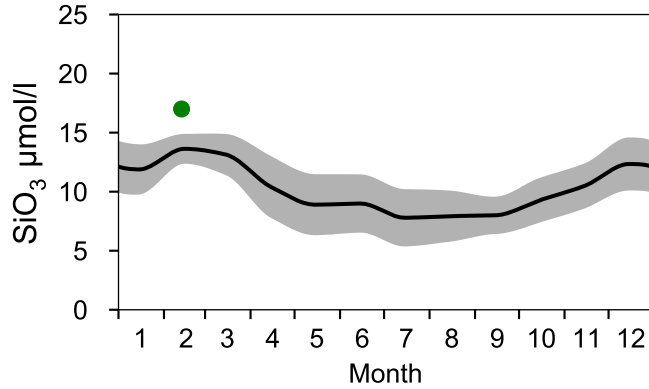
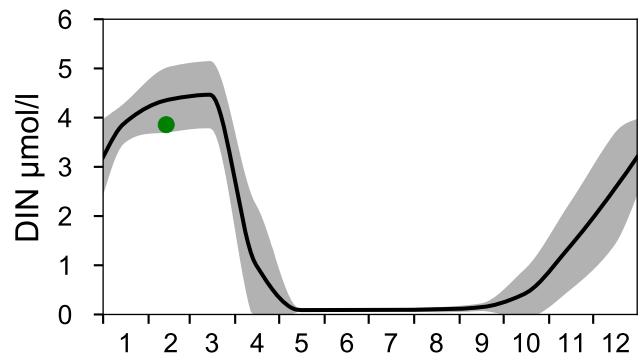
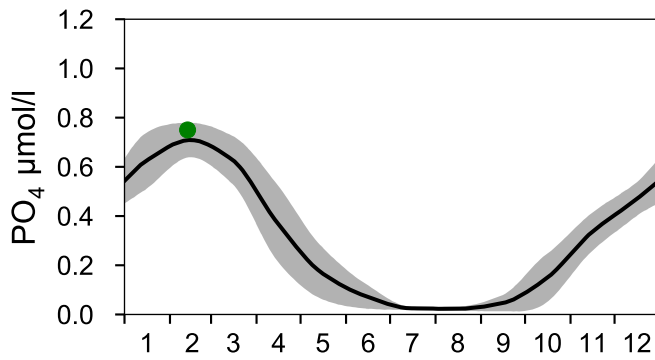
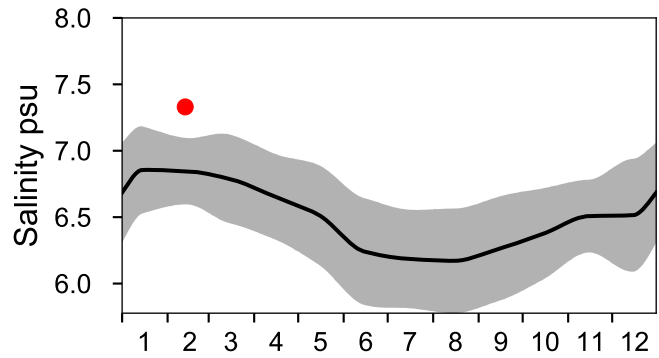
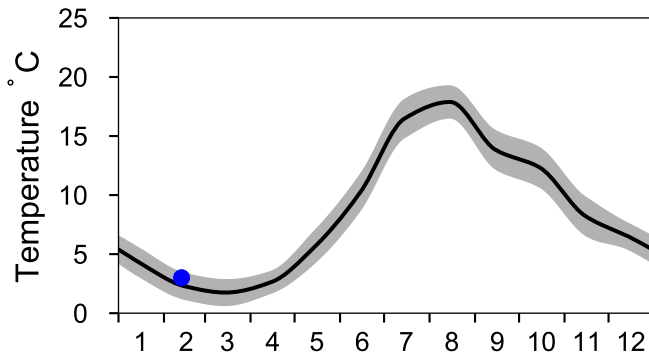
Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Norra Egentliga Östersjön

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022



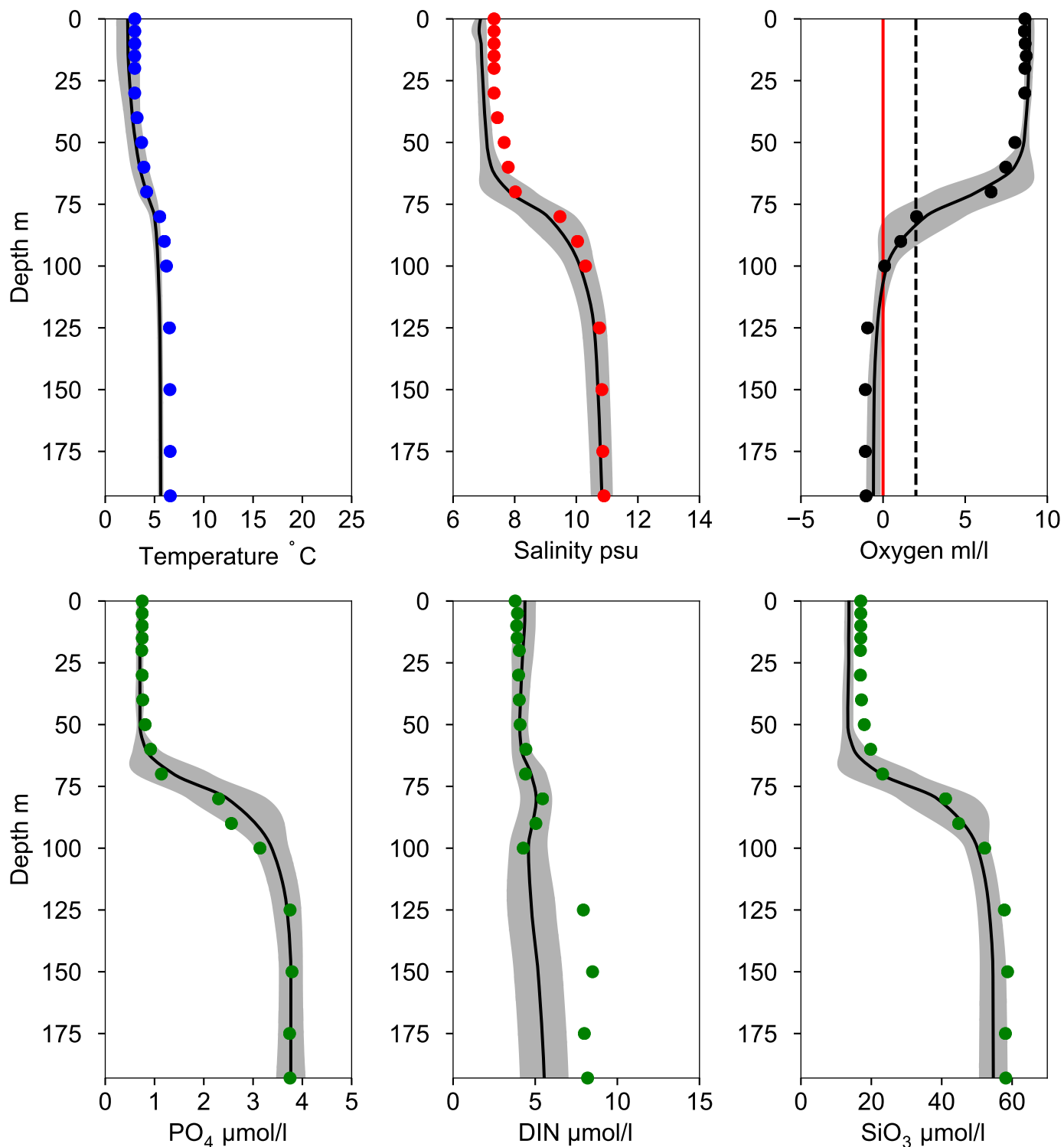
Vertical profiles BY28 February

Statistics based on data from: Norra Egentliga Östersjön

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022-02-13



STATION BY27 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

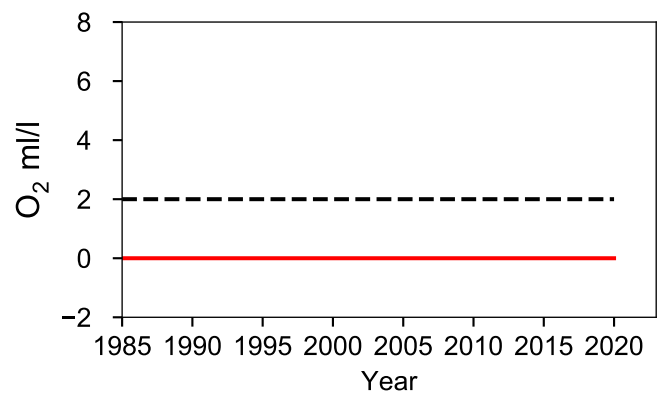
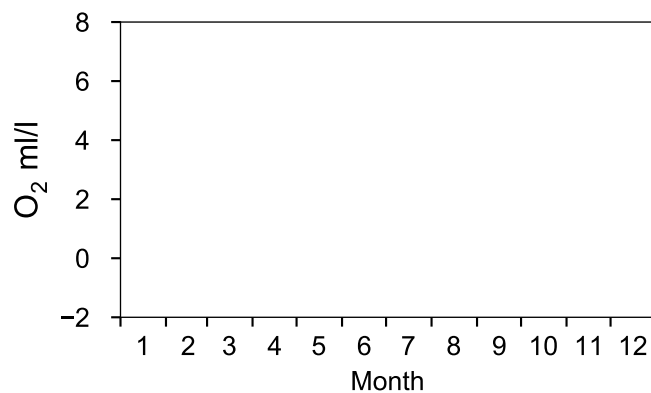
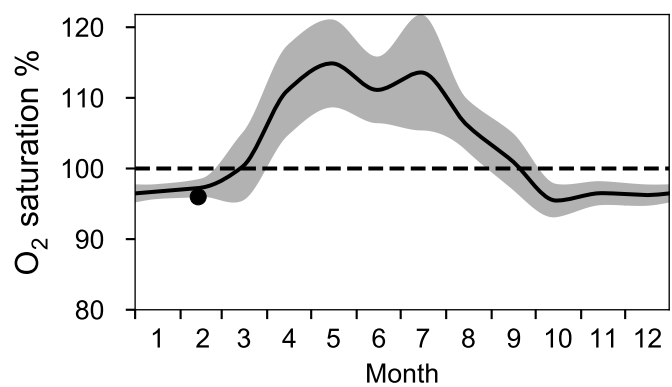
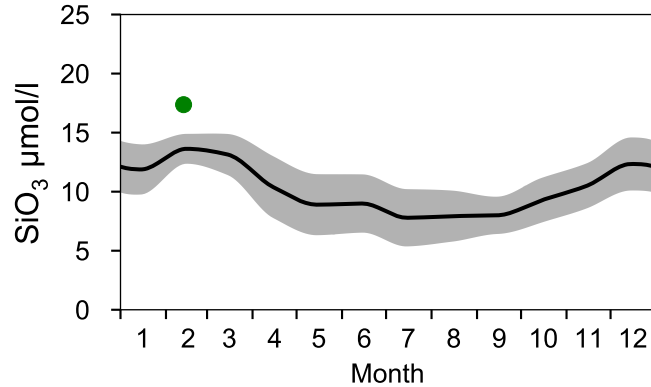
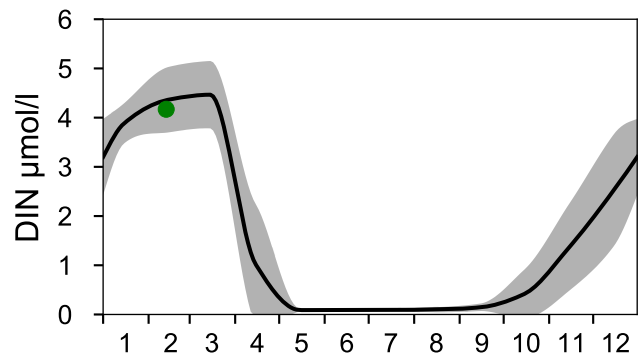
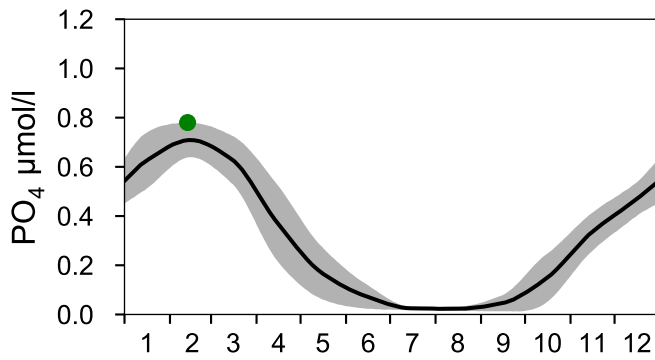
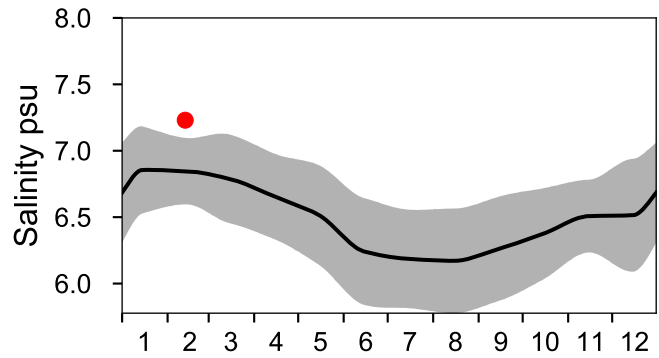
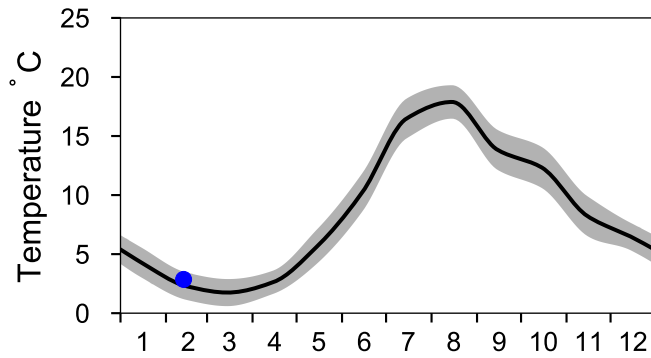
Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Norra Egentliga Östersjön

