

# Report from the SMHI monitoring cruise with R/V Aranda

**Survey period:**

2016-12-01 to 2016-12-14

**Principal:**The Swedish Meteorological and Hydrological Institute and  
the Swedish Agency for Marine and Water Management

## SUMMARY

The cruise, which is part of the Swedish marine monitoring programme, covered the Skagerrak, the Kattegat, the Sound and the Baltic Proper.

In large parts of the deep water in the Baltic Proper the oxygen concentrations were found to be around 0 ml/l, but no high concentrations of hydrogen sulphide was found. Though, in the Western Gotland Basin, hydrogen sulphide was found from depth exceeding 80 meters. Acute hypoxia, < 2 ml/l was found in all basins from 60-70 meters depths in the Baltic Proper.

In Skagerrak and Kattegat all nutrients were lower than normal in the whole upper part of the water column. The opposite was found in the Baltic Proper where all nutrients were elevated to concentrations over or much over normal levels for the season.

The surface water temperature was lower than normal in the Western, Northern and Eastern Gotland Basin and the surface salinity was higher than normal in the Eastern Gotland Basin. In remaining areas normal salinities and temperatures were found.

Next cruise is scheduled to start 7<sup>th</sup> of January. In addition to the normal sampling, the winter pool of nutrients will be surveyed in the Kattegat area.

## RESULTS

The cruise was performed aboard the Finnish research vessel Aranda and started in Helsinki on the 7<sup>th</sup> of December and ended in the same port on 14<sup>th</sup> of December. The winds during the cruise were mainly westerly with varying strength. During the beginning of the cruise, in the Gulf of Finland there were strong winds which declined in the Western Gotland Basin. Fresh to strong winds were also prevailing in Hanö Bight and in the Eastern Gotland Basin.

During the expedition extra zooplankton samples were taken on behalf of Umeå University for future analysis of mercury.

On behalf of the Swedish Agency for Marine and Water Management, photos and films were taken of the bottom at a number of sampling stations during the cruise. The photage will be used to describe the bottom nature type at the sampling stations.



Figure 1. The drop-video rig is equipped with head lights and two Go-pro cameras that both takes pictures and films the bottom. The image is taken at the station P2 in Skagerrak.

This report is based on data that have passed a first quality control. When data are published at the SMHI data centre some values might have changed after further quality controls have been performed. Preliminary data from this cruise are published as soon as possible on the data centres webpage, normally within one or two weeks after a cruise.

Download data here: <http://www.smhi.se/klimatdata/oceanografi/havsmiljodata>

### **The Skagerrak**

The temperature in the surface water was normal for the season and was found to be just over 7°C. The surface salinity varied from 31-33 psu, somewhat higher than normal near the coast and in the southern parts. In the remaining areas the salinities was found to be normal. The halocline and thermocline was well developed in the outer Skagerrak and coincided at 20 meters depth. In the eastern and southern parts the surface layer was well mixed down to 70-80 meters depth.

Generally, all nutrients showed concentrations lower than normal in the whole water column except from the coastal stations where the concentrations were found to be normal. The concentration of phosphate was about 0.3 µmol/l and inorganic nitrogen (nitrate+ nitrite+ammonia) varied from 3.1 to 3.4 µmol/l. Silicate concentrations varied from 1.7 – 2.0 µmol/l. At Släggö the concentrations were higher, phosphate 0.5 µmol/l, silicate 5.3 µmol/l and inorganic nitrogen 5.1 µmol/l.

The fluorescence from the CTD was low at all stations but some phytoplankton activity could be seen in the surface layer.

The bottom water was well oxygenated, even at the coastal station; Släggö.

### **The Kattegat and the Sound**

The temperature of the surface water was normal for the season and varied between 5.9 – 6.7°C, lowest in the Sound and highest in the northern parts. Surface salinities was highly elevated in the whole areas and varied from 27 – 30 psu in Kattegat and around 23 psu in the Sound. The stratification was found at 5 to 25 meters depth.

The nutrients showed a similar situation as in Skagerrak, hence all nutrients showed concentrations lower or much lower than normal in the whole water column. The phosphate concentration was 0.2-0.3 µmol/l. The inorganic nitrogen had increased to 1.7 - 2.7 µmol/l, in the Kattegat and the Sound. Silicate varied around 1.1-2.2 µmol/l in Kattegat and 4.2 µmol/l in the Sound.

The deep water was well oxygenated in the whole Kattegat as well as in the Sound. The concentrations in the bottom water varied around 5 ml/l.

The fluorescence from the CTD indicated phytoplankton activity down to 20 meters depth in the whole area.

### **The Baltic Proper**

The temperature in the surface water was lower than normal in the Western, Northern and Eastern Gotland Basin and varied between 5.7°C, in the northern parts to 7.7°C in southwest. The salinity was higher than normal in the surface water in the Eastern Gotland Basin but normal in the remaining areas. The surface salinity was lowest in the Western Gotland Basin with 6.8 psu and highest in Arkona Basin with 8 psu. The halocline and thermocline was found at 40-55 meters depth. In the Arkona basin the stratification was weakly developed and was found shallower at 20-25 meters depths.

The phosphate concentrations were elevated in the whole investigated area with the exception of the Arkona- and Bornholm Basin where normal conditions prevailed. The concentrations varied between 0.5 and 0.7 µmol/l. The concentrations of inorganic nitrogen was also highly elevated and varied from 2.4 to 4.3 µmol/l. Silicate concentrations continued to be highly elevated in the whole area and varied between 12 - 18 µmol/l.

In large parts of the Baltic Proper deep water, oxygen concentration near 0 ml/l was found, but no high concentrations of hydrogen sulphide was noted. The only exception was the Western Gotland Basin where hydrogen sulphide still was found at high concentrations from 80 meters depth. In the Eastern Gotland Basin (BY15) anoxic conditions was found at the bottom (235 meters) but north of that station at the Fårö deep (BY20) no hydrogen sulphide was found but the concentration of oxygen was close to 0 ml/l. Acute hypoxia, < 2ml/l, was found in all basins at depths exceeding 60-70 meters depth.

The fluorescence measurements from the CTD showed low phytoplankton activity in the whole investigated area.

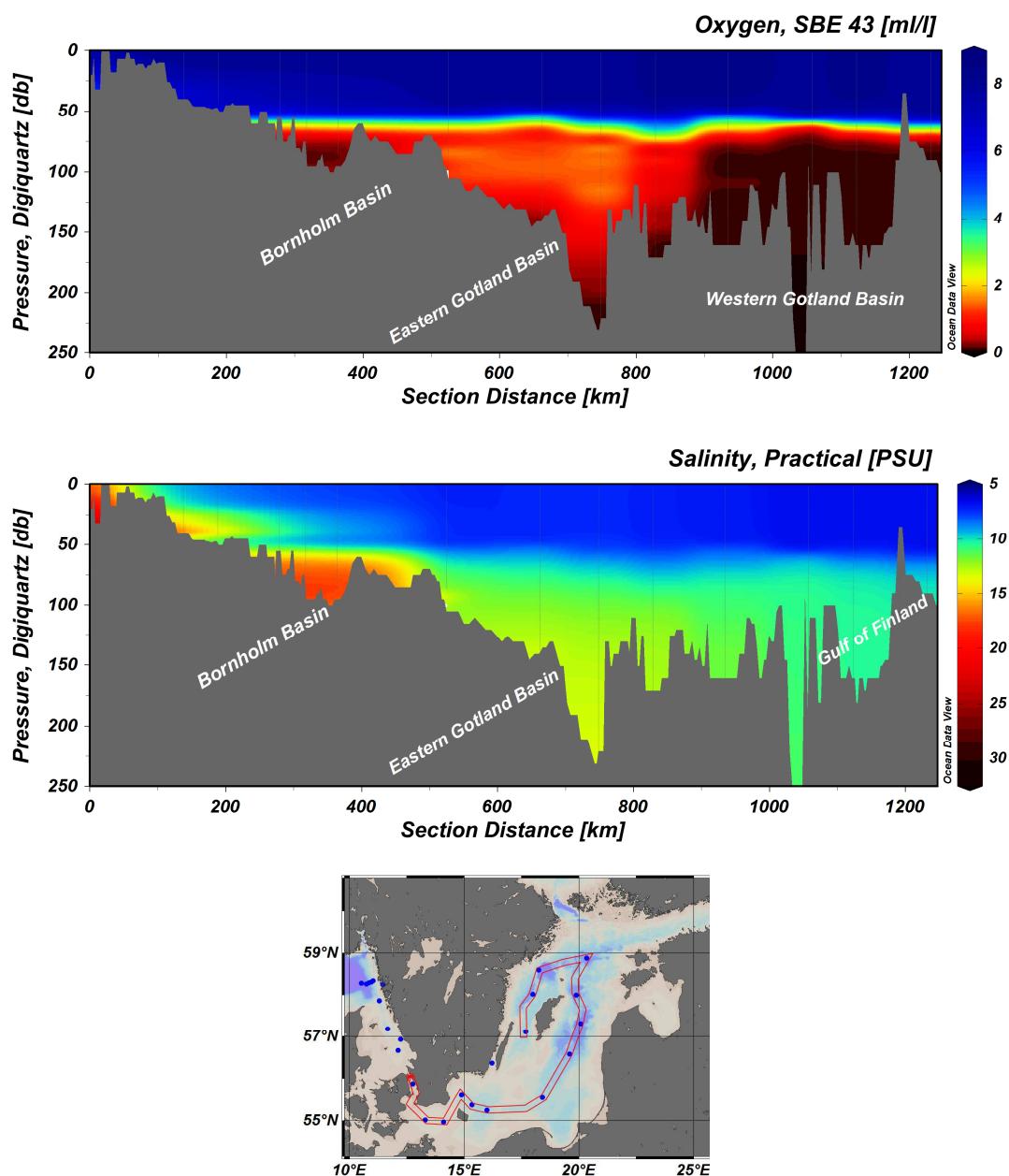


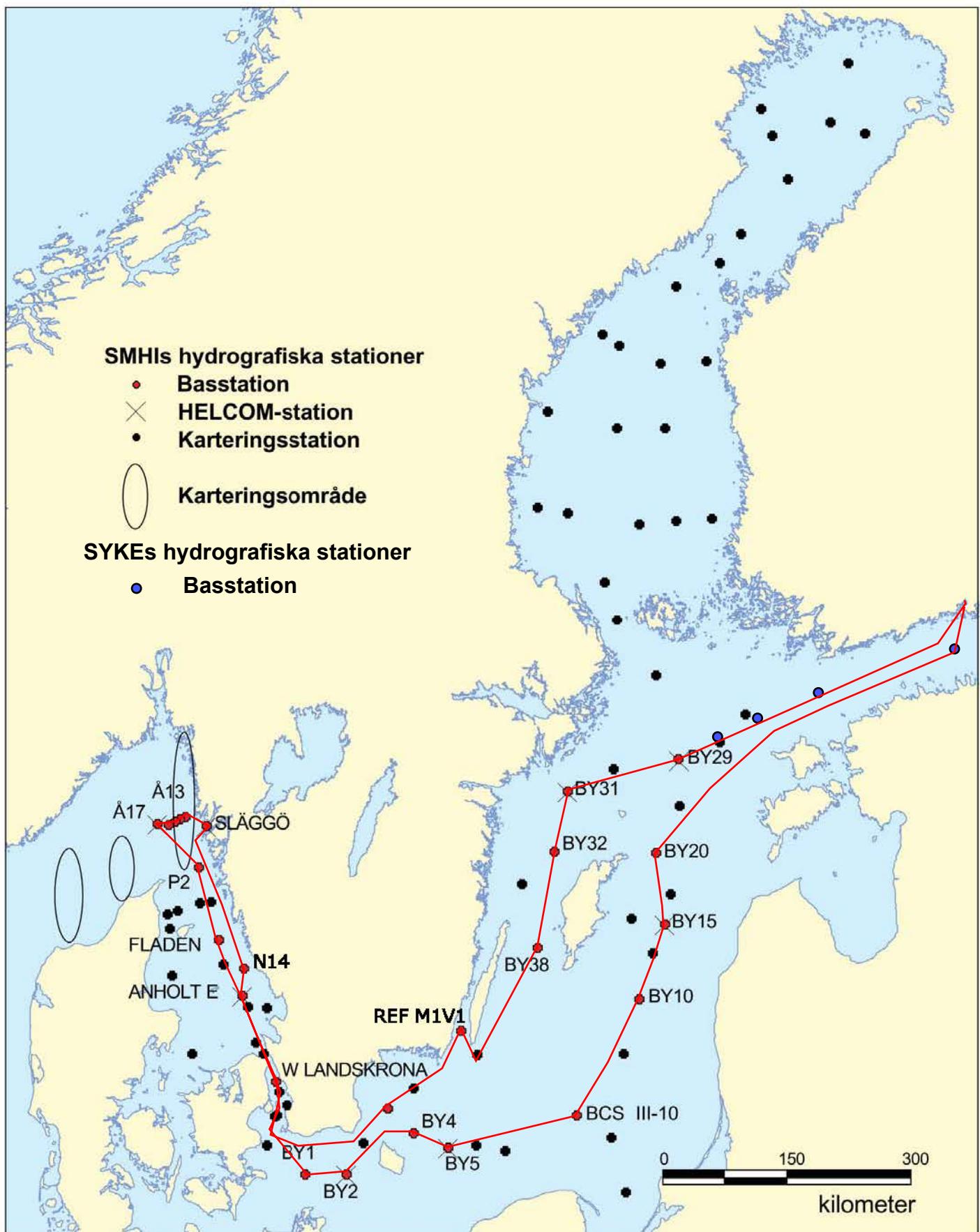
Figure 2. Transect showing oxygen and salinity through the Baltic Proper, from the Sound to the Eastern and Western Gotland Basin.

