

Rapport från SMHIs utsjöexpedition med R/V Aranda



Expeditionens varaktighet: 2019-06-10 – 2019-06-16
Uppdragsgivare: Sveriges Meteorologiska och Hydrologiska Institut (SMHI),
Havs- och Vattenmyndigheten (HaV)
Samarbetspartner: Finlands miljöcentral (SYKE)

SAMMANFATTNING

Under expeditionen, som ingår i det svenska pelagiala övervakningsprogrammet, besöktes Skagerrak, Kattegatt, Öresund och Egentliga Östersjön.

Normala ytvattentemperaturer och salthalter noterades i samtliga havsområden. Vårblomningen hade förbrukat medparten av näringsämnen i ytvattnet men förhöjda halter noterades fortfarande för kisel i Egentliga Östersjön. CTD-mätningar visade hög fluorescens i hela området på mellan 5 och 25 meter med fluorescensmaxima i Egentliga Östersjön på ca 20 meter.

Akut syrebrist (< 2ml/l) noterades från 65-75 meters djup i hela Egentliga Östersjön. Intermediärt syre återfanns på stationerna BY15, mellan 105 och 145 meter och BY10, mellan 75 och 125 meter.

Svavelväte uppmättes i Östra och Västra Gotlandsbassängen. I Östra Gotlandsbassängen var det helt syrefritt från 145 meter i Gotlandsdjupet (BY15) och från 125 meter i Fårödjupet (BY20) och BY10. I Västra Gotlandsbassängen var det helt syrefritt från 80 meter och halterna av svavelväte i djupvattnet var fortfarande högre än normalt.

Nästa ordinarie expedition är planerad till 14:e – 21:e juli.

RESULTAT

Expeditionen genomfördes ombord på det finska fartyget Aranda och startade i Helsingfors den 10 juni och avslutades i Nynäshamn den 16 juni. På expeditionens 3:e dag blåste det kuling och det åskade mycket nära båten annars var det svaga vindar från nordost till sydost. Lufttemperaturen varierade mellan 12–19 °C.

Under expeditionen utfördes utöver ordinarie provtagning även provtagning för bestämning av DNA inom projektet ”DNA-streckkodning av marina växtplankton” finansierat av Havs- och Vattenmyndigheten som omfattar alla nationella övervakningsstationer där plankton provtas och kommer pågå under hela 2019.

Vid några stationer togs vatten- och planktonprover för mätning av selen åt EAWAG i Schweiz (Swiss Federal Institute of Aquatic Science and Technology) .

Två forskare från Stockholm universitet var ombord mellan Helsingfors och Göteborg och tog prover för att kunna studera ekologiska artinteraktioner mellan zooplankton, växtplankton och bakterier med hjälp av DNA-barcoding.

Totalt besöktes 26 stationer och en översikt över provtagna stationer och parametrar finns i bilagan till rapporten. En referensmätning med CTD genomfördes också vid SMHIs havsboj vid Huvudskär.

Analys av planktonprover finns presenterade i den separata algrapporten ”AlgAware” som publiceras på SMHIs hemsida strax efter expeditionen.

<https://www.smhi.se/publikationer/publikationer/algrapporter>

Denna rapport är baserad på data som genomgått en första kvalitetskontroll. När data publiceras hos datavärden kan vissa värden ha ändrats då ytterligare kvalitetsgranskning genomförts. Data från denna expedition publiceras så fort som möjligt på datavärdens hemsida, normalt sker detta inom en vecka efter avslutad expedition. Vissa analyser görs efter expeditionen och publiceras senare.

Data kan hämtas från SHARKweb här: <http://www.smhi.se/klimatdata/oceanografi/havsmiljodata>

Skagerrak

Temperaturen i ytvattnet var normalt i Skagerrak och låg mellan 12,7 och 14,7 °C, kallast i norr och varmest i söder. Ytsalthalten var normal till strax lägre än normal och varierade från 23 till 30 psu, lägst den södra delen. Haloklin och termoklin syntes mellan 5 och 10 meter.

Näringsämnen i ytskiktet uppvisade låga koncentrationer vilket är normalt för den här tiden av året. Fosfatkoncentrationen låg kring 0,05 µmol/l. Koncentrationen av DIN låg kring detektionsgränsen 0,3 µmol/l. Kiselhalten varierade mellan 0,3 till 1,0 µmol/l.

Syrgaskoncentrationerna var normala för årstiden. Halterna i djupvattnet låg runt 6 ml/l vilket är högt över gränsen för akut syrebrist som går vid 2 ml/l.

Fluorescenstoppar syntes i eller strax under haloklinen, mellan 5 och 20 meter.

Kattegatt och Öresund

I Kattegatt varierade ytvattentemperaturen mellan 14,7 och 16,8 °C, vilket är normalt för årstiden. Salthalten i ytskiktet varierade mellan 16 och 20 psu, och i Öresund noterades 8 psu, vilket är normalt till något lägre än normalt. Haloklinen och termoklin sammanföll i området och återfanns på 15 till 20 meter.

Närsalterna i ytvattnet var för årstiden normala med låga koncentrationer. Fosfathalterna varierade mellan 0,05–0,23 µmol/l, högst i Öresund. DIN låg på 0,3 µmol/l i hela området. Koncentrationen av kisel varierade mellan 1,1–7,3 µmol/l, även här högst i Öresund.

Syrgasförhållandena i bottenvattnet var goda och som lägst uppmättes 4,6 ml/l vid W Landskrona. På samtliga stationer i Kattegatt noterades fluorescenstoppar omkring 15–20 meters djup.

Egentliga Östersjön

Temperaturen i ytan varierade med normala värden mellan 12,0 och 13,7 °C. Termoklinen återfanns på omkring 20 meters djup och där under, ner till haloklinen, återfanns kallare ”vintervatten”. Temperaturen i djupvattnet, under haloklinen, är fortfarande högre än normalt vid samtliga besökta stationer.

Salthalten i ytskiktet varierade mellan 6,8–7,8 psu, högst var salthalten i Arkonabassängen och lägst i Västra Gotlandsbassängen, vilket är normalt till något över det normala. I Arkonabassängen började haloklinen kring 32 meter och i Bornholmsbassängen samt i Hanöbukten från 50 till 60 metersdjup. I övriga områden låg haloklinen på omkring 65-70 meters djup.

Koncentrationen av fosfat i ytan var i stort normala för årstiden. Halterna av fosfat varierade mellan 0,09–0,23 µmol/l med de lägsta halterna i Östra Gotlandsbassängen.

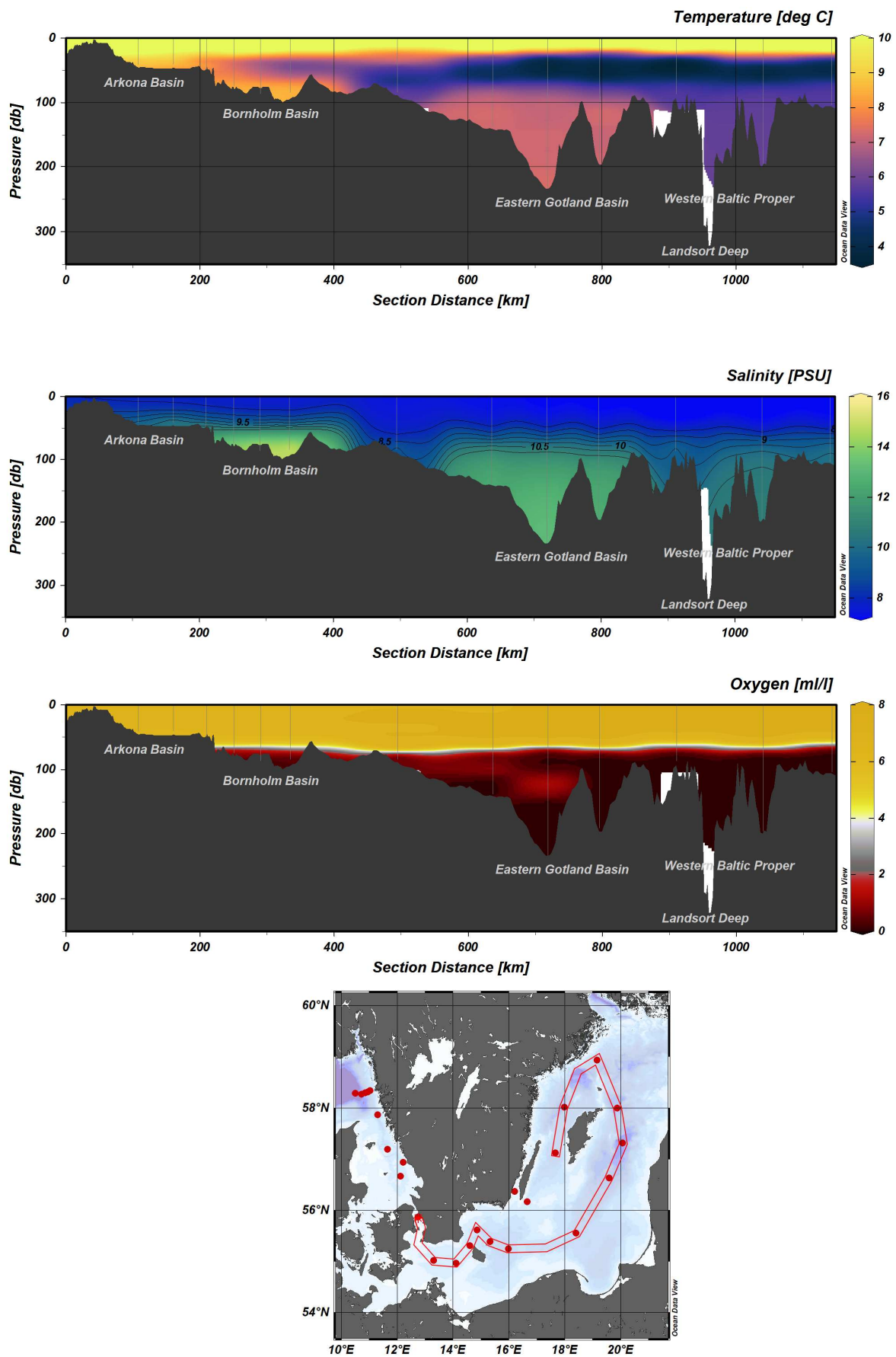
DIN är förbrukat i ytvattnet och låg under detektionsgränsen på 0,3 µmol/l, vilket är normalt för årstiden. Kiselhalterna i ytvattnet varierade mellan 9,1 µmol/l i Arkonabassängen till 16,6 µmol/l i Västra Gotlandsbassängen. I hela det besökta området var nivåerna av kisel över eller mycket över det normala. Vid Hanöbukten, nära botten, var närsaltskoncentrationerna mycket över det normala vilken kan bero på att det är syrebrist där.

Akut syrebrist (< 2ml/l) noterades från 65-75 meters djup i hela området.

Syre återfanns intermediärt på stationerna BY15, mellan 105 och 145 meter och BY10, mellan 75 och 125 meter.

Svavelväte uppmättes i Östra och Västra Gotlandsbassängen. I Östra Gotlandsbassängen var det helt syrefritt (då svavelväte bildas) från 145 meter i Gotlandsdjupet (BY15) och från 125 meter i Fårödjupet (BY20) och BY10. I Västra Gotlandsbassängen var det helt syrefritt från 80 meter och halterna av svavelväte i djupvattnet var fortfarande högre än normalt.

Från ytan ner till omkring 25 meters djup, med en topp vid ca 20 meter, noterades hög fluorescens i hela det undersökta området, vilket tyder på en fortsatt pågående blomning.



Figur 1. Snitt som visar syre- och salthalt från Öresund, genom Egentliga Östersjön, till Västra Gotlandsbassängen. Data som visas i figurerna kommer ifrån de stationer som faller innanför markeringen.

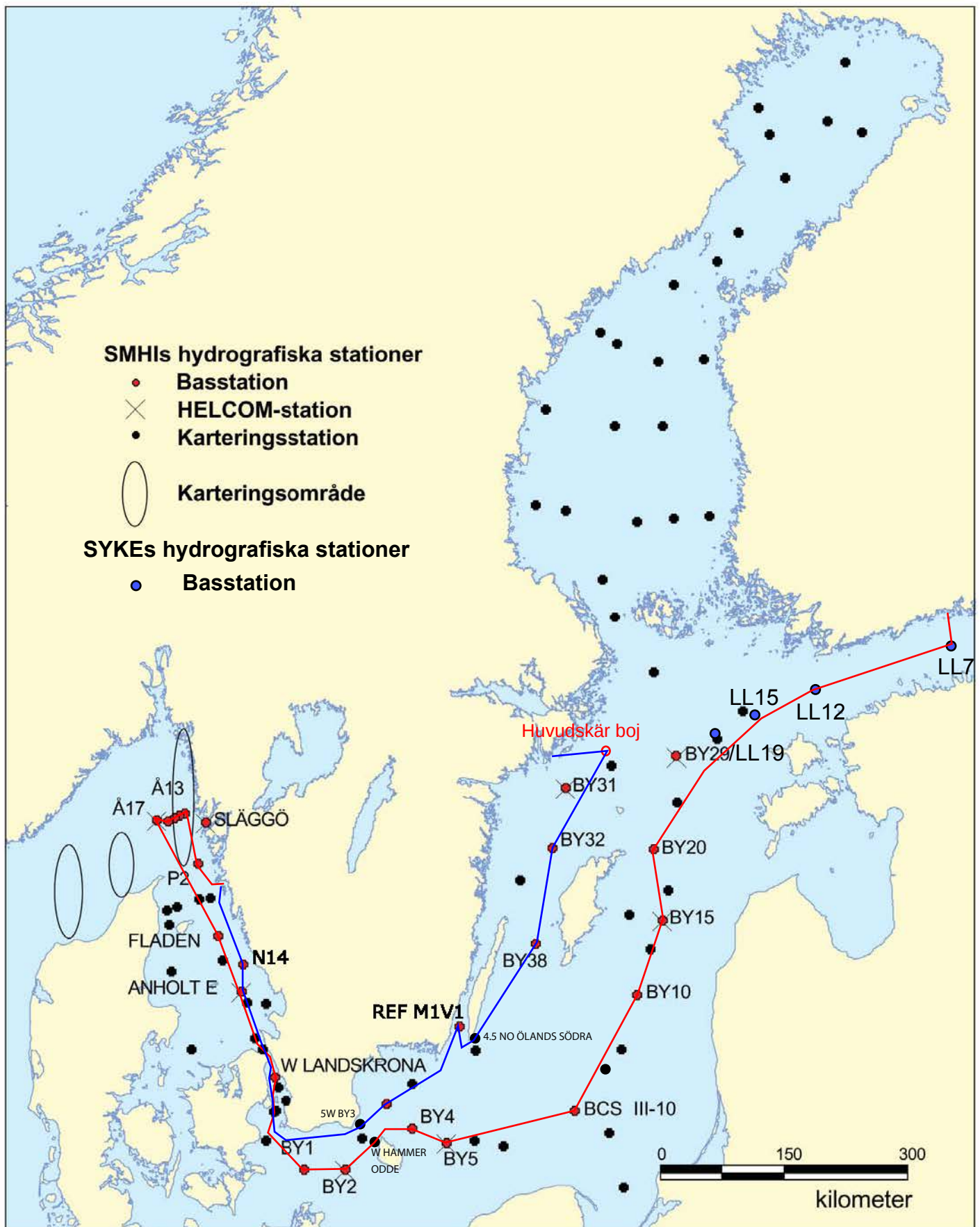
DELTAGARE

Namn	Delsträcka	Roll	Från
Anna-Kerstin Thell		Expeditionsledare	SMHI
Jenny Lycken		Kvalitetsansvarig	SMHI
Lars Anderson			SMHI
Johan Kronsell			SMHI
Sara Johansson	Göteborg - Nynäshamn		SMHI
Sari Sipilä	Helsingfors - Göteborg		SMHI
Andreas Novotny	Helsingfors - Göteborg		Stockholms universitet
Baptiste Serandour	Helsingfors - Göteborg		Stockholms universitet

BILAGOR

- Färdkarta
- Tabell över stationer, analyserade parametrar och antal provtagningsdjup
- Vertikalprofiler för basstationer
- Figurer över månadsmedelvärden

TRACKCHART
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 Ship: R/V Aranda
 Date: 20190610-20190616
 Series: 0357-0383



Time: 13:39

Year: 2019

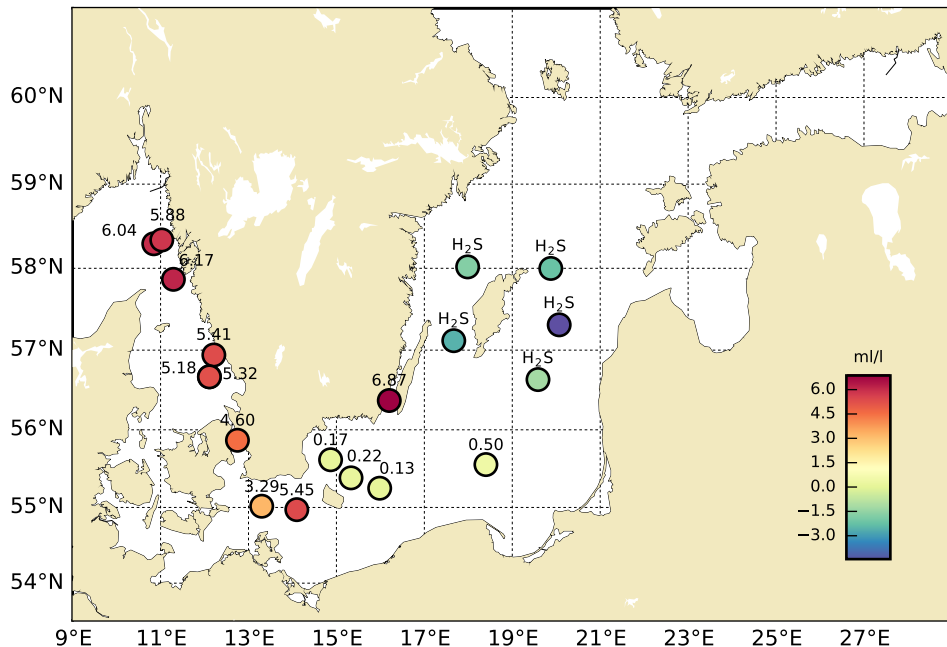
Ser no	Cru no	Stat code	Proj	Stat name	Lat	Lon	Start date yyyymmdd	Start time hhmm	Bottom depth m	Secchi depth m	Wind dir vel	Air temp C	Air pres hPa	WCWI elac aove tueo hdsb	CZPP ho hp loy apt o p	No de	No btl	T e m m l l	T s a x - x	S a x x x	P h o x x	D o o x x	H 0 2	P h t t t	N r r r	N n n n	N a n a	A S H C
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0357	11	BPEX26	BAS... BY20	FÅRÖDJ	5759.89	01952.56	20190611	0530	203		07 10	14.4	1018	1630	x---	17	17	x x - x - x x x x x x x x x x - x - x -										
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0369	11	KANX25	BAS... FLADEN		5711.57	01139.46	20190613	1045	84	5	19 5	14.9	1009	1630	x---	12	12	x x x x - x x - x x x x x x x x - x - -										
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0371	11	SKEX17	BAS... Å16		5816.03	01043.45	20190613	1935	202		15 7	14.																

Bottom water oxygen concentration (ml/l)

Ship: Aranda

Date: 20190611-20190616

Series: 0357-0383



STATION BY20 FÅRÖDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

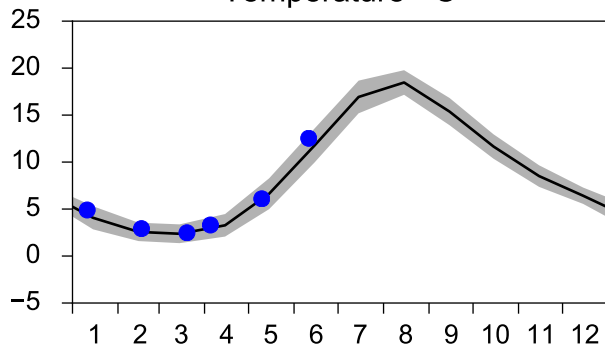
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

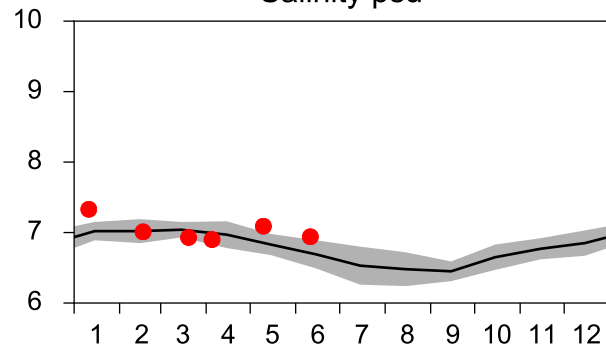
■ St.Dev.

● 2019

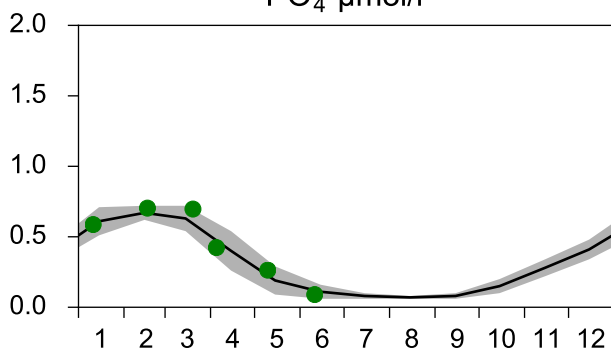
Temperature °C



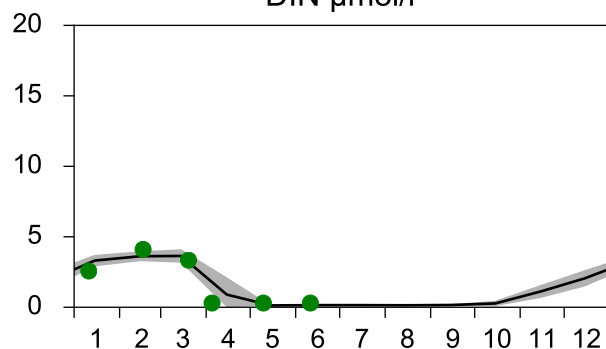
Salinity psu



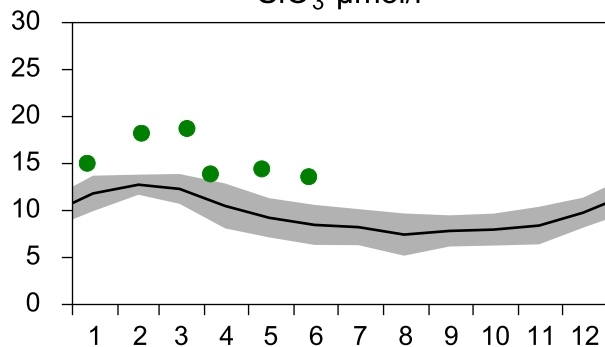
PO₄ µmol/l



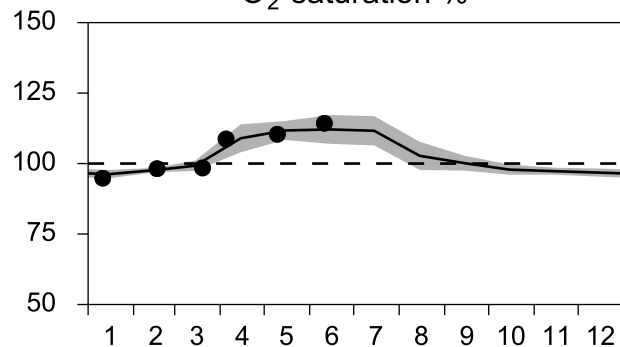
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

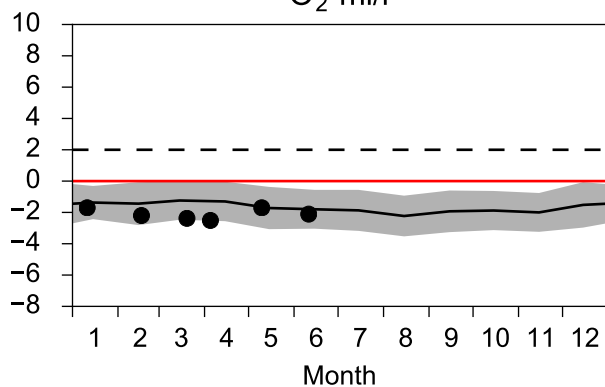


O₂ saturation %

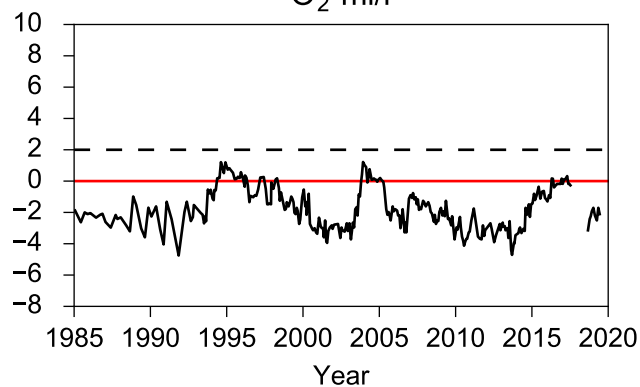


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 175 m)