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022



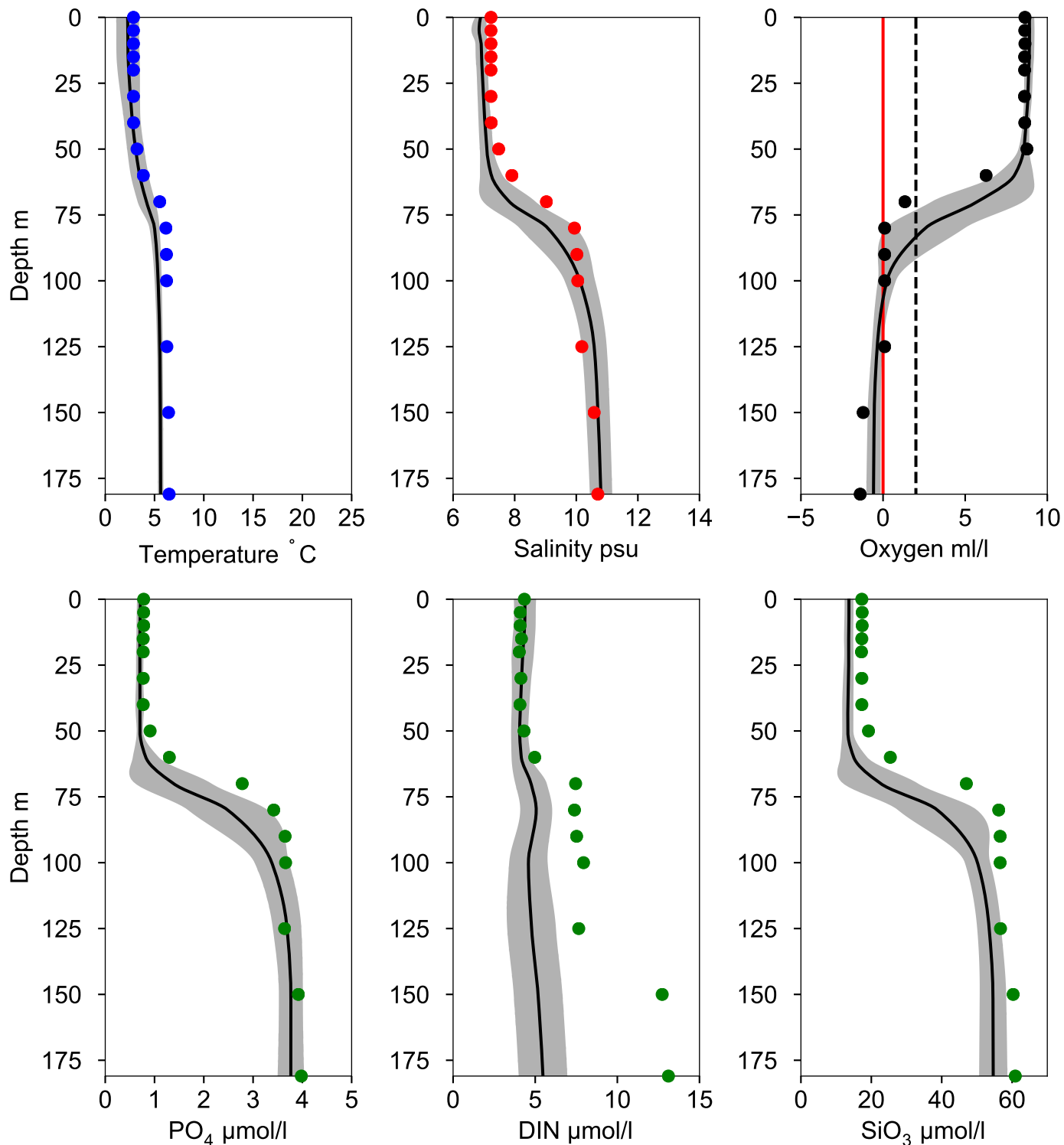
Vertical profiles BY27 February

Statistics based on data from: Norra Egentliga Östersjön

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

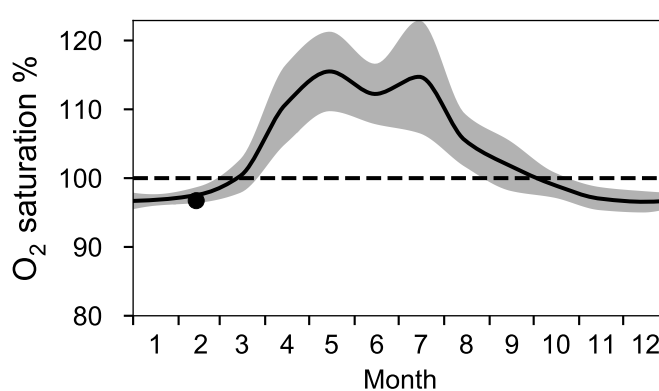
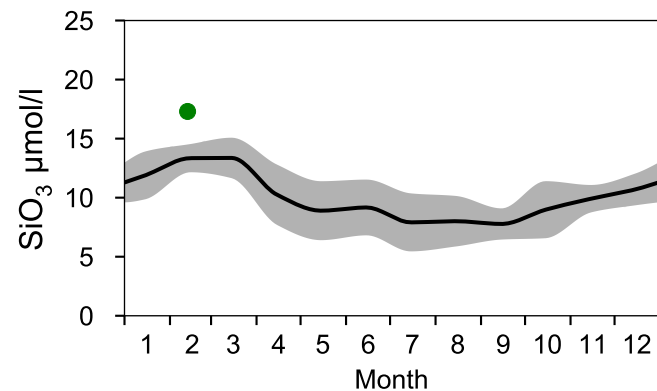
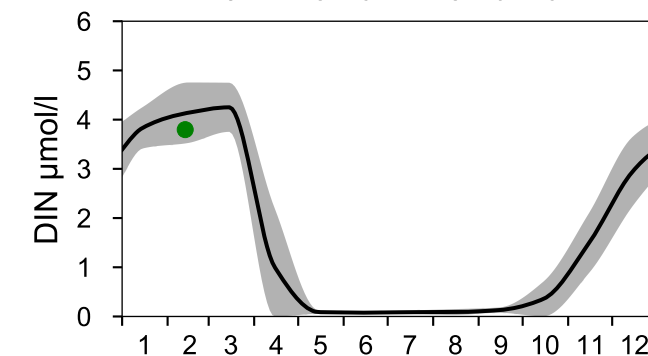
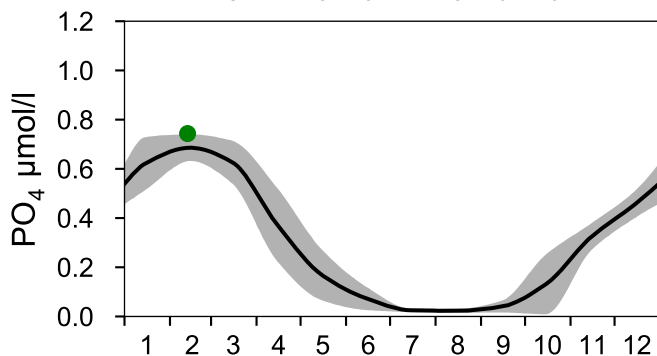
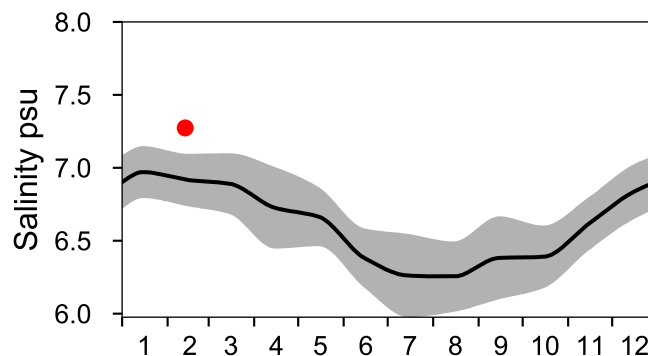
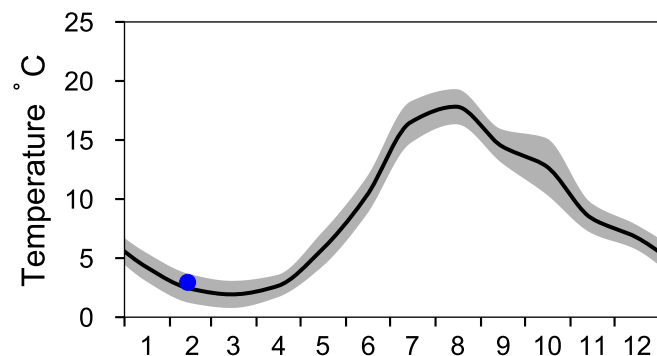
● 2022-02-13



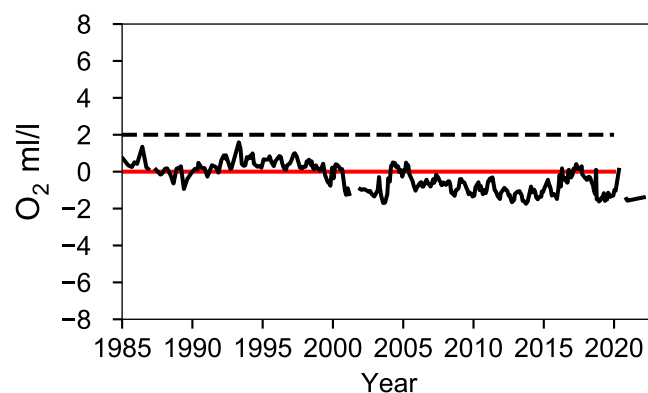
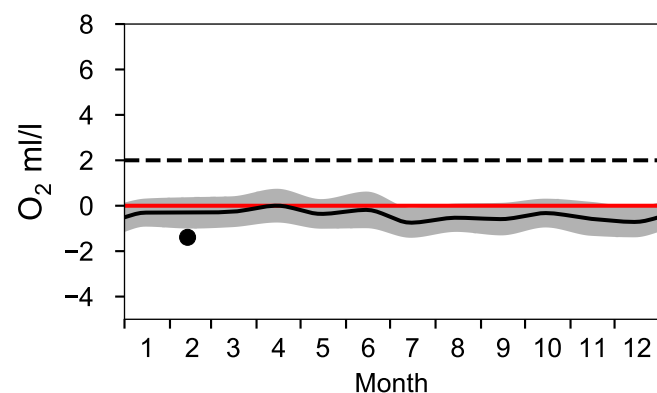
STATION BY29 / LL19 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022