## PARTICIPANTS

Name		Leg	Institute
Karin Wesslander	Chief Scientist	Helsinki-Lysekil	SMHI
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Daniel Bergman Sjöstrand		Lysekil- Helsinki	SMHI
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Johan Håkansson		Helsinki-Helsinki	SMHI

## APPENDICES

- Track chart
- Table over stations, analysed parameters and number of sampling depths
- Map showing bottom oxygen concentrations
- Vertical profiles for normal monitoring stations
- Monthly average surface water plots for normal monitoring stations



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Time: 23:17

Ship: AR  
Year: 2016, 2026

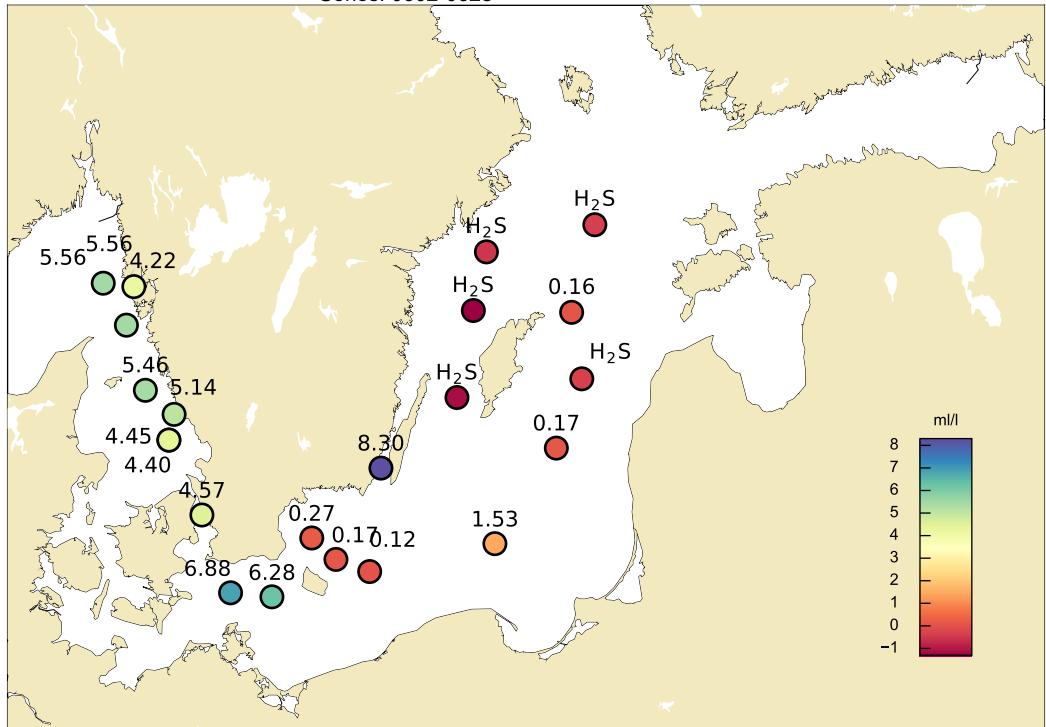
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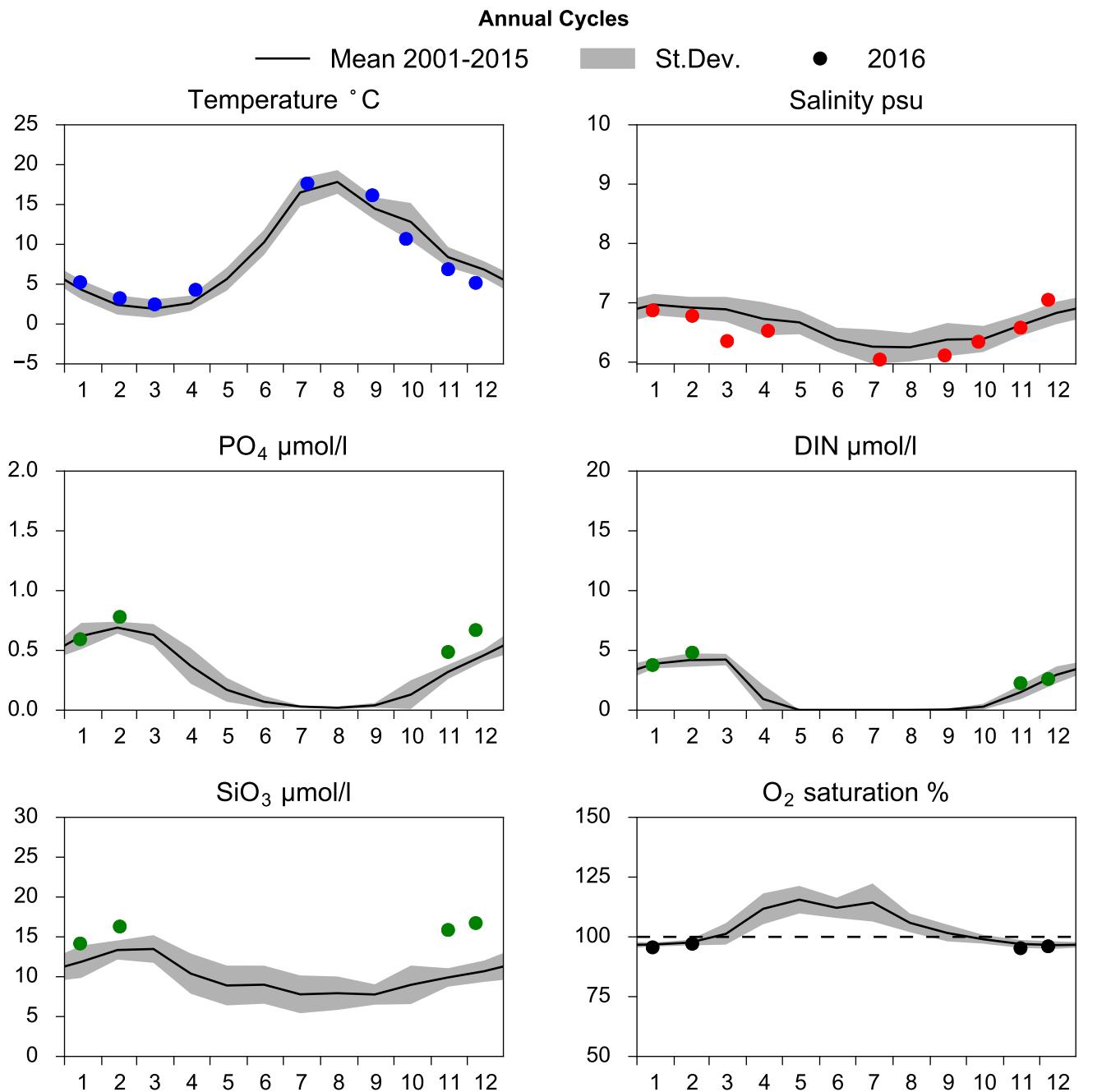
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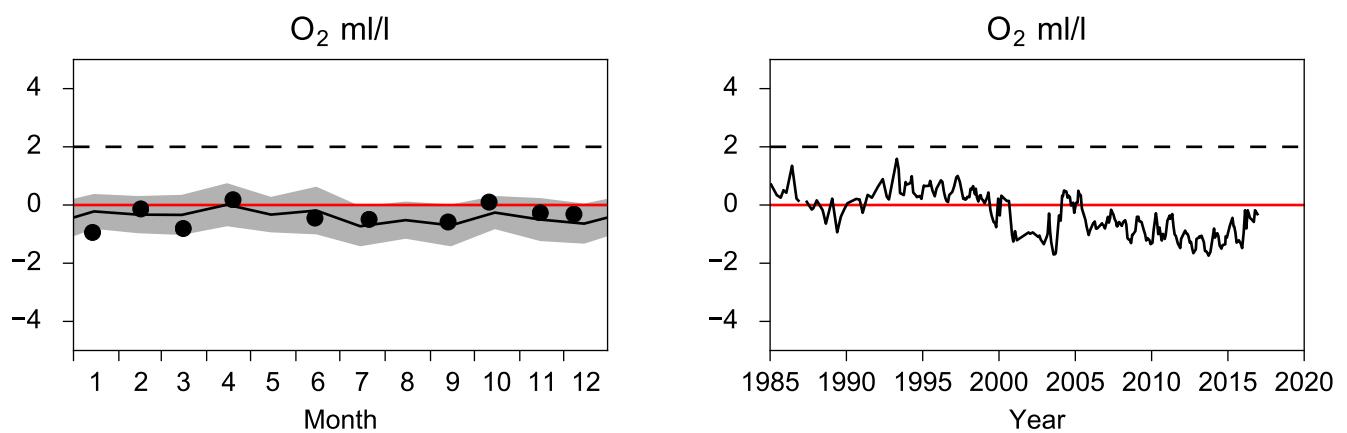
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## STATION BY29 / LL19 SURFACE WATER (0-10m)



## OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 150 m)

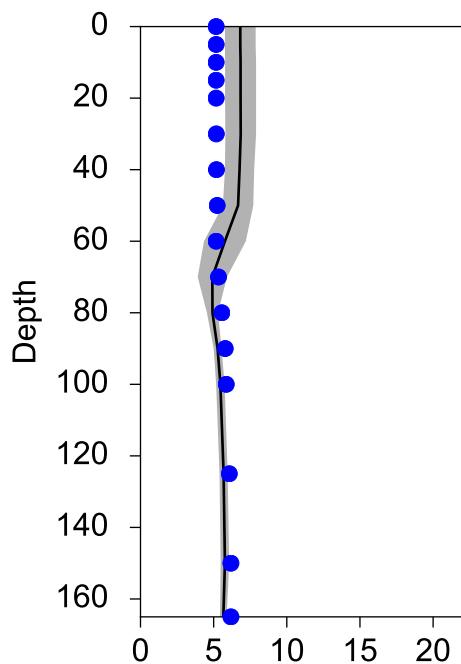


# Vertical profiles BY29 / LL19

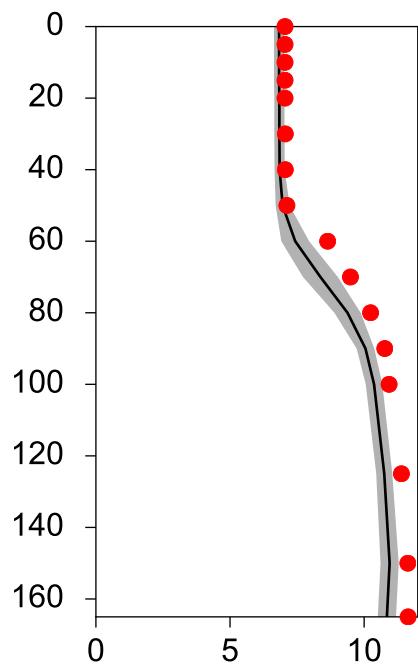
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— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-08

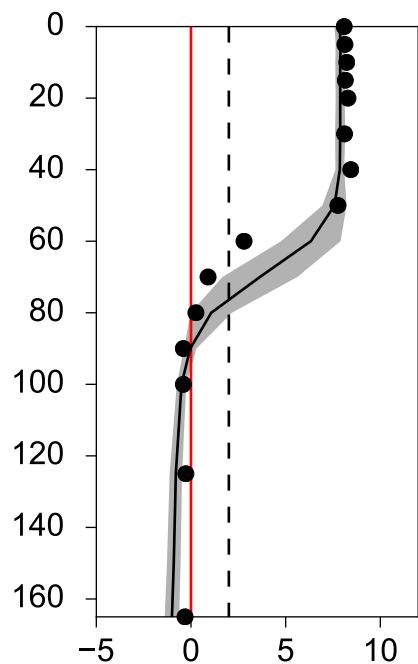
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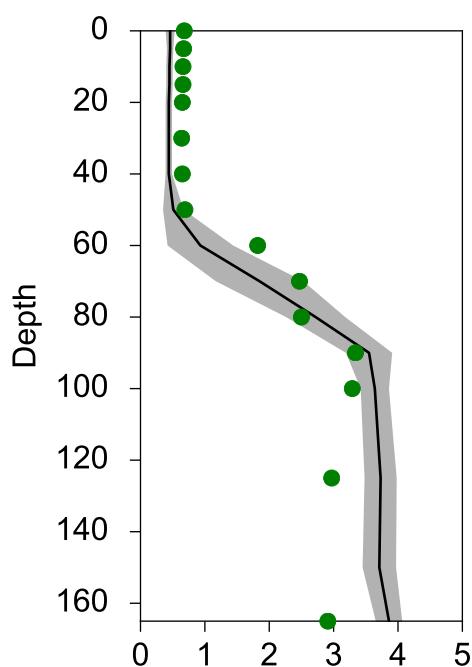
Salinity psu



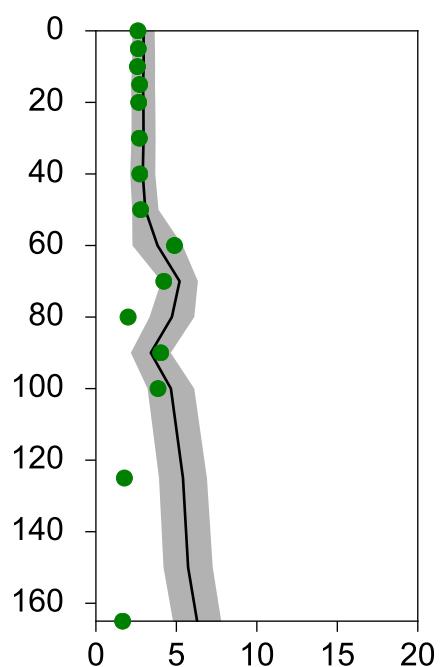
Oxygen ml/l



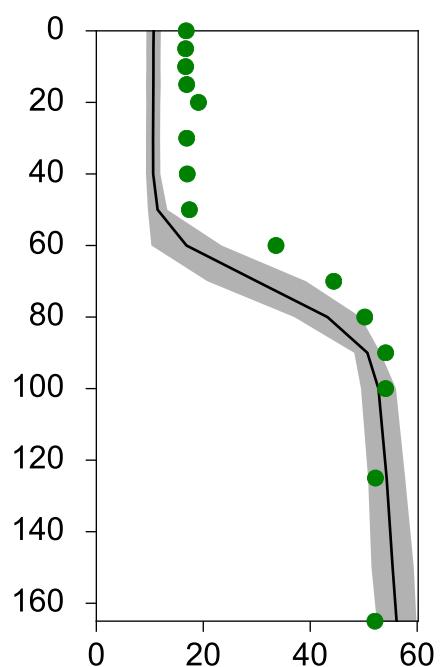
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