O₂ ml/l



O₂ ml/l

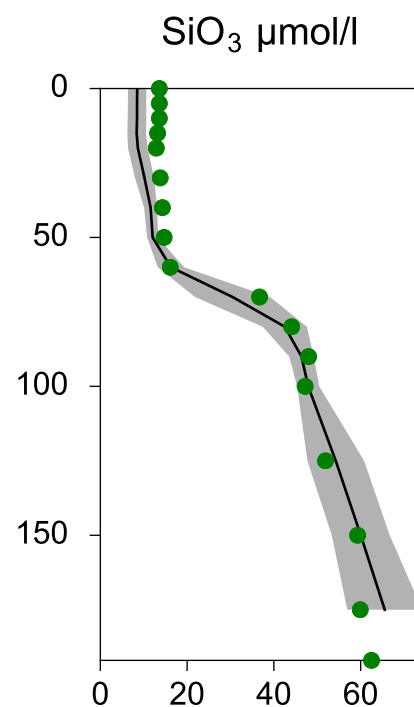
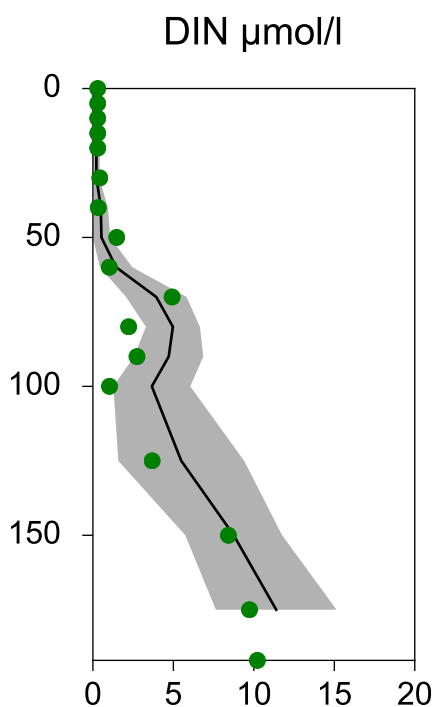
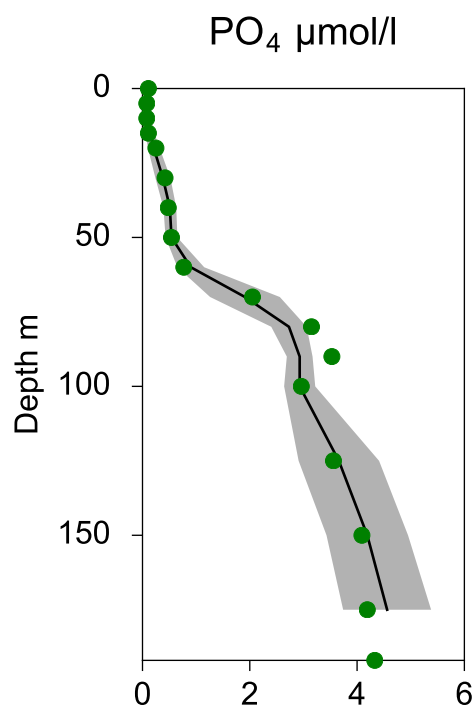
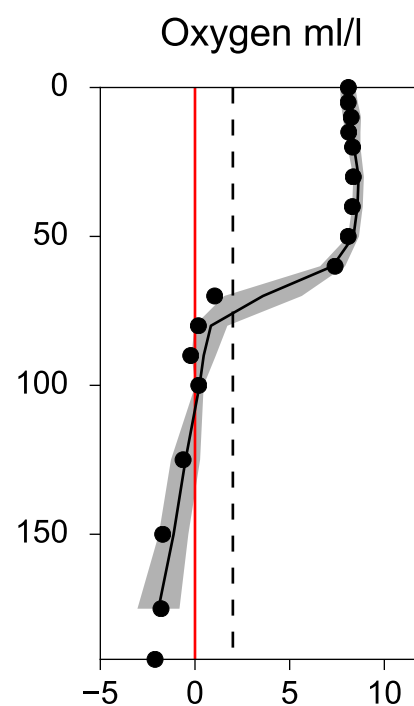
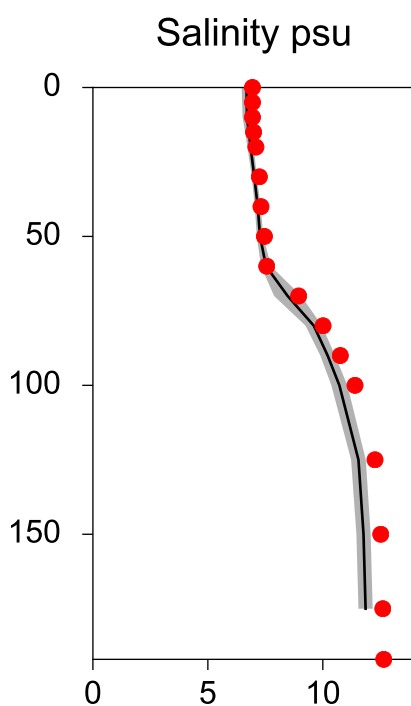
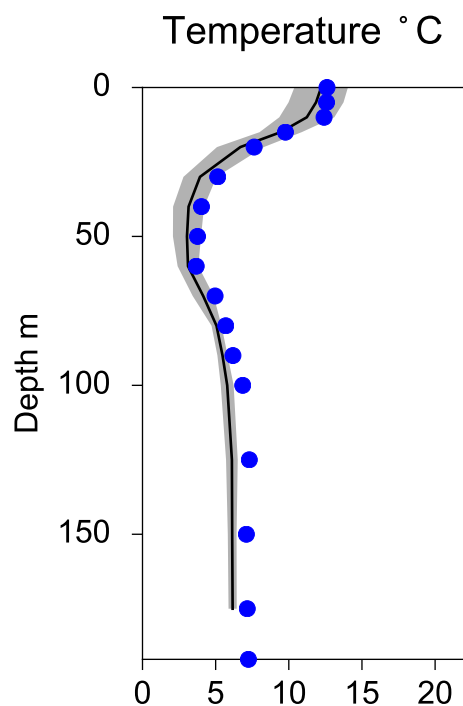


Vertical profiles BY20 FÅRÖDJ June

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2019-06-11



STATION BY15 GOTLANDSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

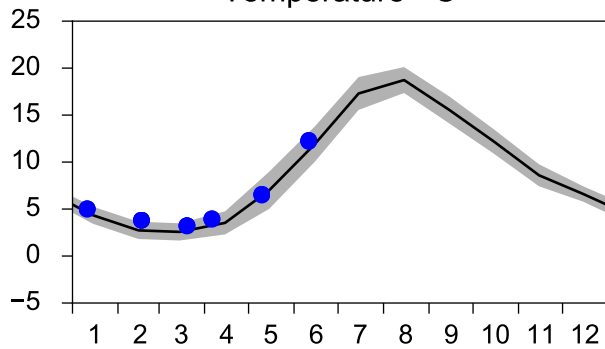
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

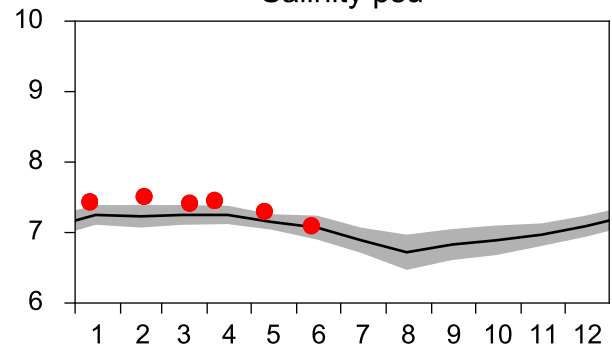
■ St.Dev.

● 2019

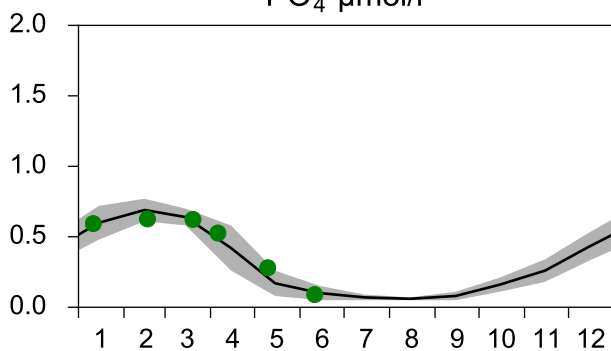
Temperature °C



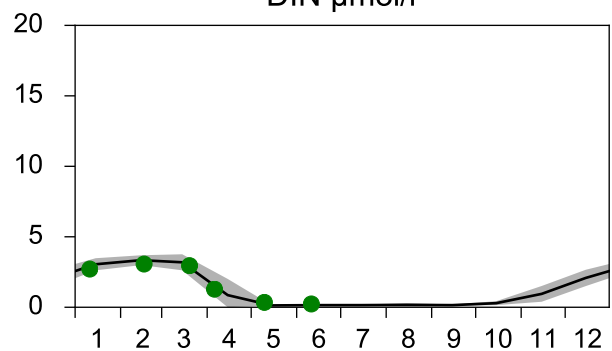
Salinity psu



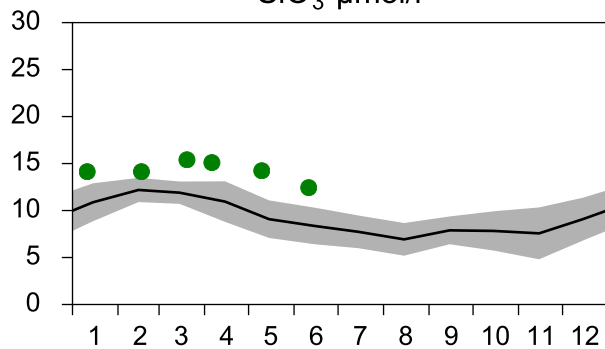
PO₄ µmol/l



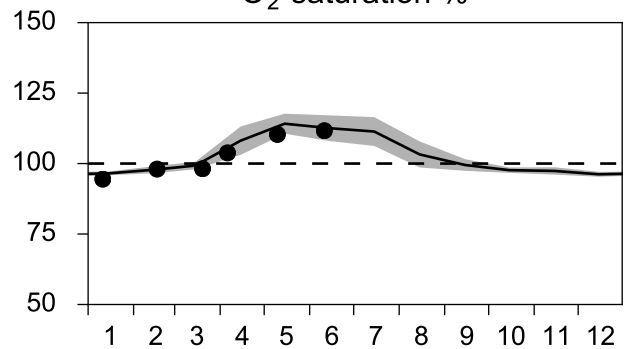
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

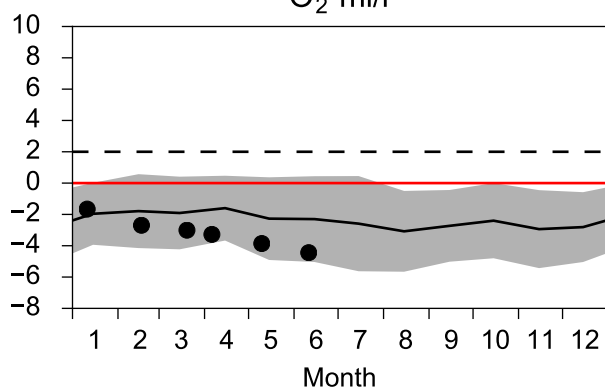


O₂ saturation %

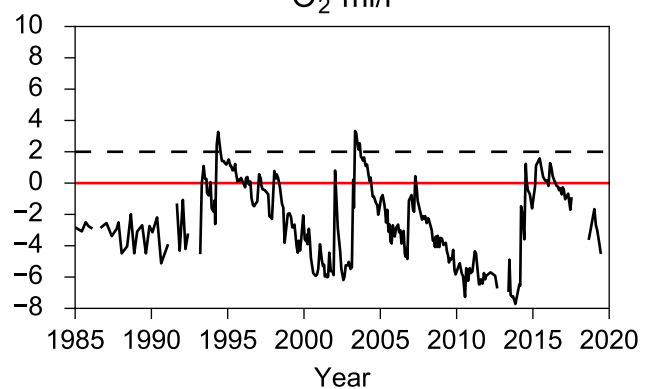


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 225 m)

O₂ ml/l

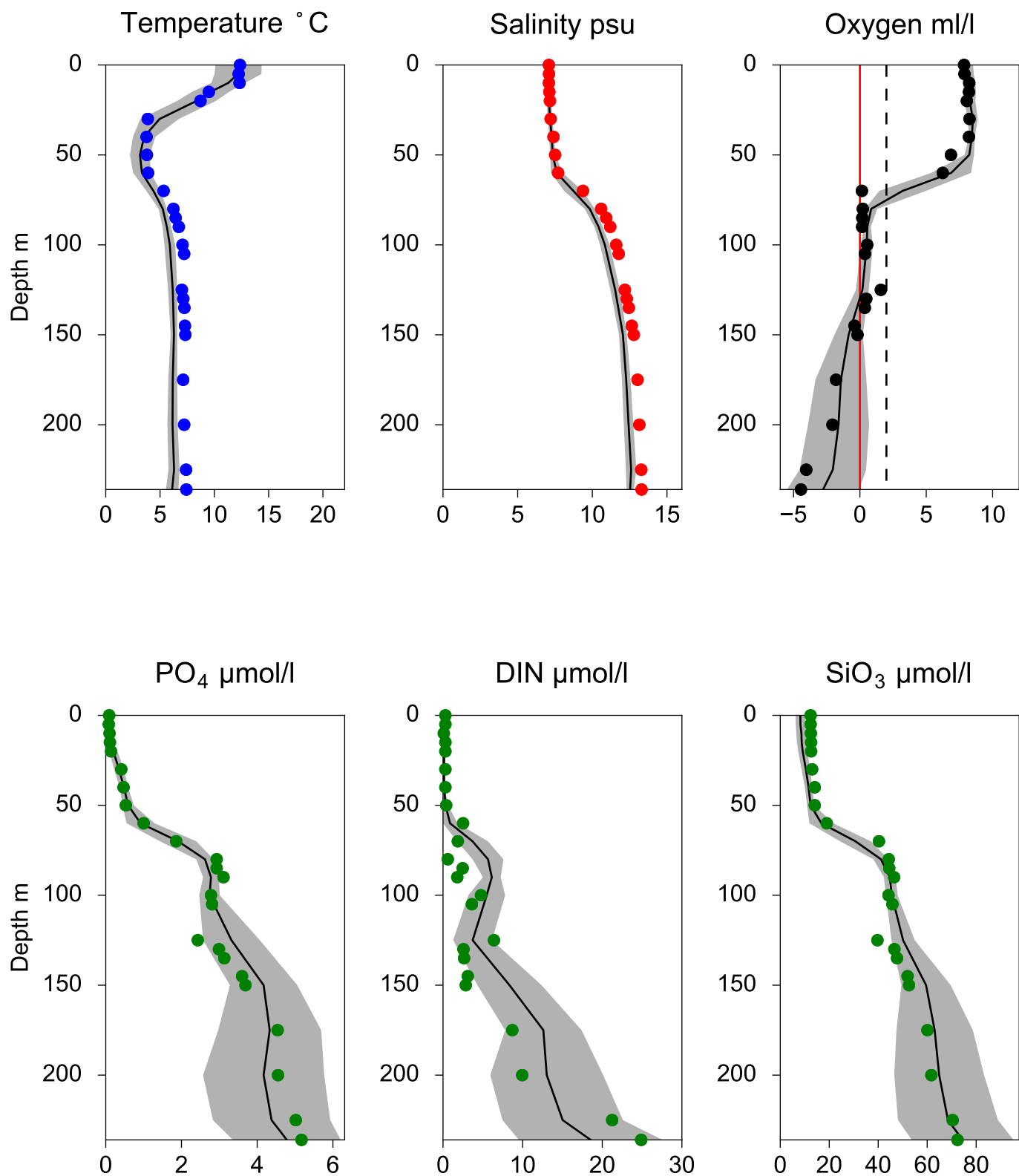


O₂ ml/l



Vertical profiles BY15 GOTLANDSDJ June

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2019-06-11



STATION BY10 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

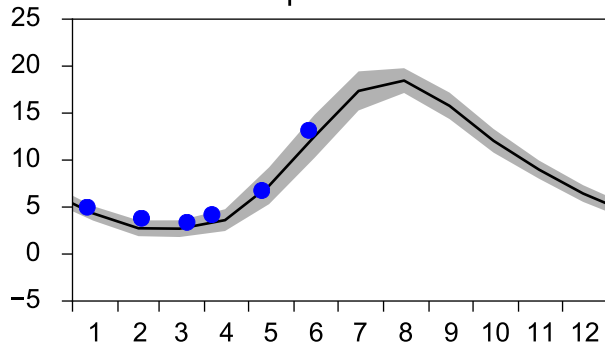
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

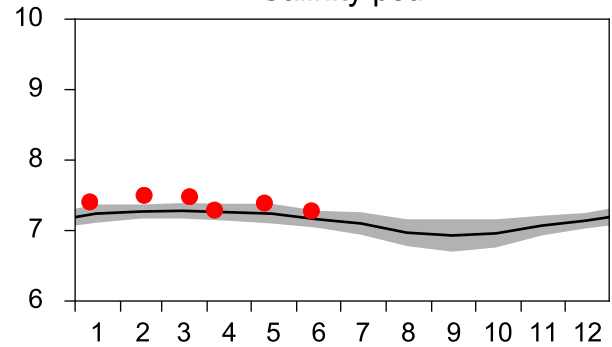
■ St.Dev.

● 2019

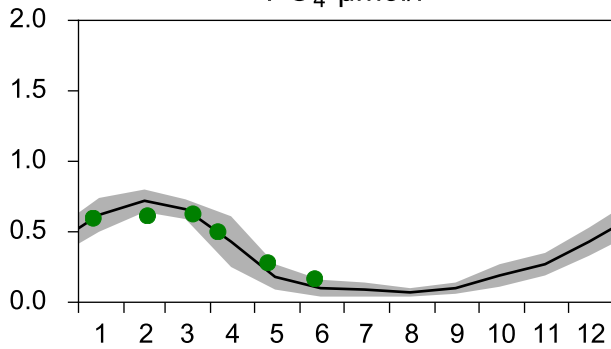
Temperature °C



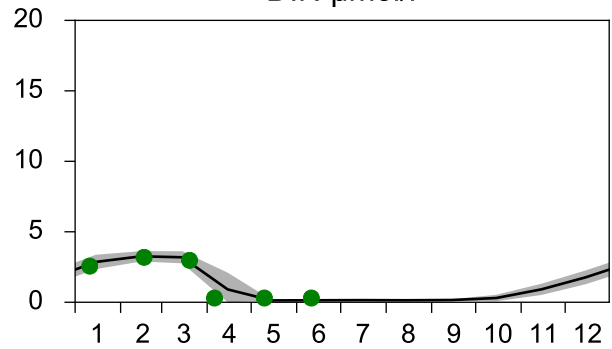
Salinity psu



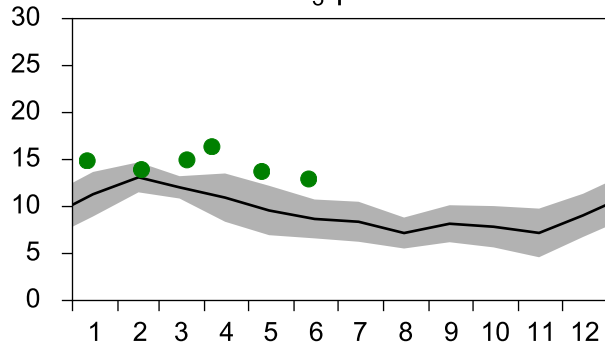
PO₄ µmol/l



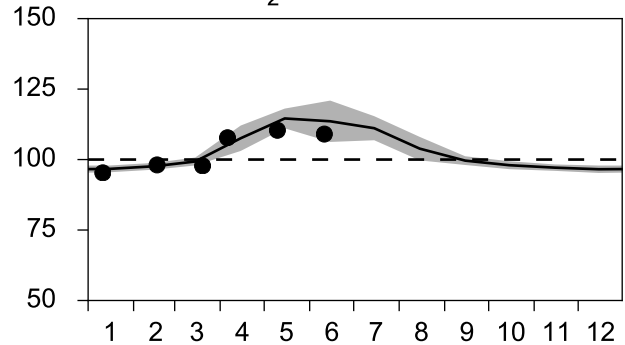
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

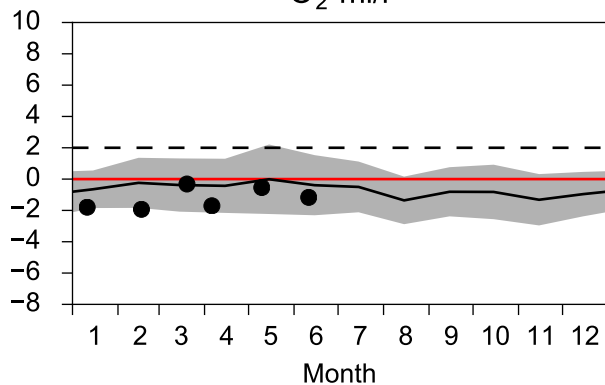


O₂ saturation %

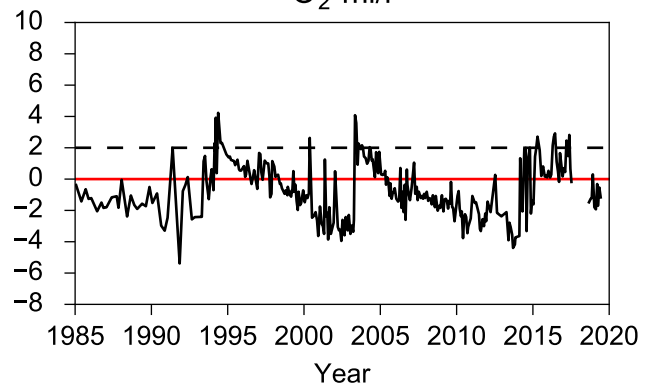


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 125 m)

O₂ ml/l



O₂ ml/l

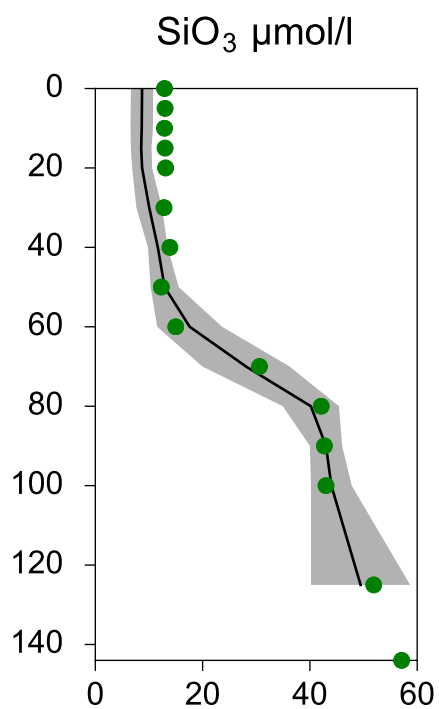
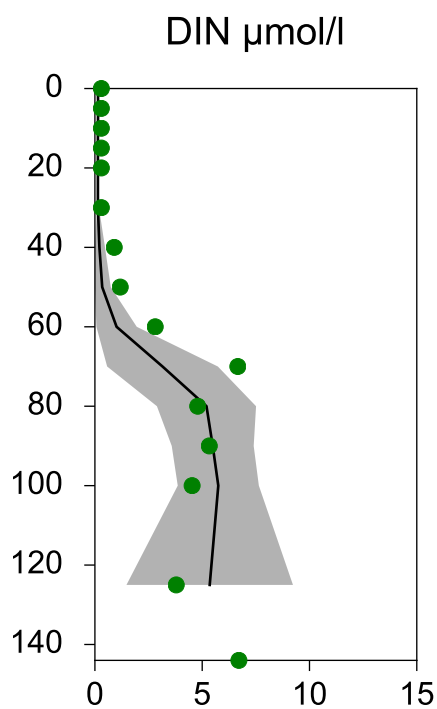
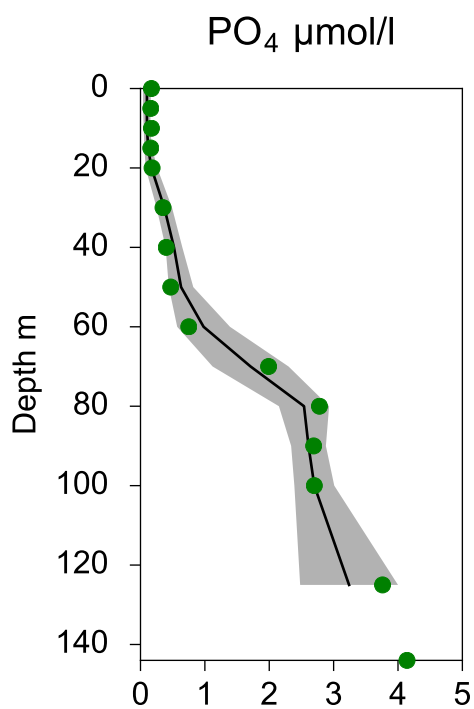
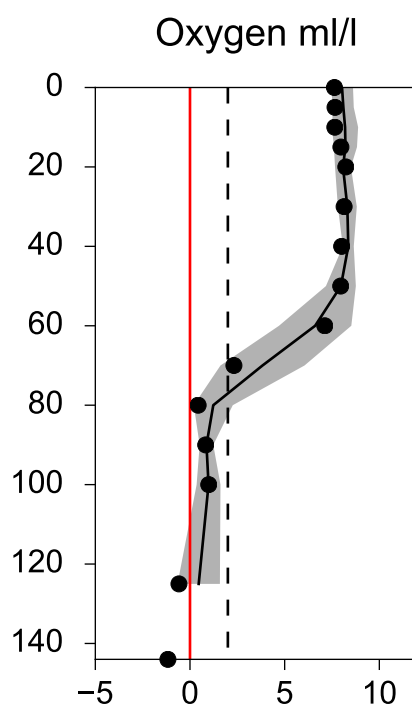
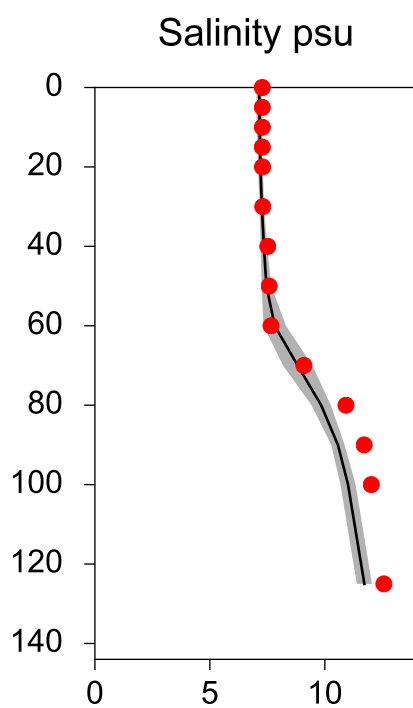
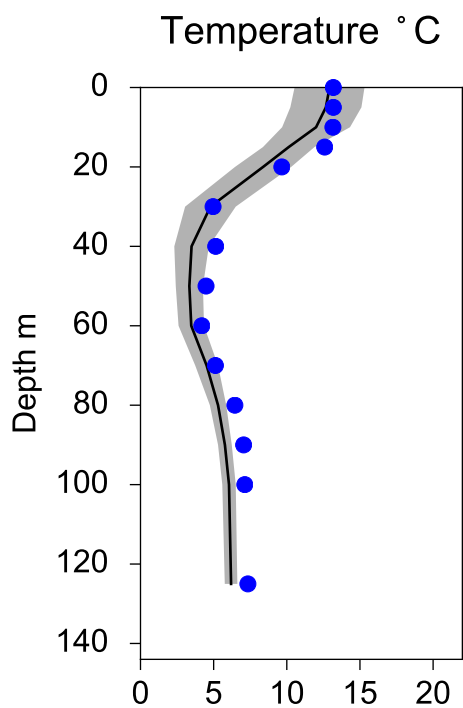


Vertical profiles BY10 June

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2019-06-11



STATION BCS III-10 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

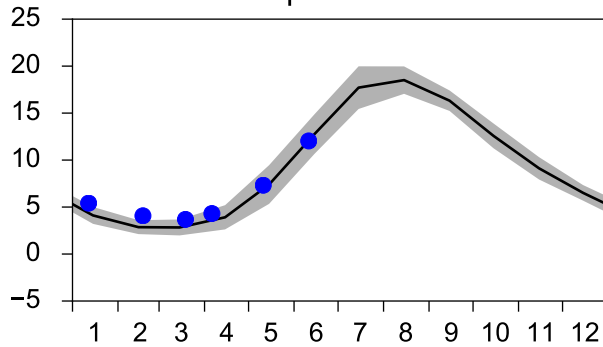
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

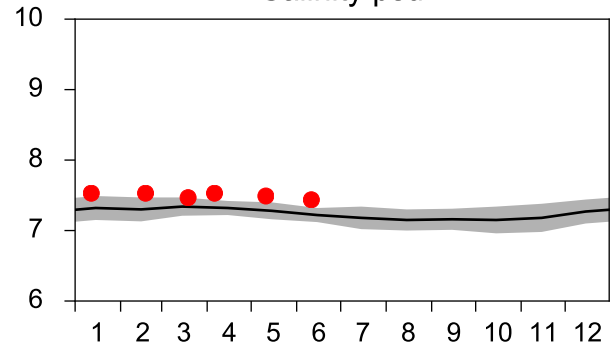
■ St.Dev.