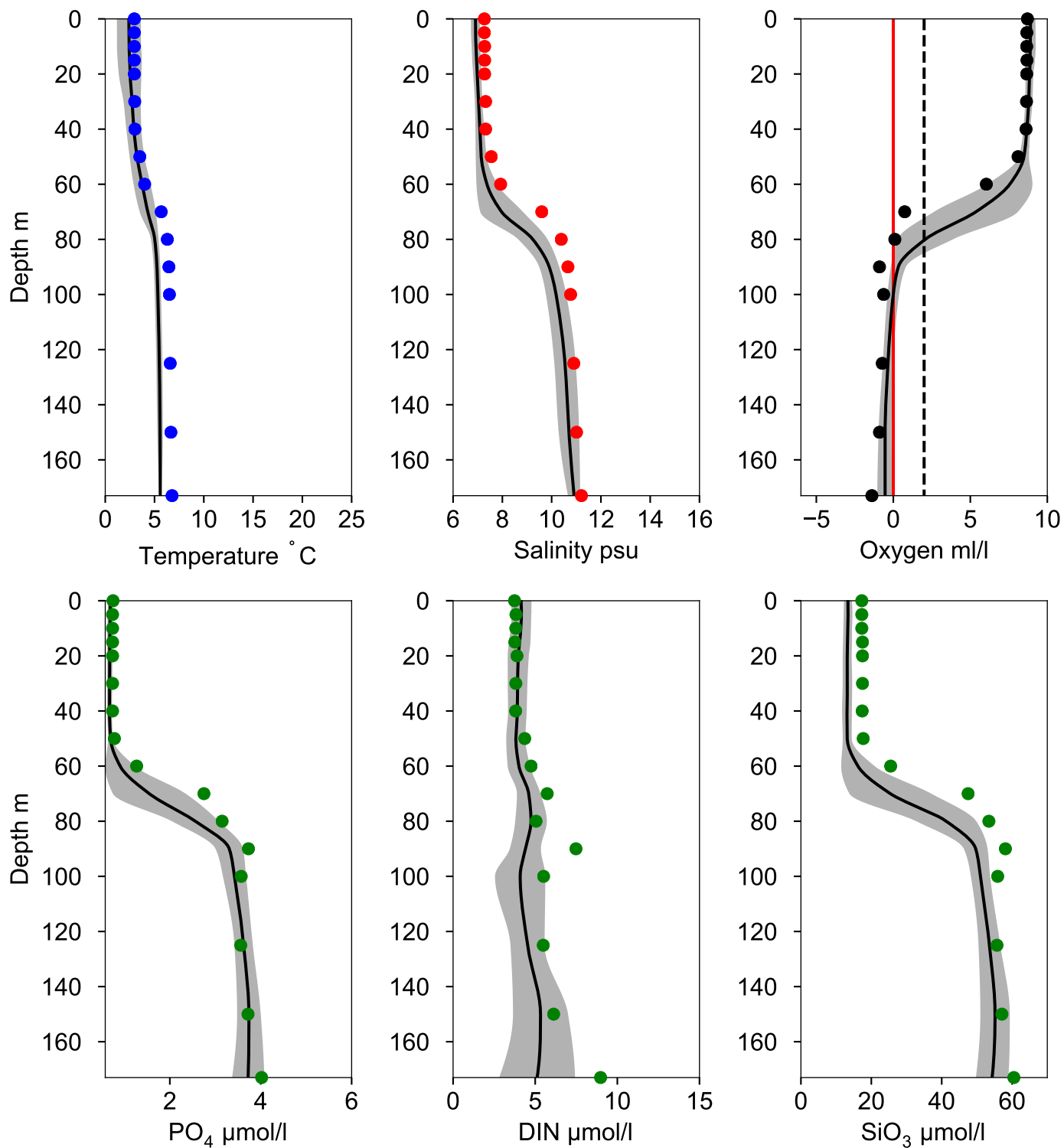


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 150 m)



Vertical profiles BY29 / LL19 February

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022-02-13

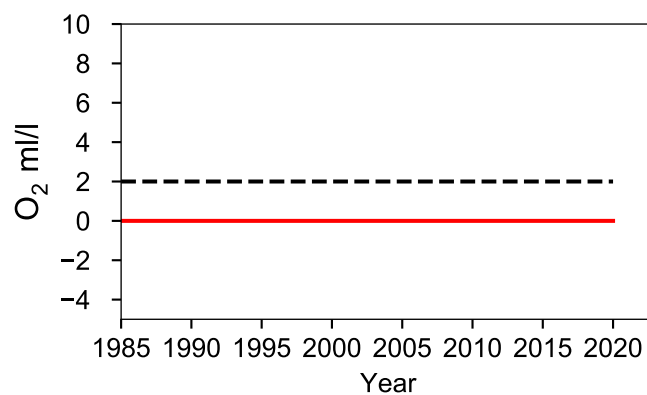
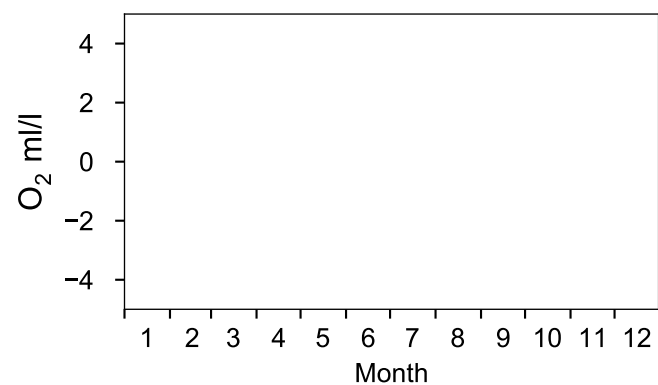
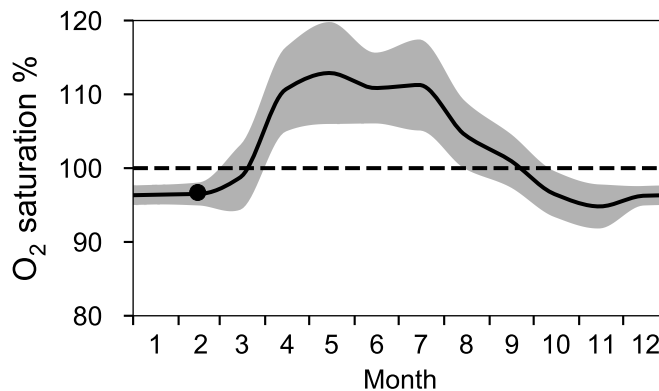
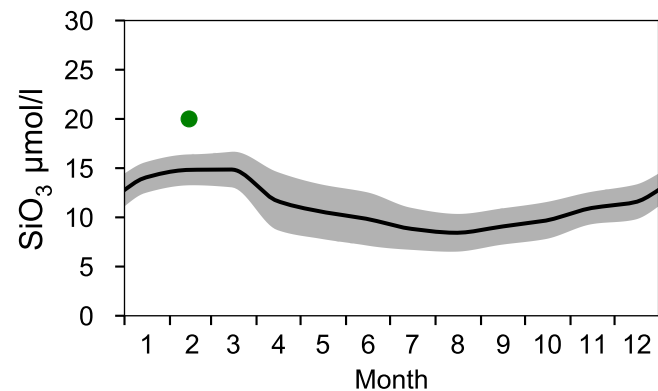
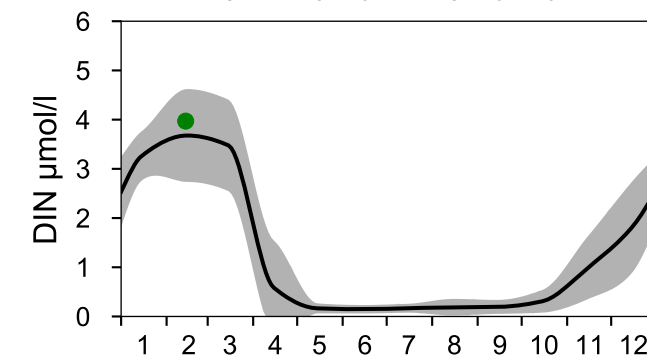
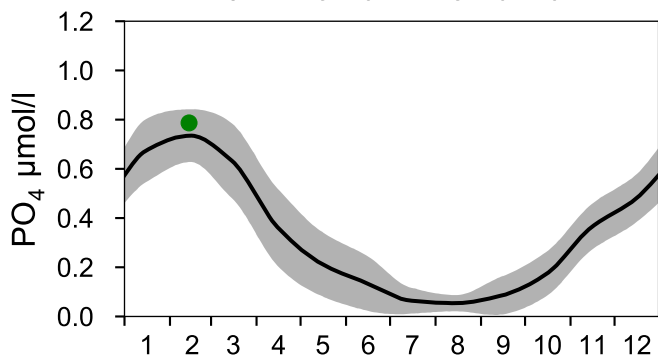
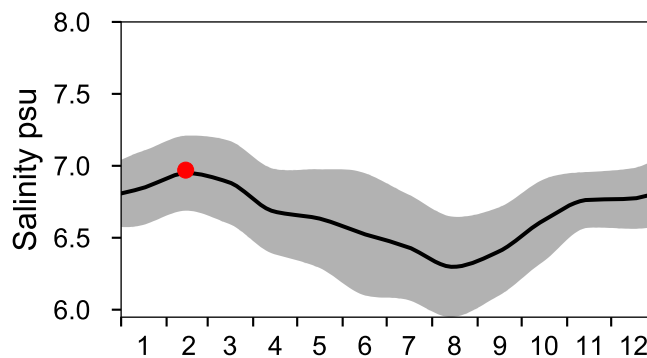
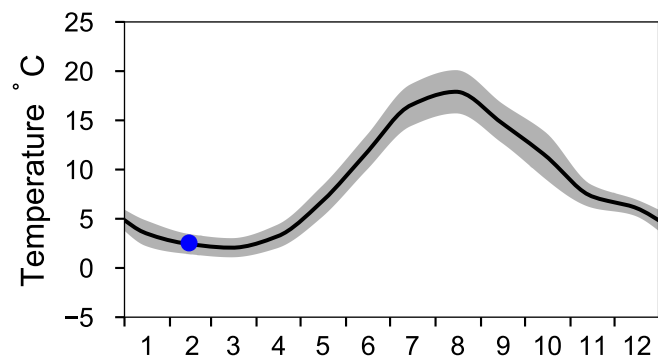


STATION BY30 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Västra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. ● 2022