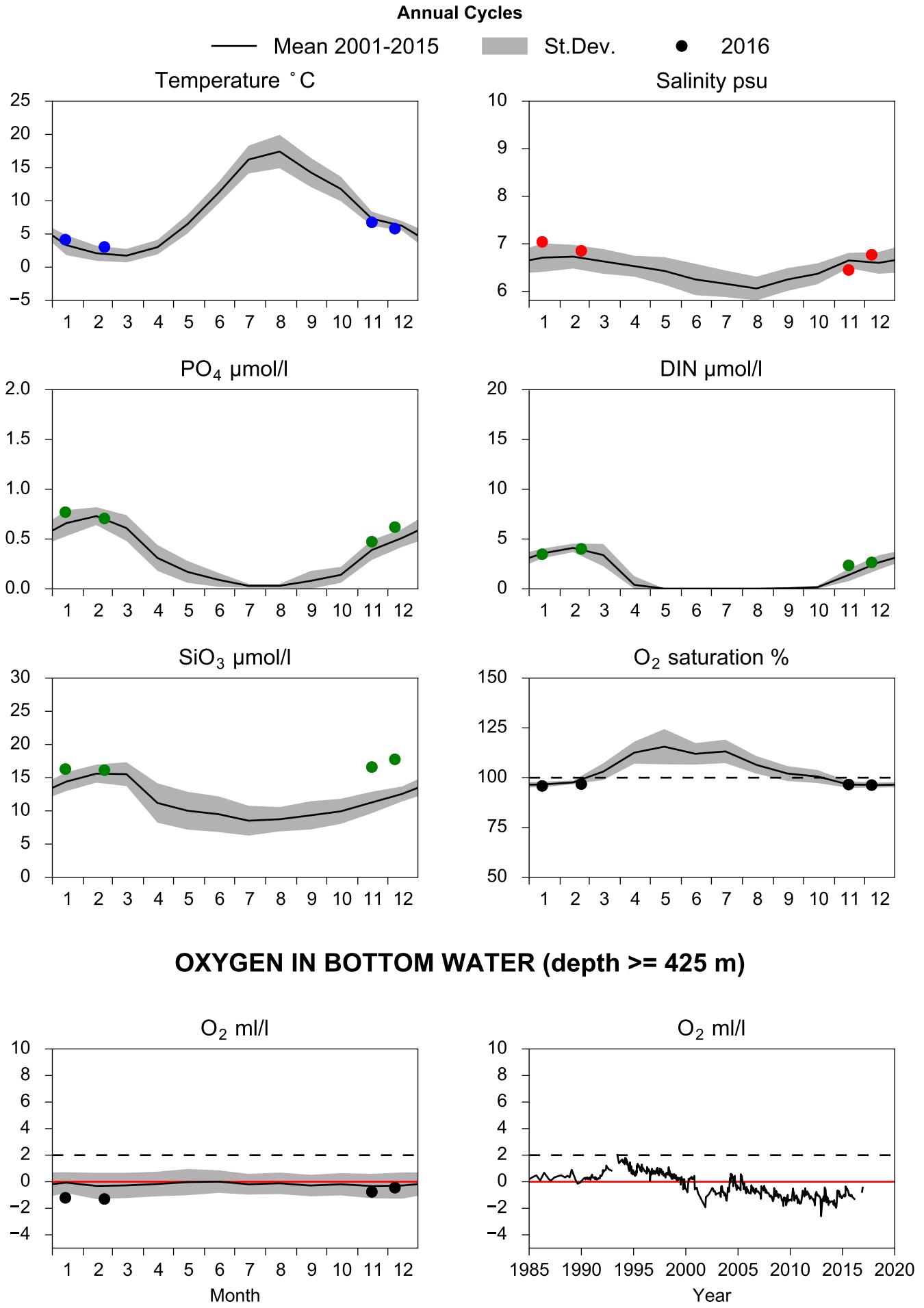
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



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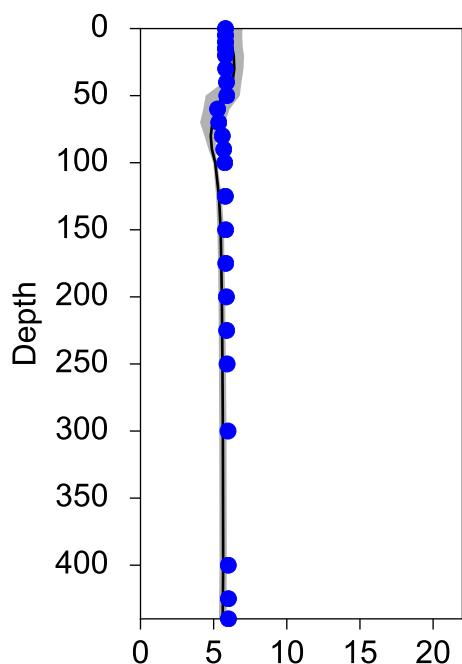


# Vertical profiles BY31 LANDSORTSDJ

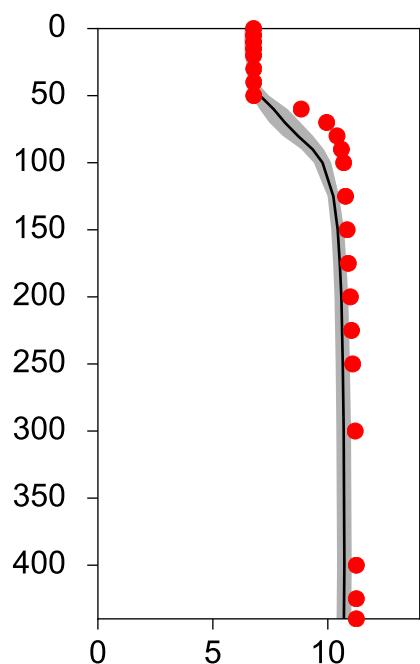
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— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-08

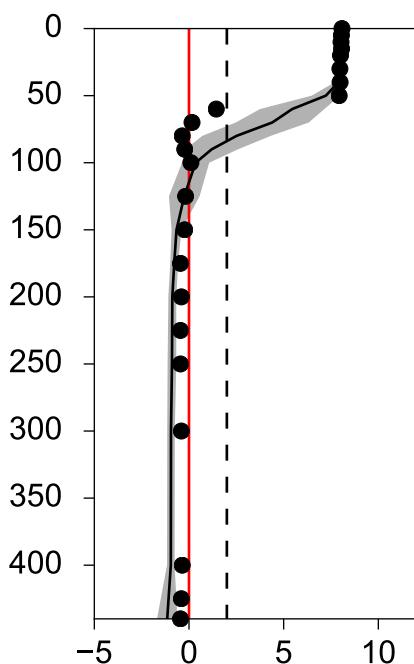
Temperature °C



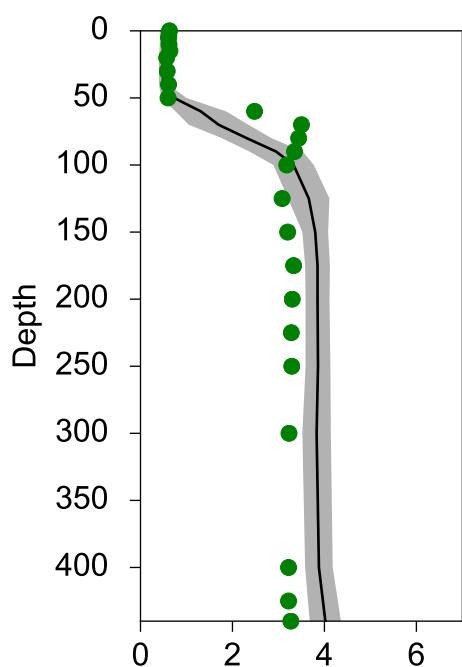
Salinity psu



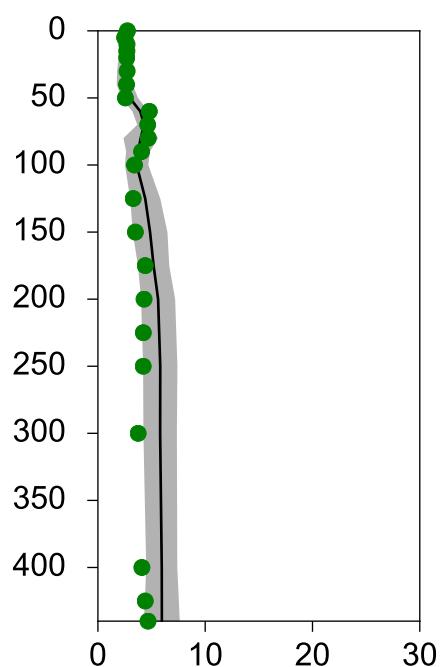
Oxygen ml/l



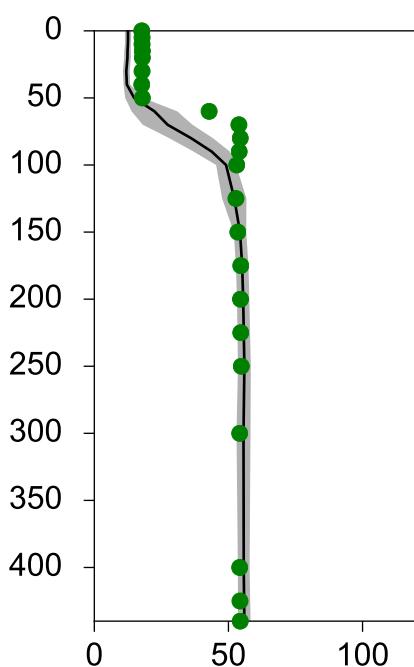
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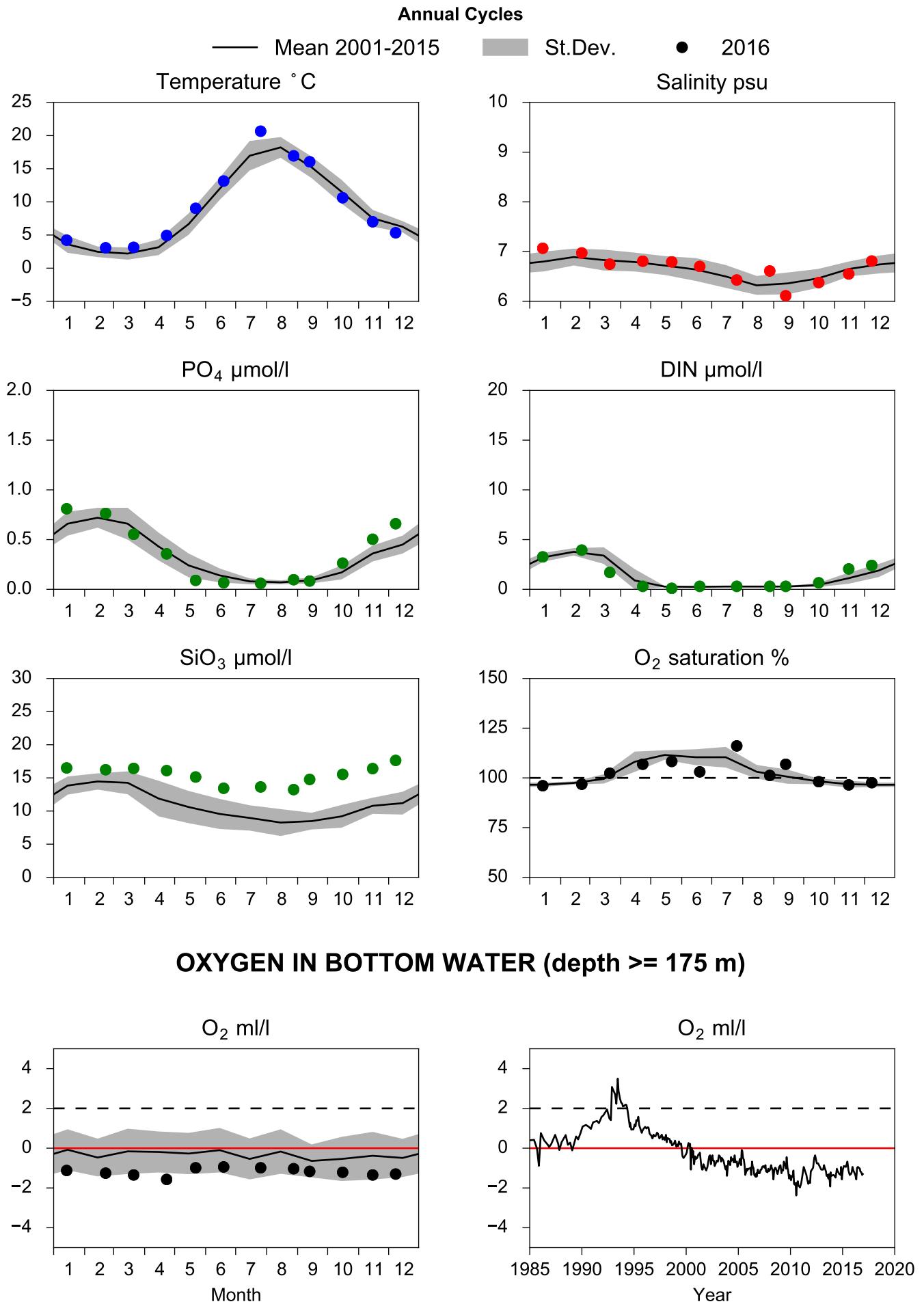
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