● 2019

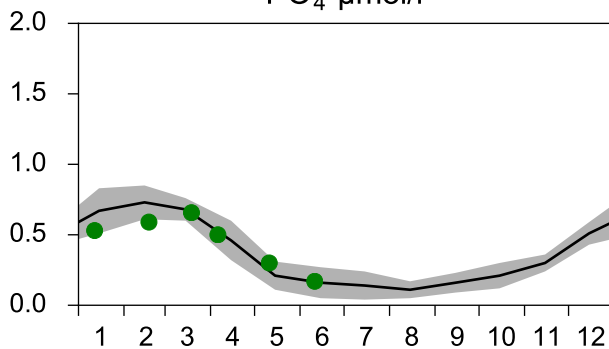
Temperature °C



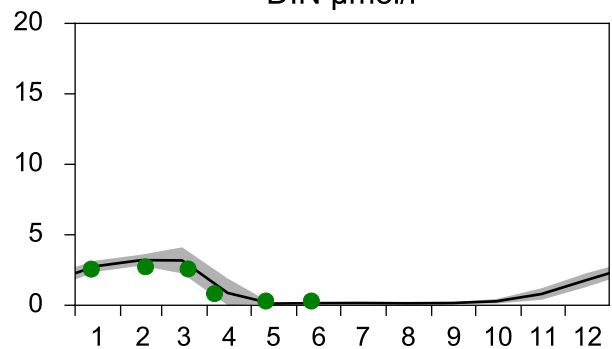
Salinity psu



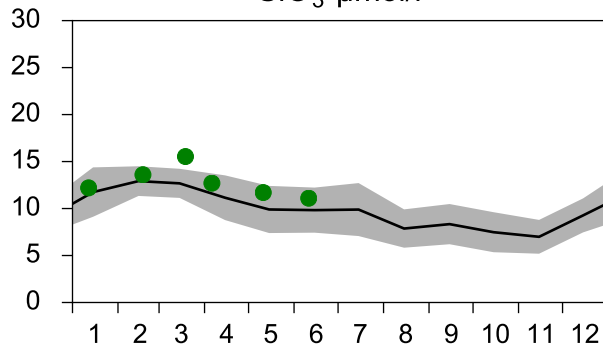
PO₄ µmol/l



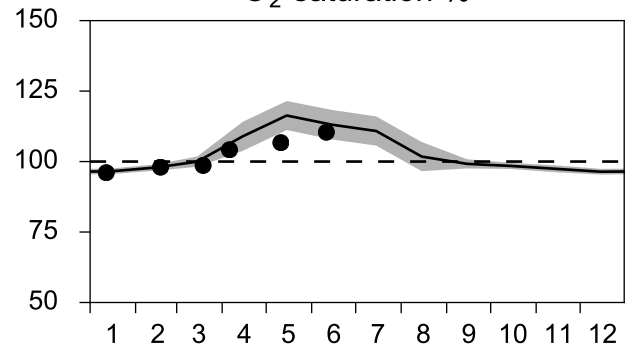
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

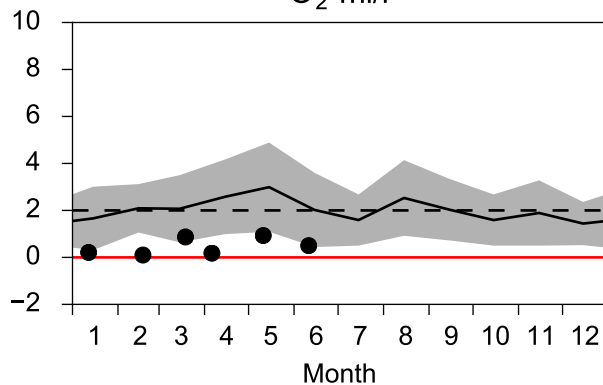


O₂ saturation %

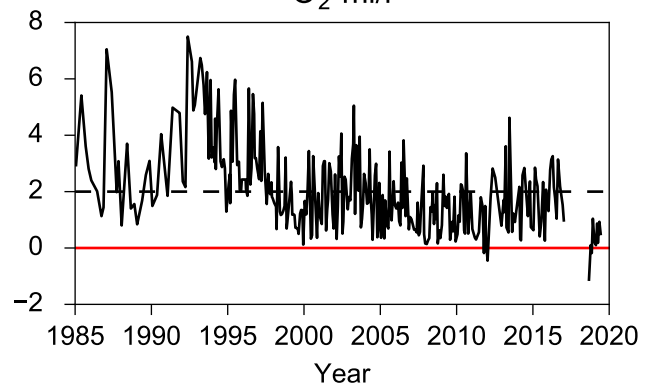


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 80 m)

O₂ ml/l

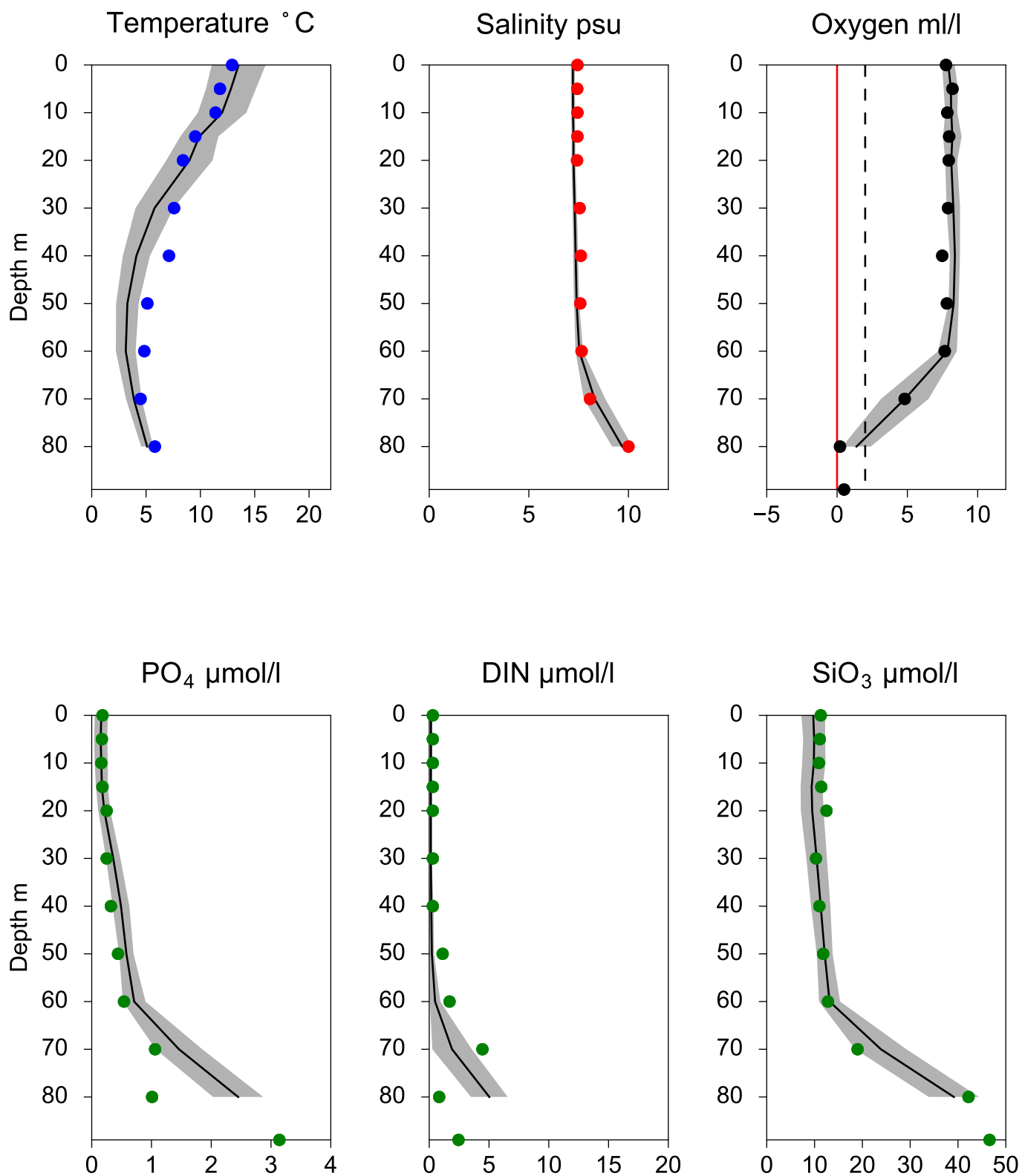


O₂ ml/l



Vertical profiles BCS III-10 June

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2019-06-11



STATION BY5 BORNHOLMSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

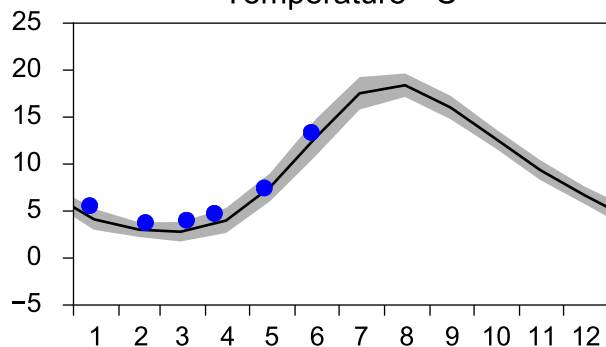
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

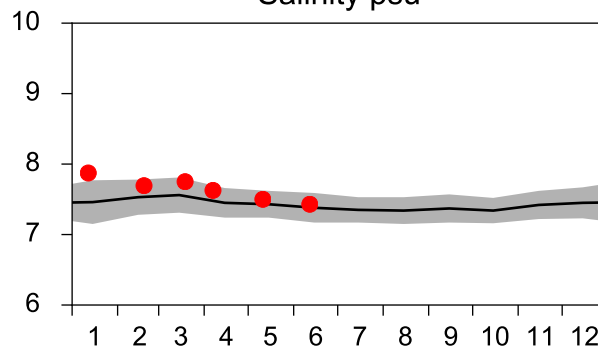
■ St.Dev.

● 2019

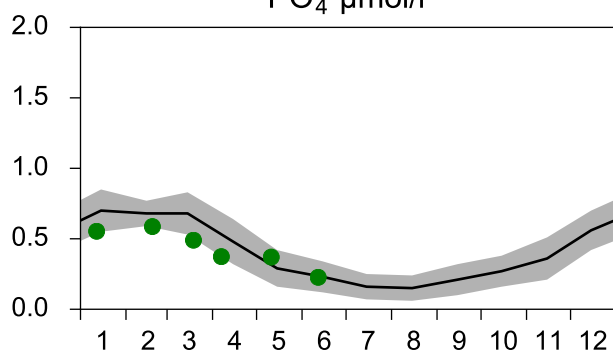
Temperature °C



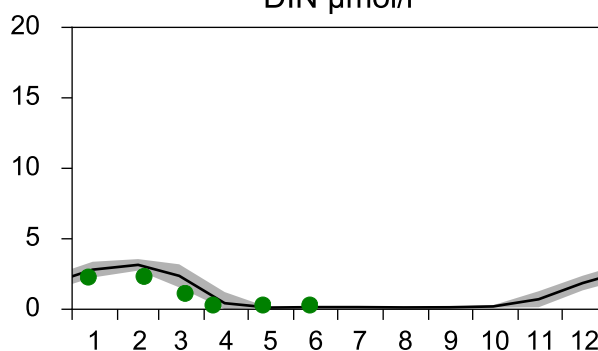
Salinity psu



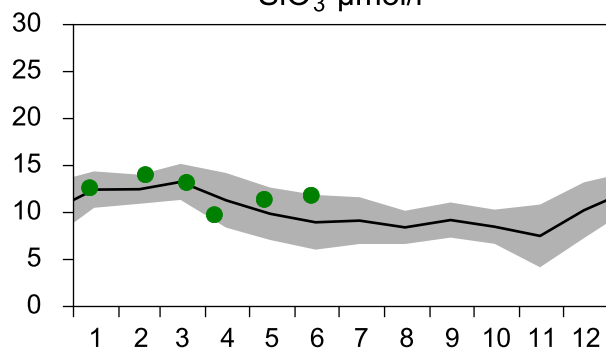
PO₄ µmol/l



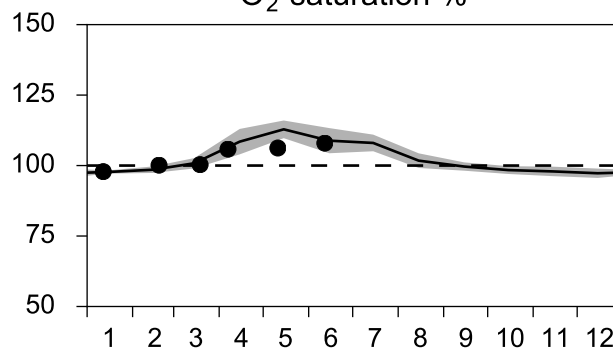
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

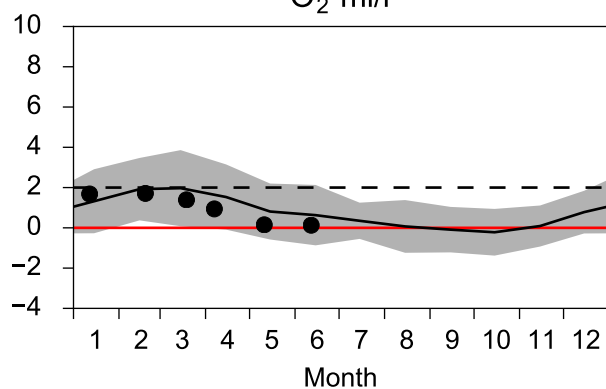


O₂ saturation %

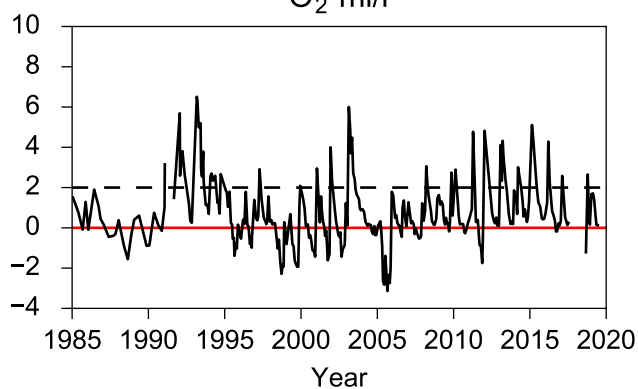


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 80 m)

O₂ ml/l

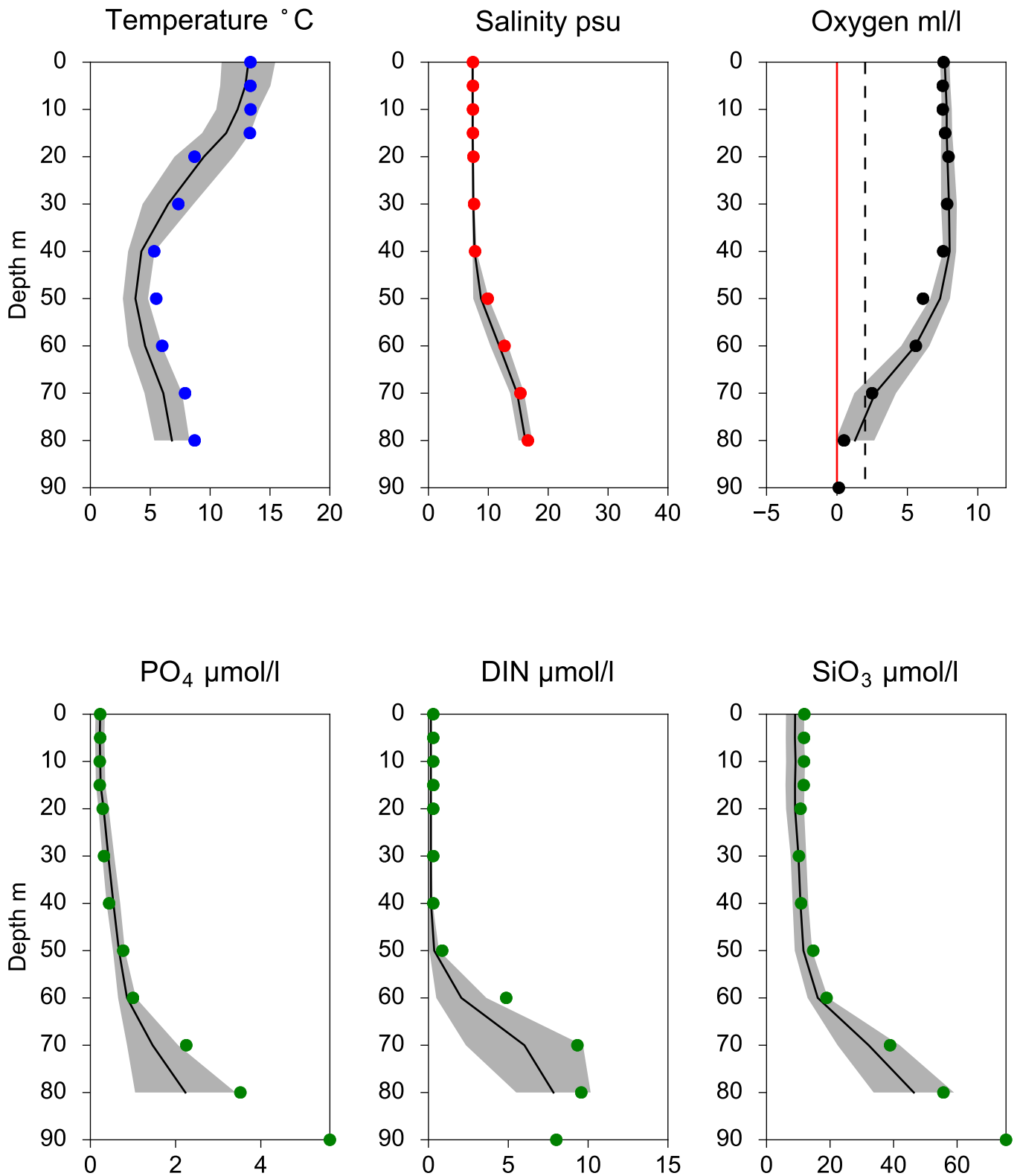


O₂ ml/l



Vertical profiles BY5 BORNHOLMSDJ June

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2019-06-12



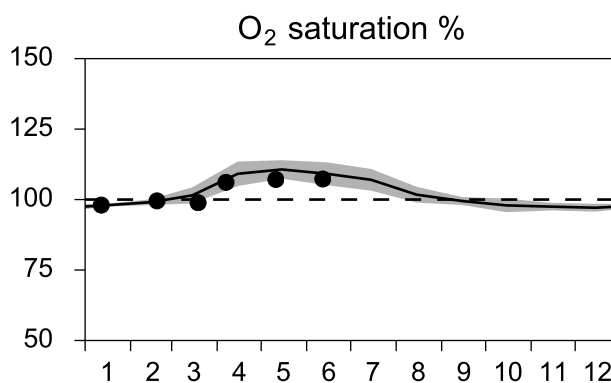
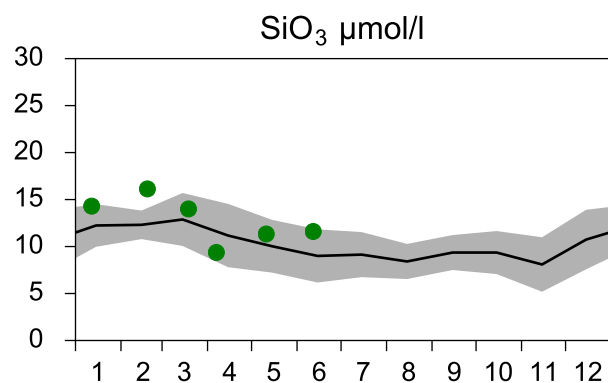
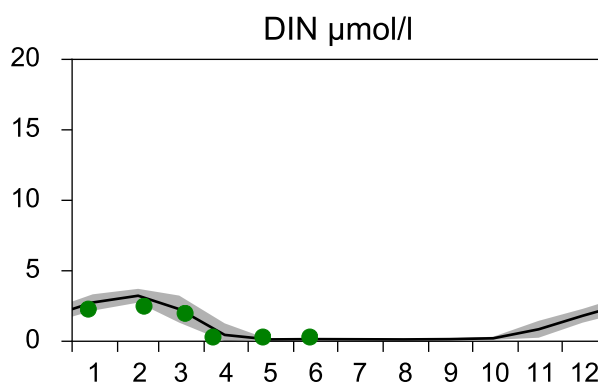
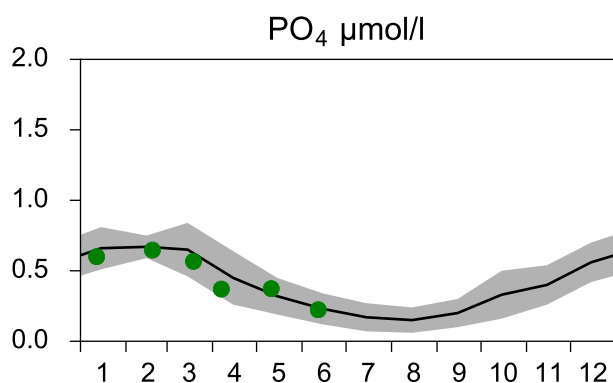
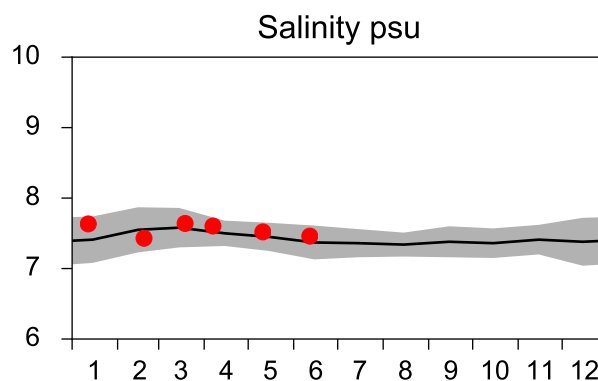
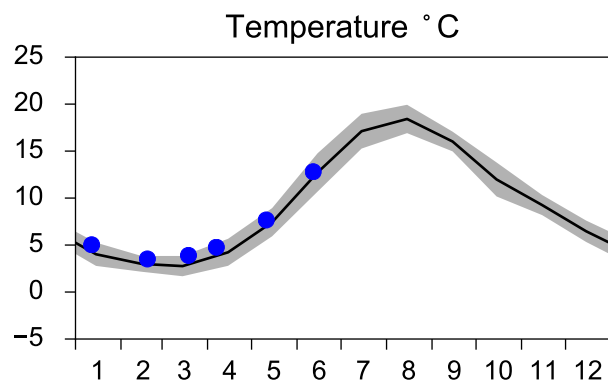
STATION BY4 CHRISTIANSÖ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

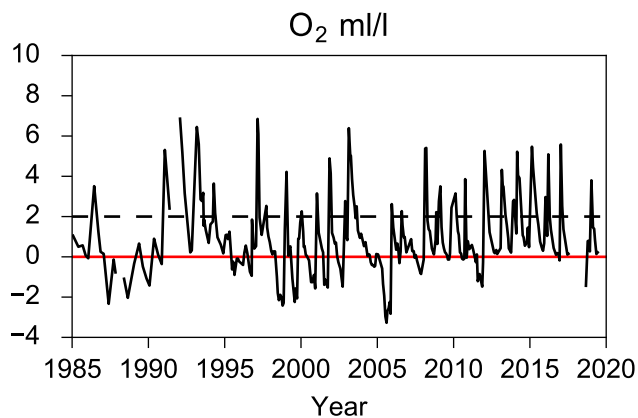
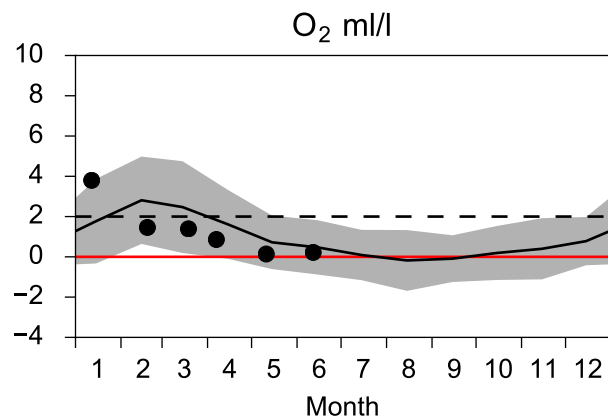
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2019



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 80 m)

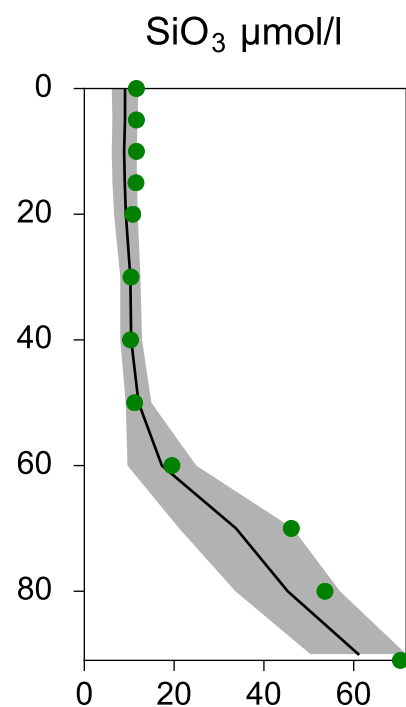
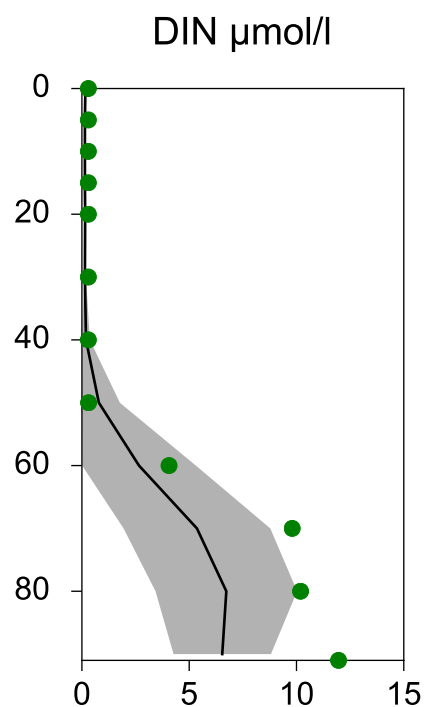
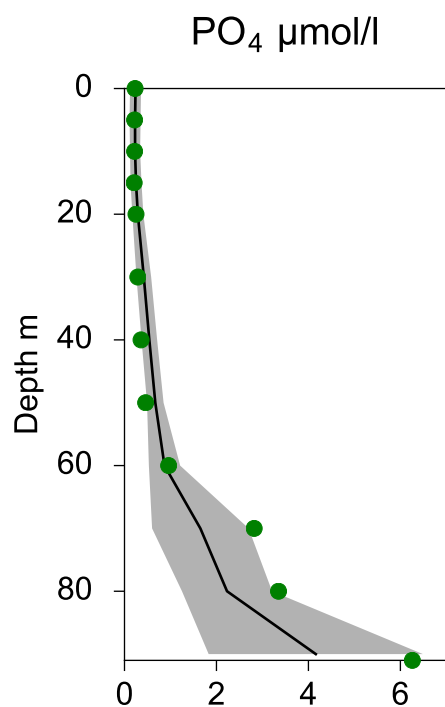
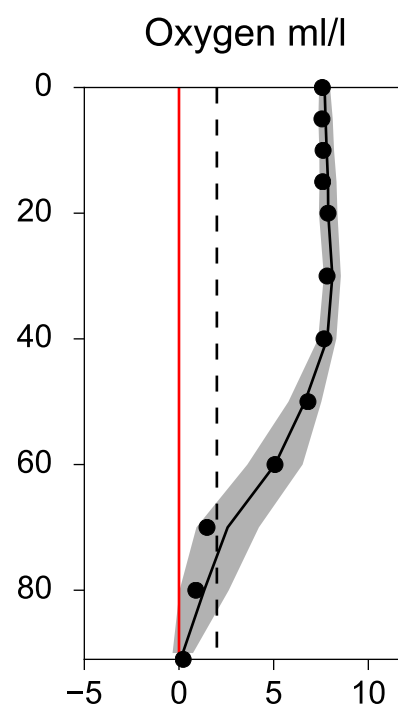
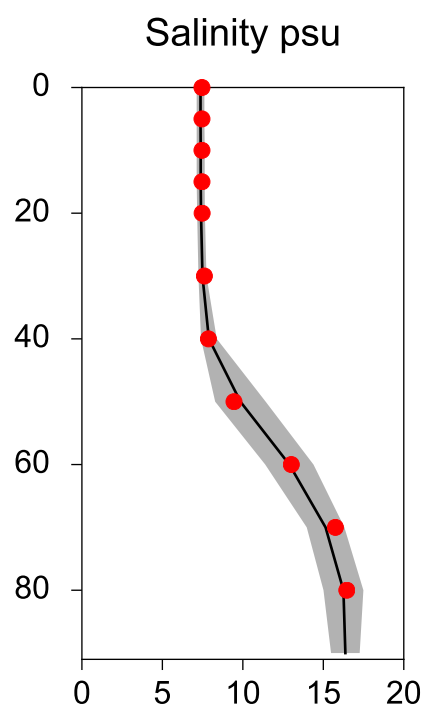
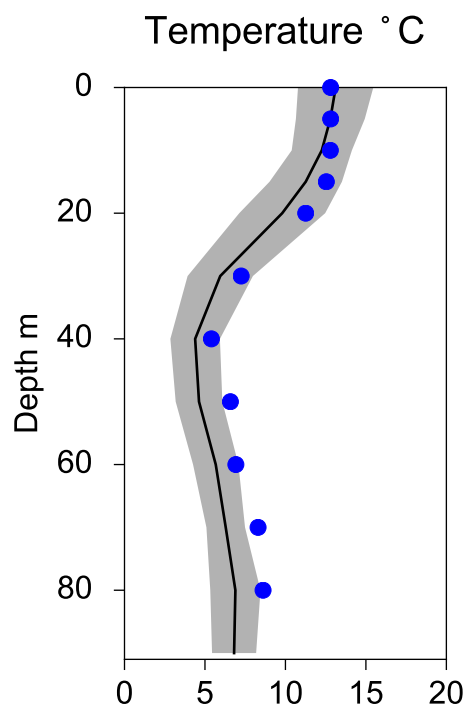


Vertical profiles BY4 CHRISTIANSÖ June

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2019-06-12



STATION BY1 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

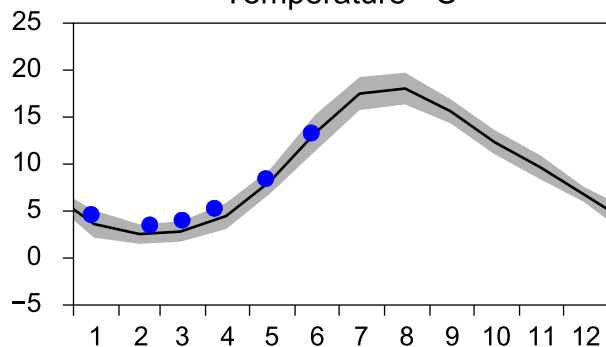
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

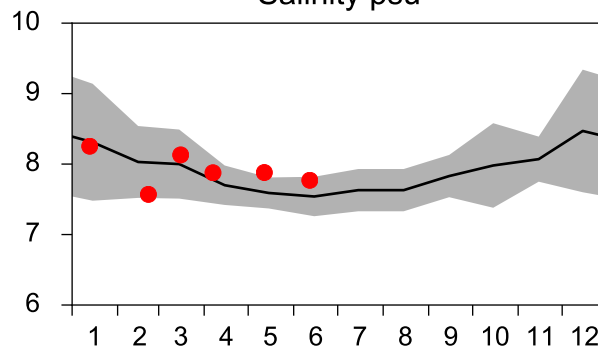
■ St.Dev.