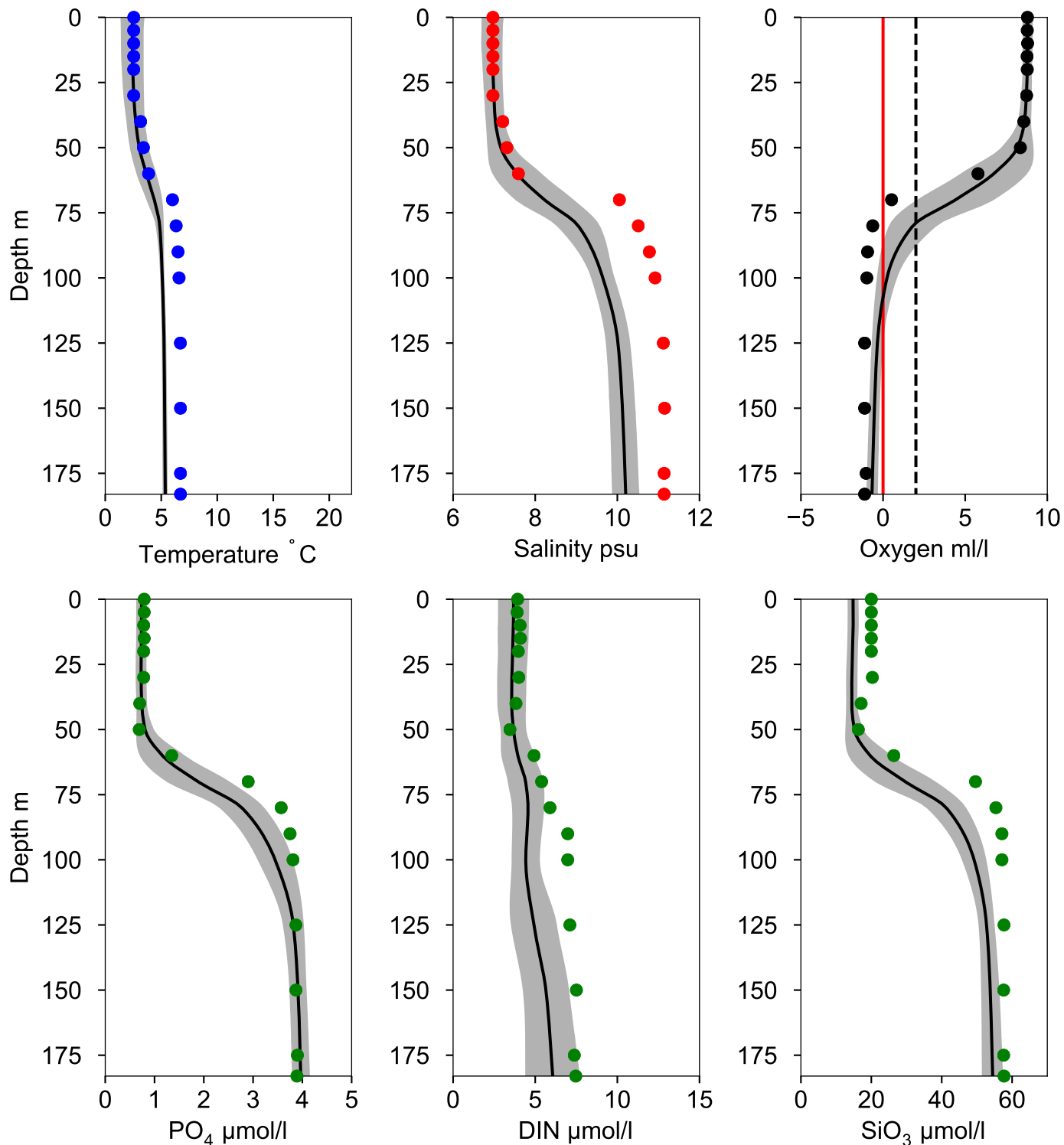
Vertical profiles BY30 February

Statistics based on data from: Västra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

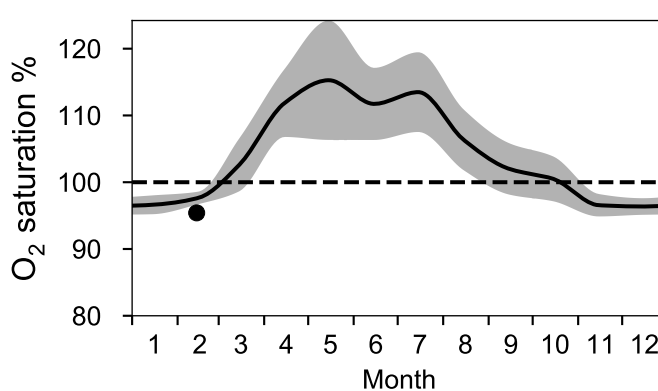
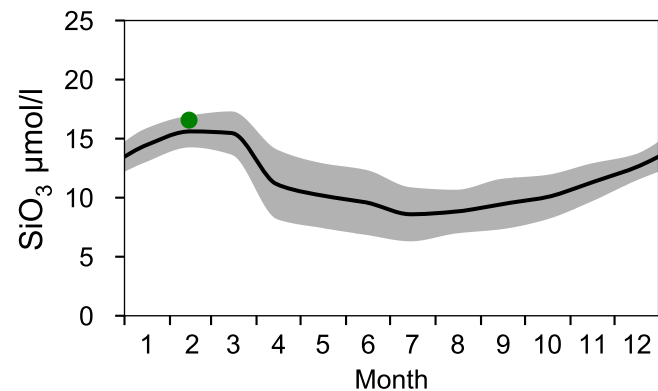
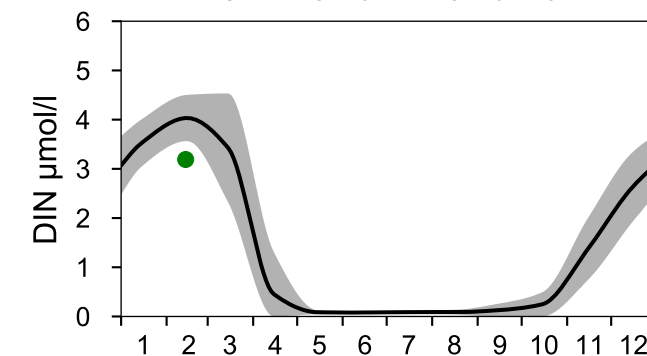
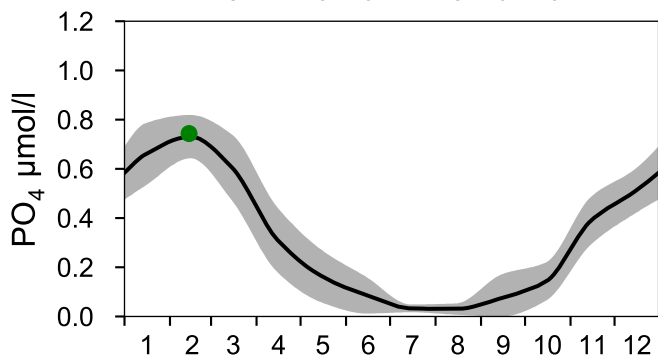
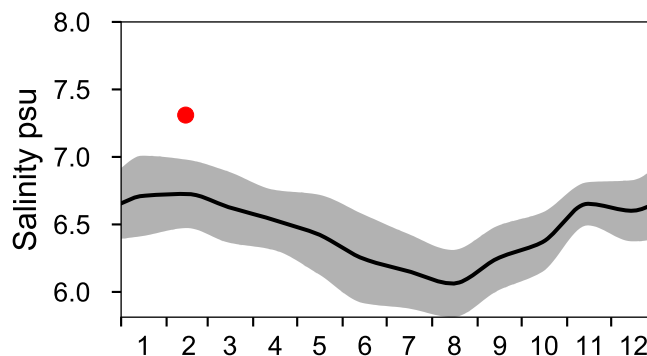
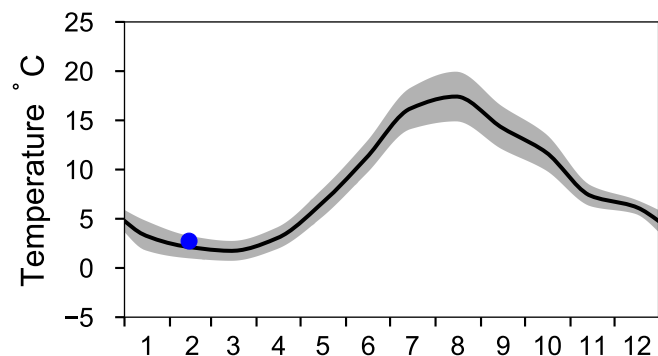
● 2022-02-14



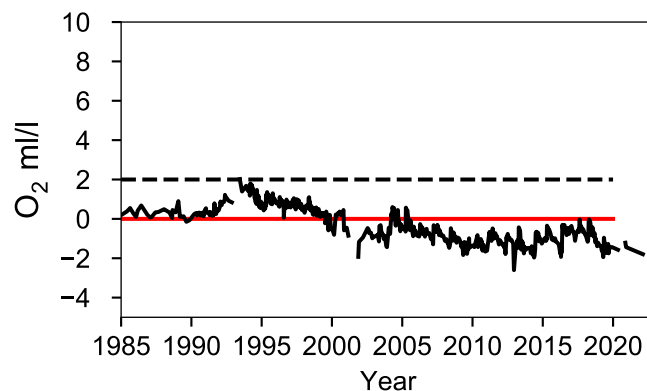
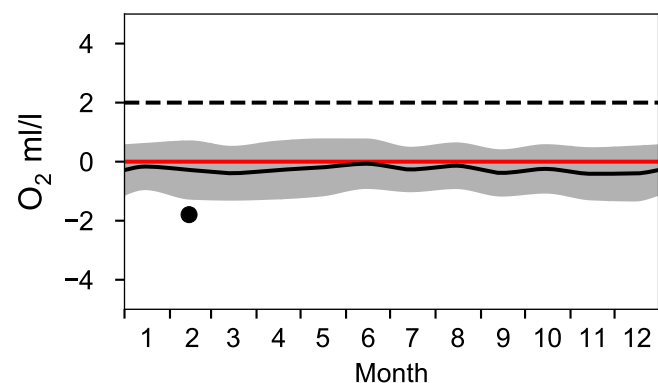
STATION BY31 LANDSORTSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022

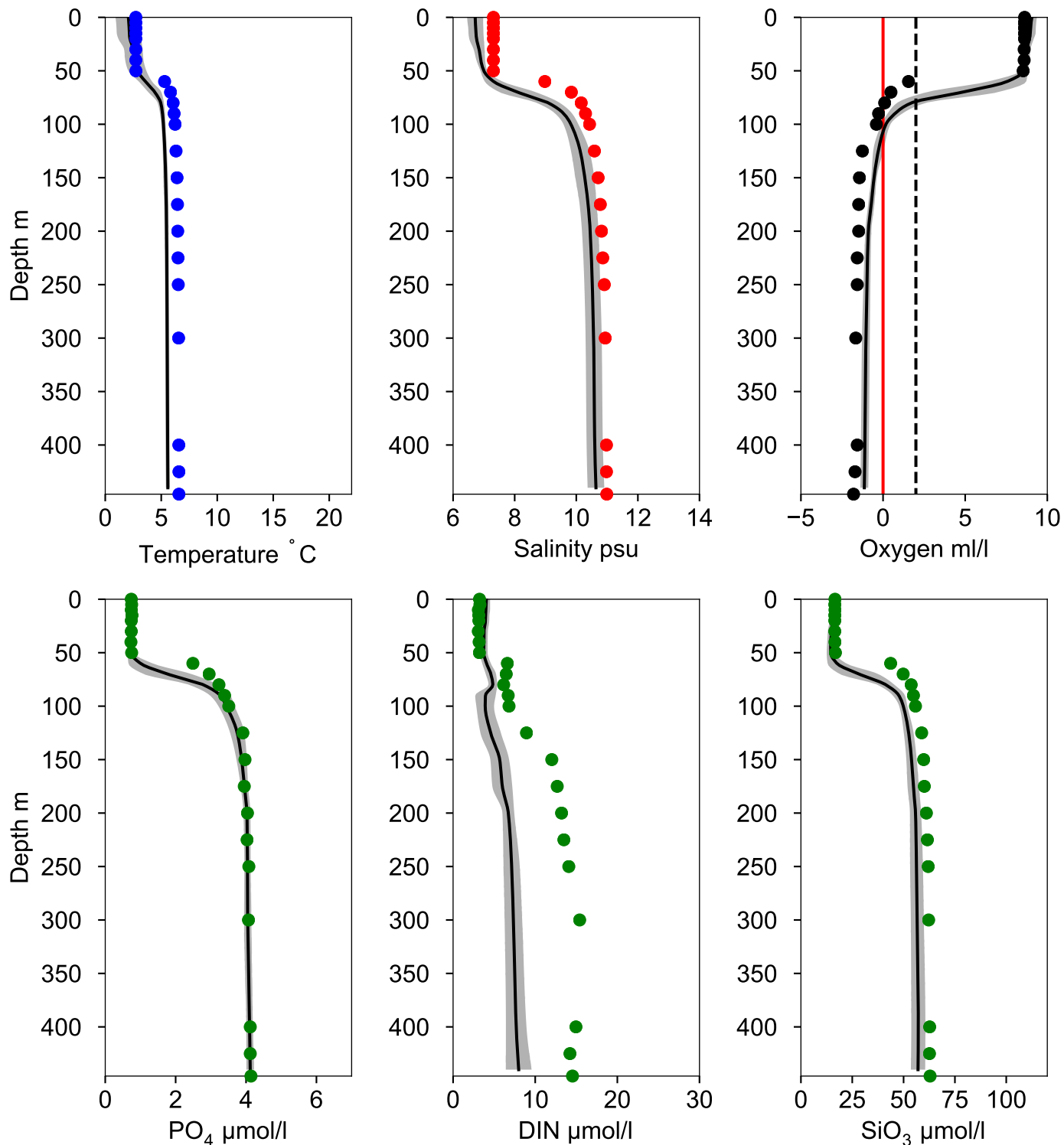


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 419 m)