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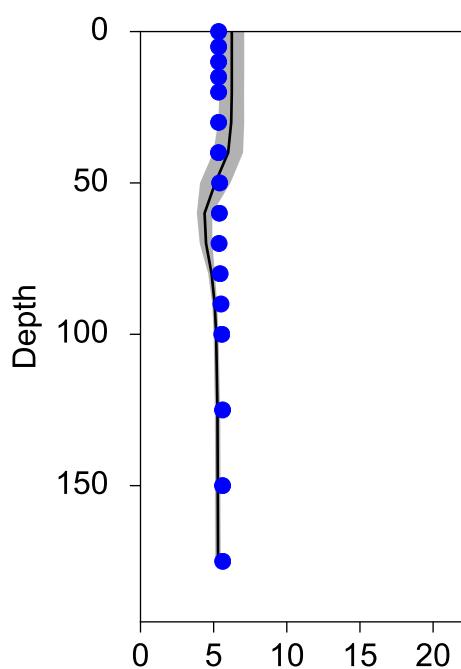


# Vertical profiles BY32 NORRKÖPINGSDJ

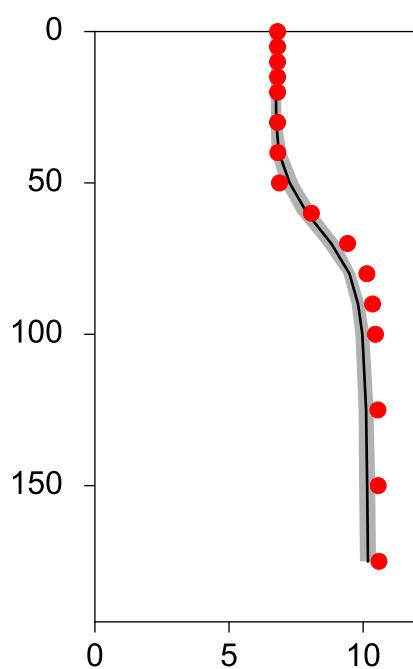
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— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-08

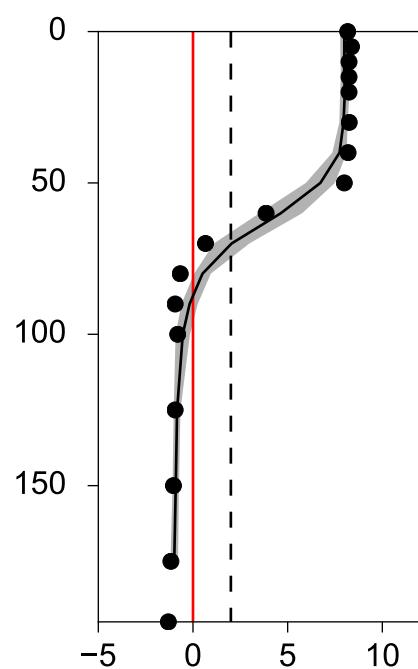
Temperature °C



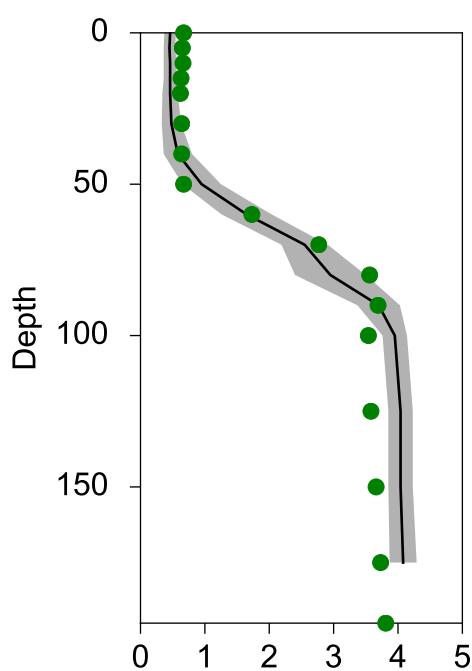
Salinity psu



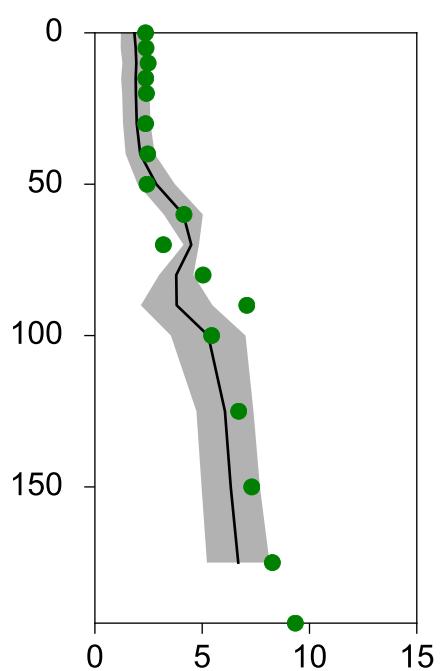
Oxygen ml/l



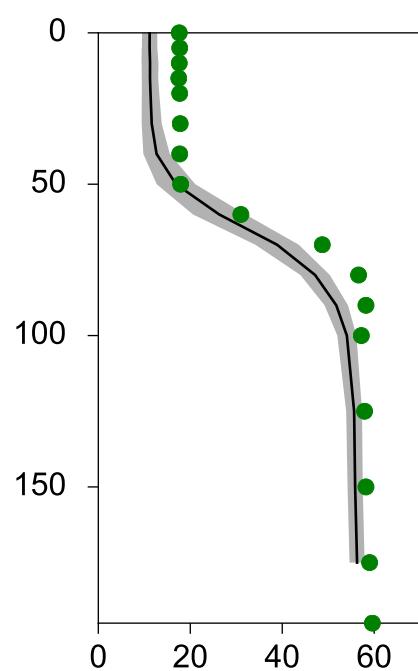
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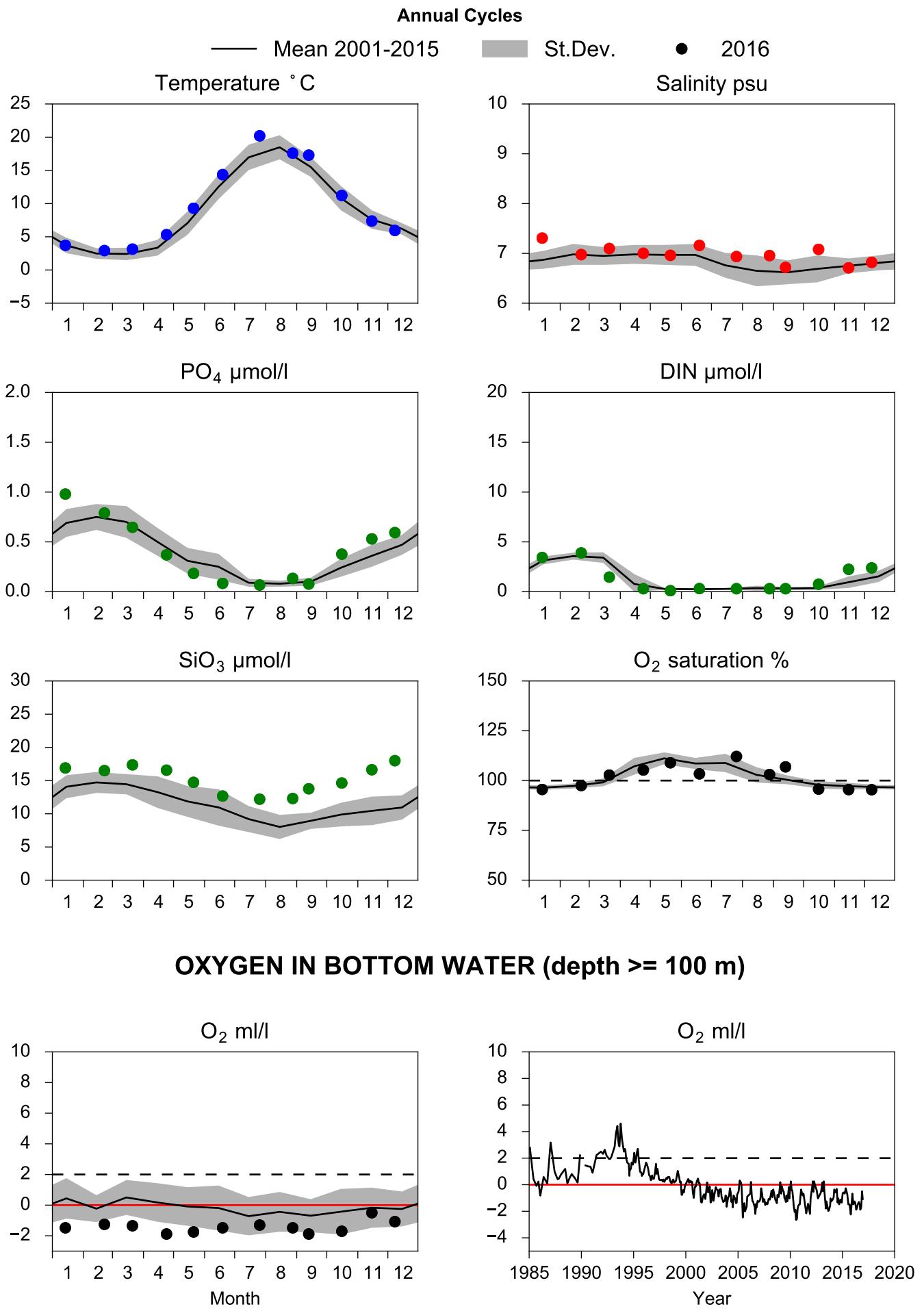
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SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



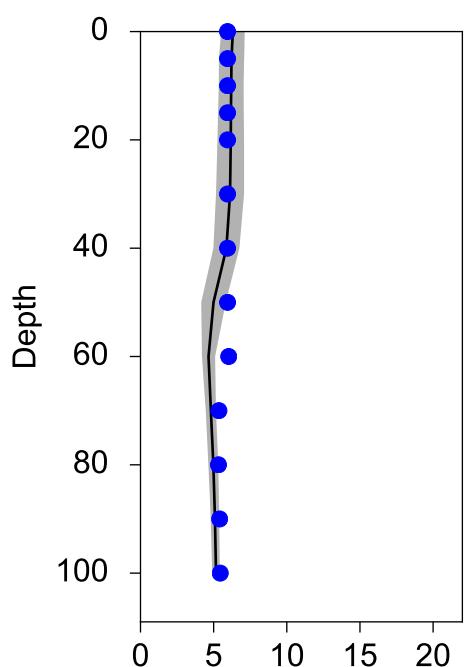
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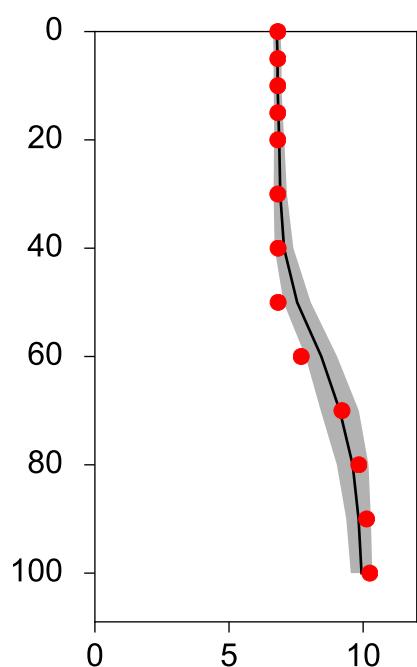
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— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-08

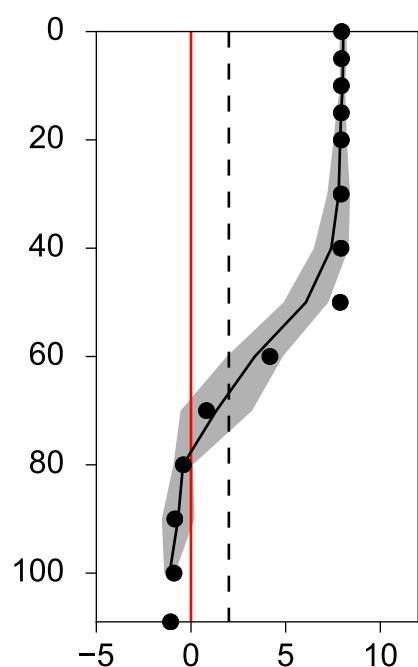
Temperature °C



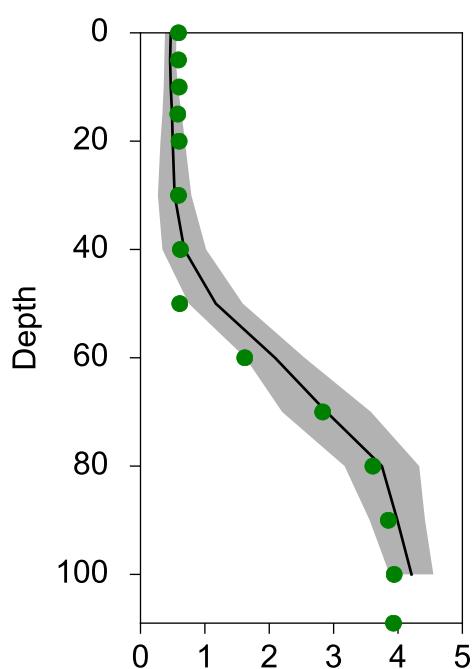
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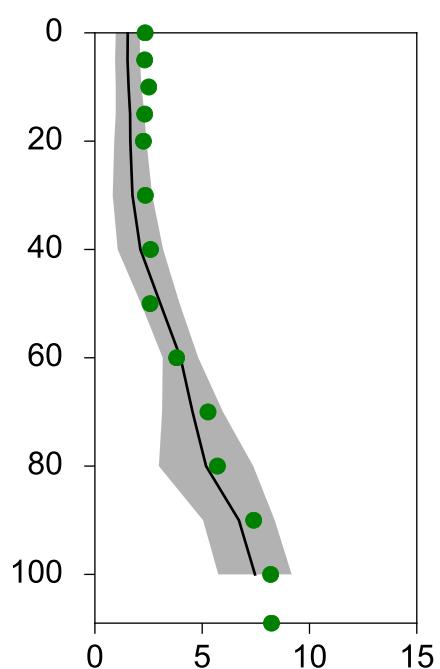
Oxygen ml/l