● 2019

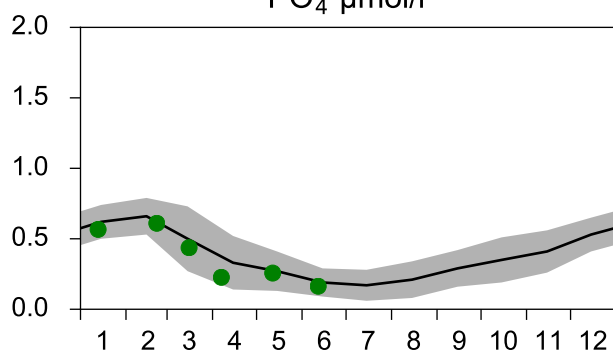
Temperature °C



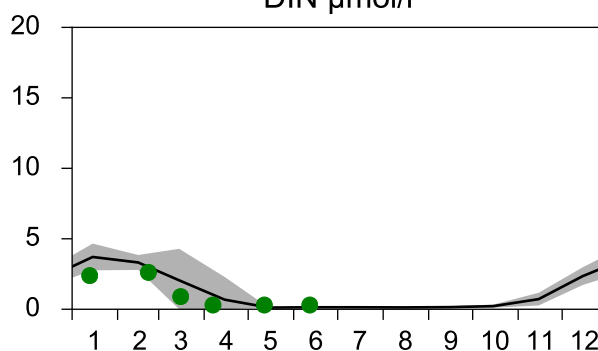
Salinity psu



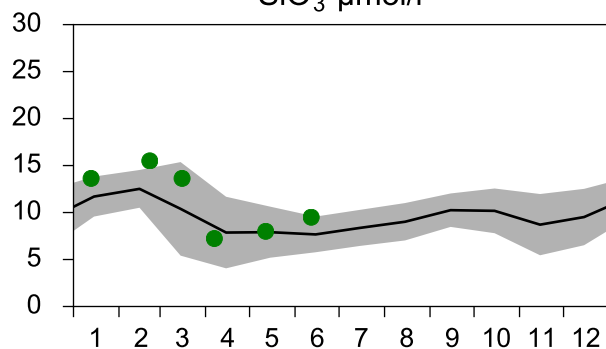
PO₄ µmol/l



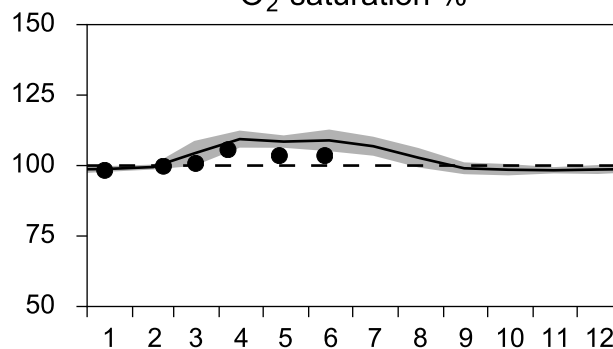
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

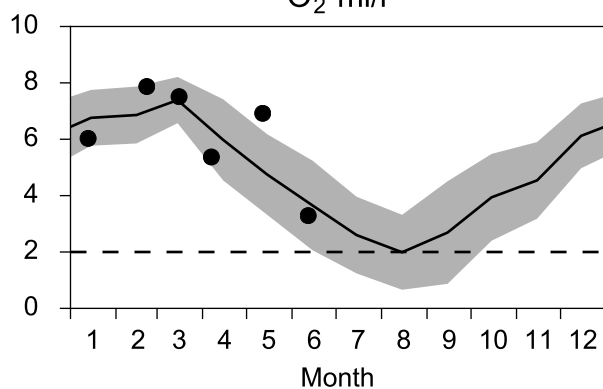


O₂ saturation %

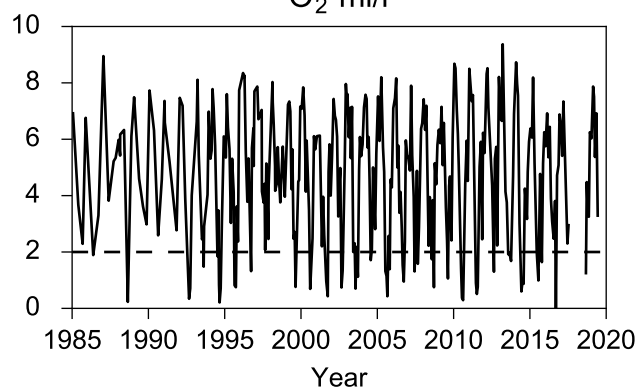


OXOGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 40 m)

O₂ ml/l

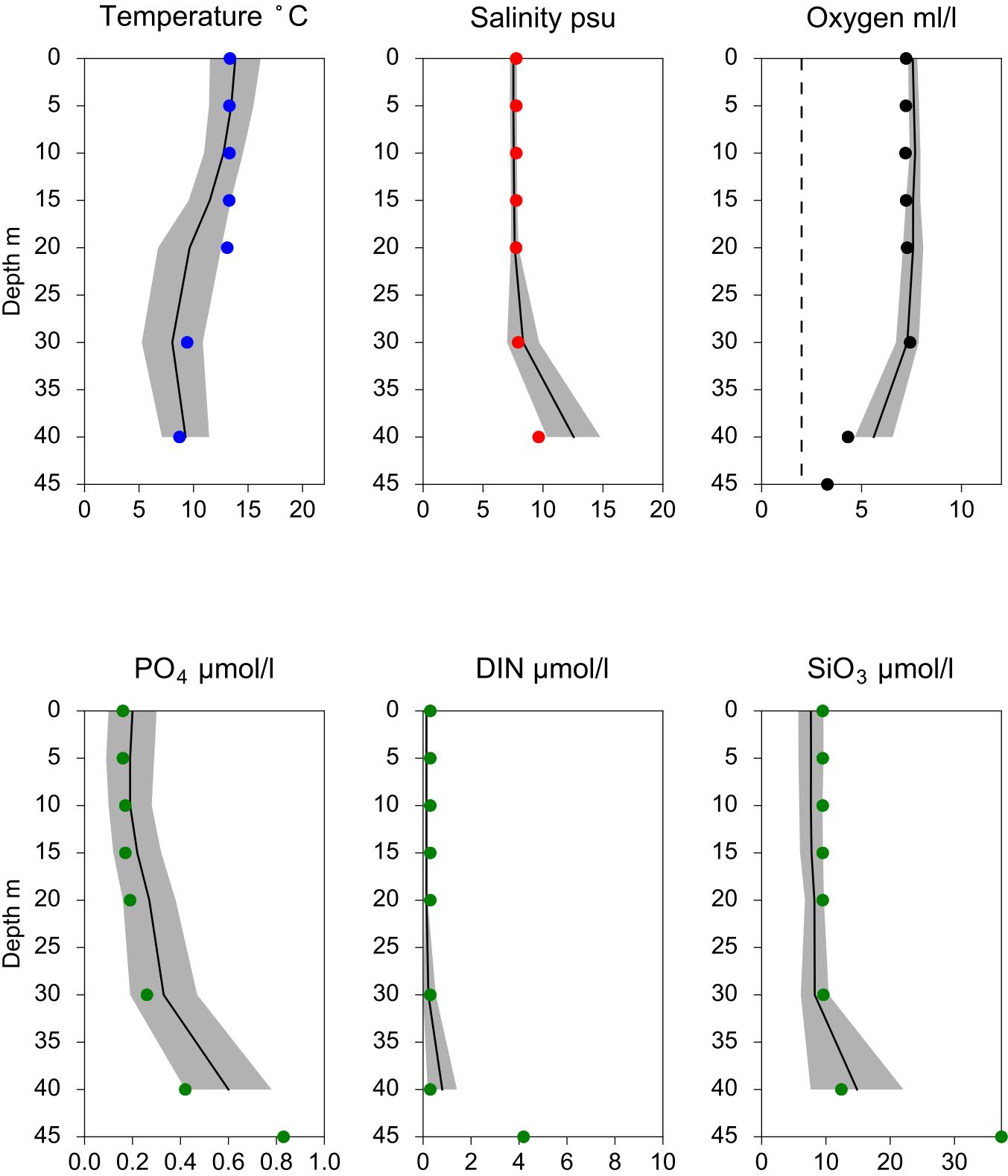


O₂ ml/l



Vertical profiles BY1
June

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2019-06-12



STATION W LANDSKRONA SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

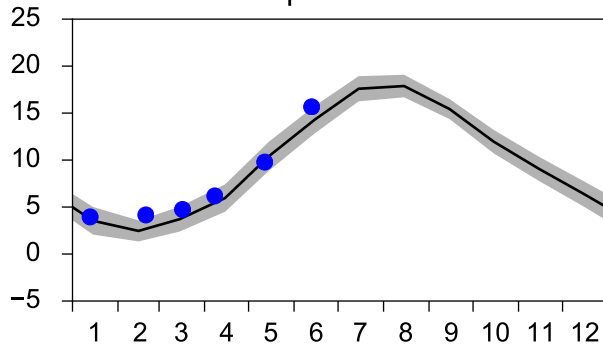
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

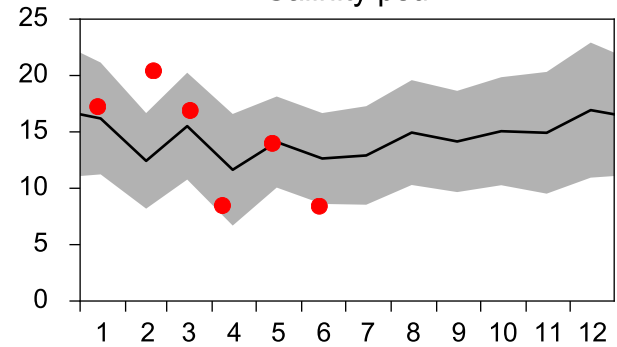
■ St.Dev.

● 2019

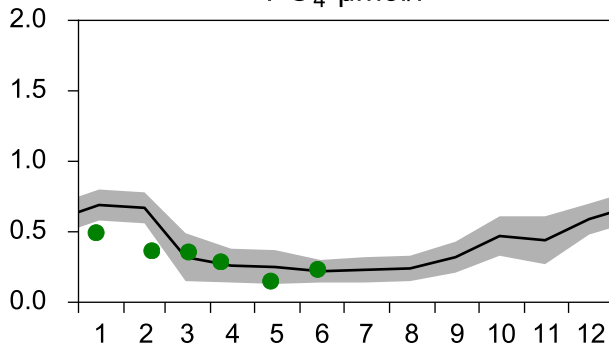
Temperature °C



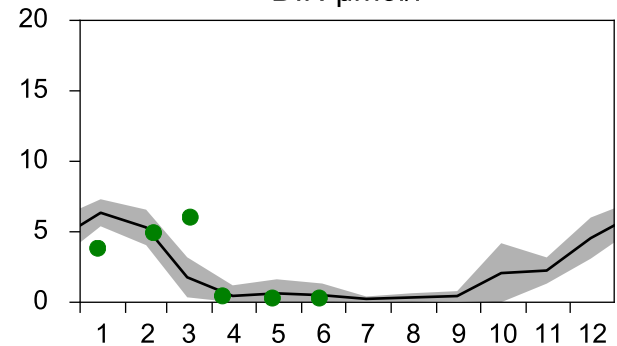
Salinity psu



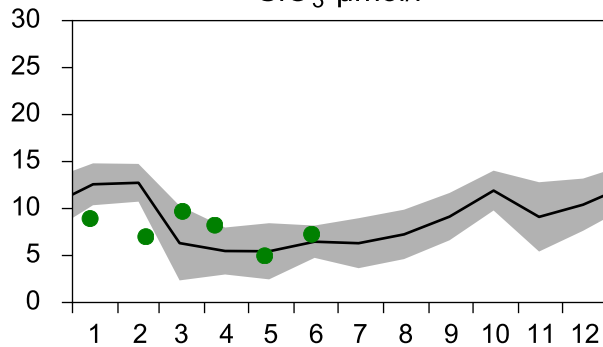
PO₄ µmol/l



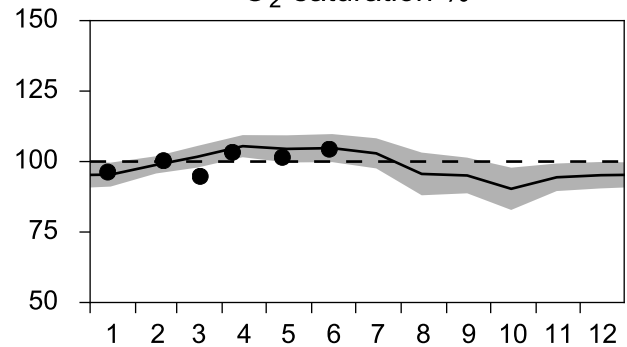
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

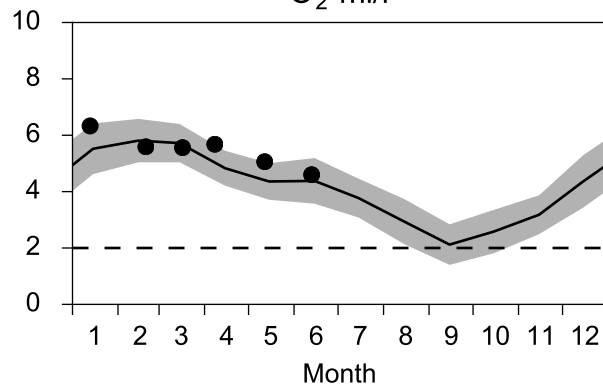


O₂ saturation %

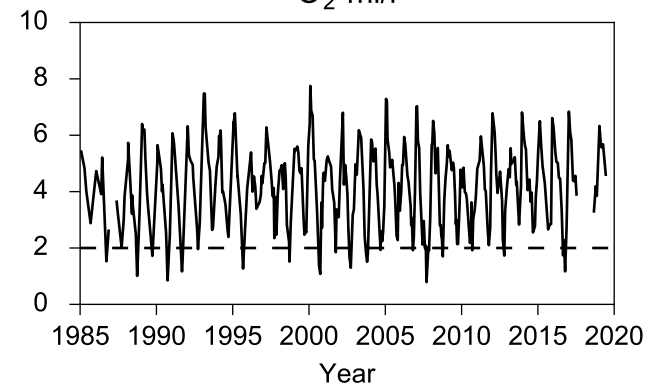


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 40 m)

O₂ ml/l

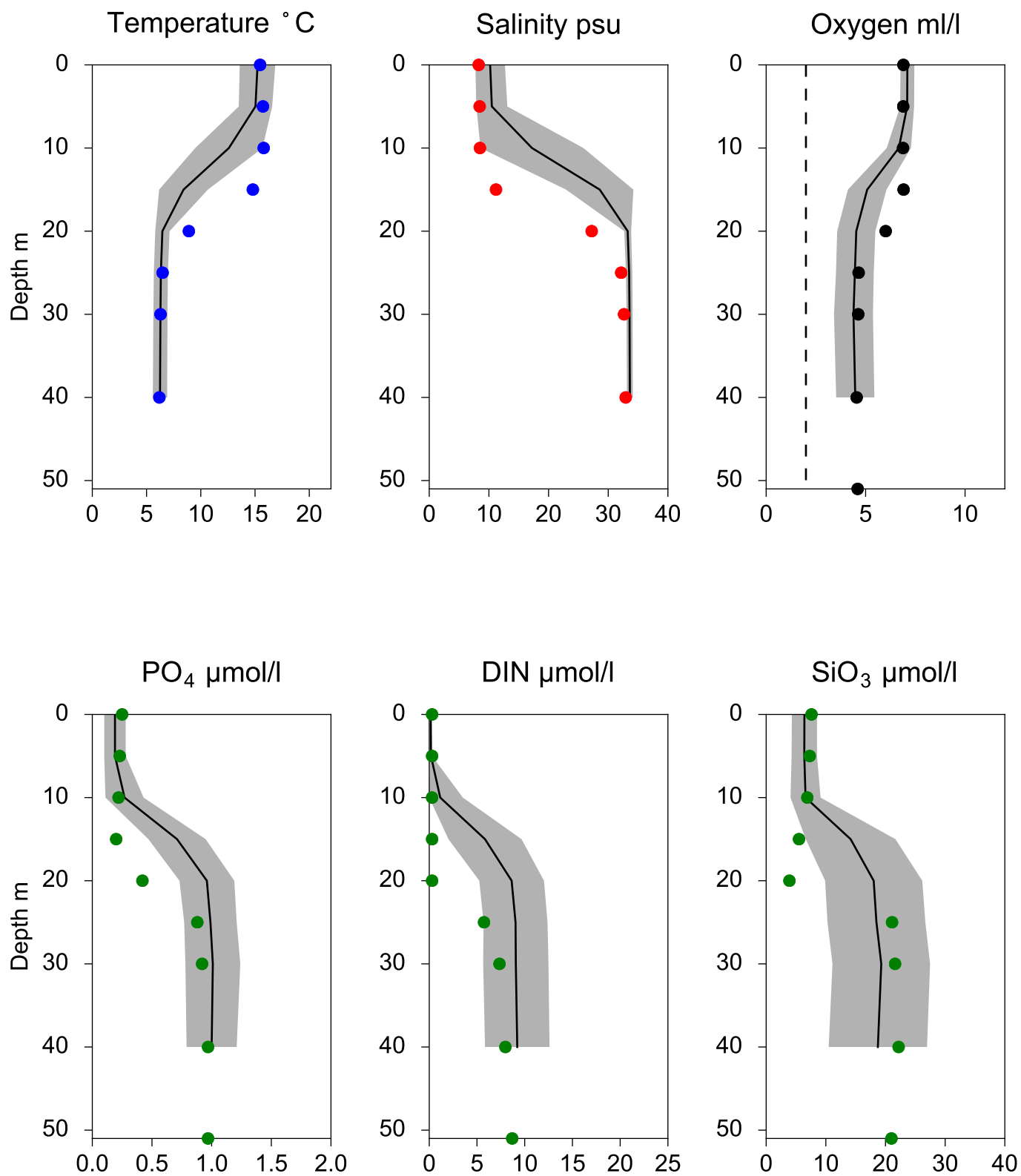


O₂ ml/l



Vertical profiles W LANDSKRONA June

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2019-06-13



STATION ANHOLT E SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

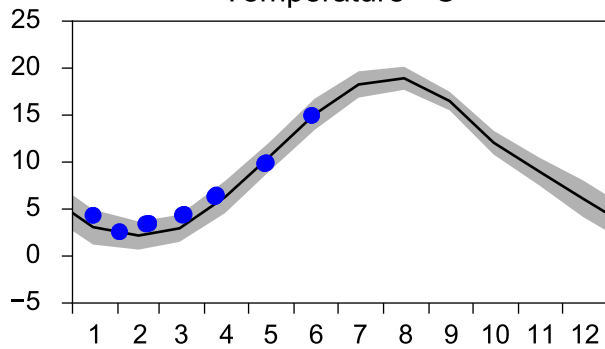
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

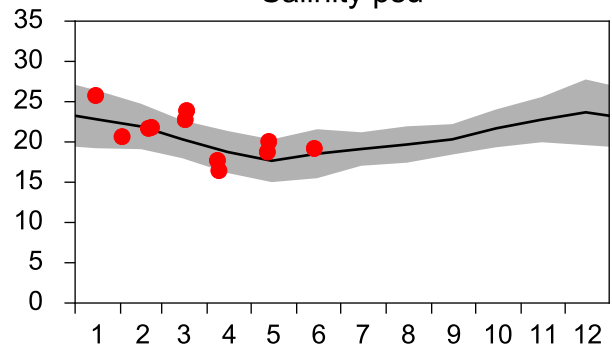
■ St.Dev.

● 2019

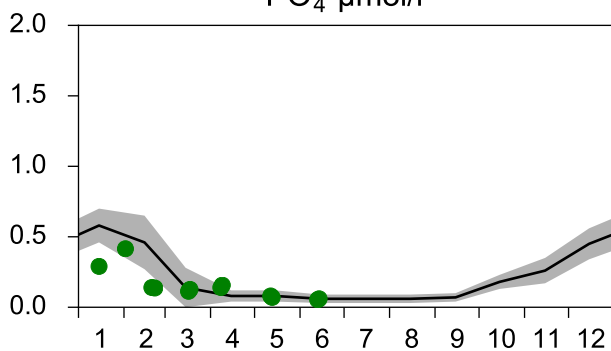
Temperature °C



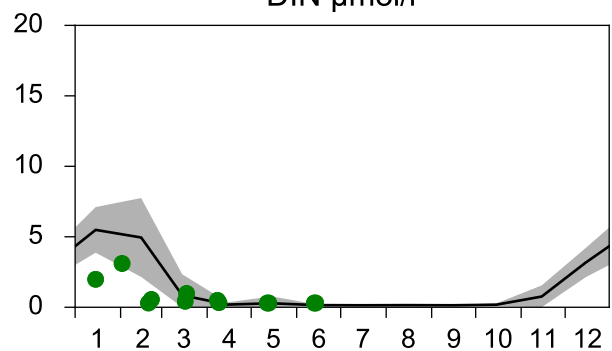
Salinity psu



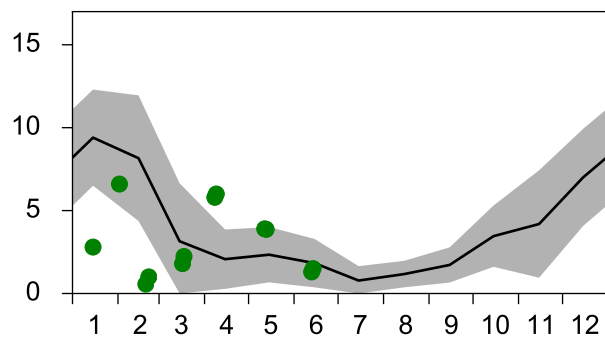
PO₄ µmol/l



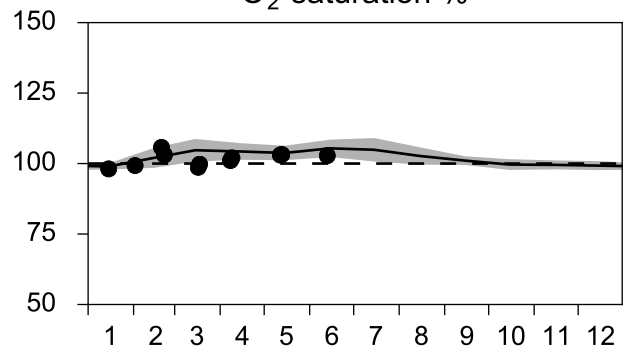
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

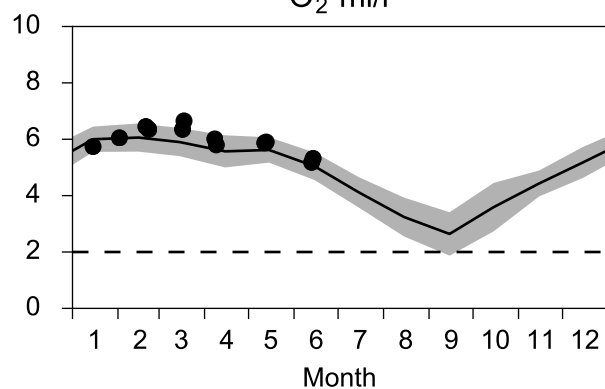


O₂ saturation %

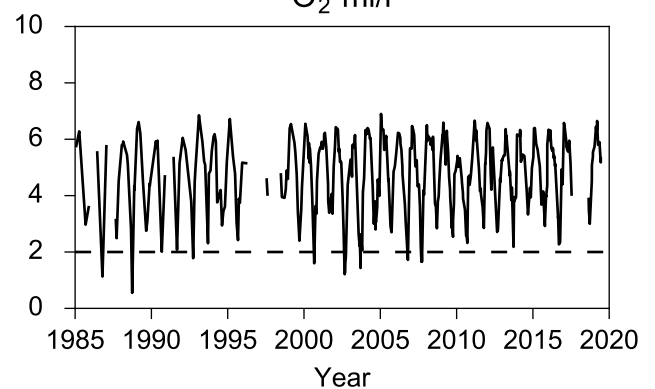


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 52 m)