Vertical profiles BY31 LANDSORTSDJ February

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022-02-14



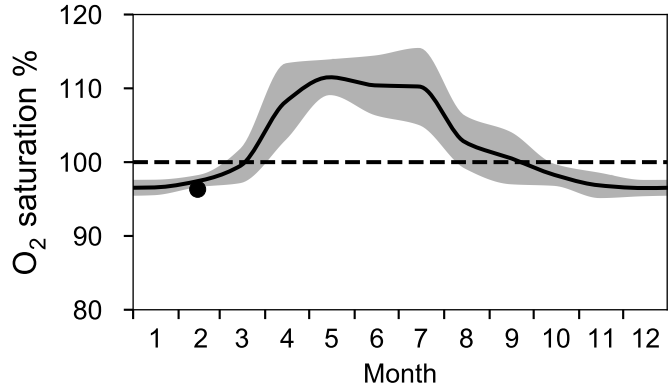
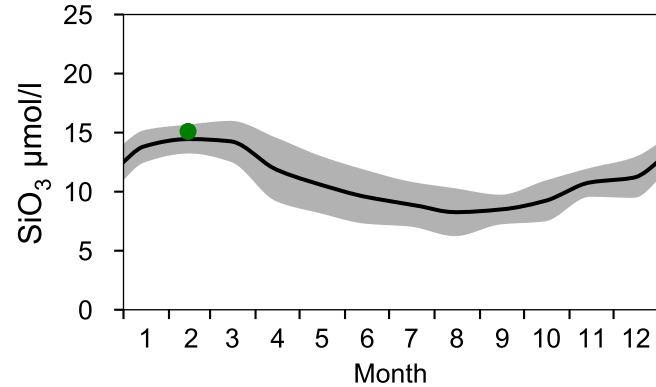
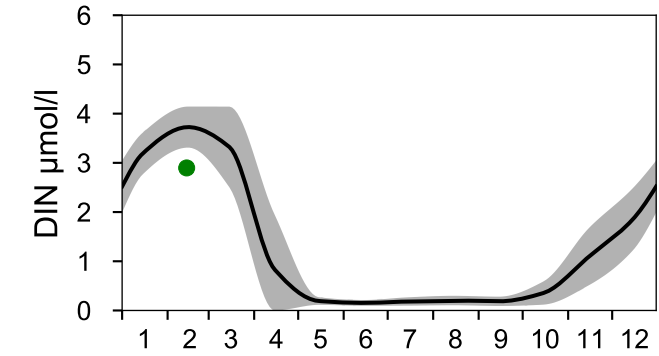
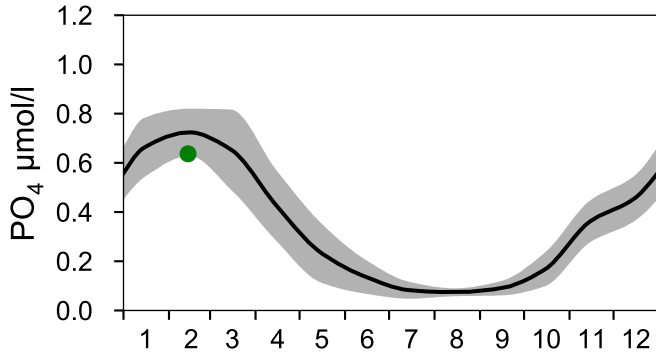
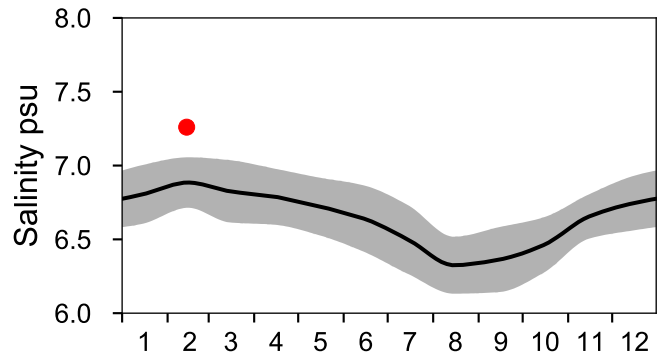
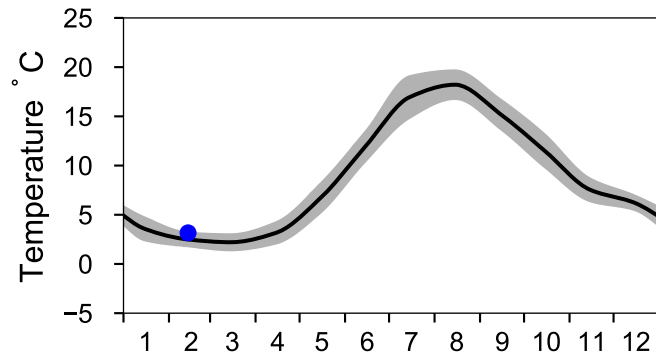
STATION BY32 NORRKÖPINGSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

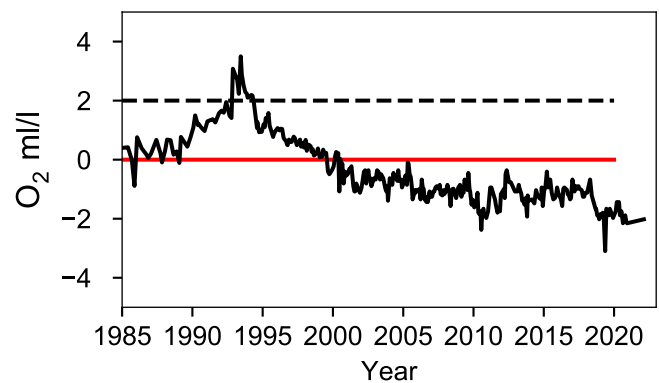
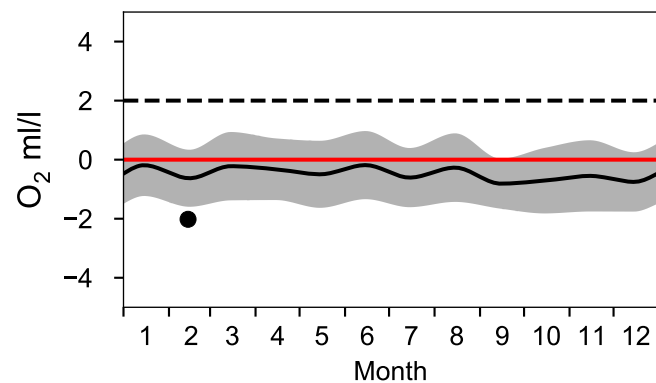
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 175 m)