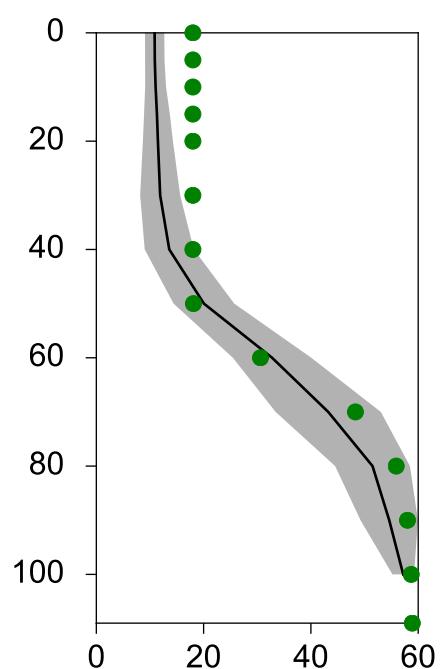
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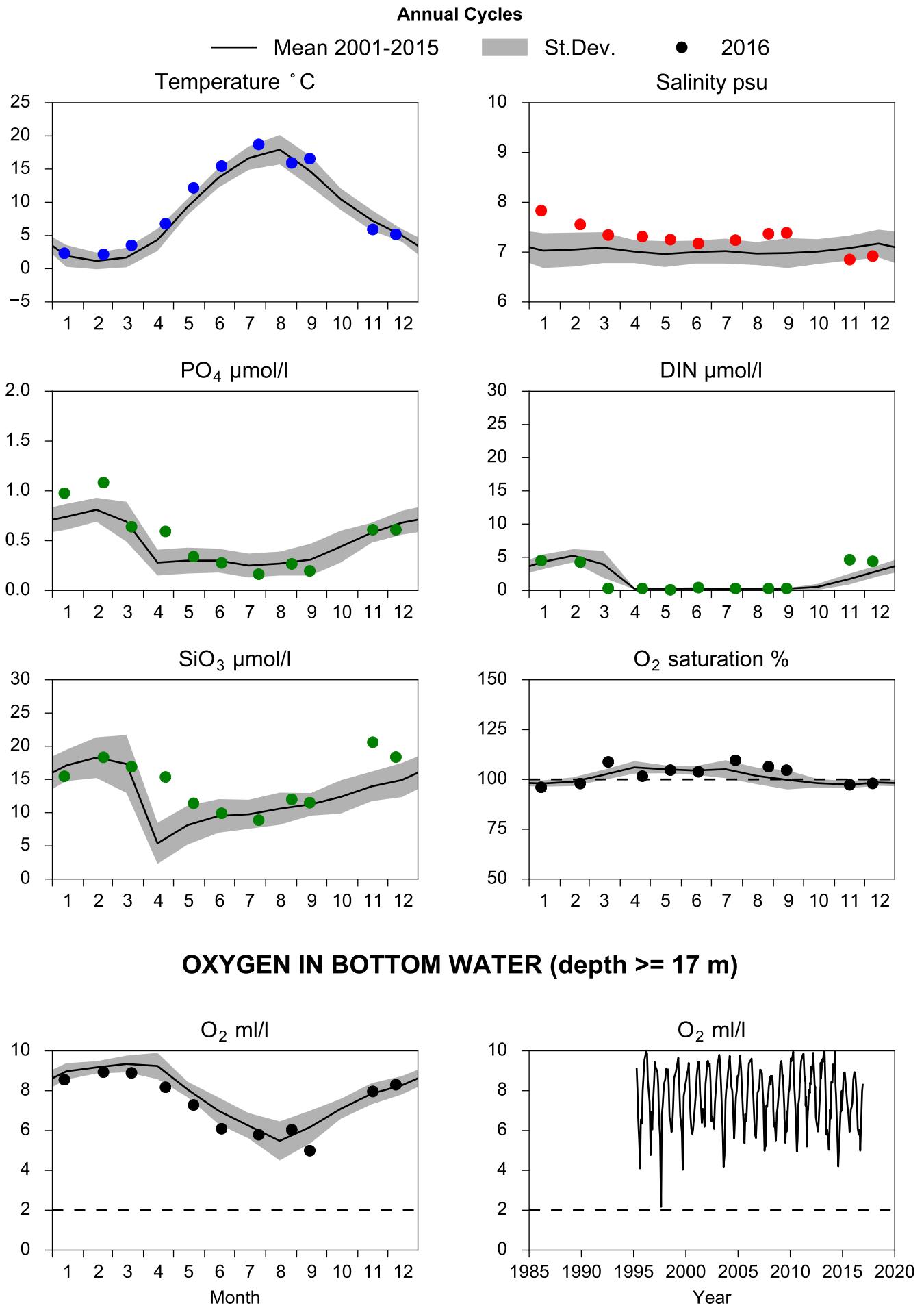
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SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



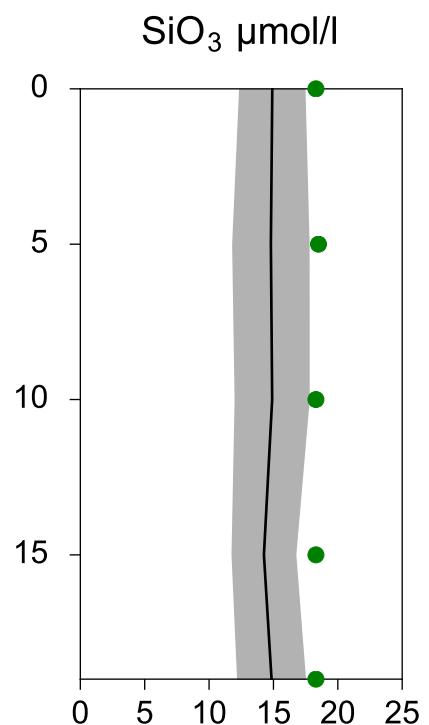
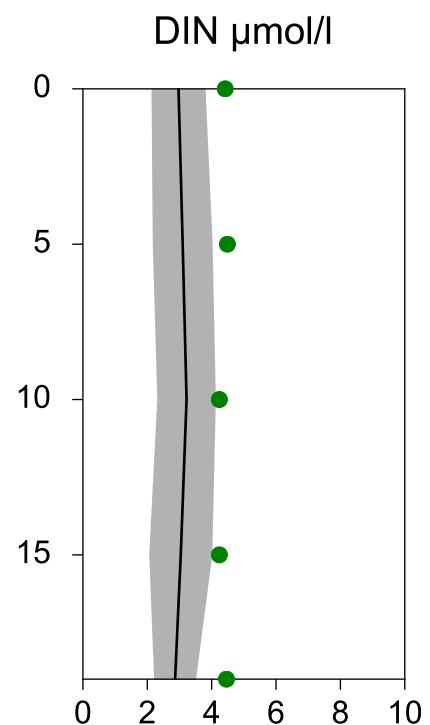
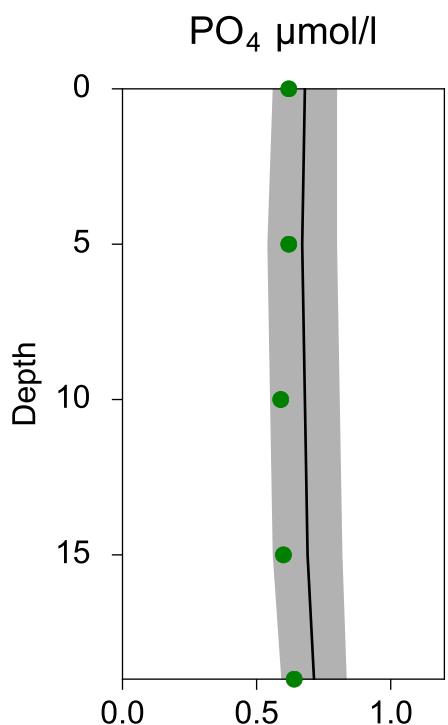
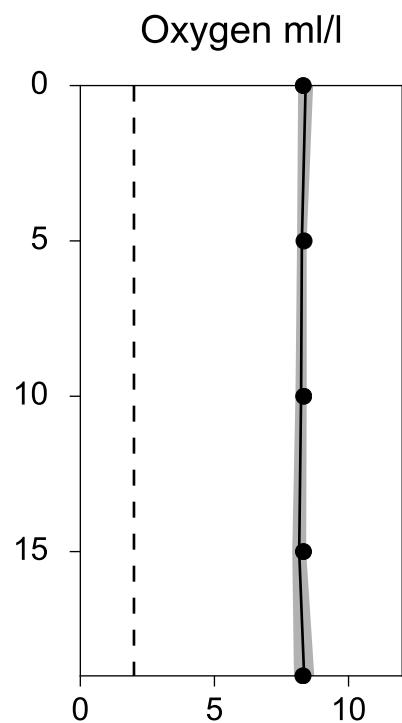
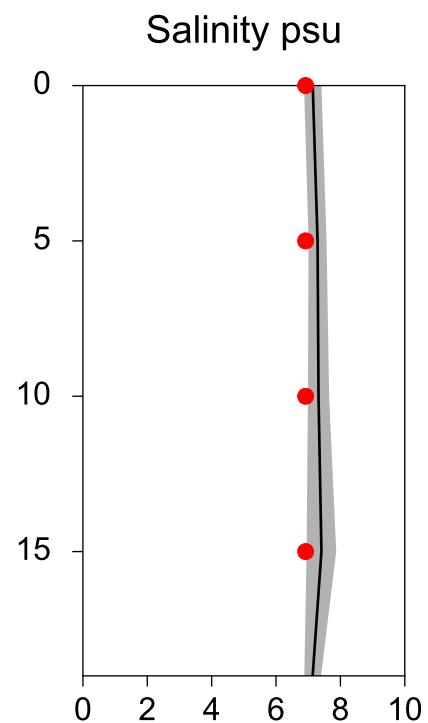
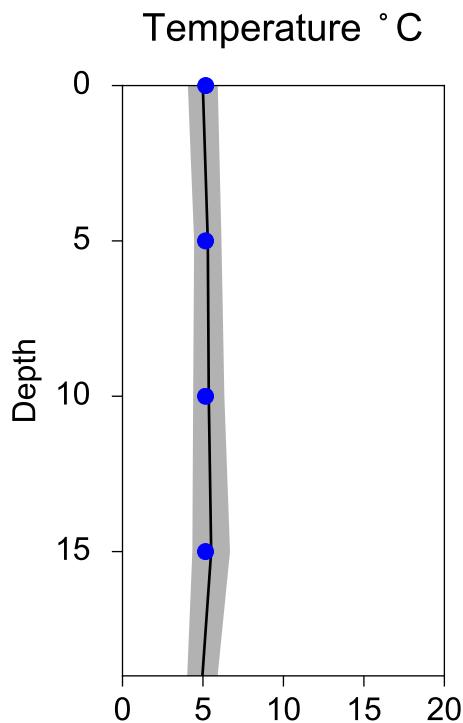
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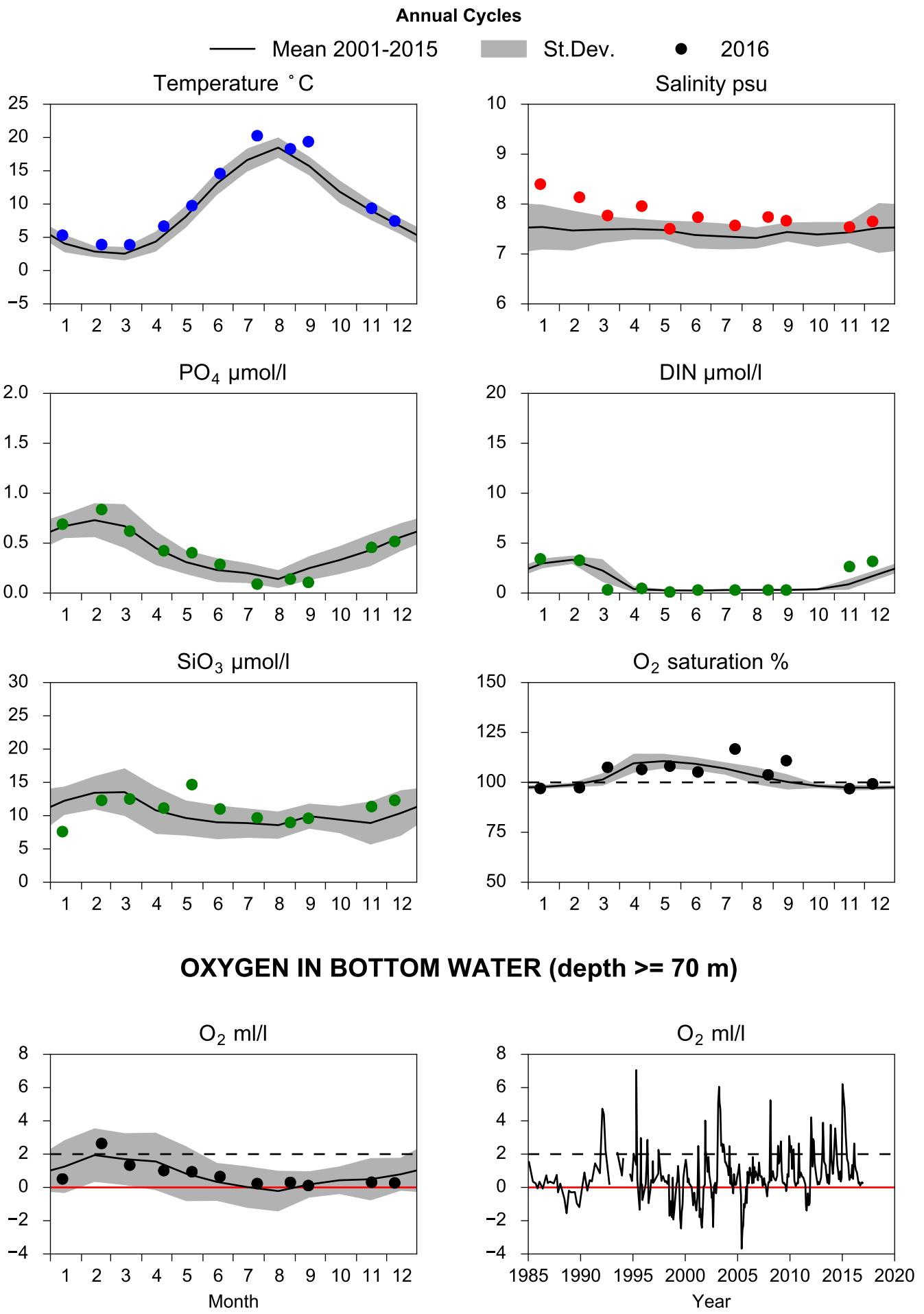
# Vertical profiles REF M1V1