O₂ ml/l

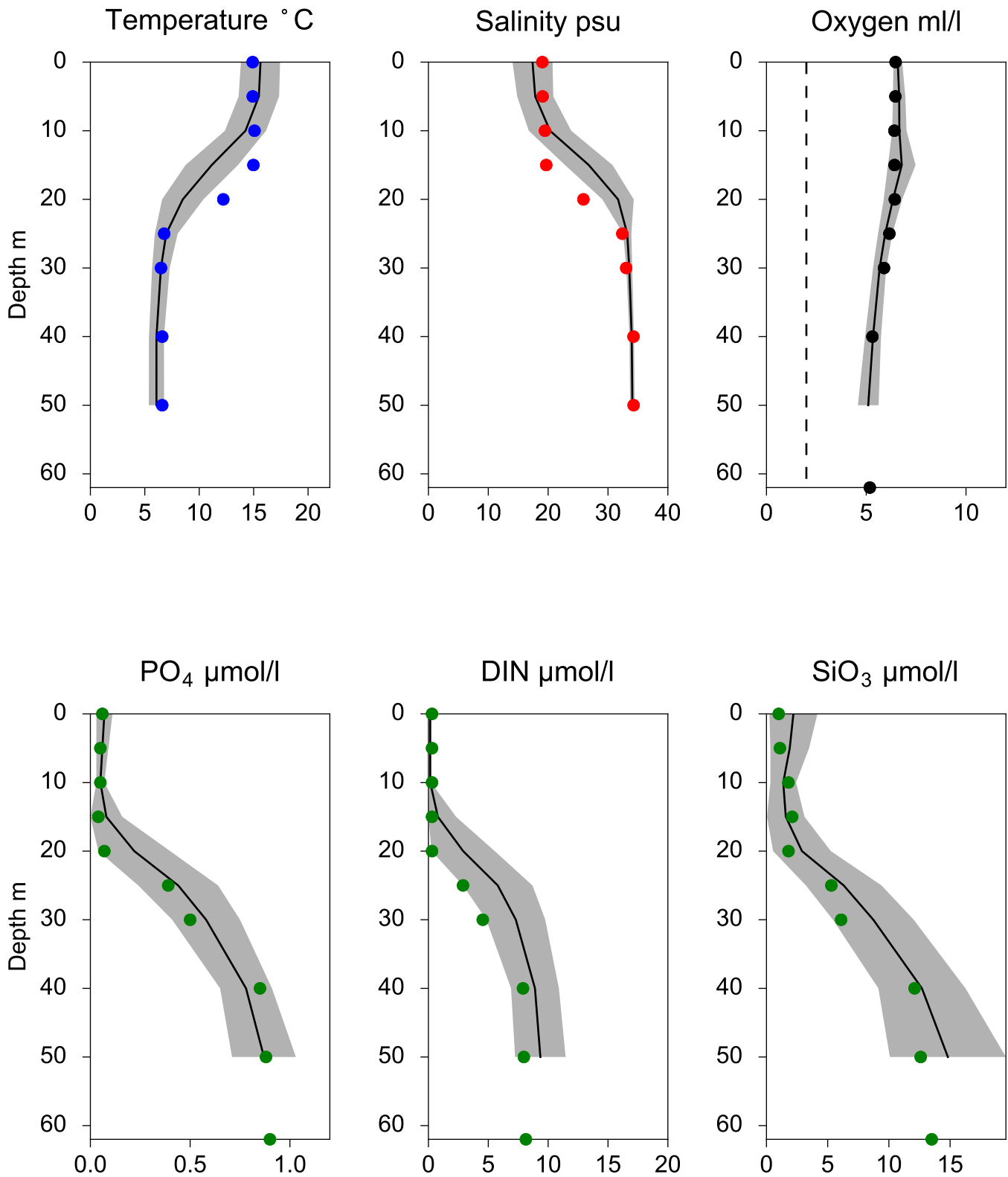


O₂ ml/l



Vertical profiles ANHOLT E June

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2019-06-13



STATION FLADEN SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

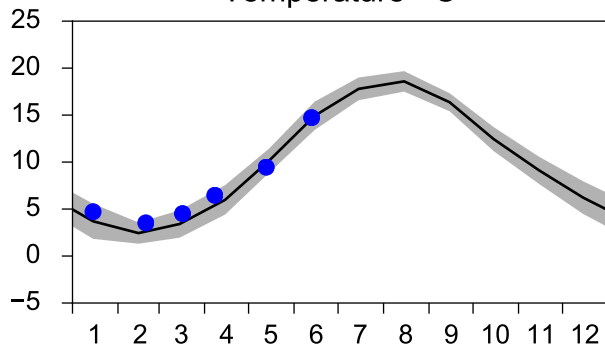
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

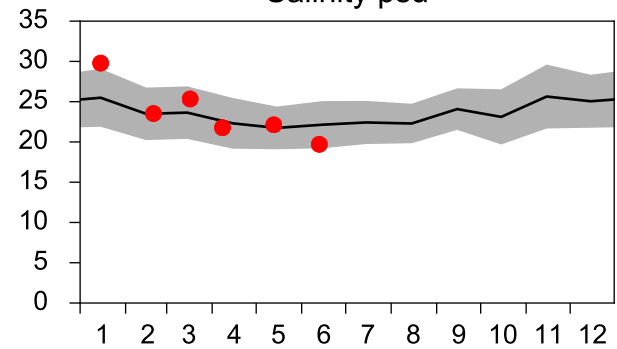
■ St.Dev.

● 2019

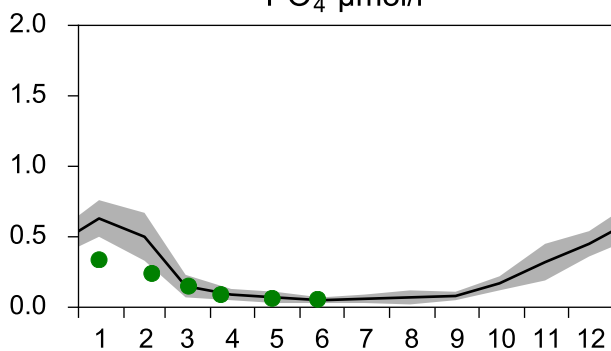
Temperature °C



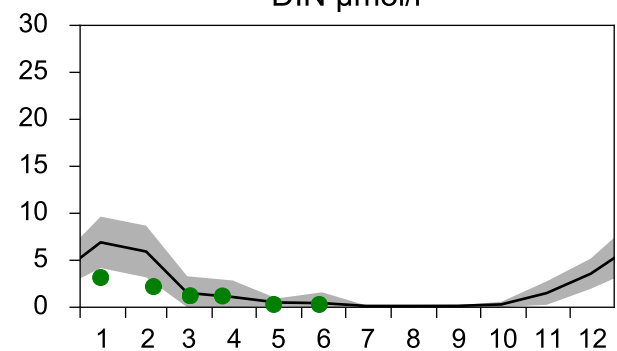
Salinity psu



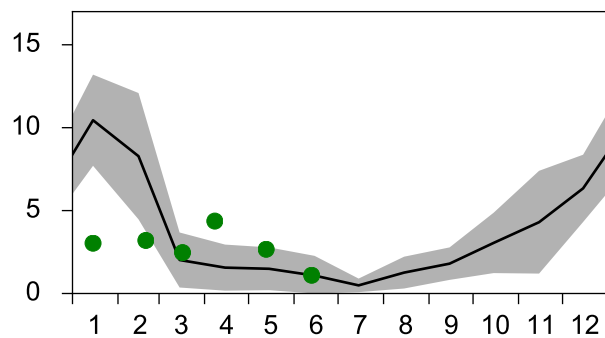
PO₄ µmol/l



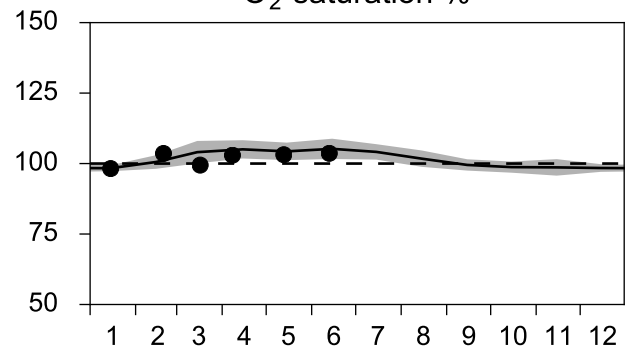
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

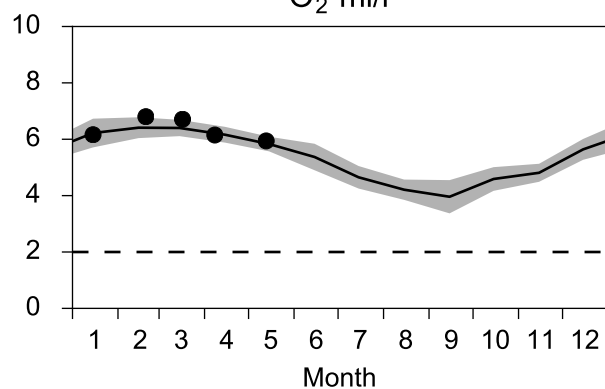


O₂ saturation %

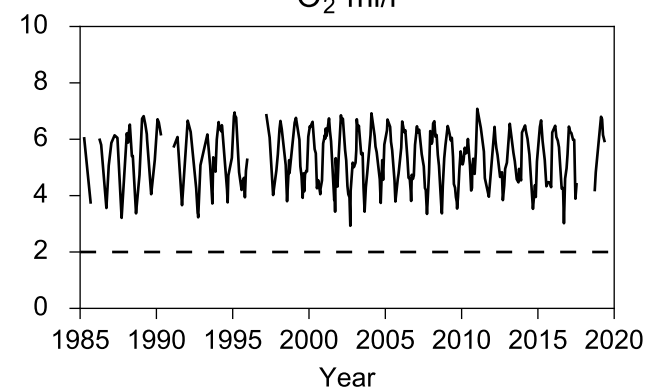


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 74 m)

O₂ ml/l

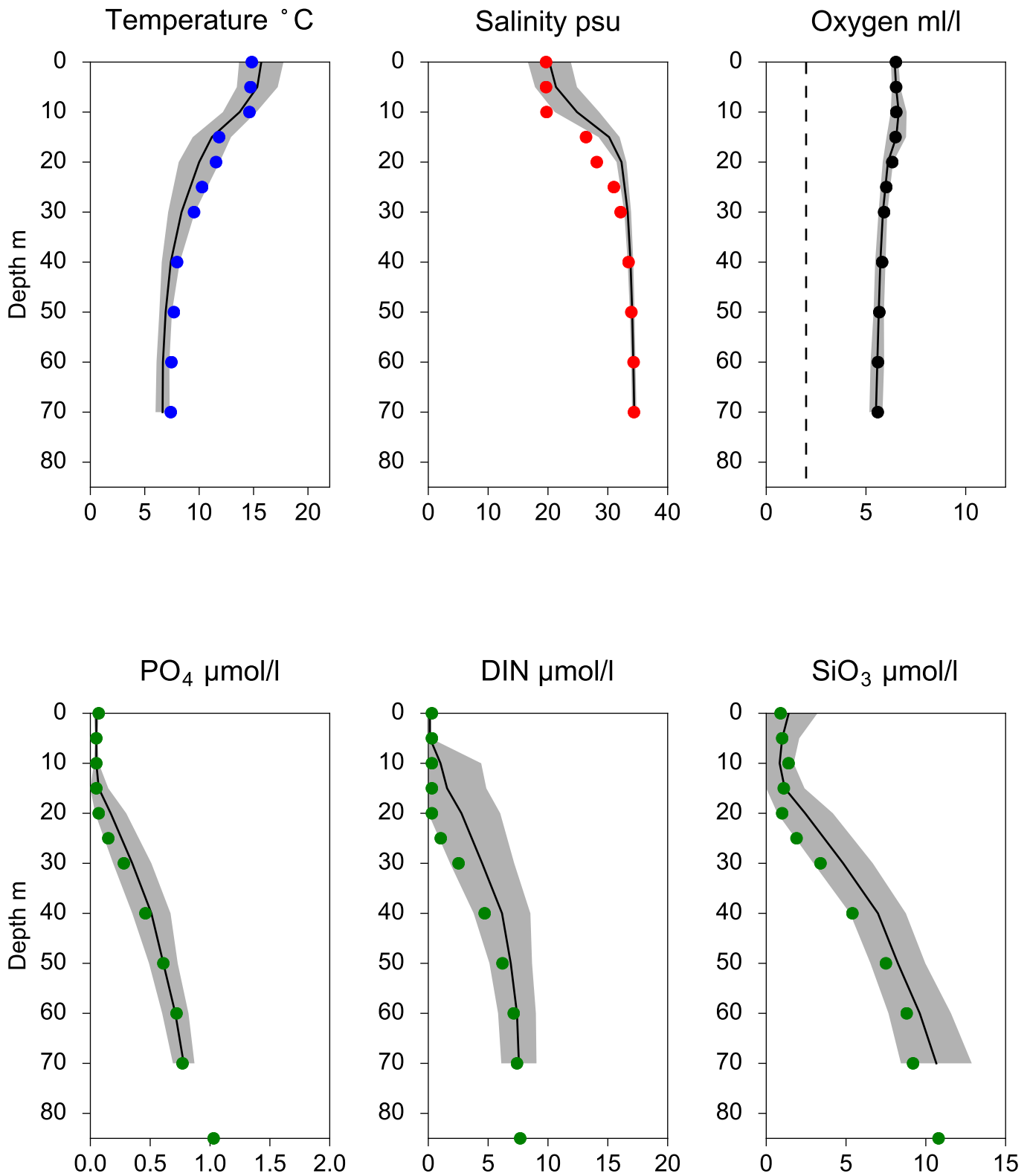


O₂ ml/l



Vertical profiles FLADEN June

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2019-06-13



STATION Å17 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

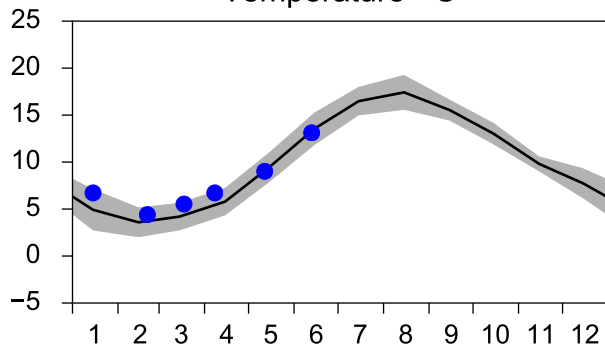
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

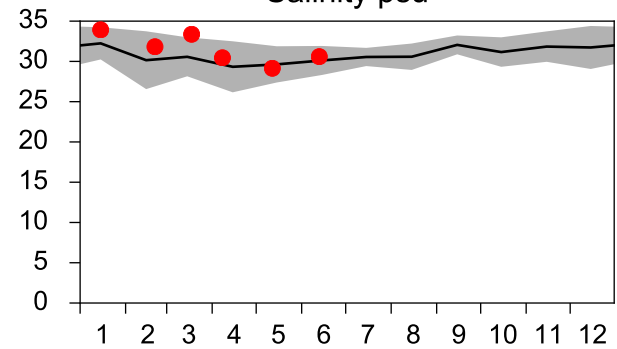
■ St.Dev.

● 2019

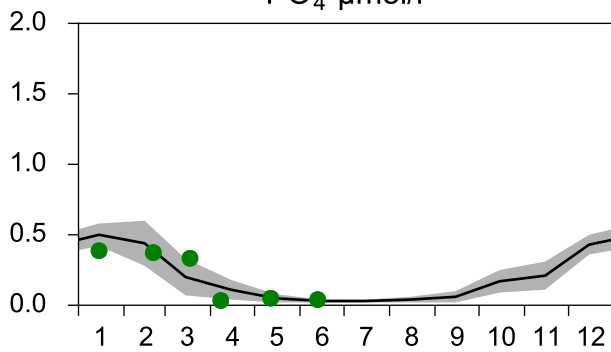
Temperature °C



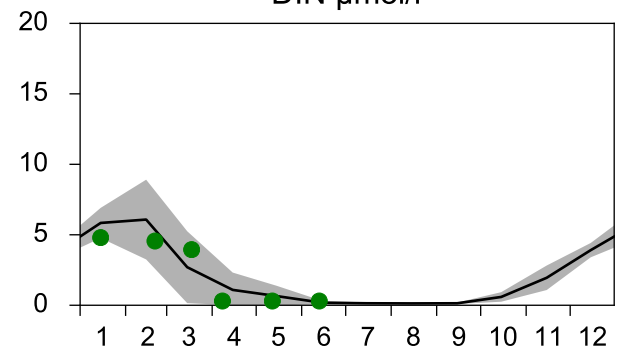
Salinity psu



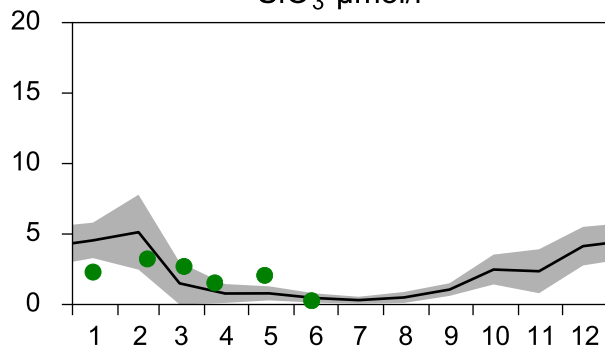
PO₄ µmol/l



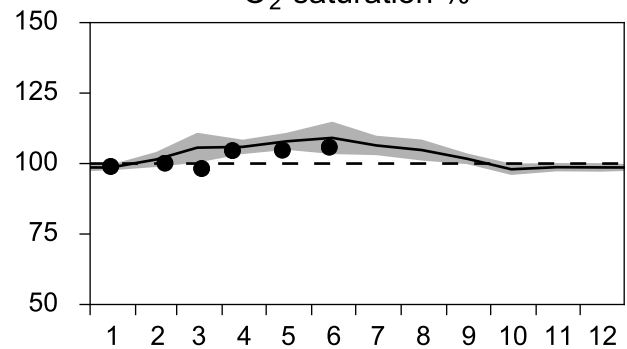
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

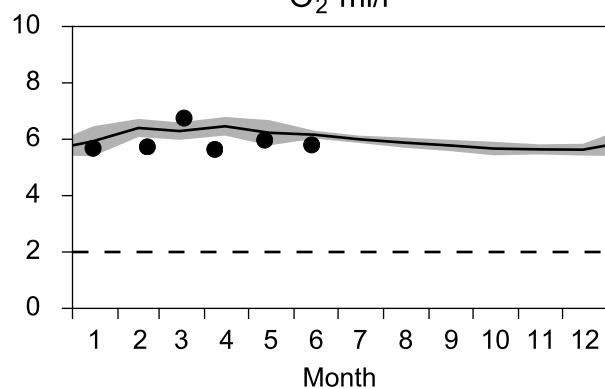


O₂ saturation %

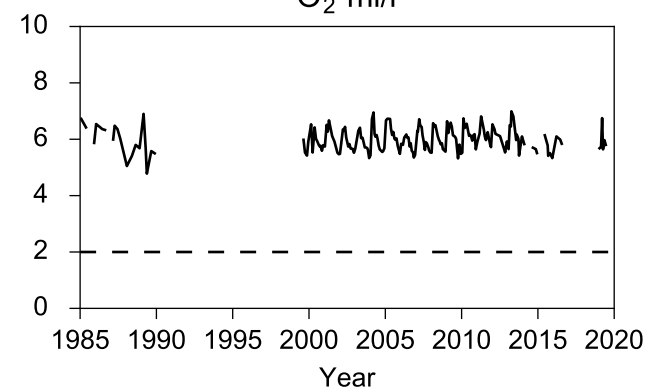


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 300 m)

O₂ ml/l

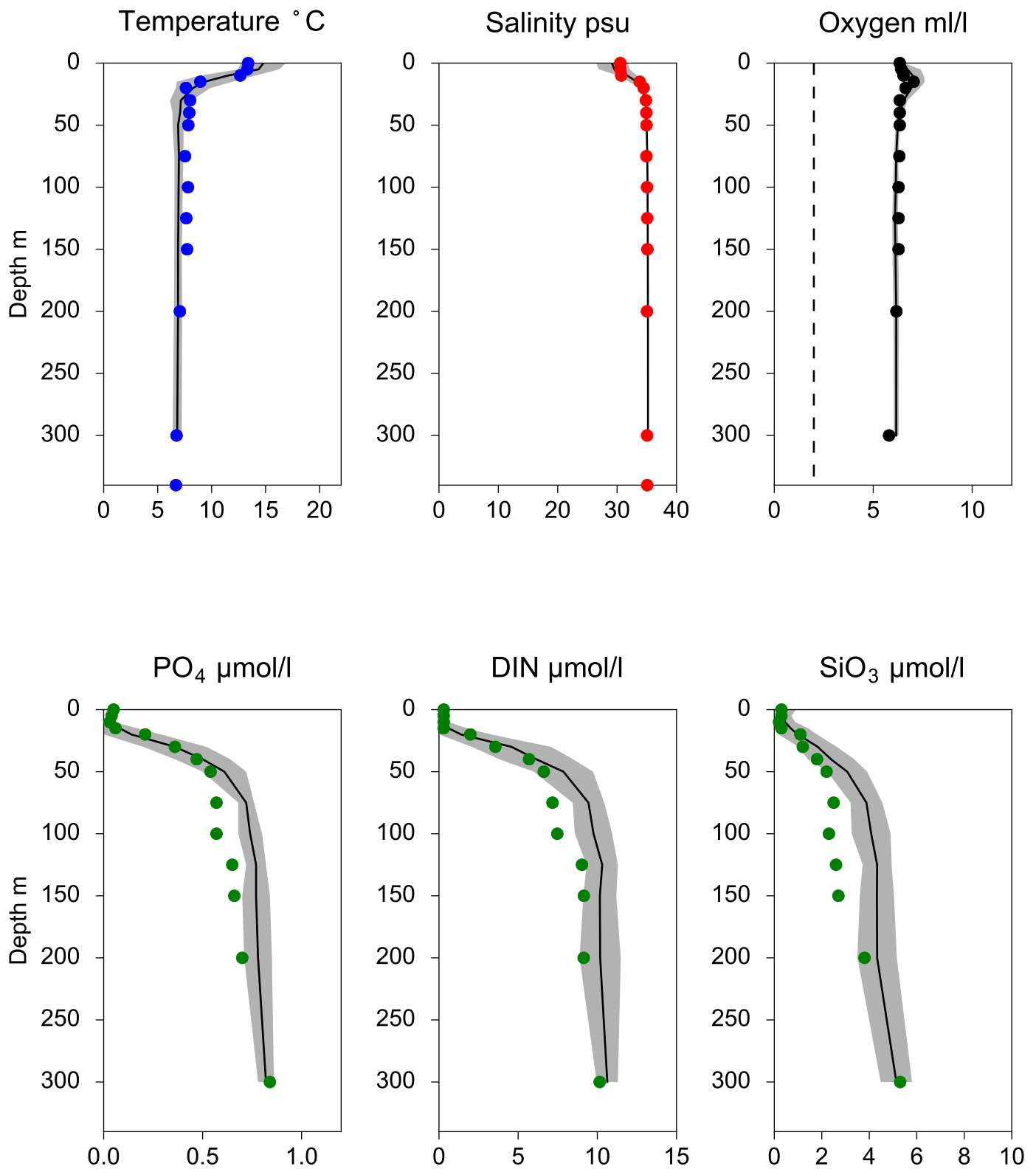


O₂ ml/l



Vertical profiles Å17 June

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2019-06-13



STATION Å15 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

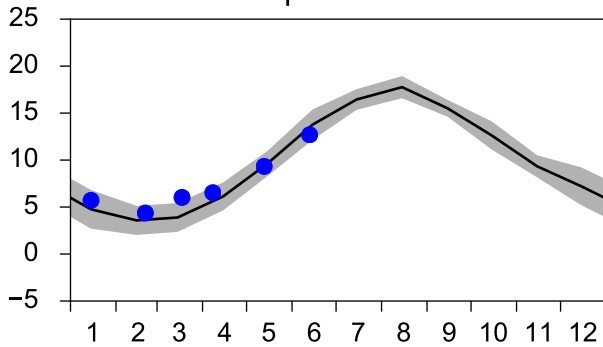
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

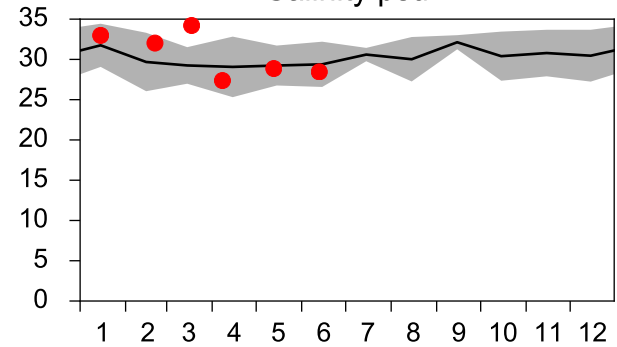
■ St.Dev.