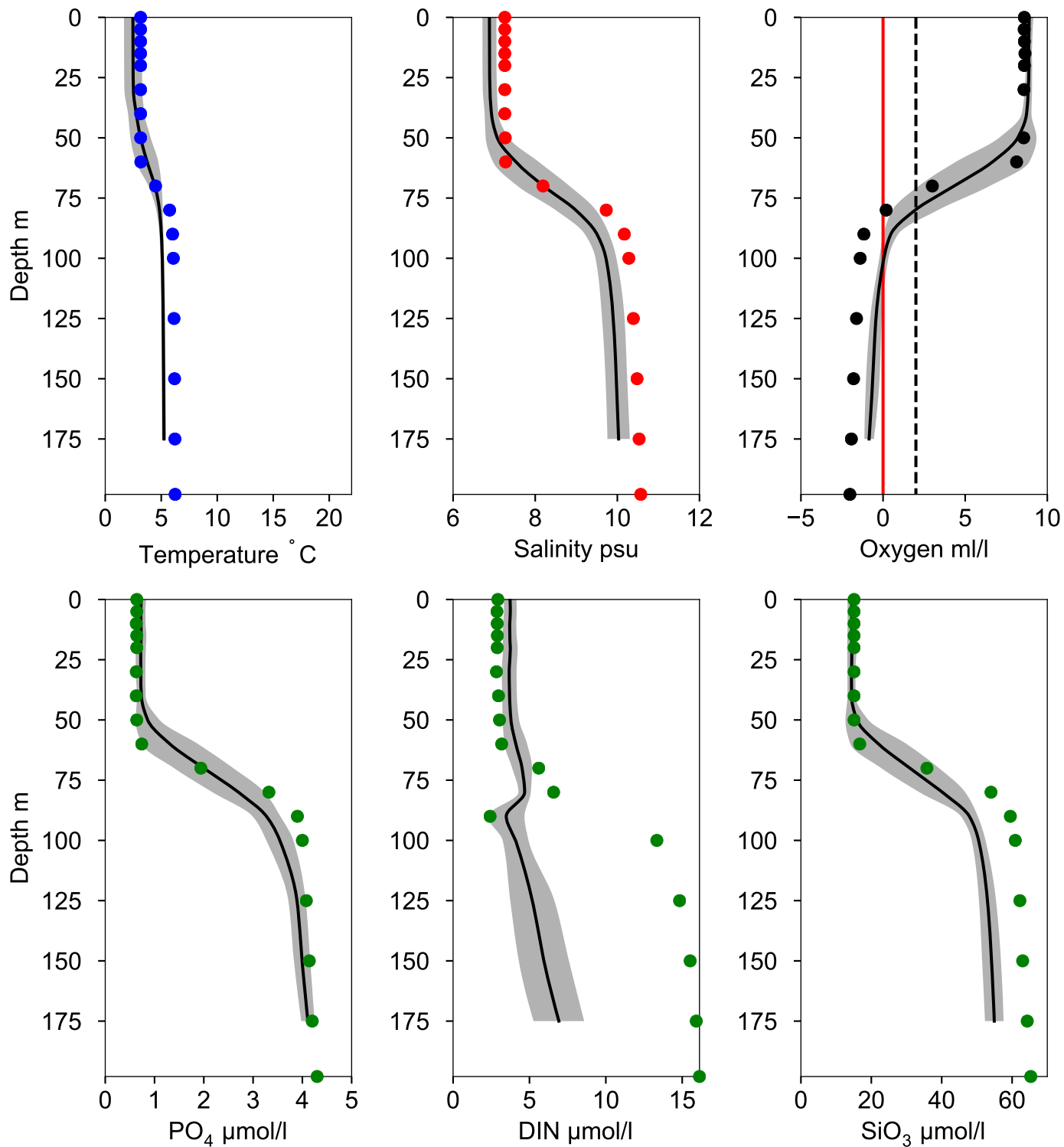


Vertical profiles BY32 NORRKÖPINGSDJ February

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022-02-14



STATION BY36 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

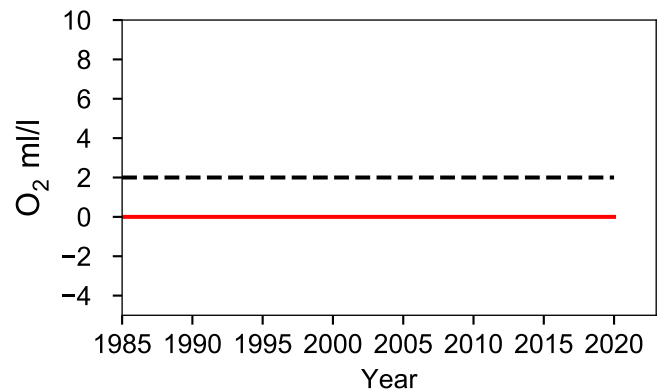
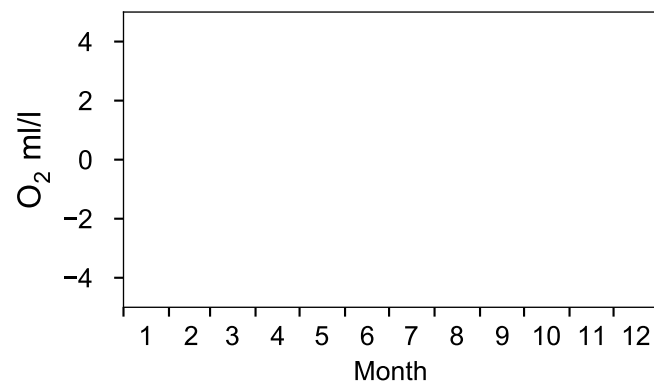
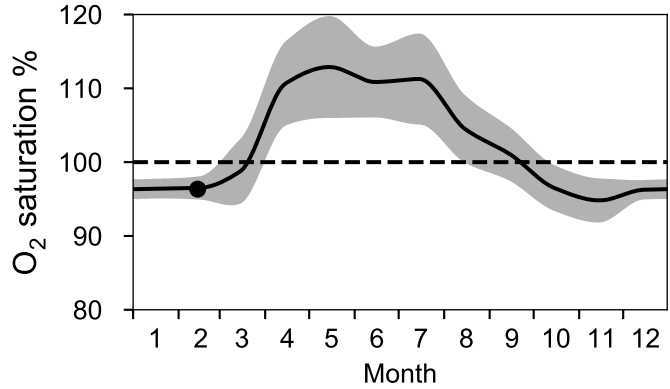
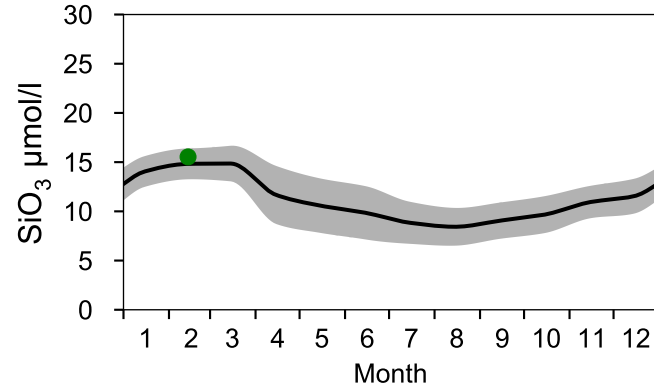
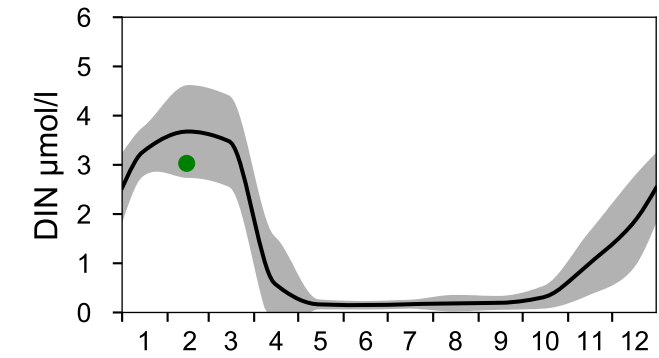
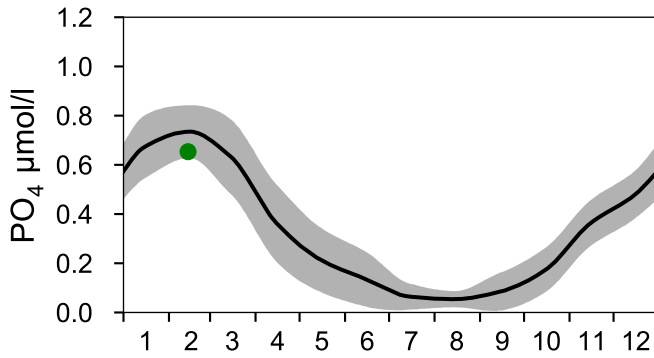
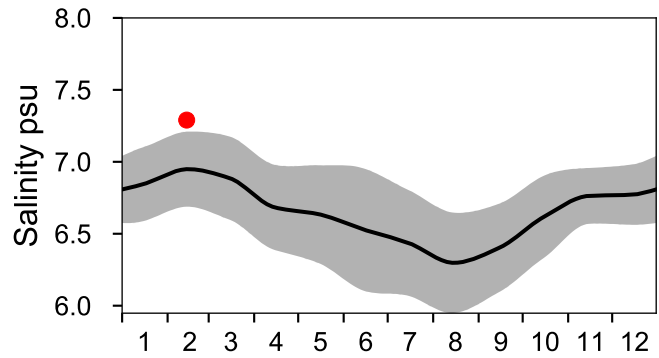
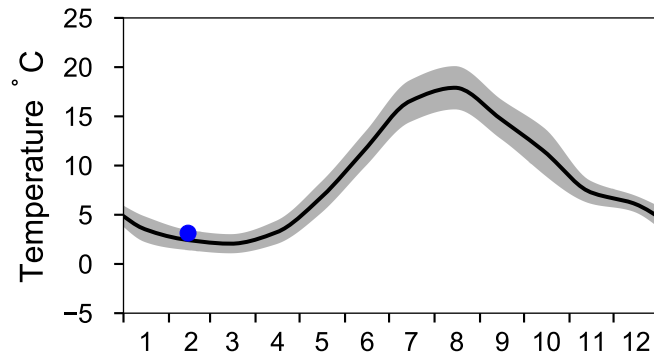
Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Västra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022



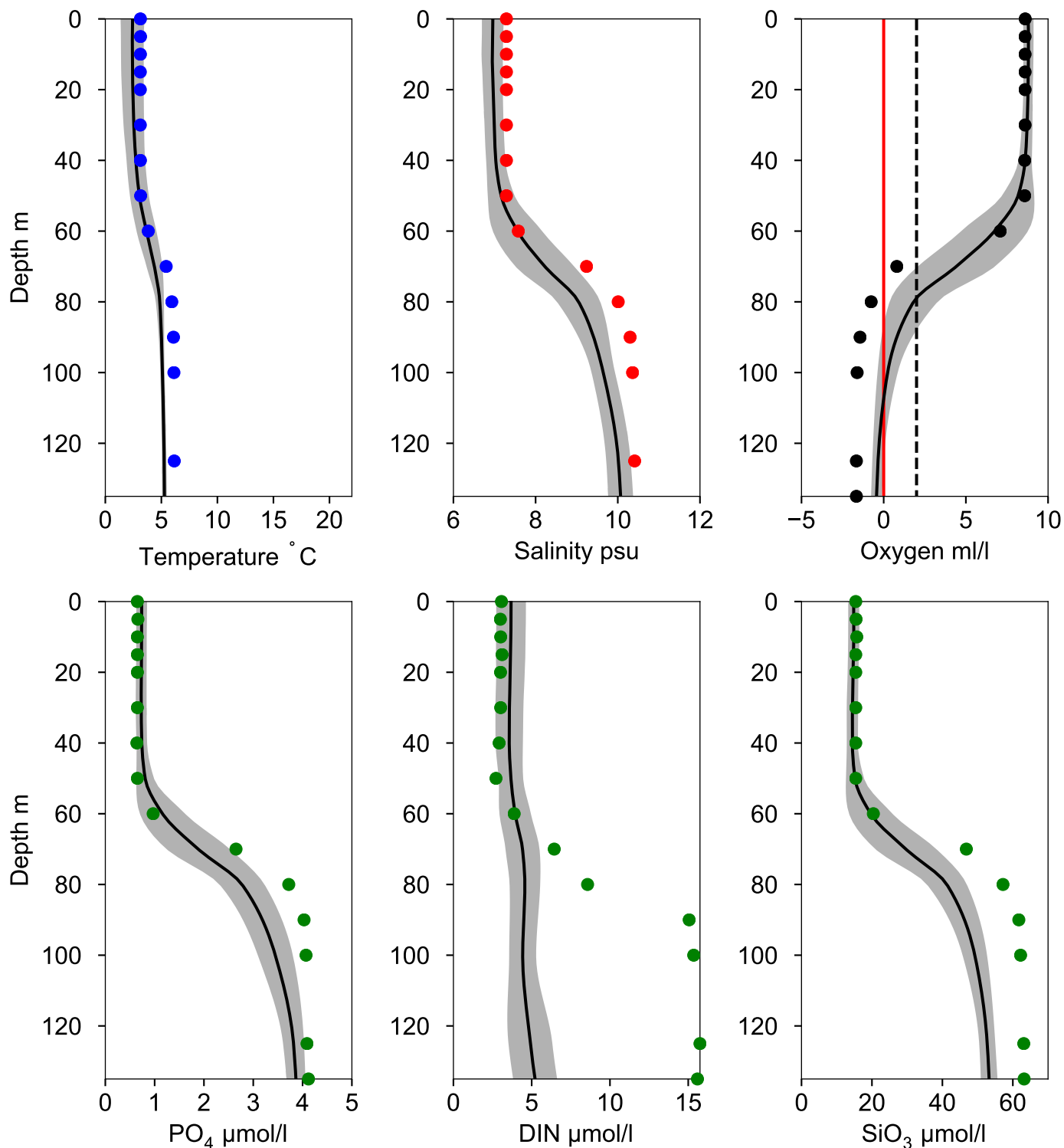
Vertical profiles BY36 February

Statistics based on data from: Västra Gotlandshavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022-02-14



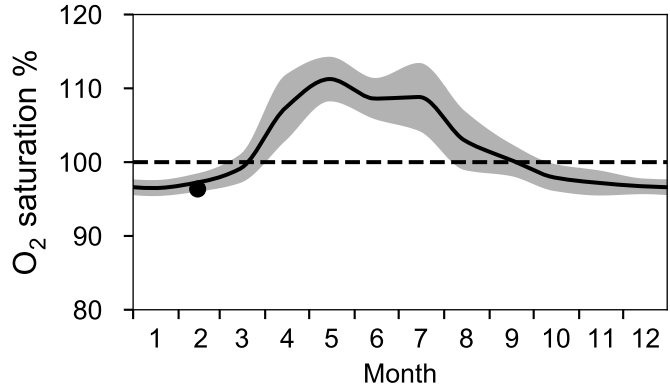
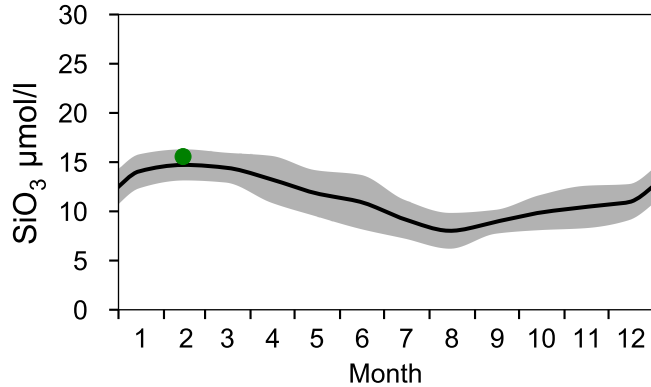
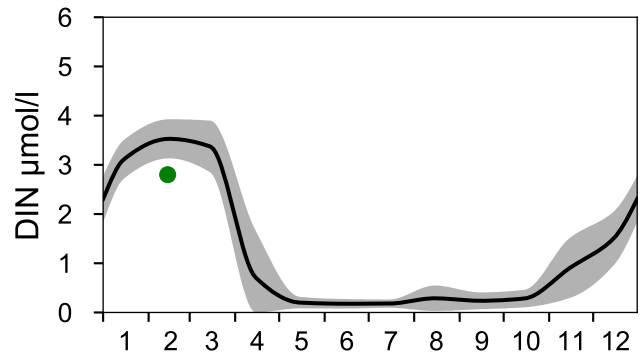
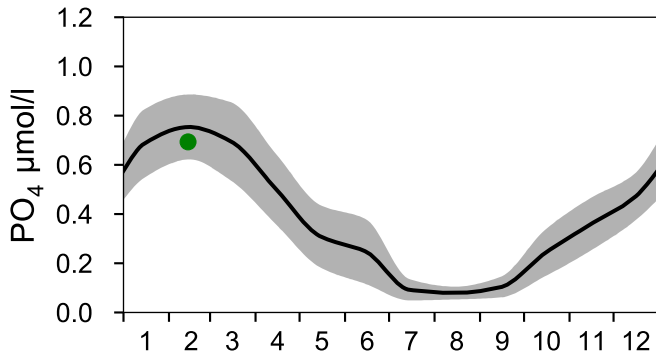
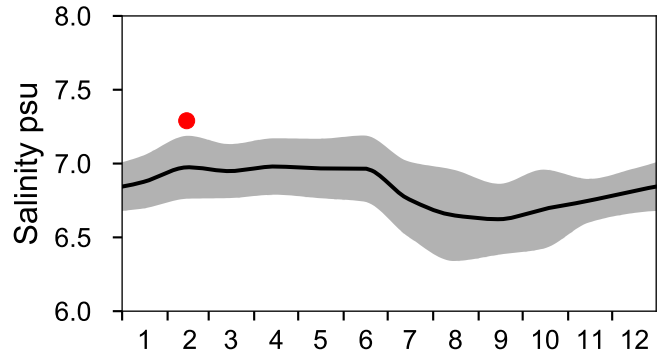
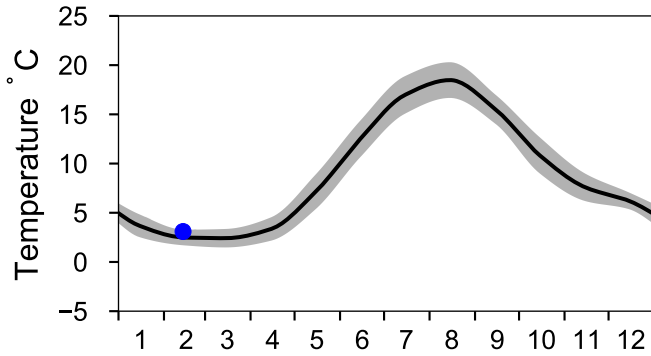
STATION BY38 KARLSÖDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