## December

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-09



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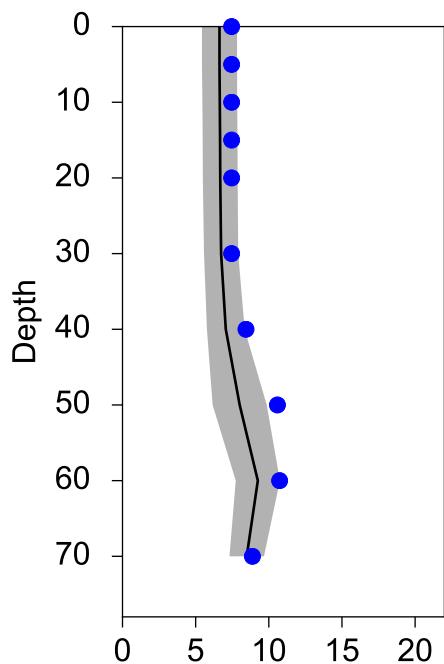


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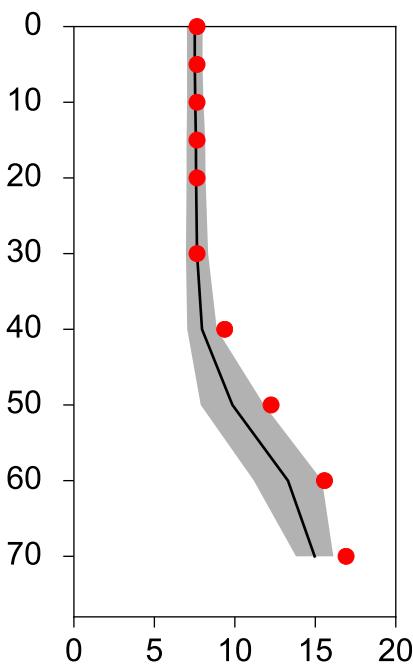
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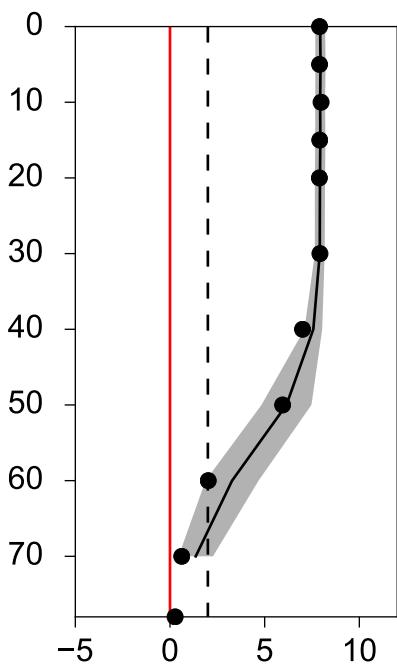
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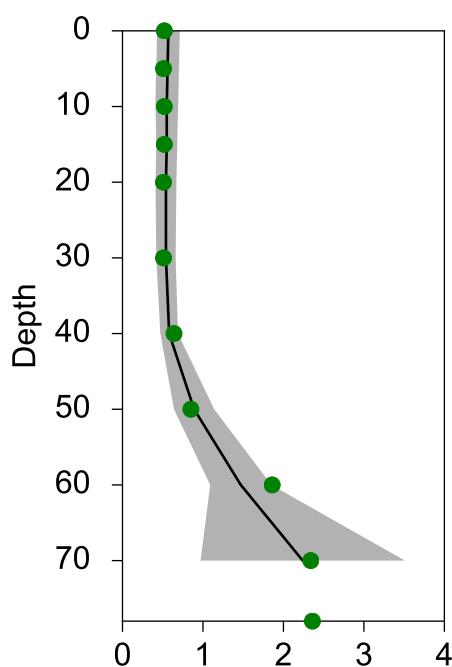
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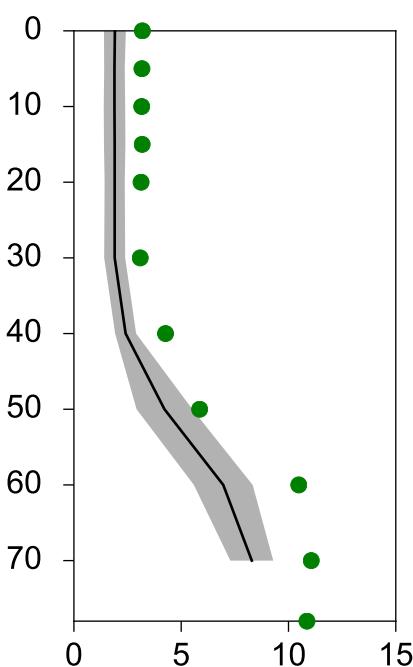
Oxygen ml/l



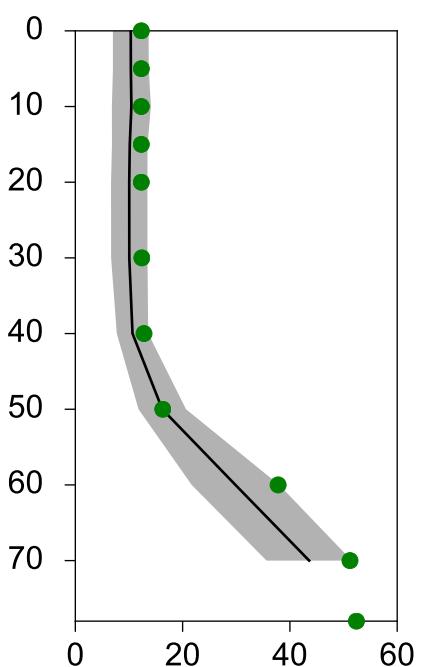
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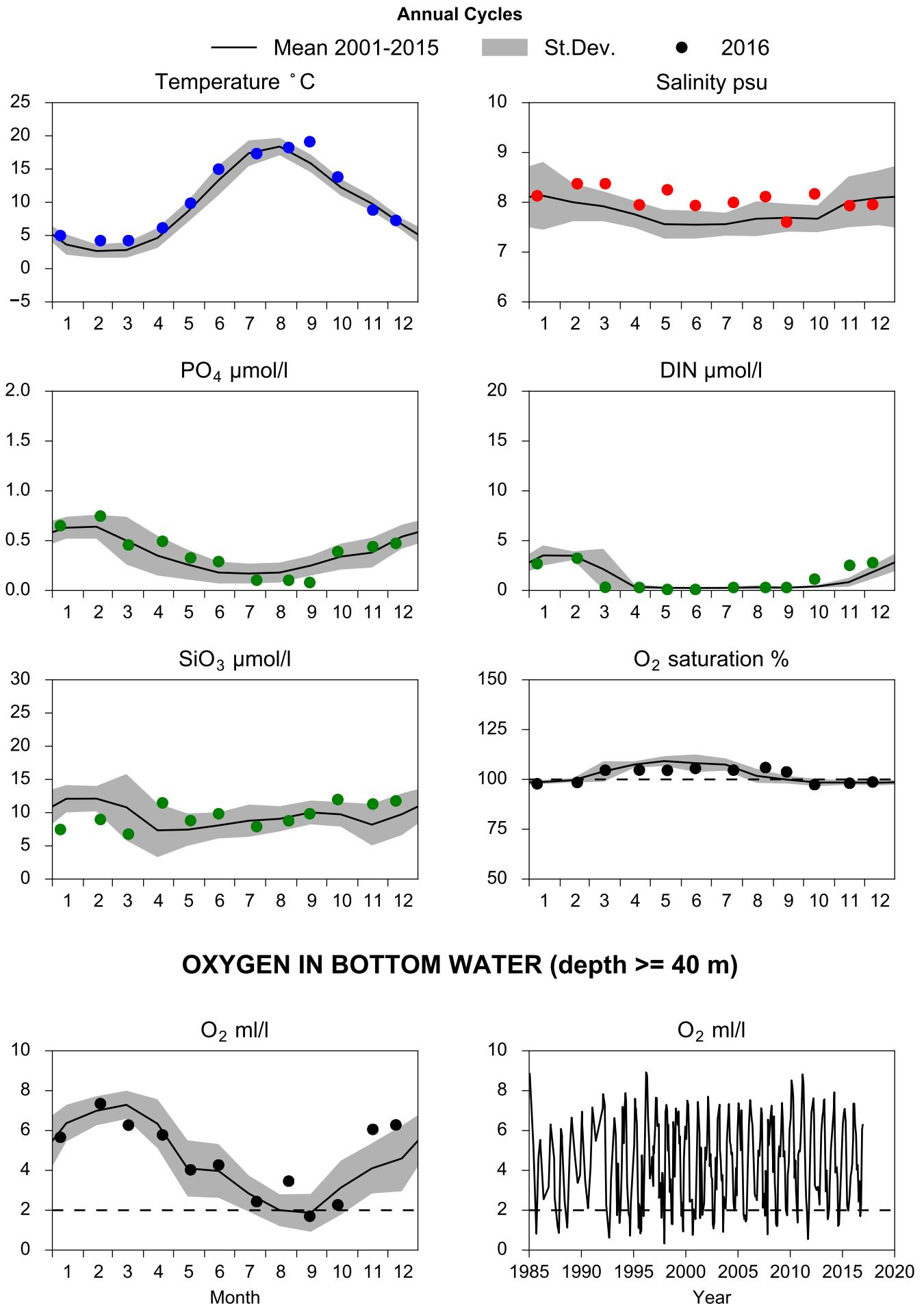
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



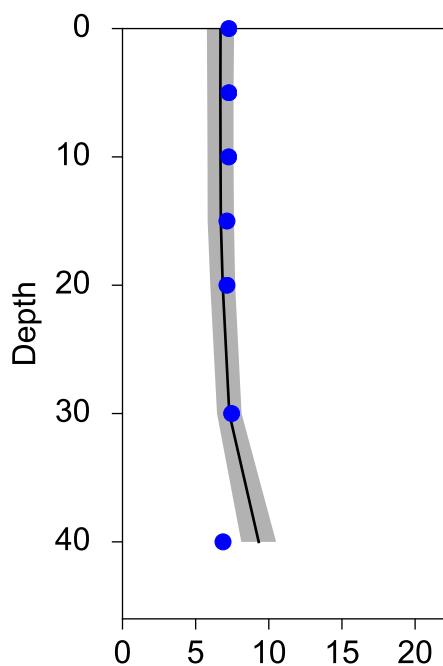
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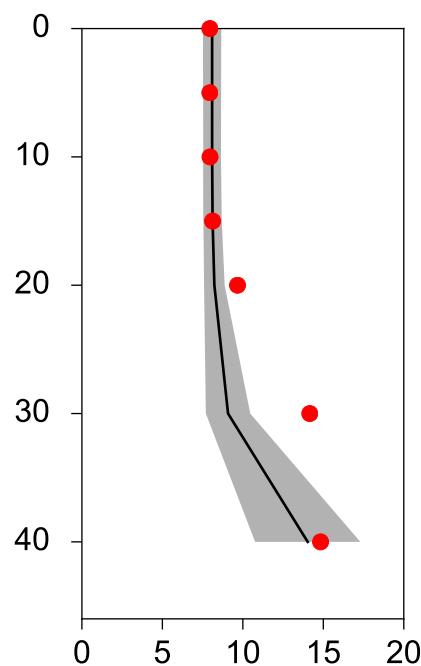
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— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-09