● 2019

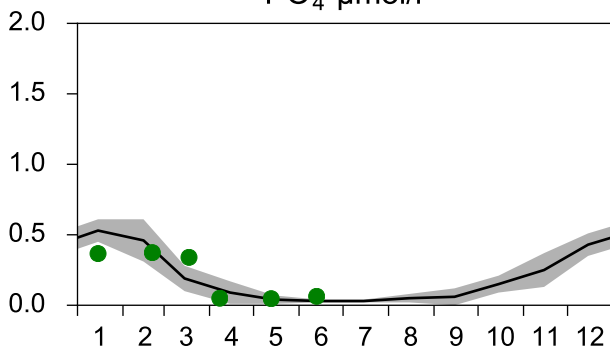
Temperature °C



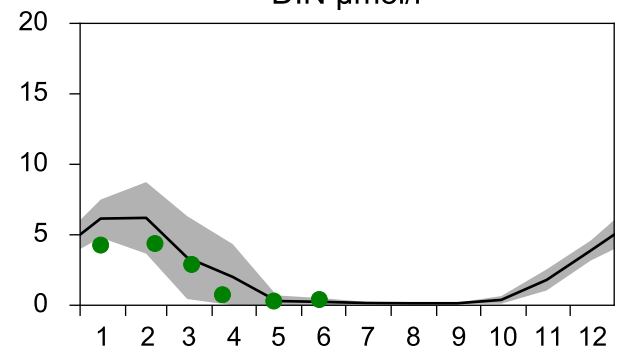
Salinity psu



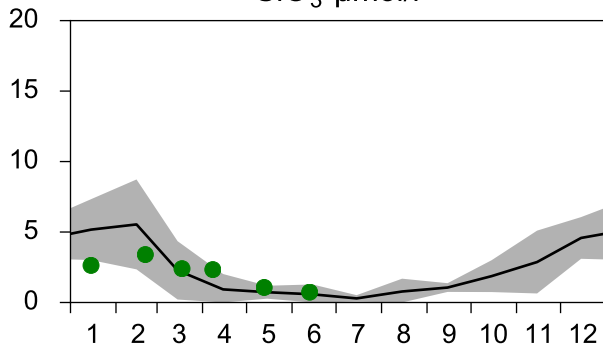
PO₄ µmol/l



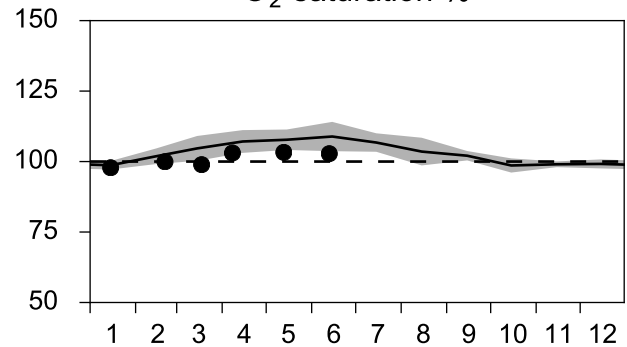
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

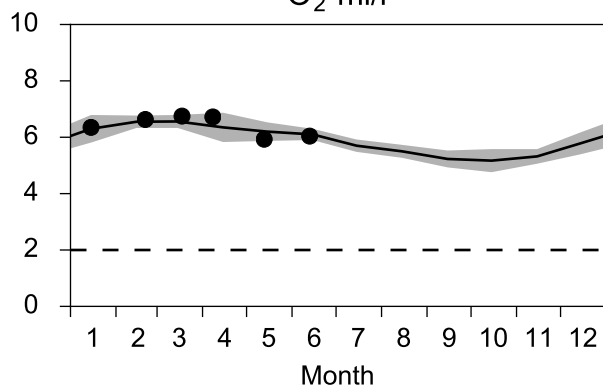


O₂ saturation %

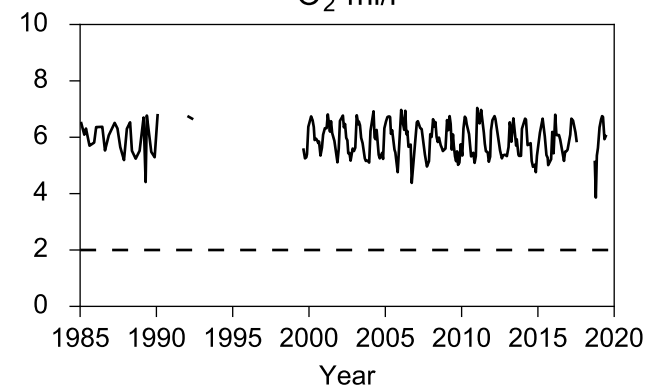


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 125 m)

O₂ ml/l

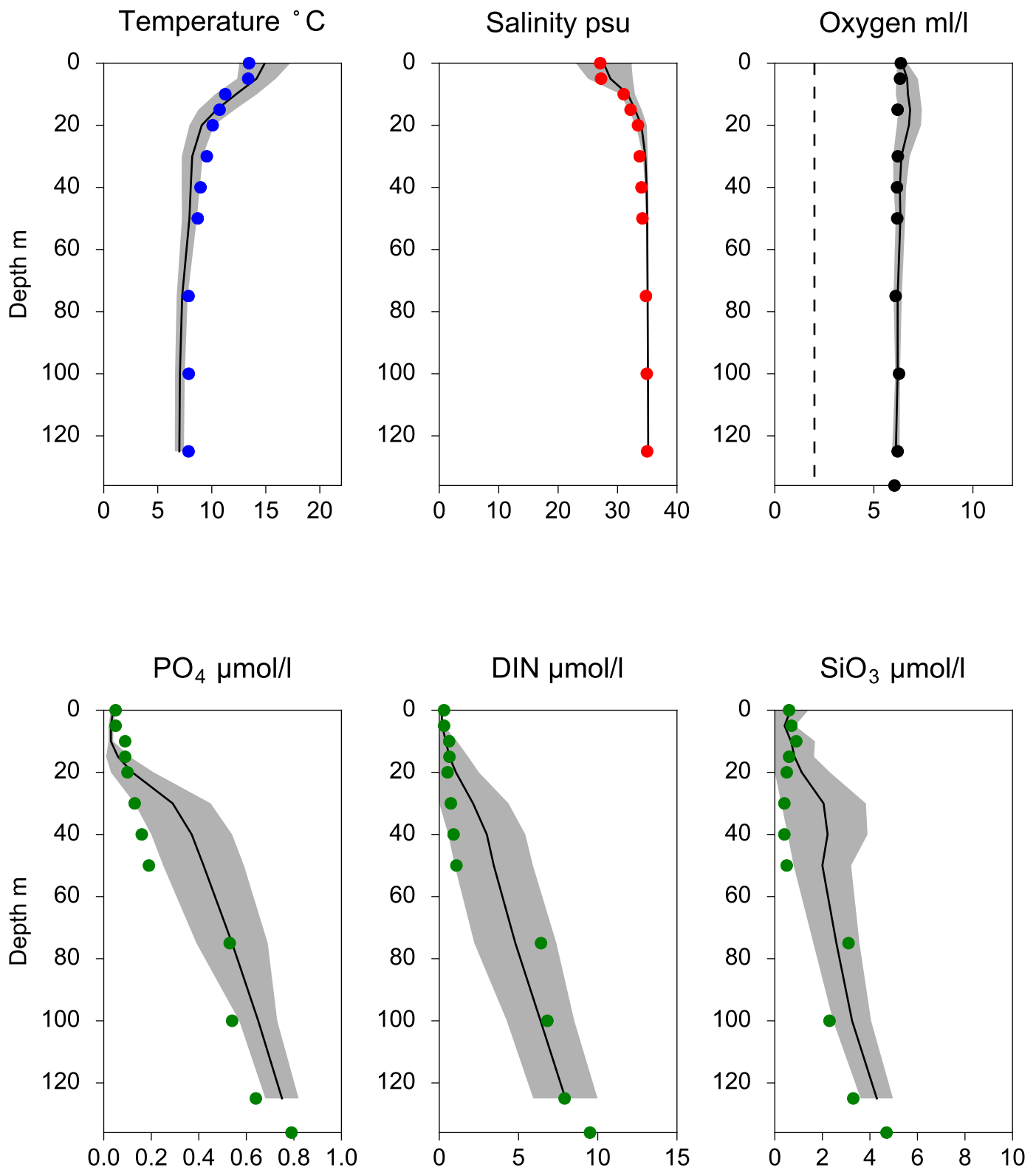


O₂ ml/l



Vertical profiles A15 June

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2019-06-13



STATION Å13 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

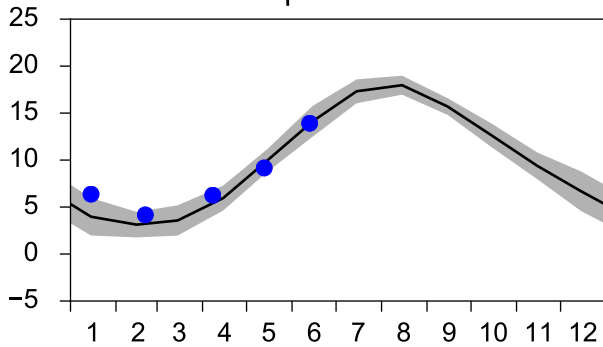
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

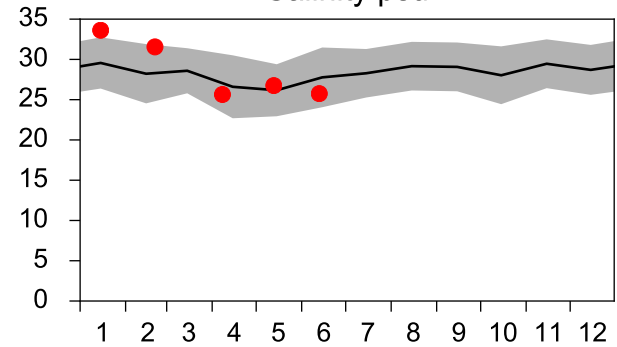
■ St.Dev.

● 2019

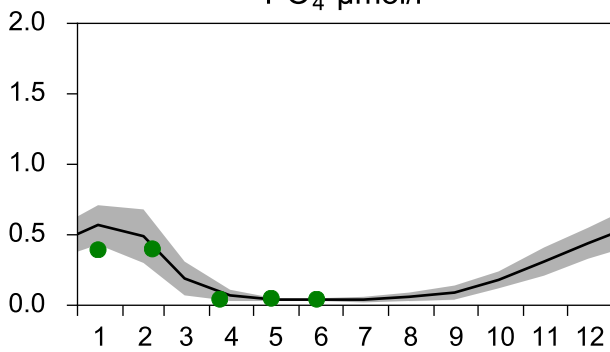
Temperature °C



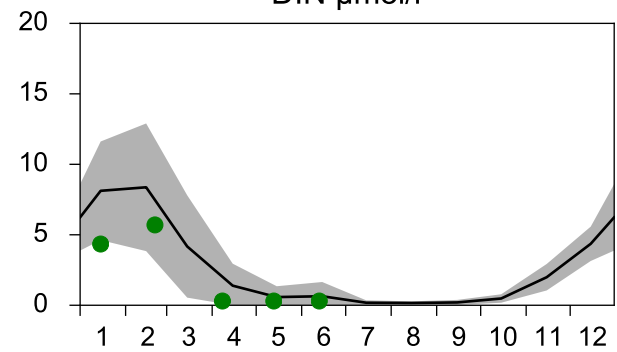
Salinity psu



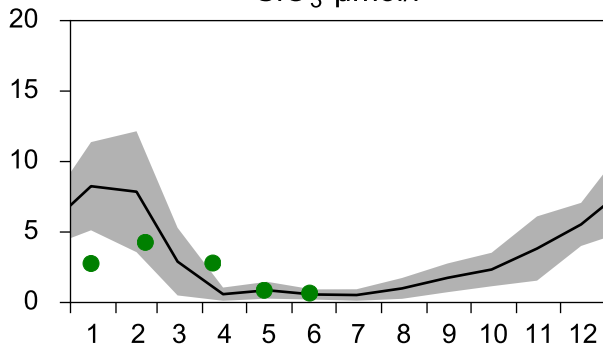
PO₄ µmol/l



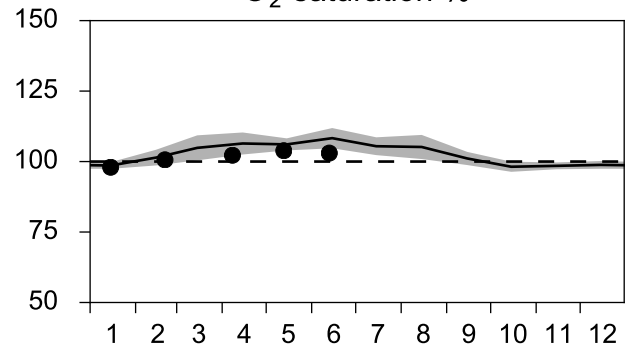
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

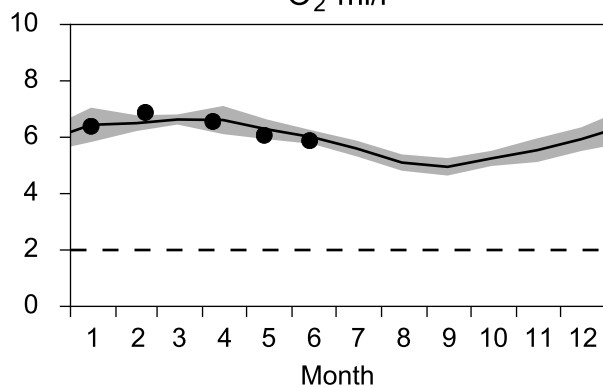


O₂ saturation %

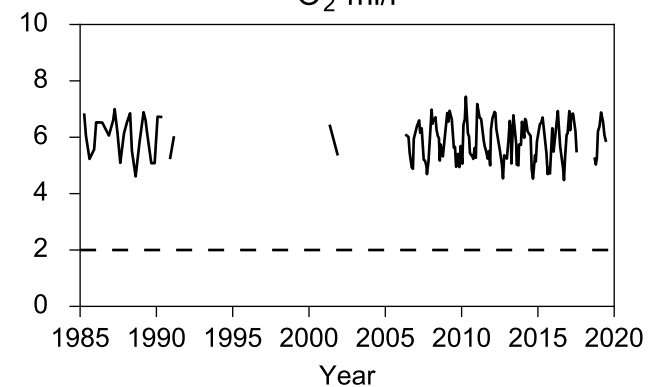


OXOGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 80 m)

O₂ ml/l

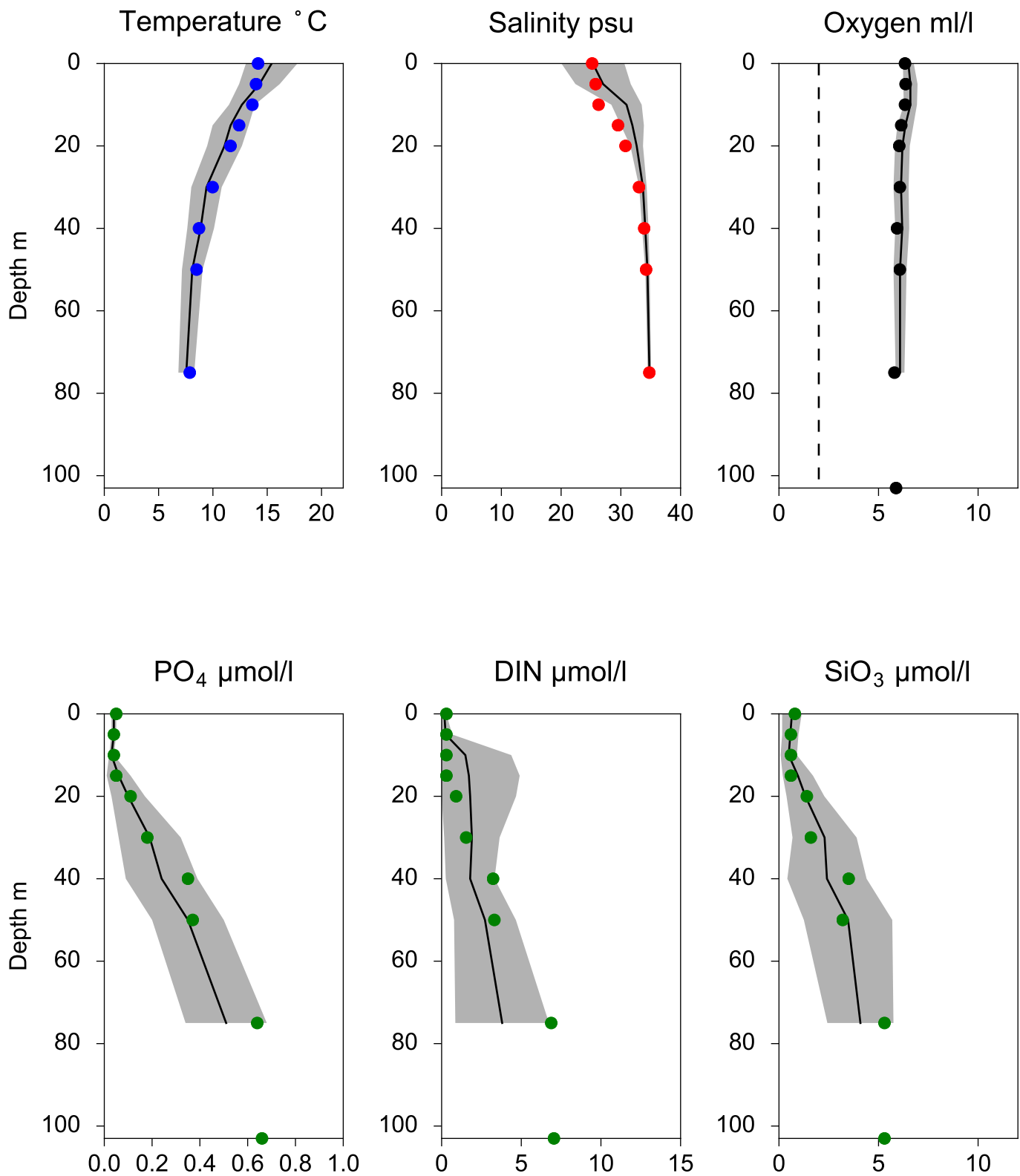


O₂ ml/l



Vertical profiles A13 June

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2019-06-13



STATION P2 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

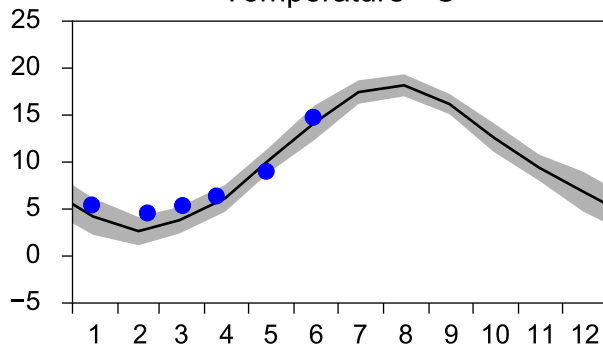
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

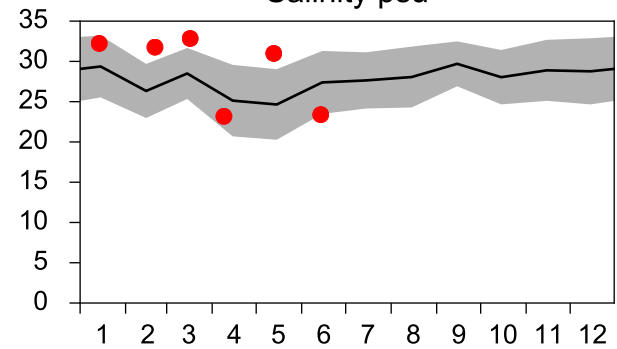
■ St.Dev.

● 2019

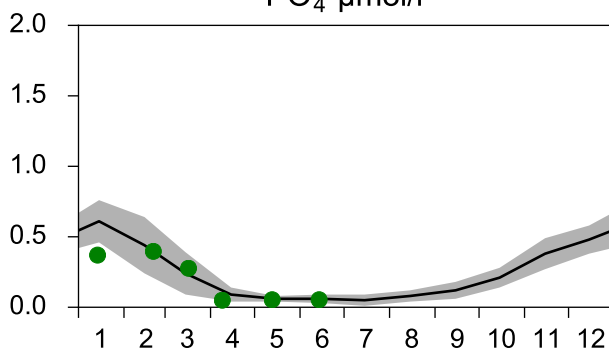
Temperature °C



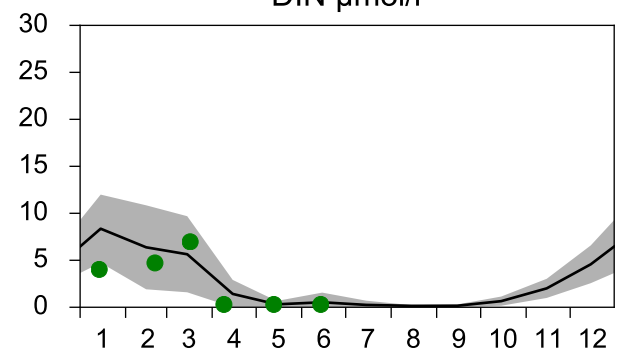
Salinity psu



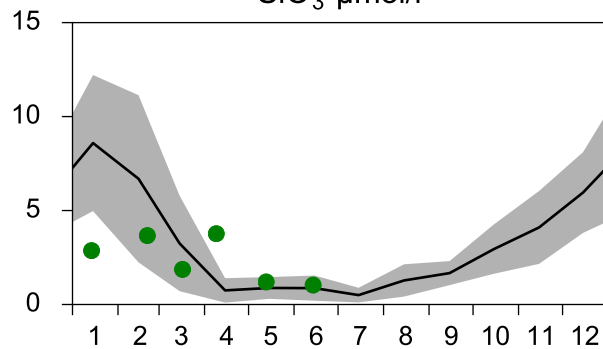
PO₄ µmol/l



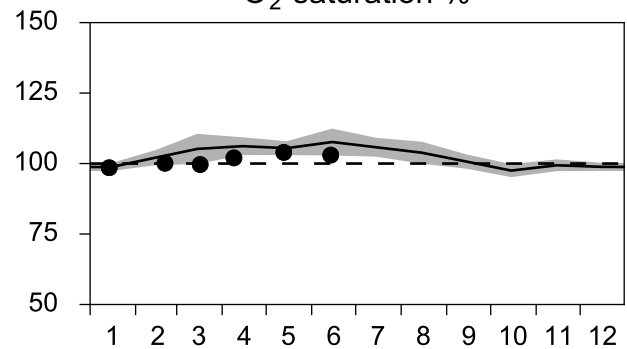
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

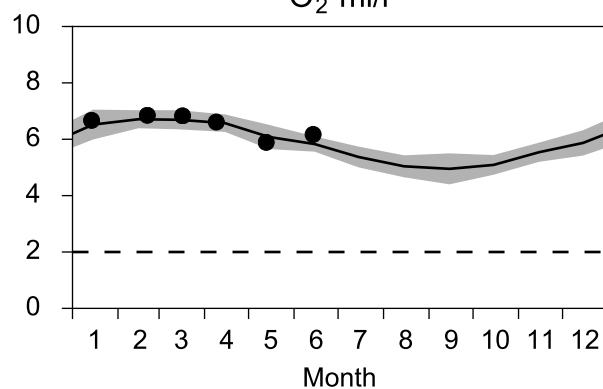


O₂ saturation %

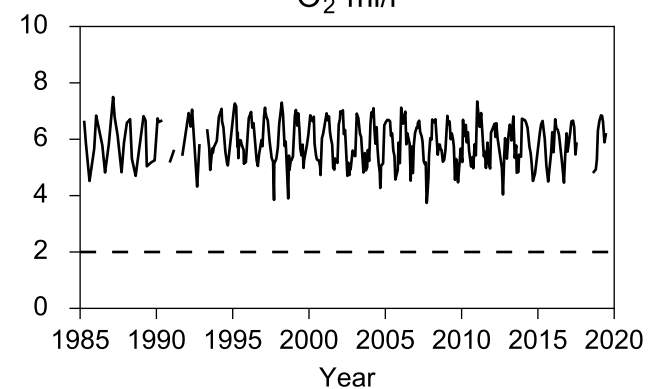


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 75 m)

O₂ ml/l



O₂ ml/l

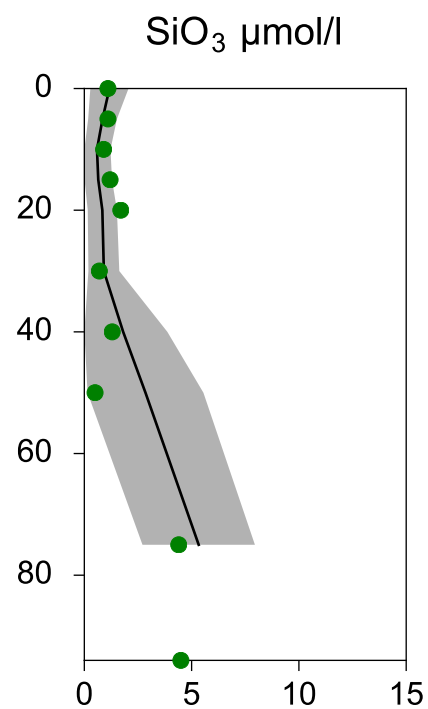
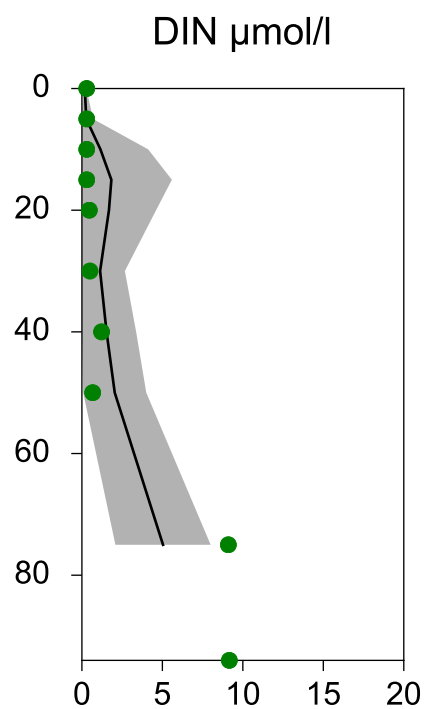
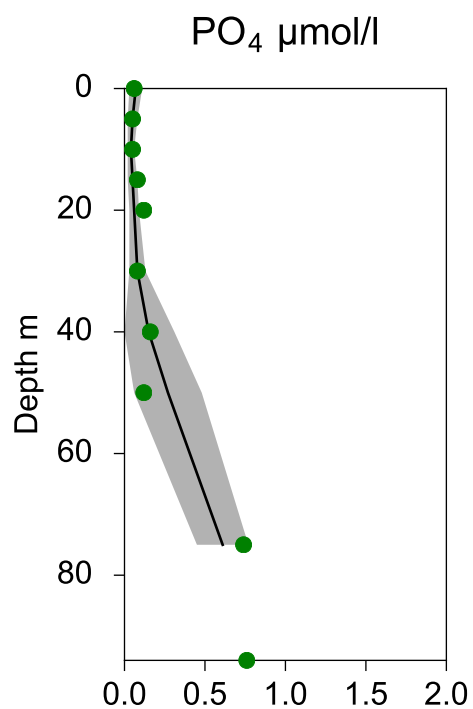
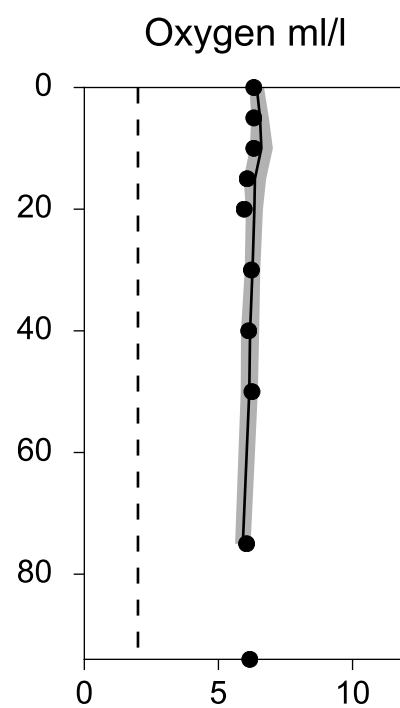
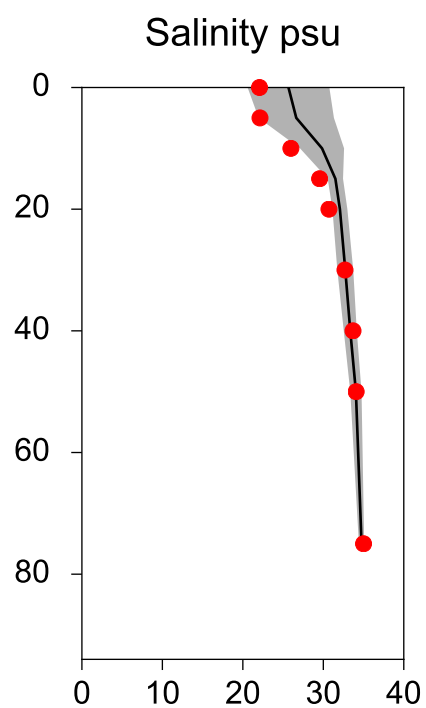
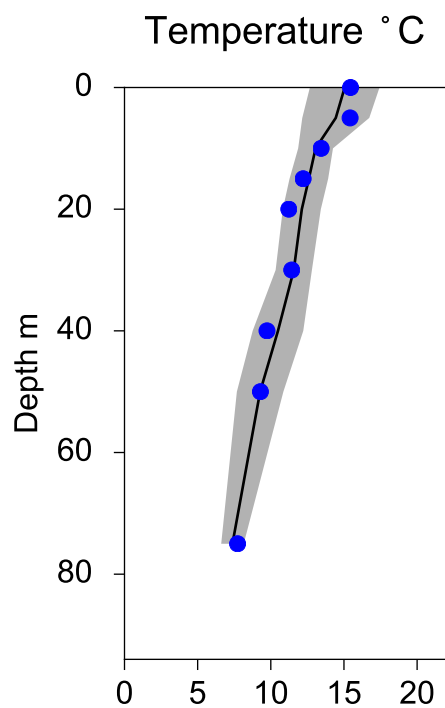