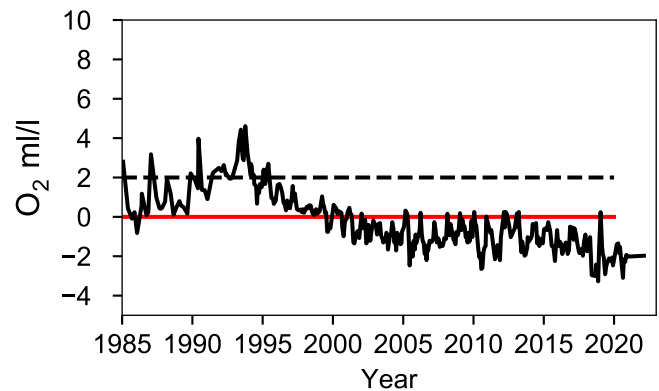
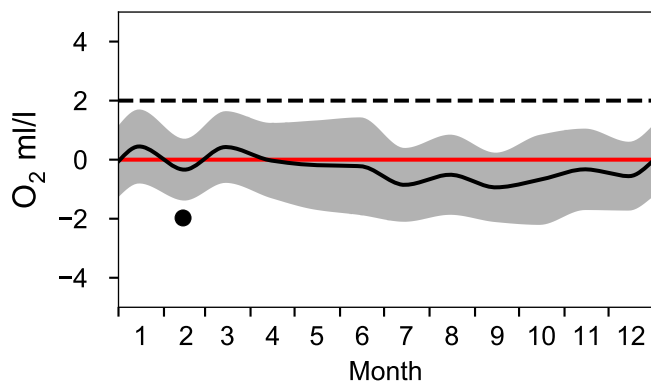
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022

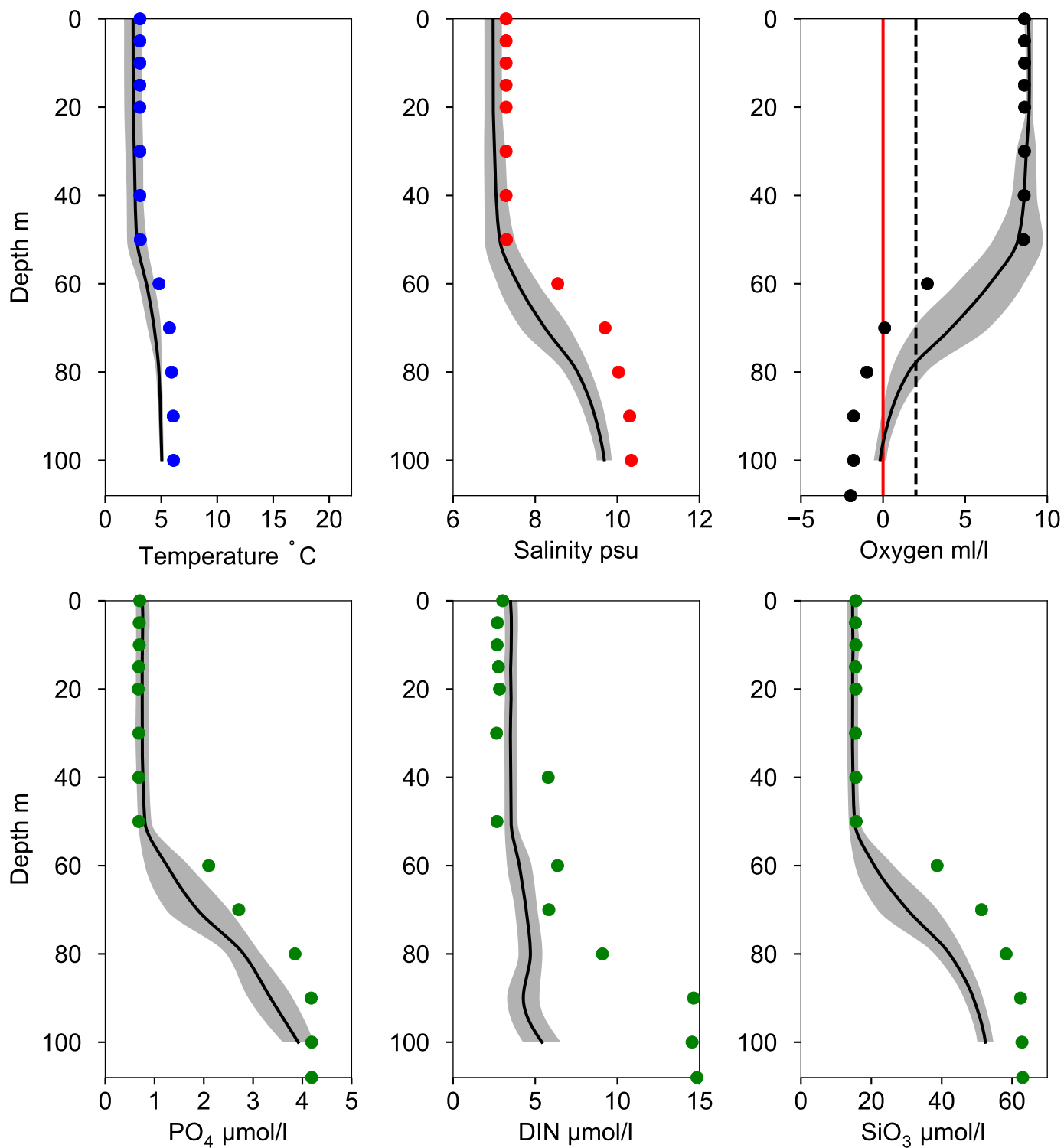


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 100 m)



Vertical profiles BY38 KARLSÖDJ February

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2022-02-14

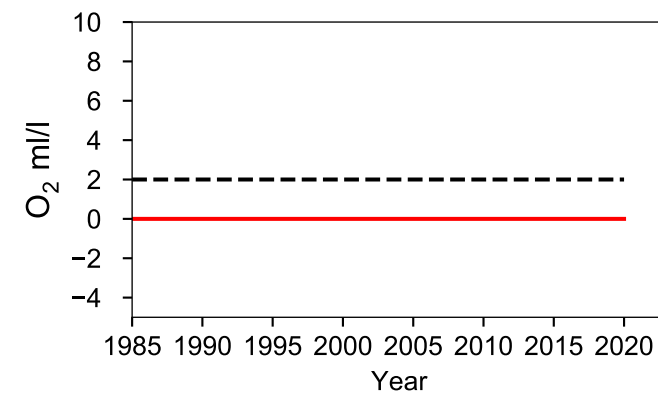
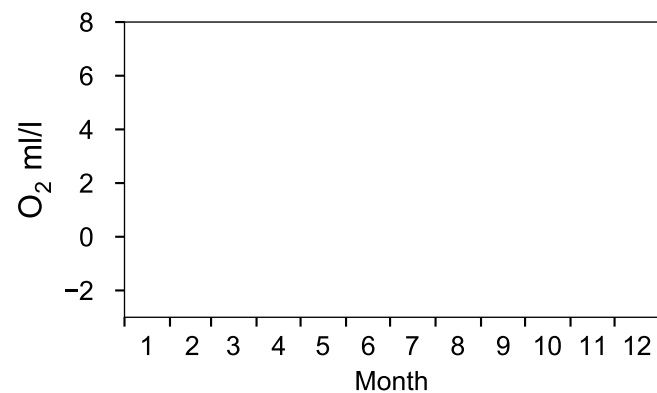
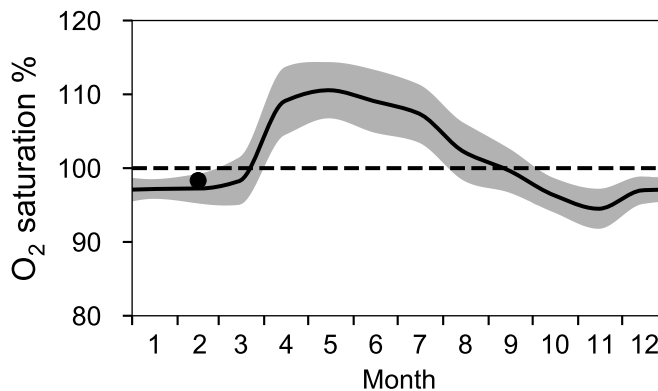
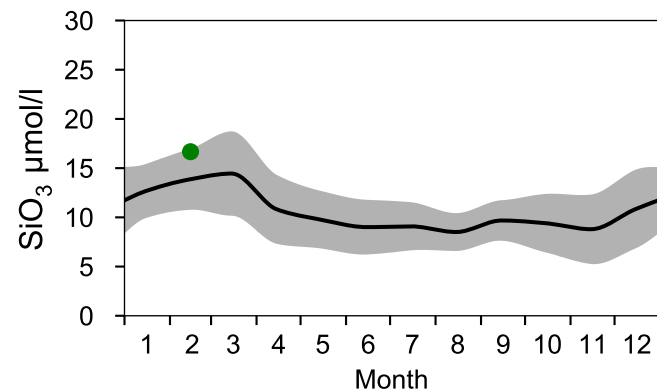
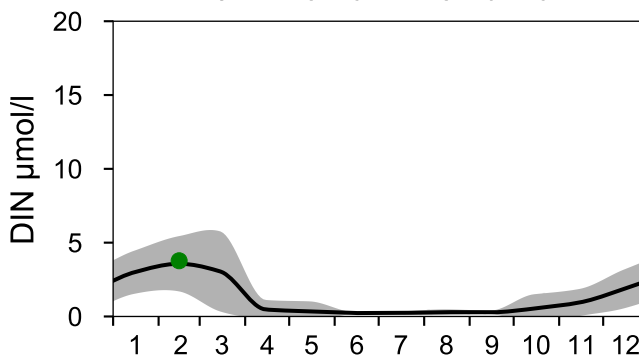
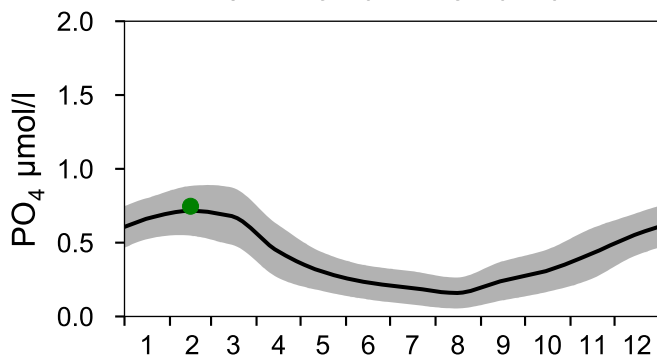
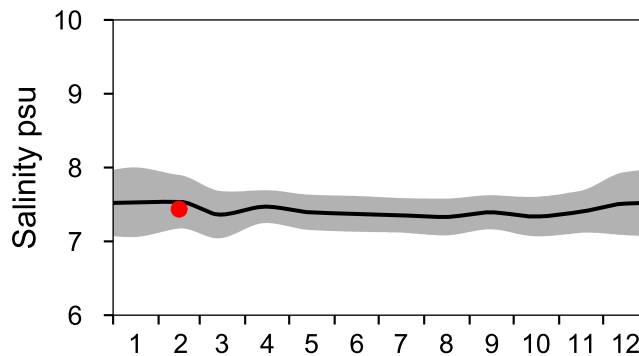
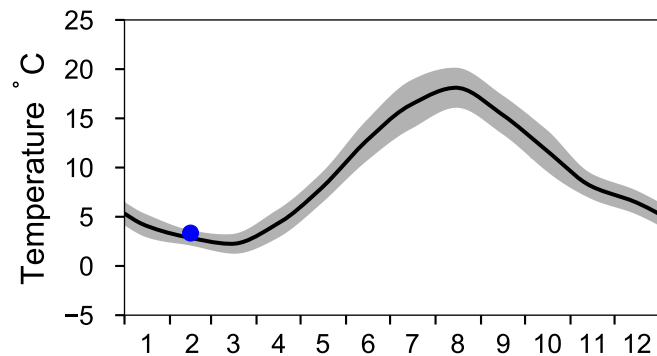