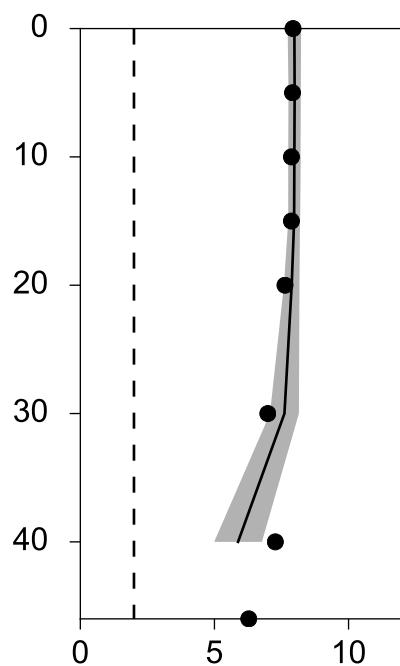
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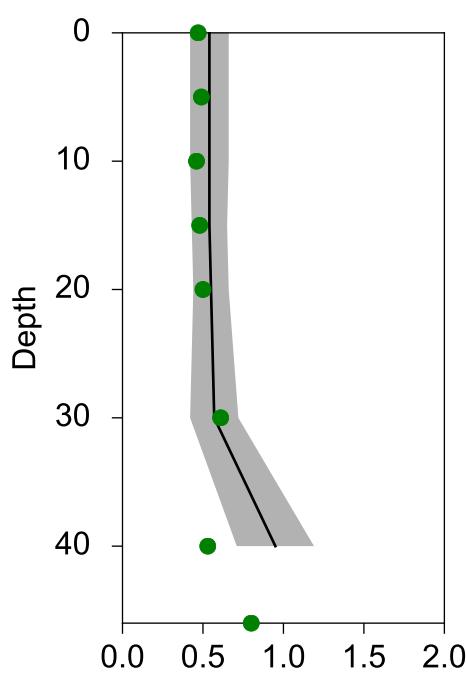
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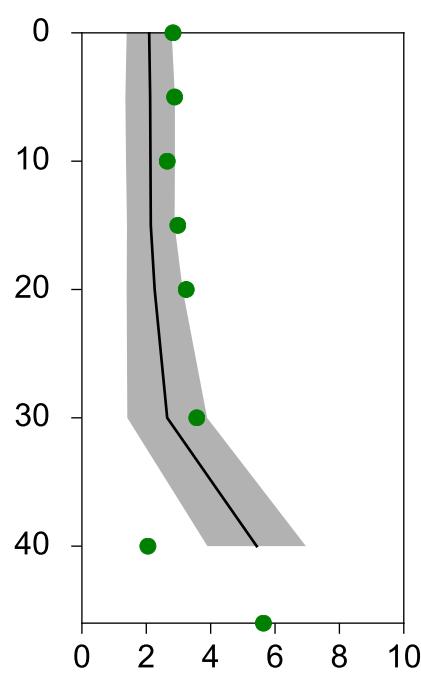
Oxygen ml/l



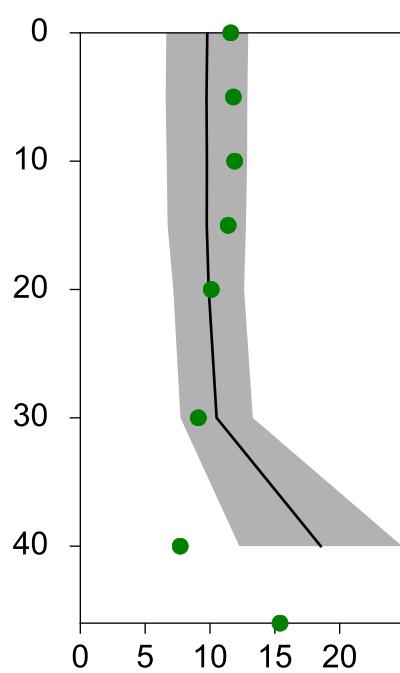
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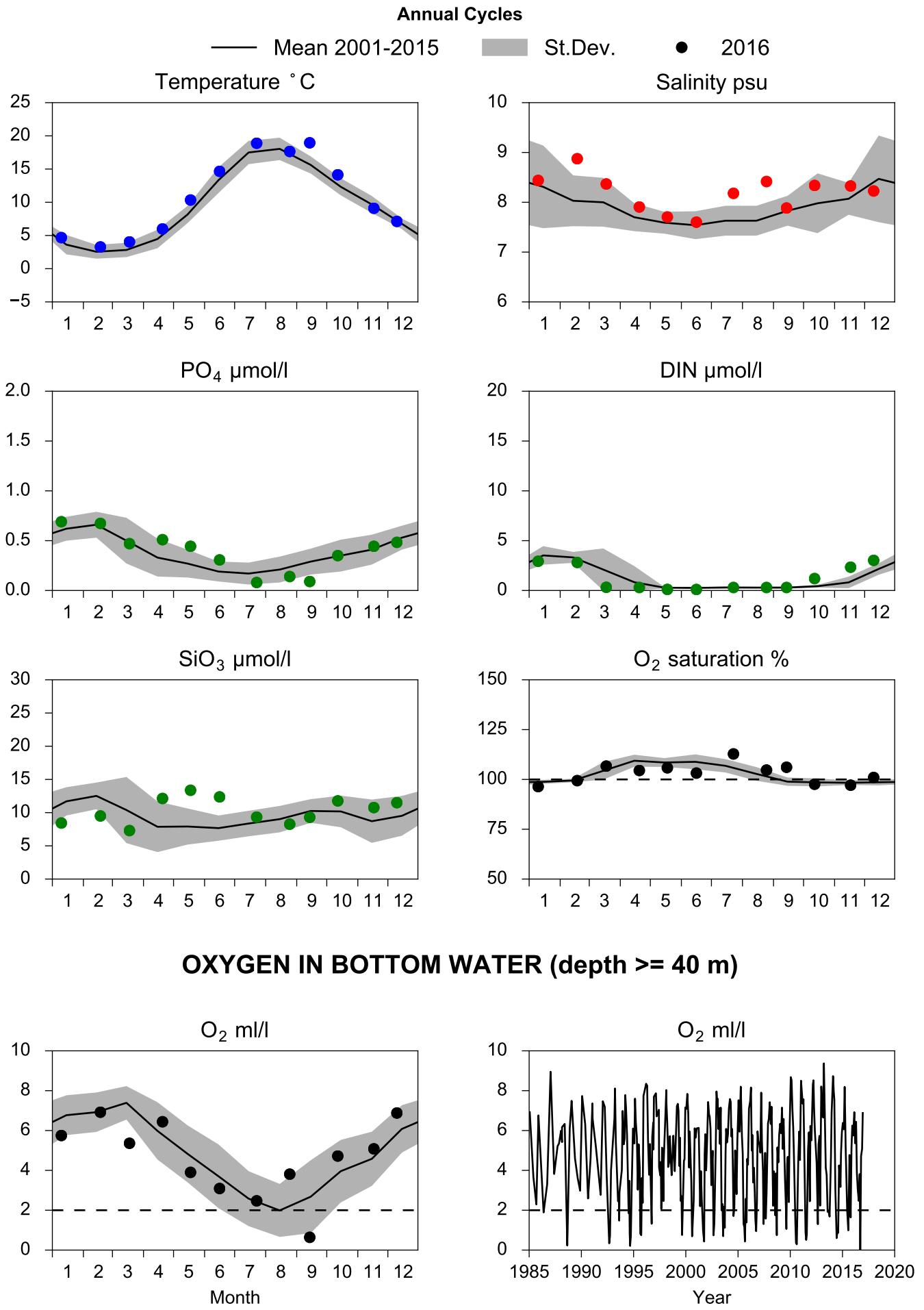
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



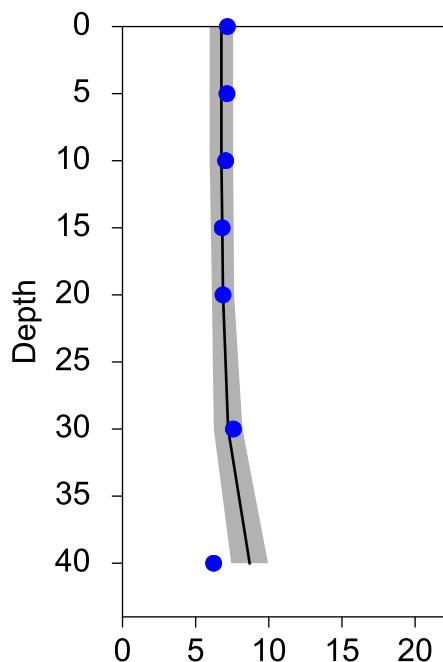
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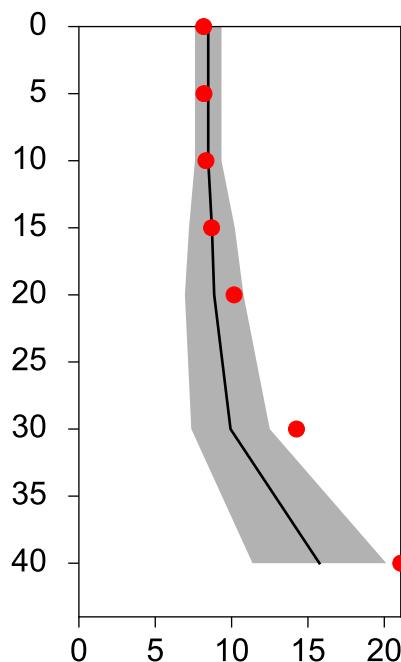
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— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-10

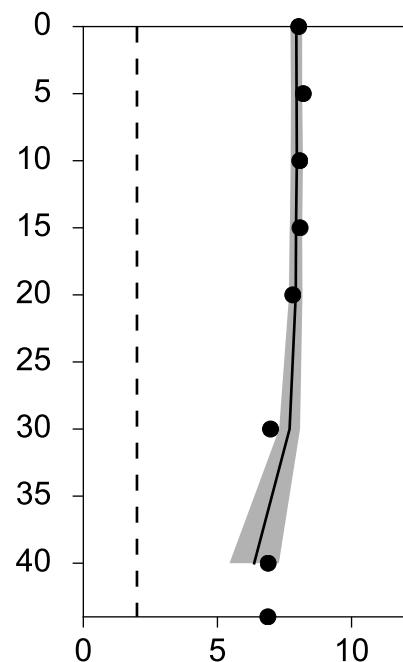
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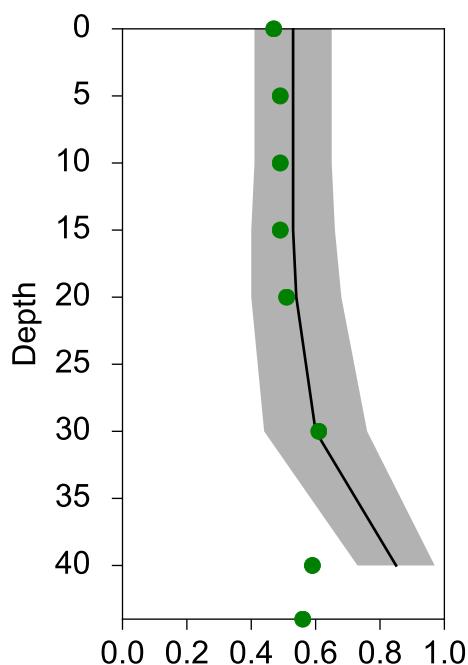
Salinity psu