Vertical profiles P2 June

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

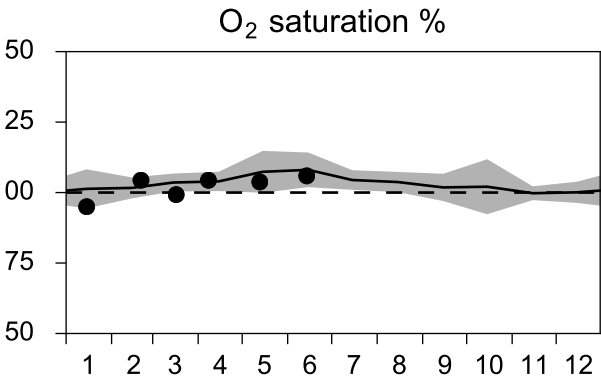
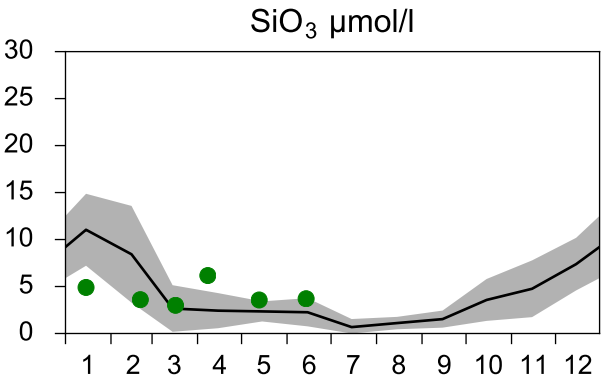
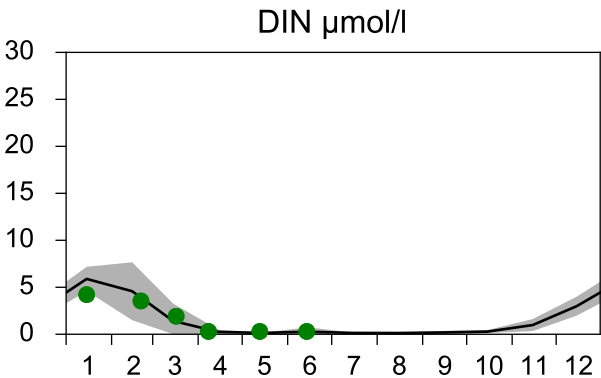
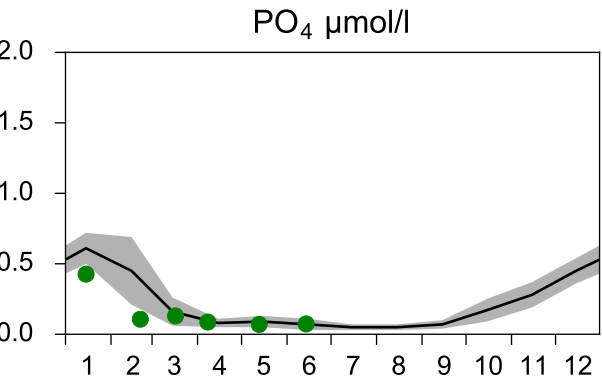
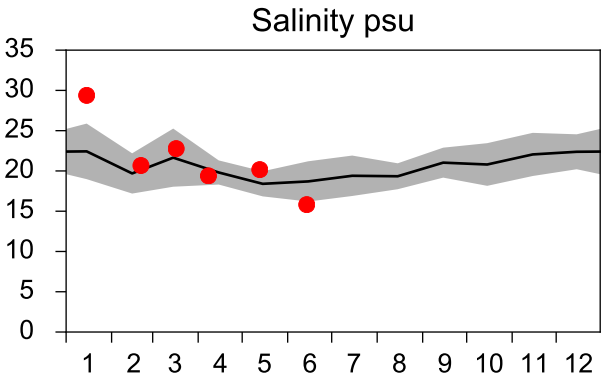
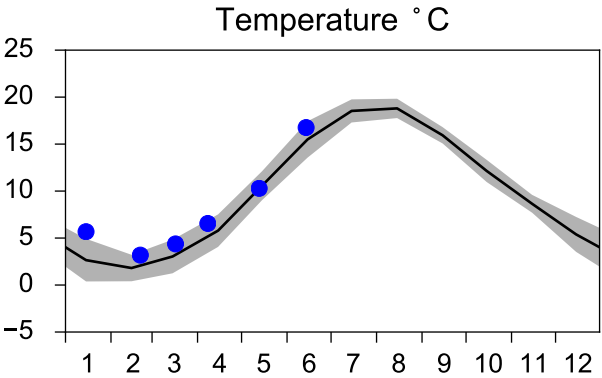
● 2019-06-14



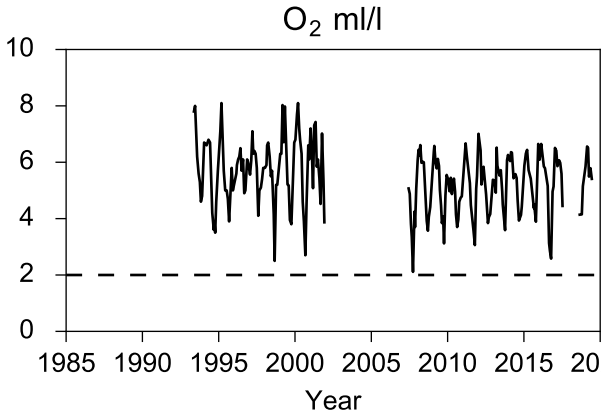
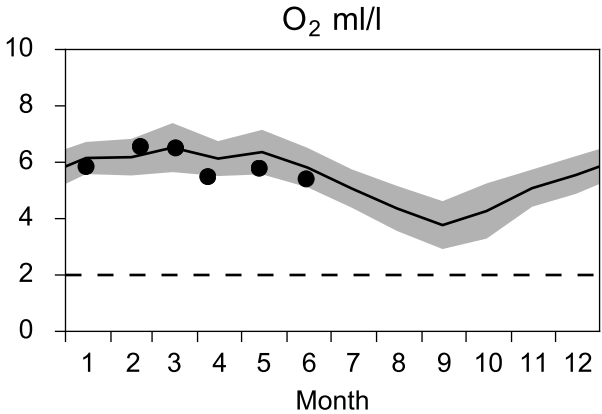
STATION N14 FALKENBERG SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. ● 2019



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 25 m)

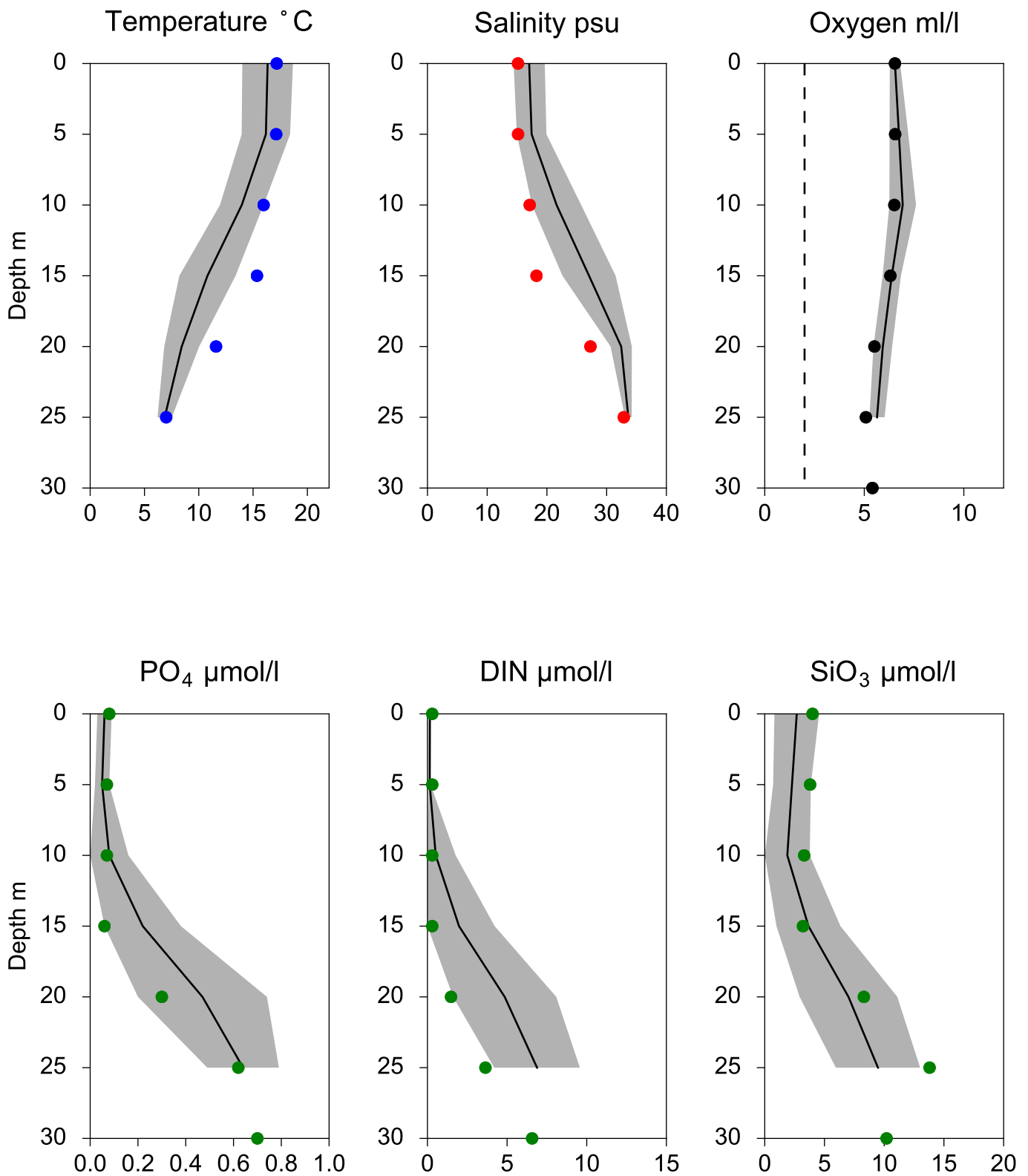


Vertical profiles N14 FALKENBERG June

— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2019-06-14



STATION ANHOLT E SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

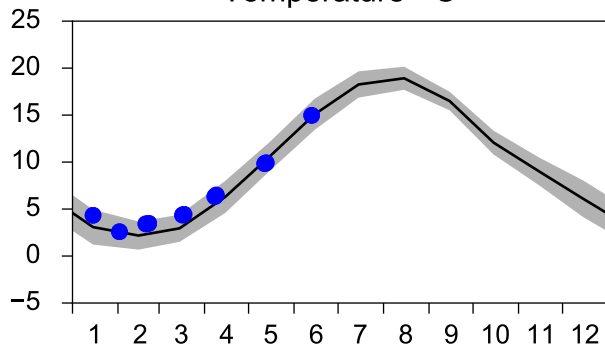
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

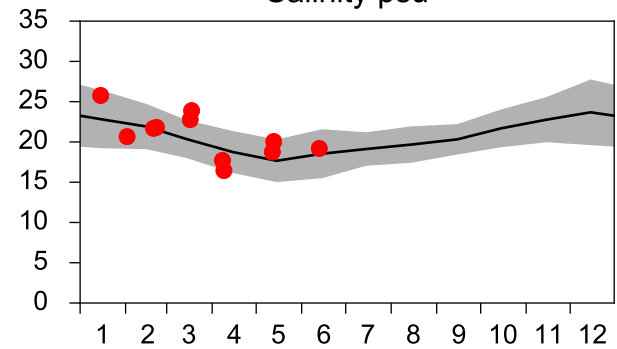
■ St.Dev.

● 2019

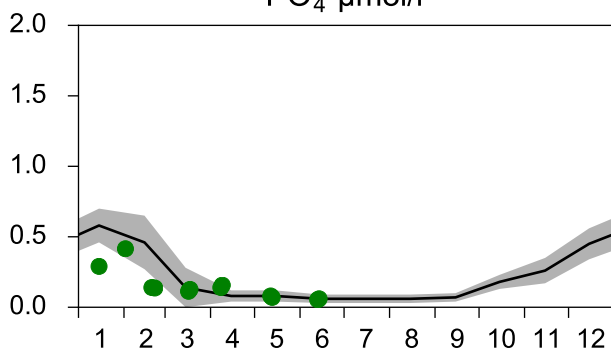
Temperature °C



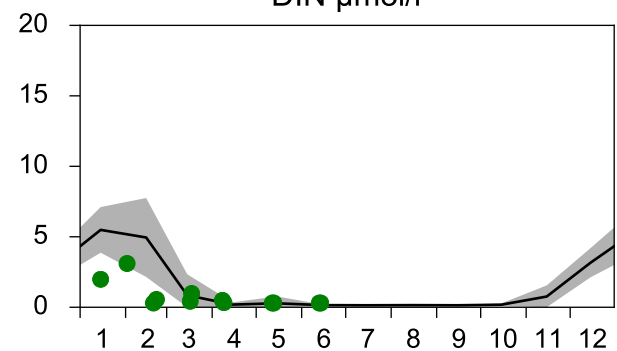
Salinity psu



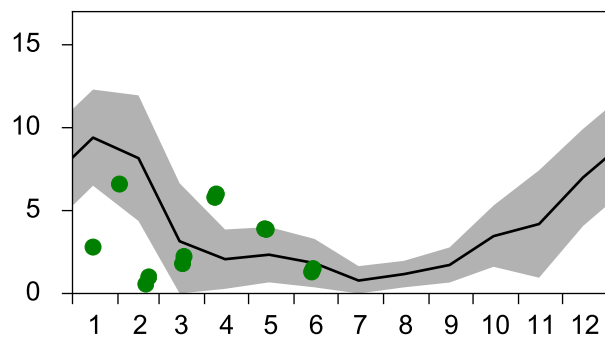
PO₄ µmol/l



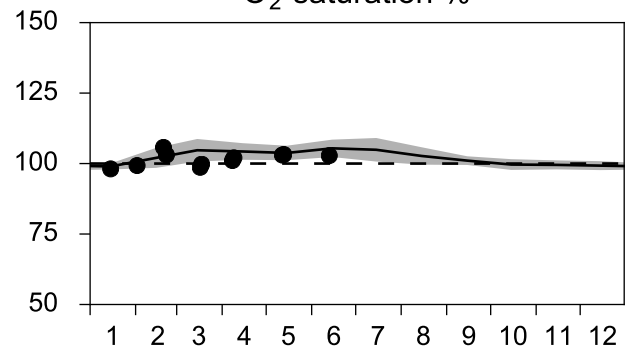
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

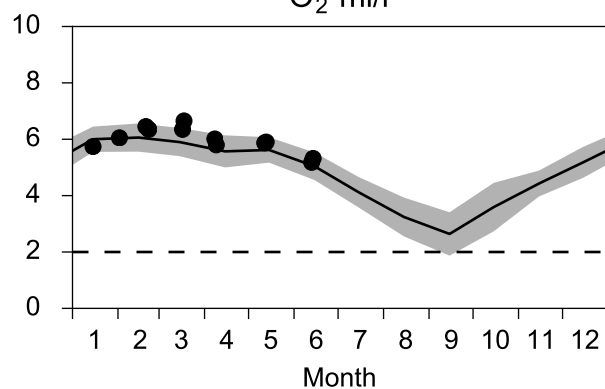


O₂ saturation %

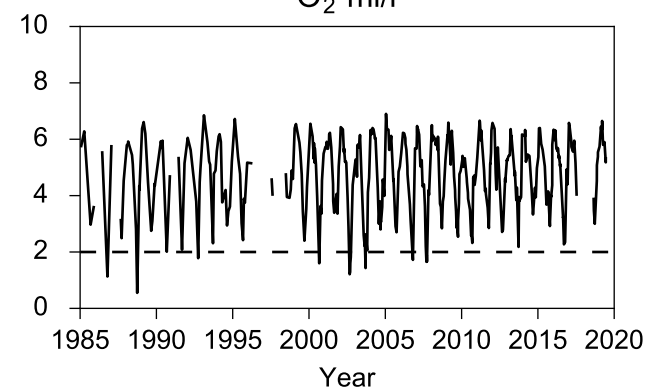


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 52 m)

O₂ ml/l

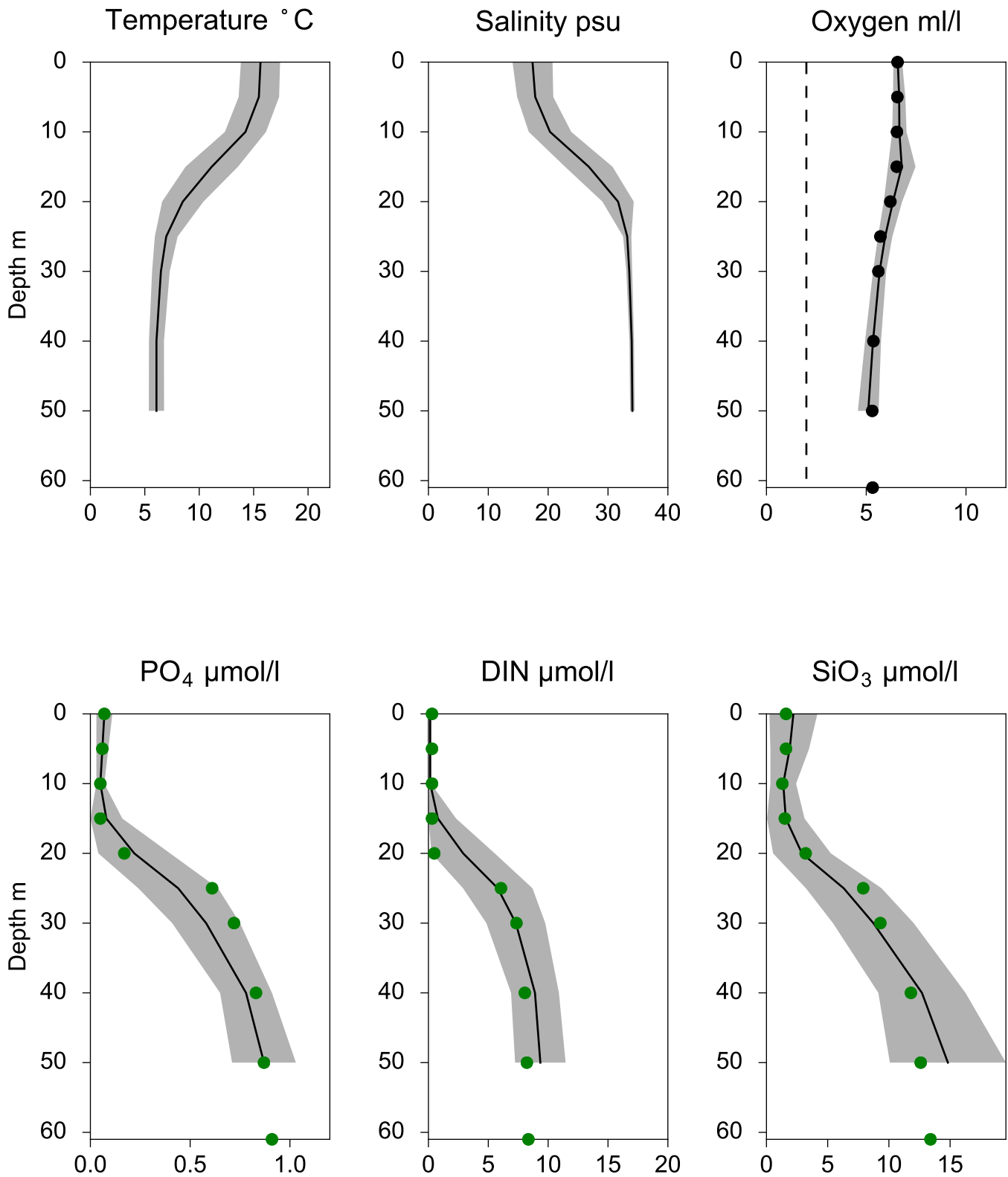


O₂ ml/l



Vertical profiles ANHOLT E June

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2019-06-14



STATION HANÖBUKTEN SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

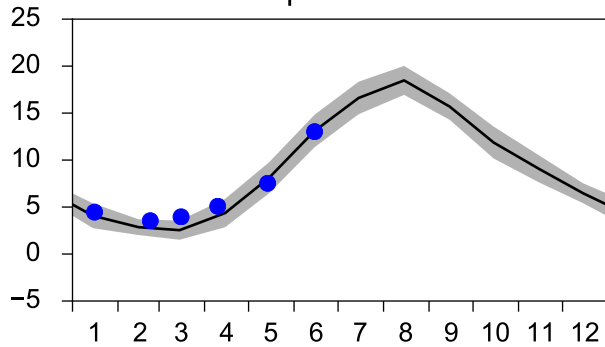
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

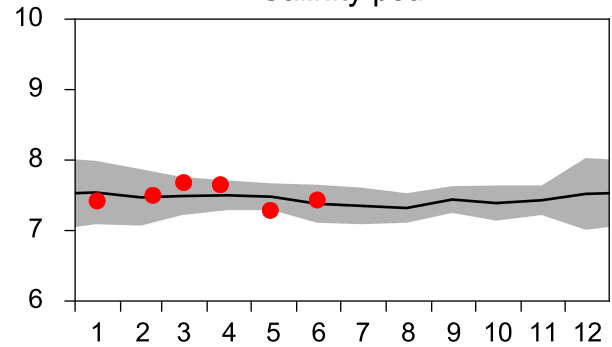
■ St.Dev.

● 2019

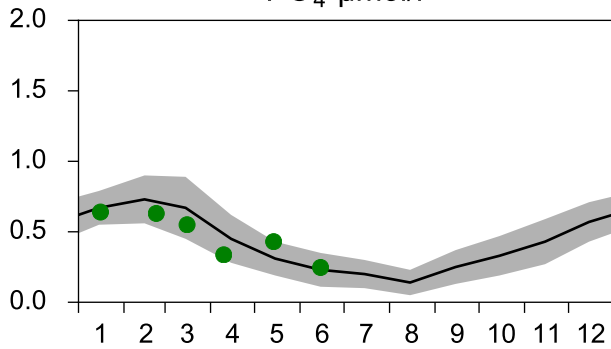
Temperature °C



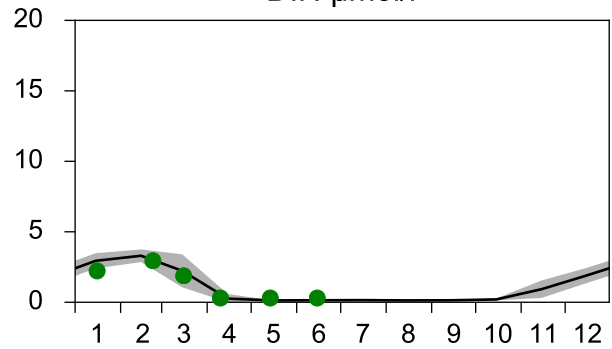
Salinity psu



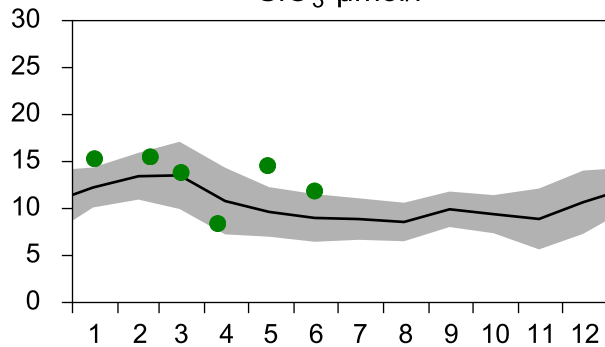
PO₄ µmol/l



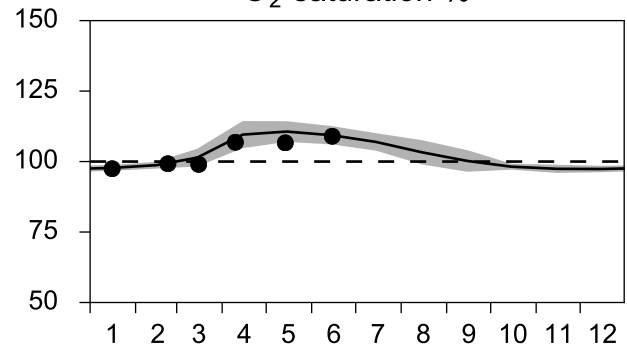
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

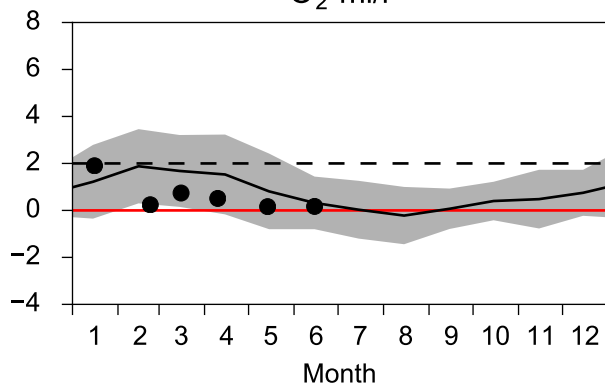


O₂ saturation %

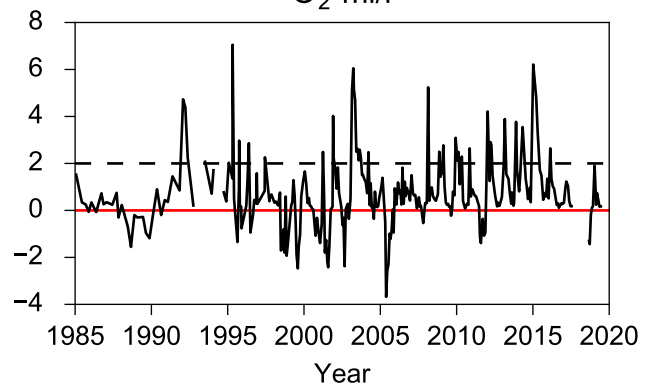


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 70 m)

O₂ ml/l



O₂ ml/l



Vertical profiles HANÖBUKTEN

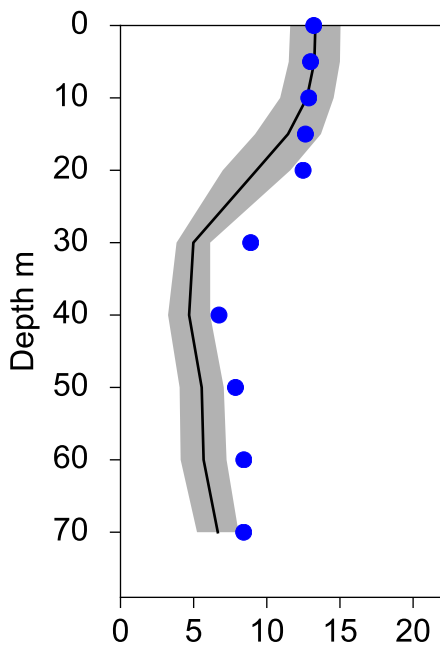
June

— Mean 2001-2015

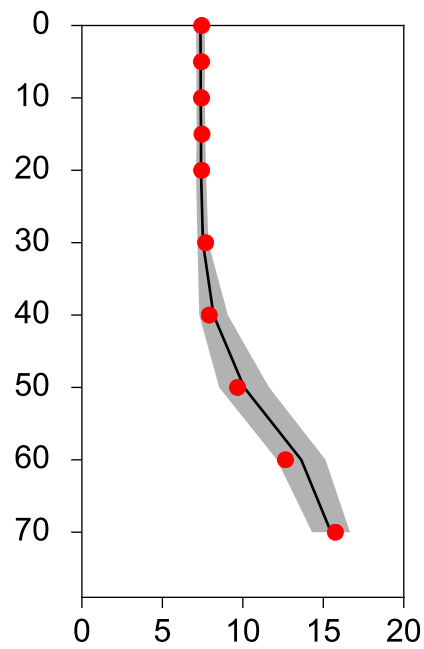
■ St.Dev.