STATION BY39 ÖLANDS S UDDE SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

Statistics based on data from: Bornholmshavet

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. ● 2022



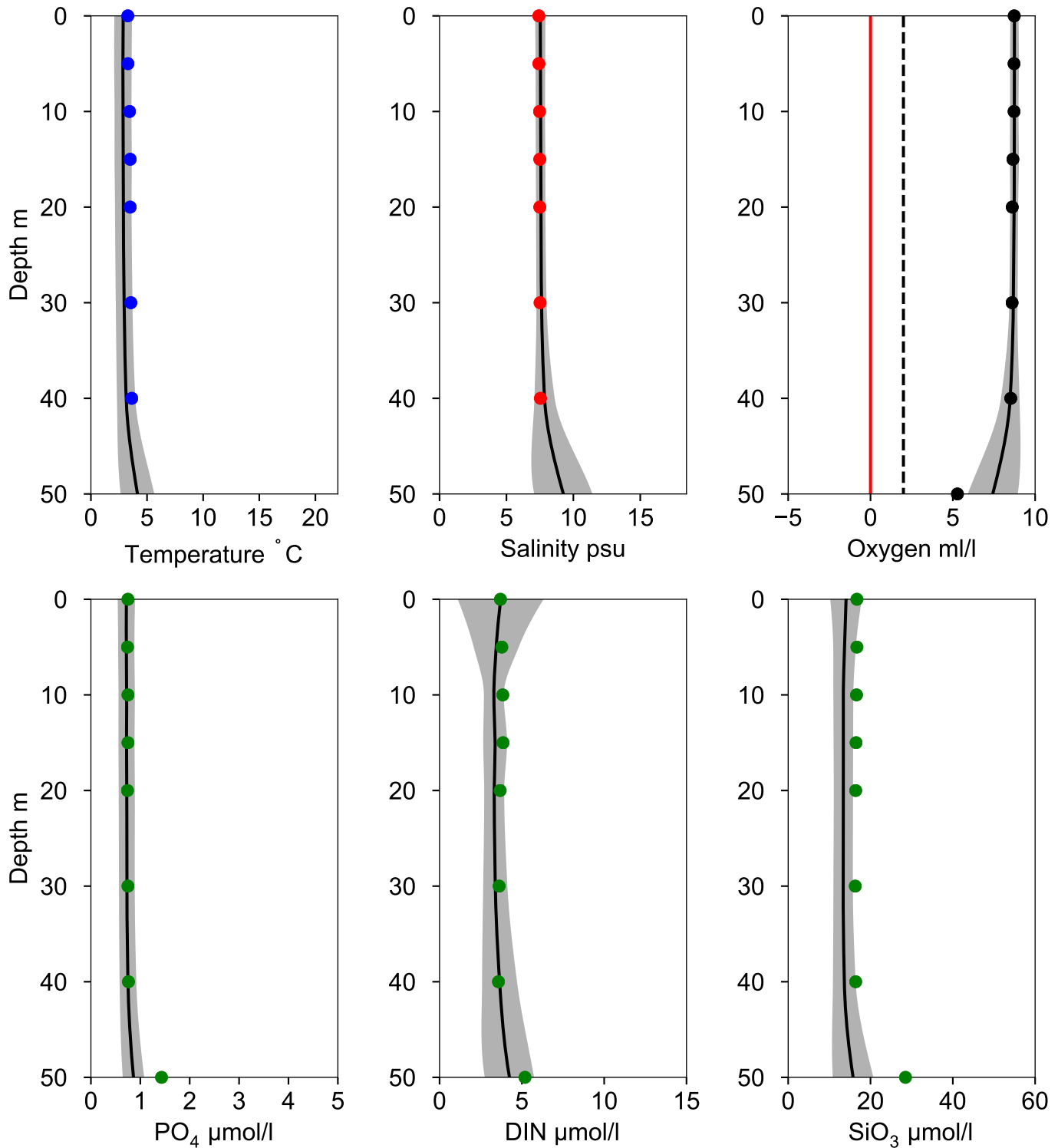
Vertical profiles BY39 ÖLANDS S UDDE February

Statistics based on data from: Bornholmshavet

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022-02-15



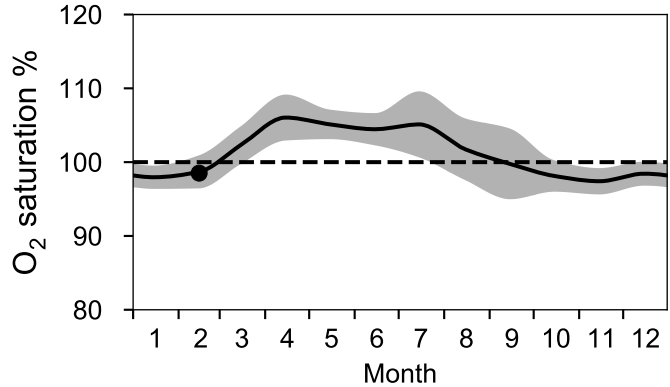
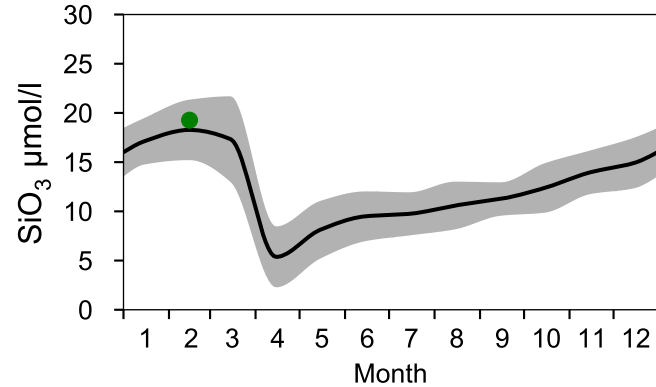
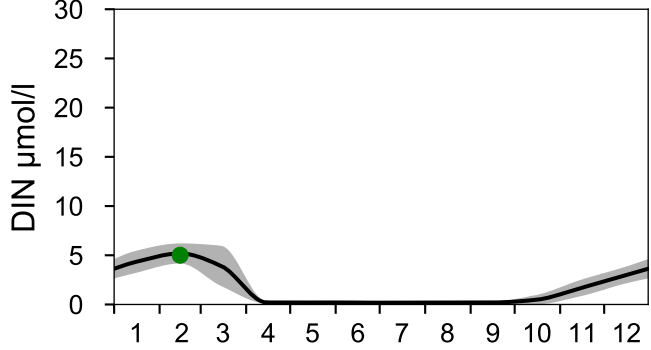
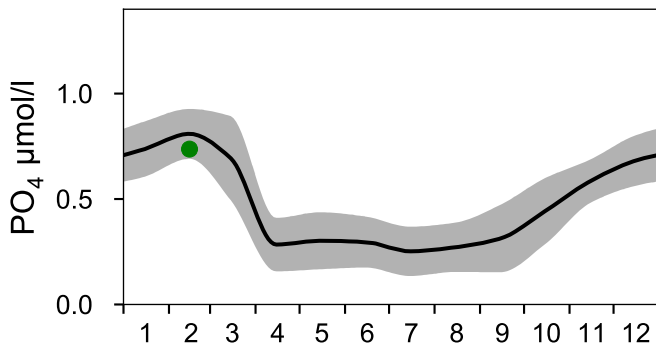
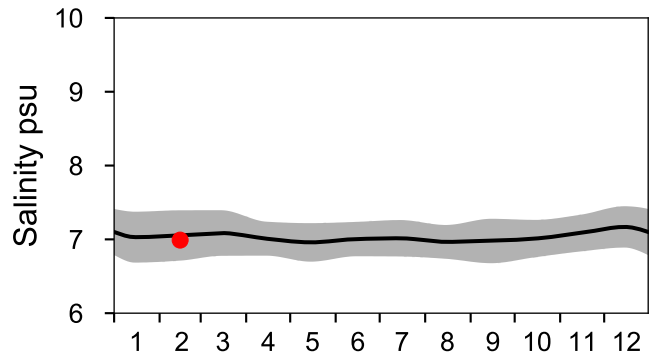
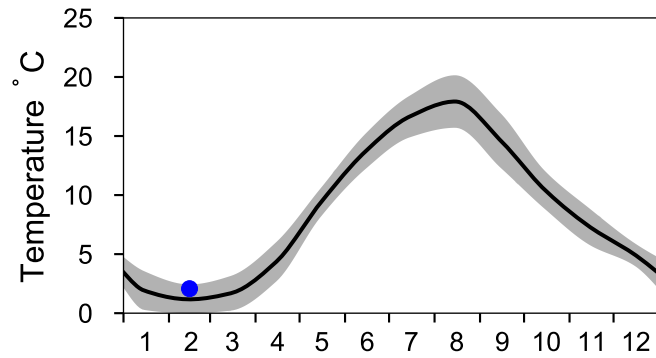
STATION REF M1V1 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

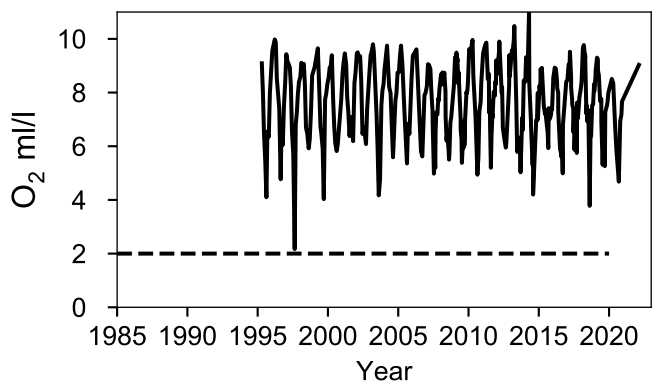
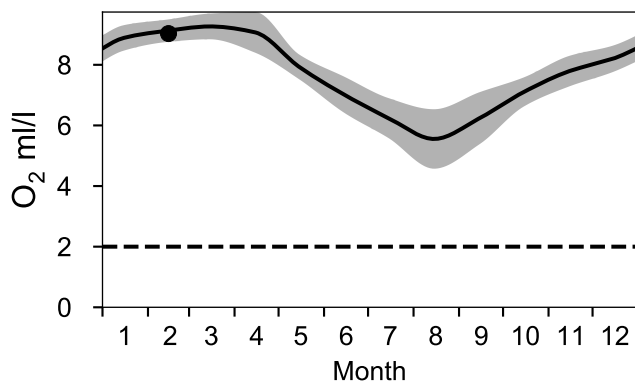
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2022



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 15 m)



Vertical profiles REF M1V1 February