● 2019-06-15

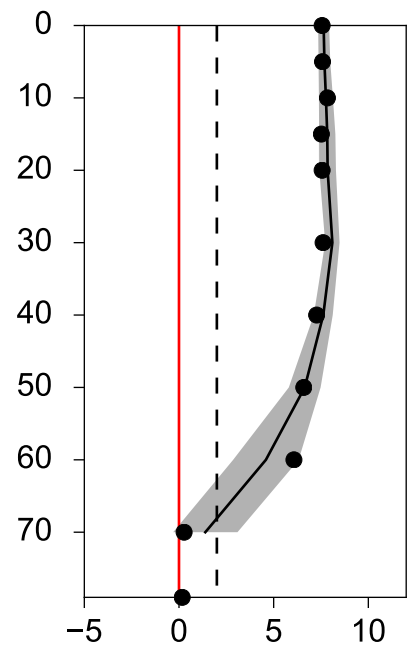
Temperature °C



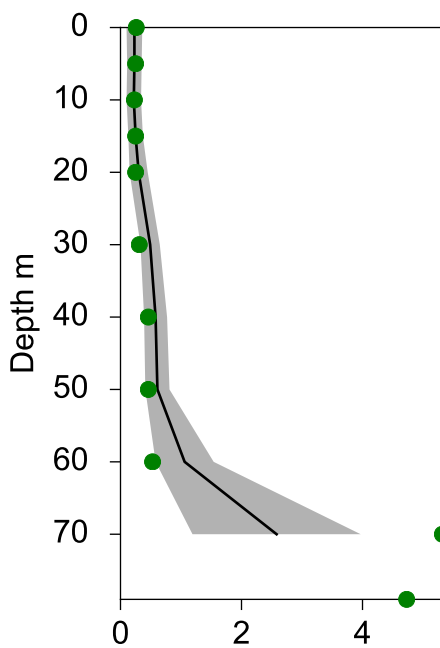
Salinity psu



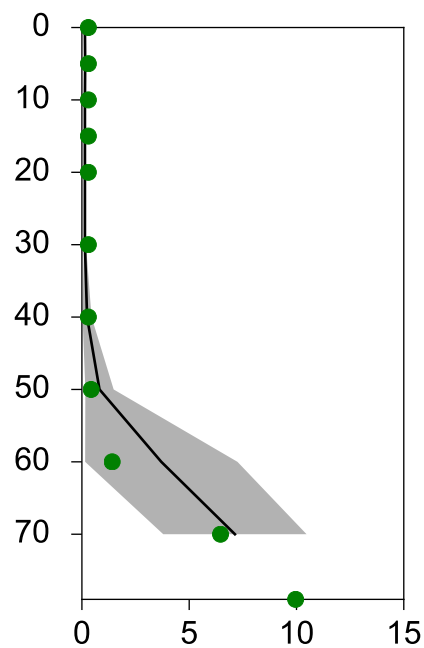
Oxygen ml/l



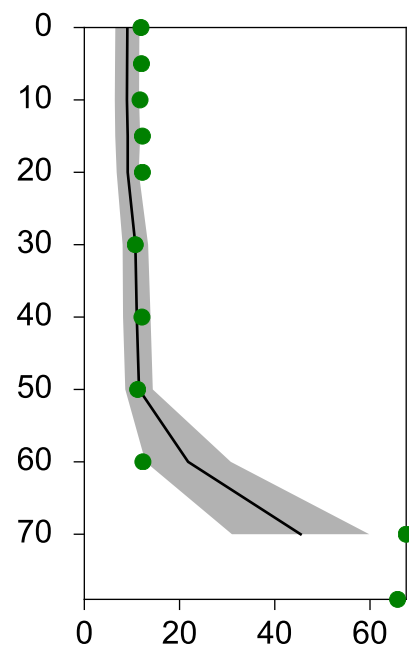
PO₄ μmol/l



DIN μmol/l



SiO₃ μmol/l



STATION REF M1V1 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

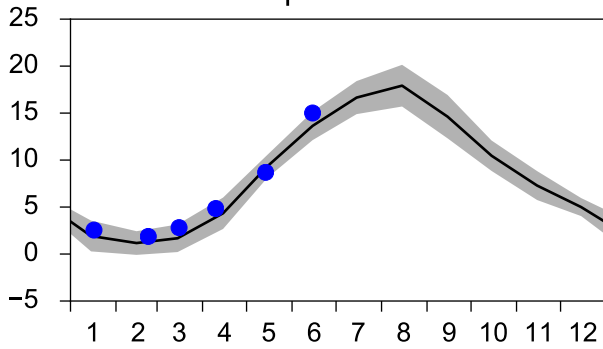
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

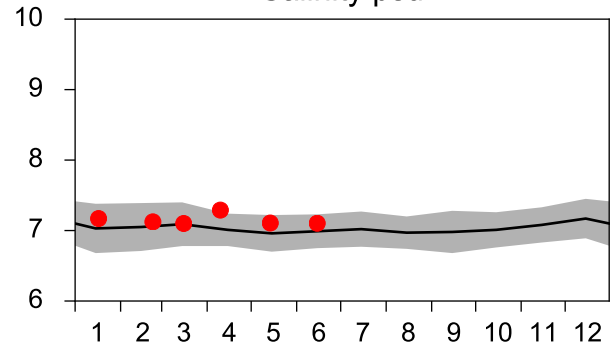
■ St.Dev.

● 2019

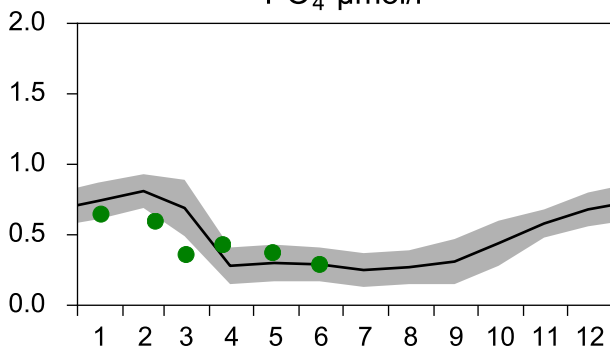
Temperature °C



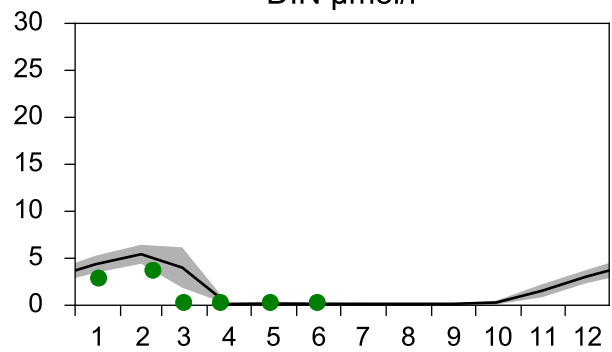
Salinity psu



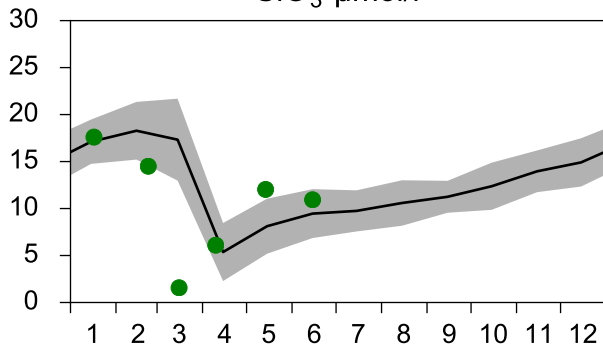
PO₄ µmol/l



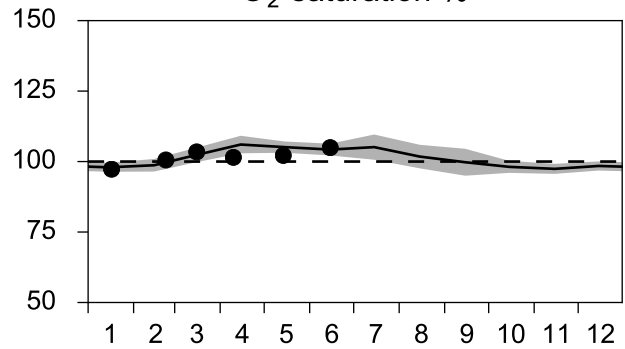
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

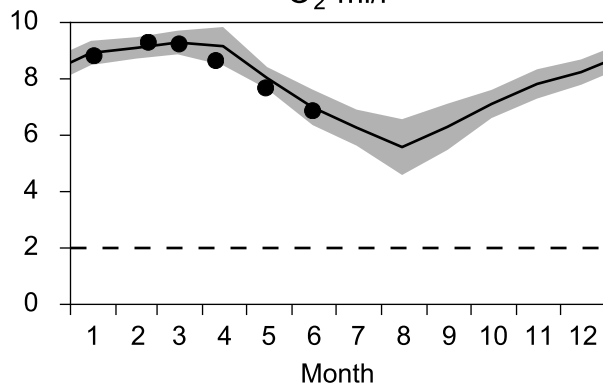


O₂ saturation %

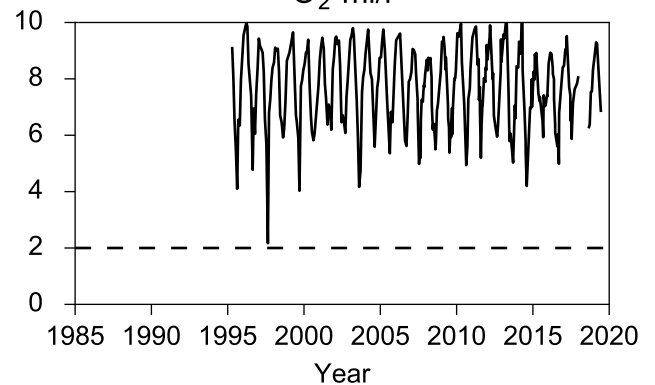


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 17 m)

O₂ ml/l

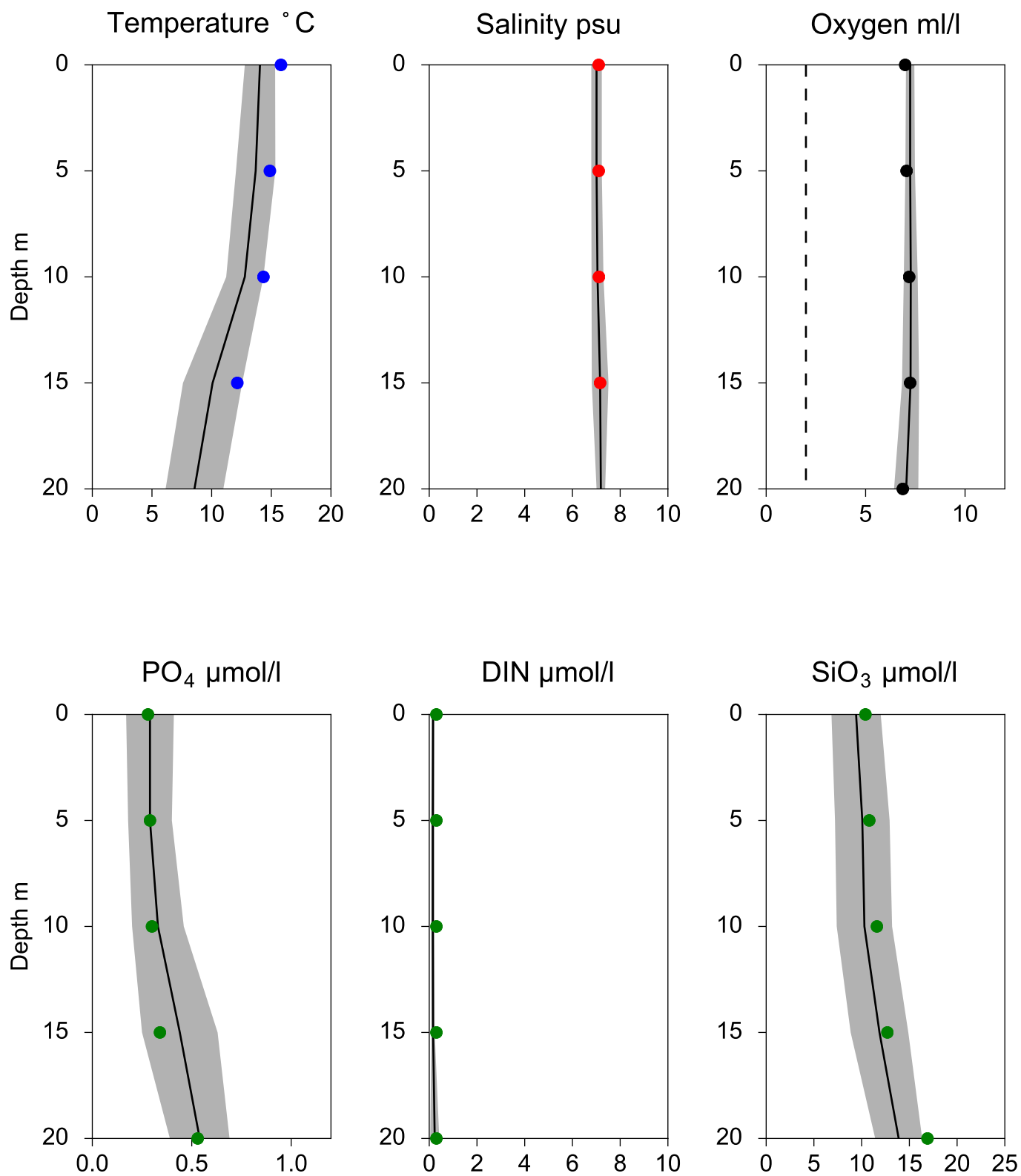


O₂ ml/l



Vertical profiles REF M1V1 June

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2019-06-15



STATION BY38 KARLSÖDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

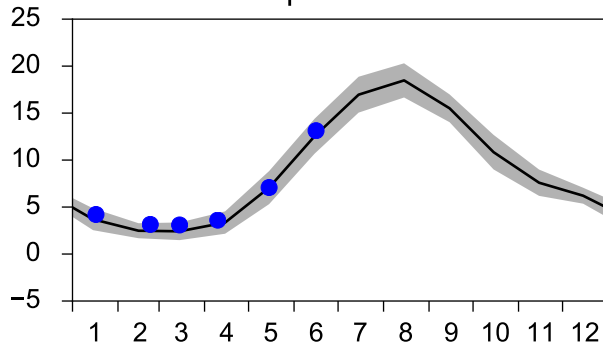
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

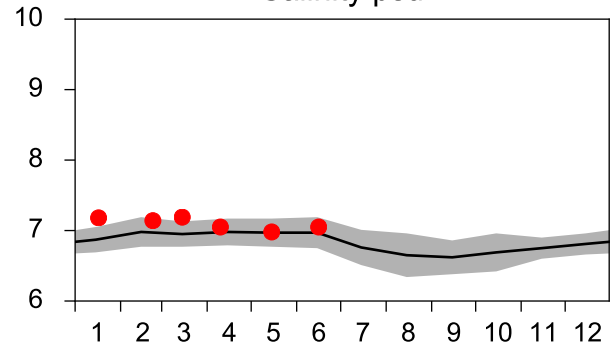
■ St.Dev.

● 2019

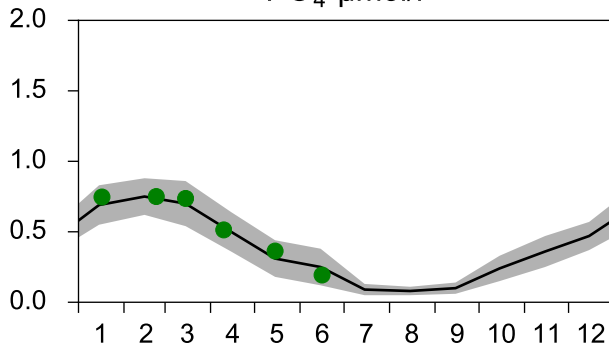
Temperature °C



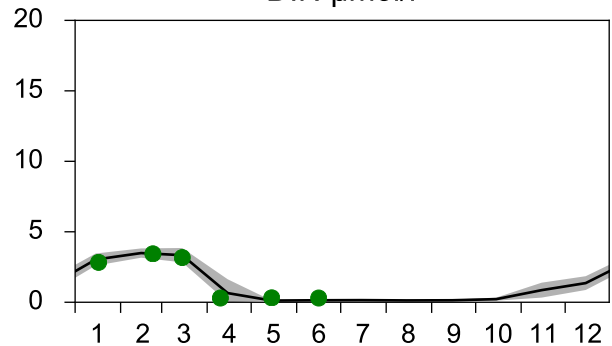
Salinity psu



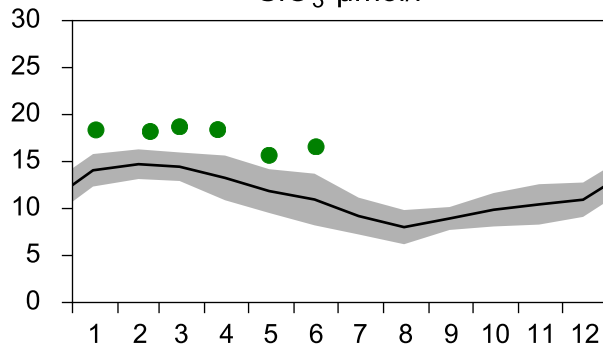
PO₄ µmol/l



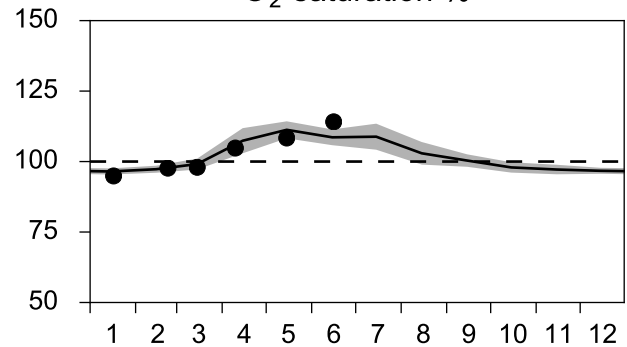
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

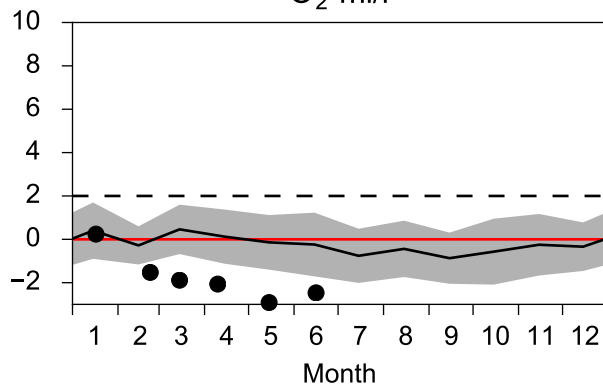


O₂ saturation %

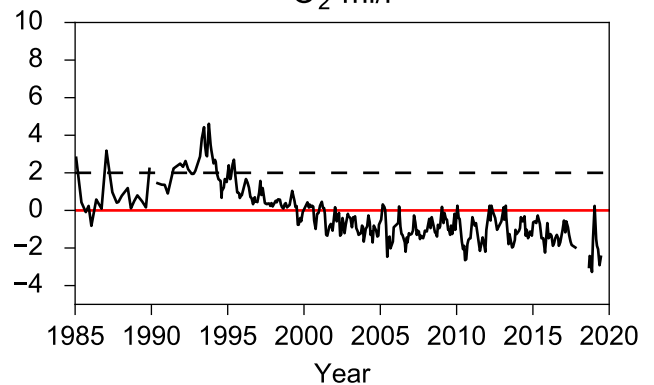


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 100 m)

O₂ ml/l

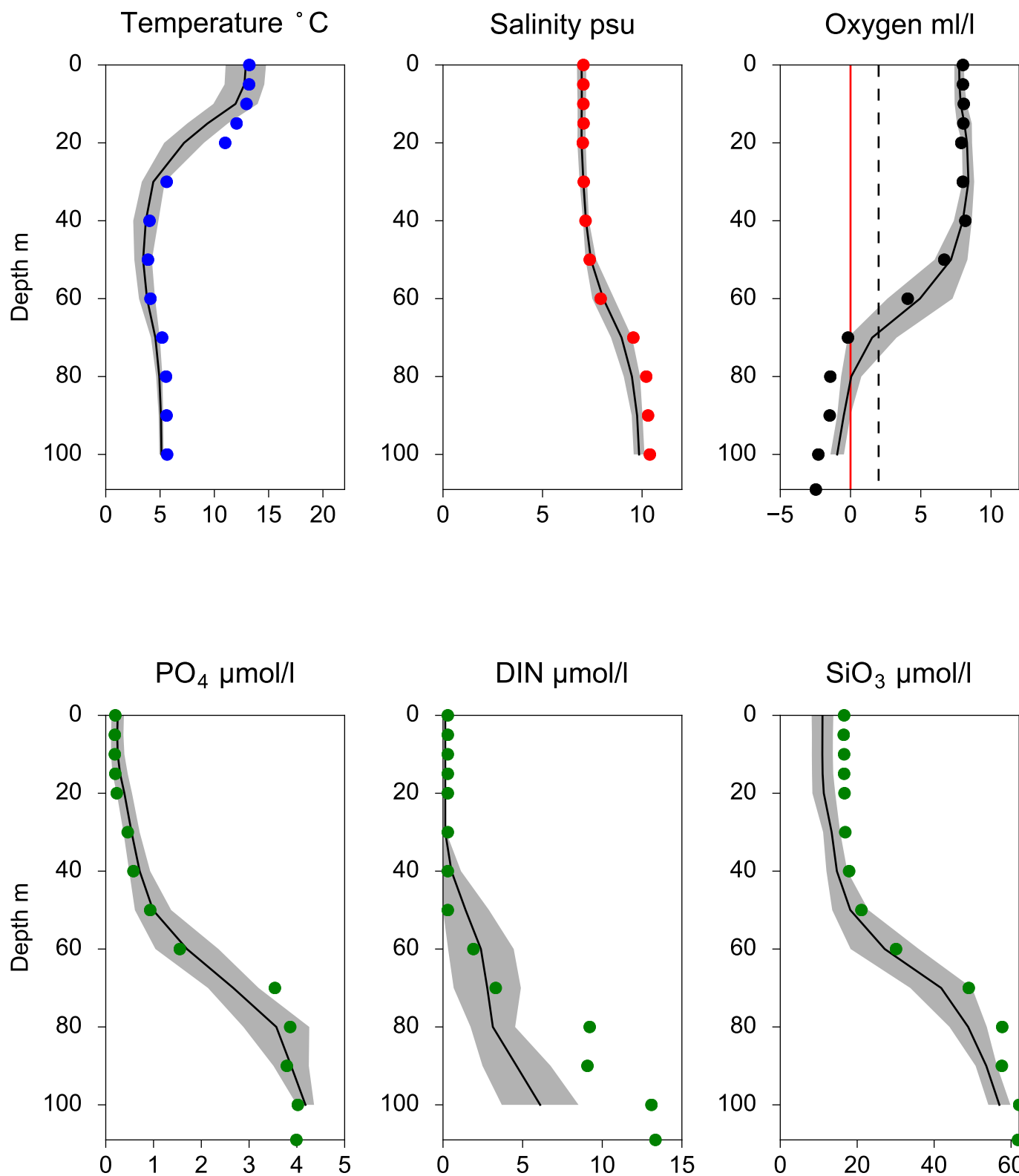


O₂ ml/l



Vertical profiles BY38 KARLSÖDJ June

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2019-06-16



STATION BY32 NORRKÖPINGSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

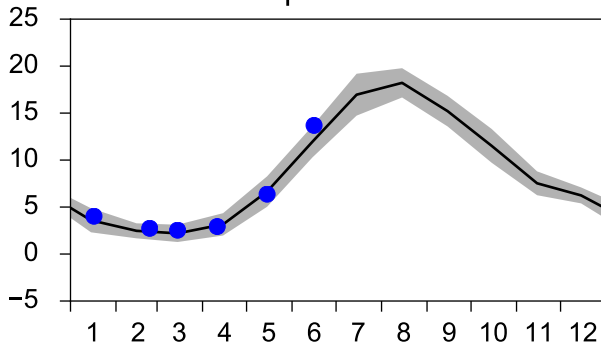
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

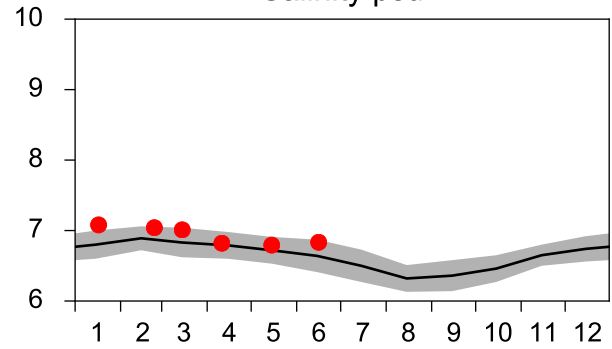
■ St.Dev.

● 2019

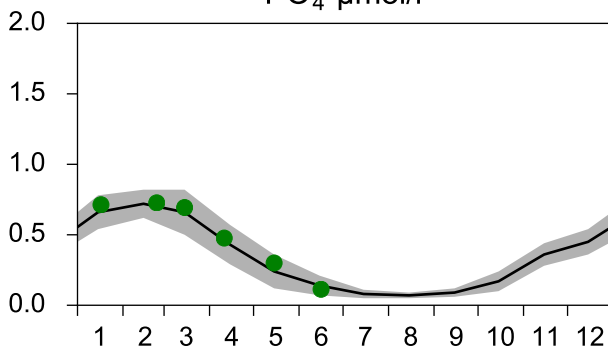
Temperature °C



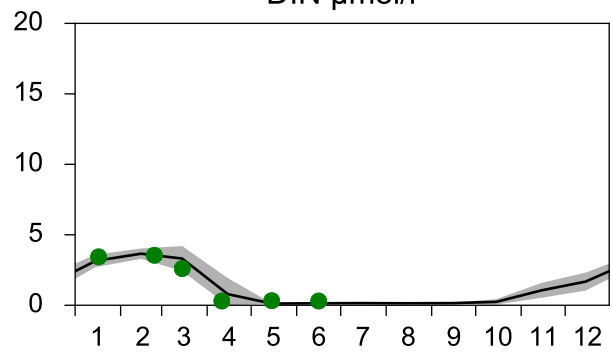
Salinity psu



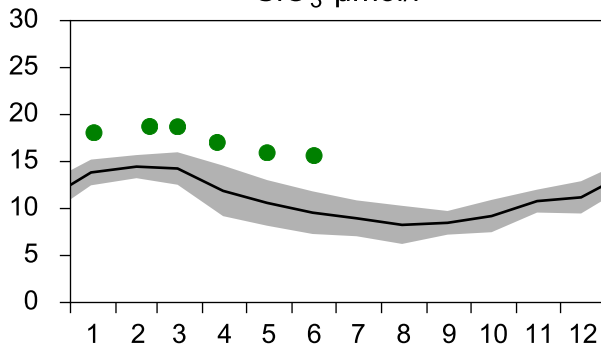
PO₄ µmol/l



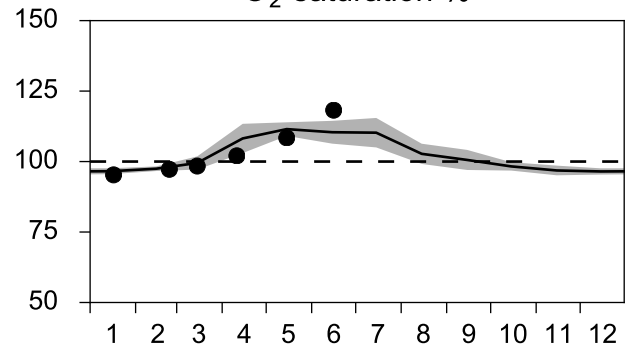
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

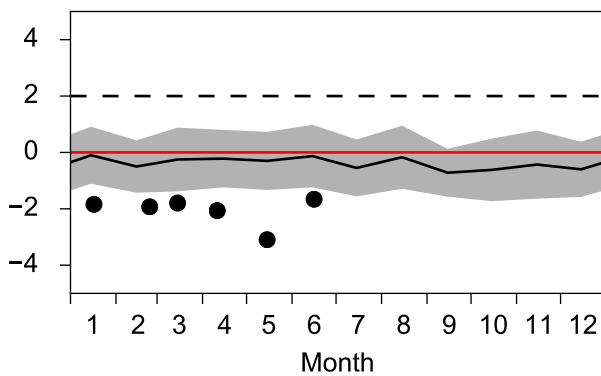


O₂ saturation %

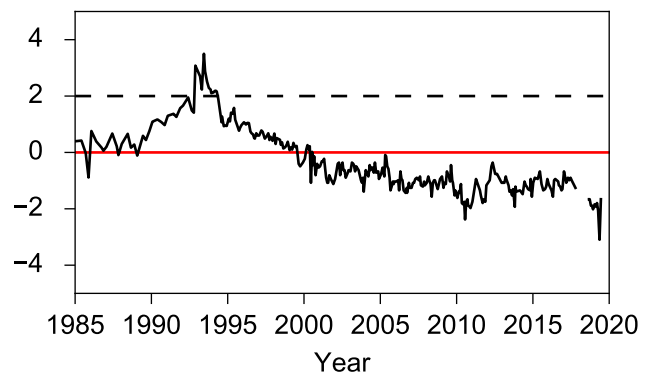


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 175 m)

O₂ ml/l



O₂ ml/l



Vertical profiles BY32 NORRKÖPINGSDJ June

— Mean 2001-2015 St.Dev. • 2019-06-16