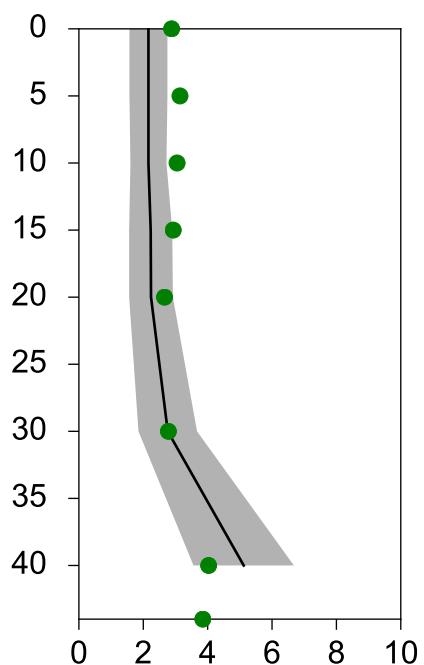
Oxygen ml/l



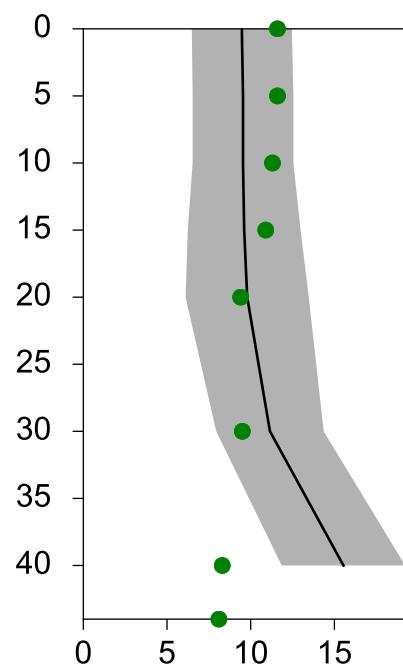
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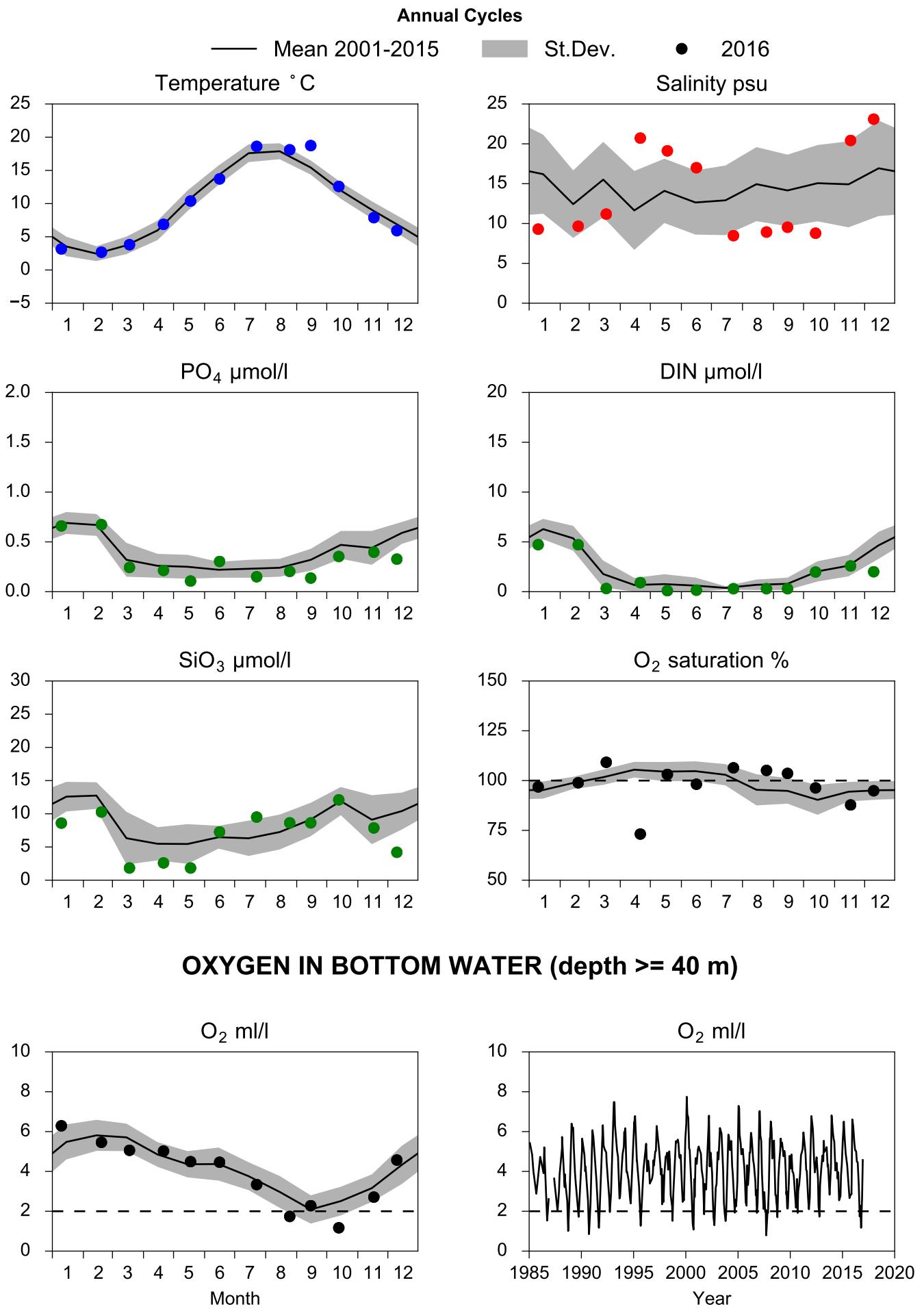
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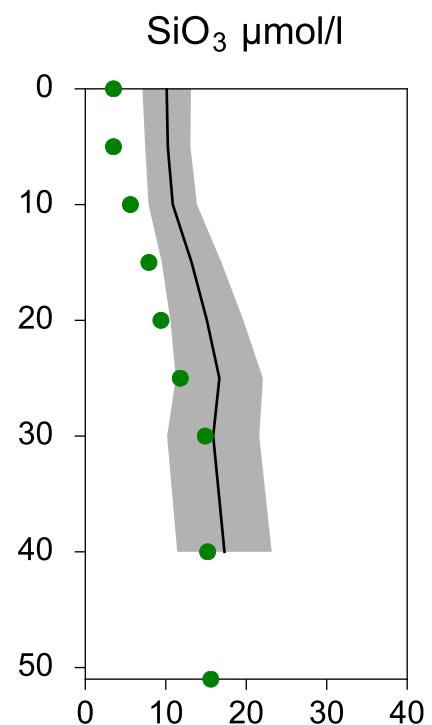
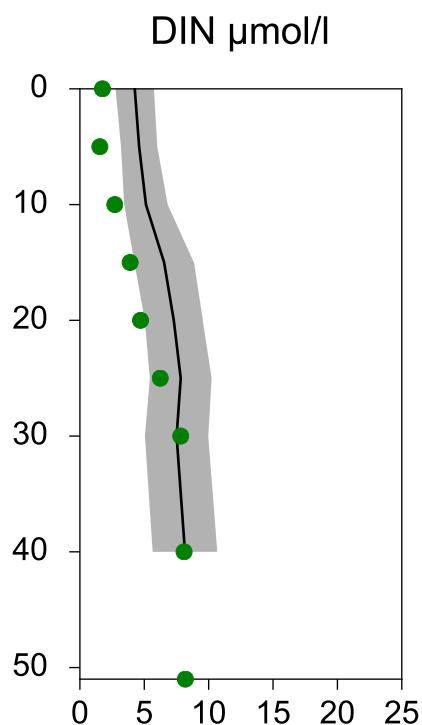
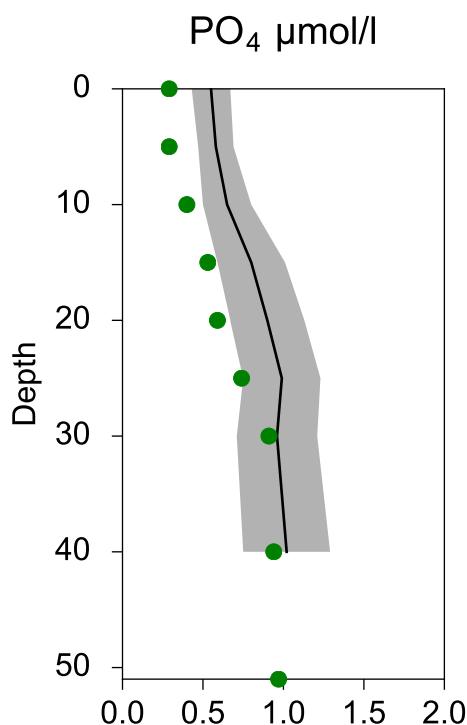
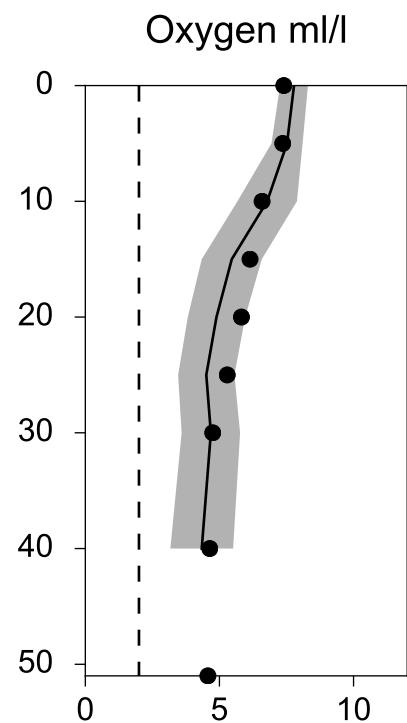
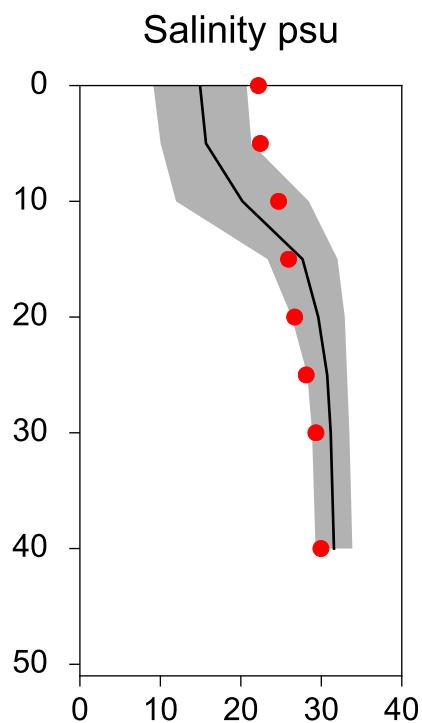
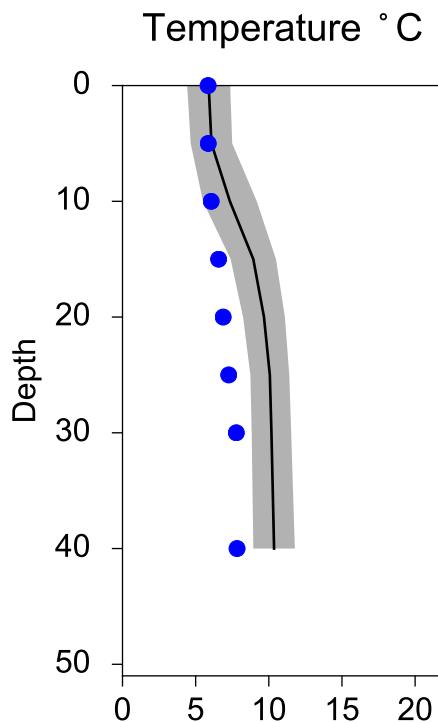


# STATION W LANDSKRONA SURFACE WATER (0-10m)

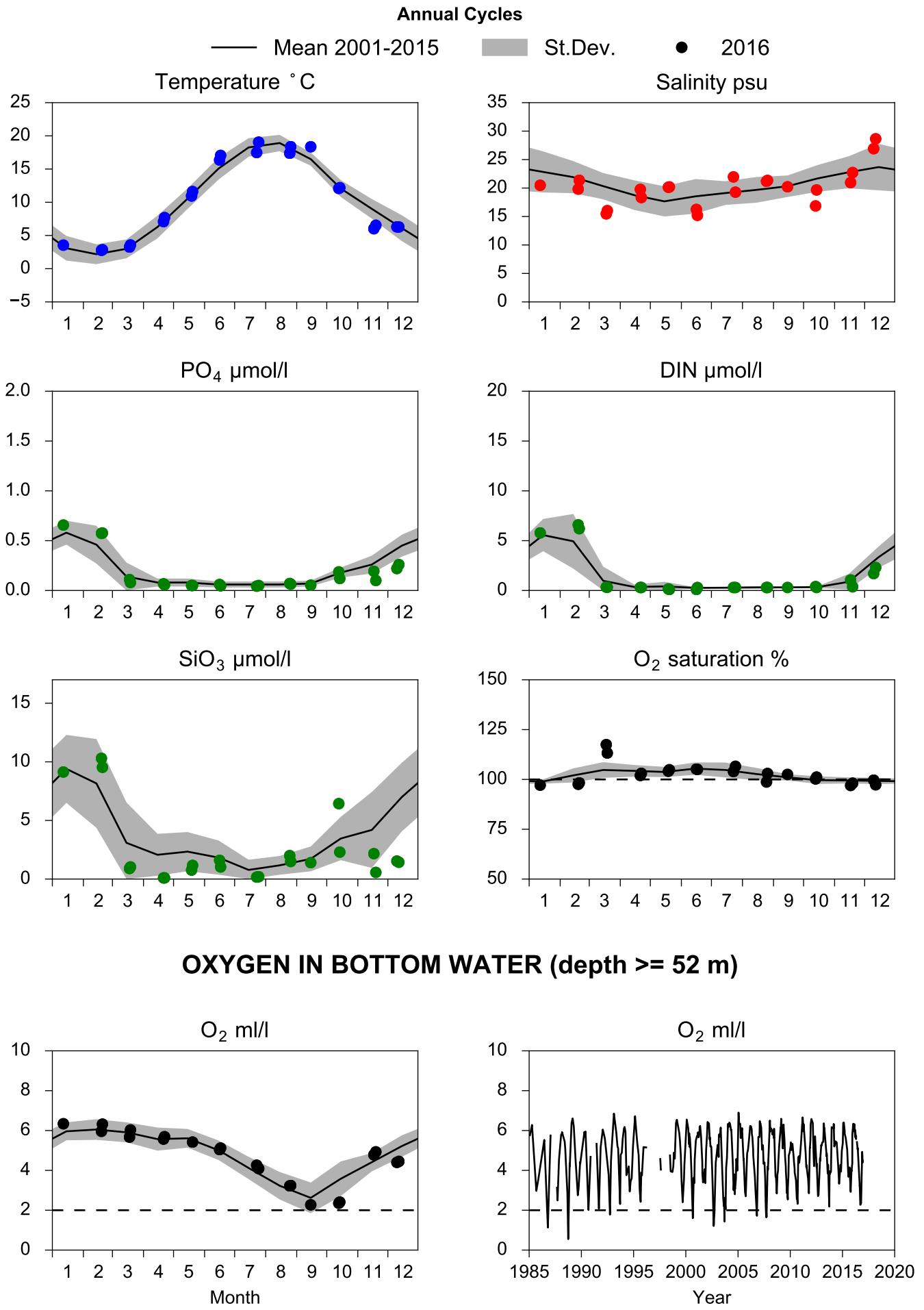


## Vertical profiles W LANDSKRONA December

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-10



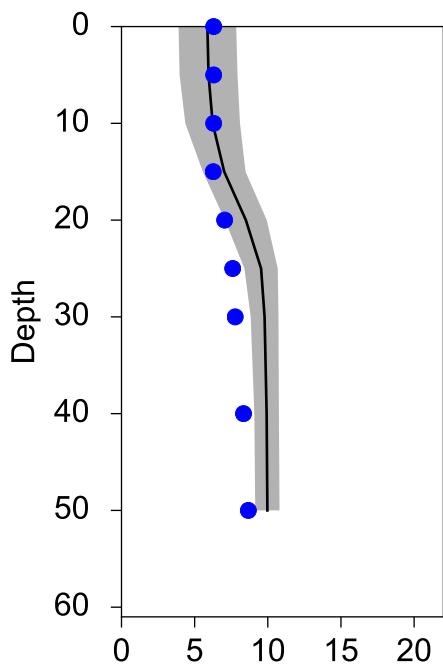
# STATION ANHOLT E SURFACE WATER (0-10m)



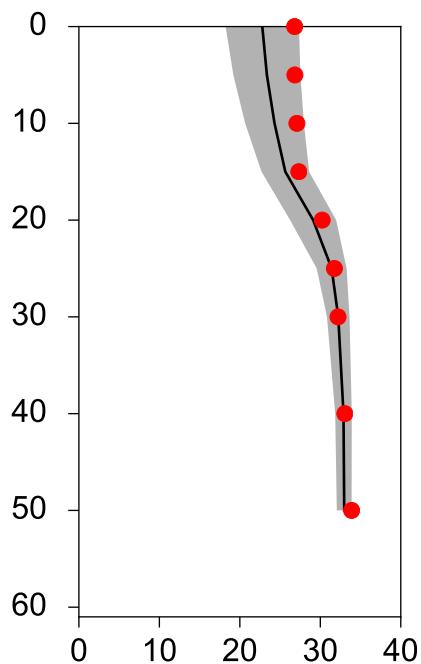
## Vertical profiles ANHOLT E December

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-10

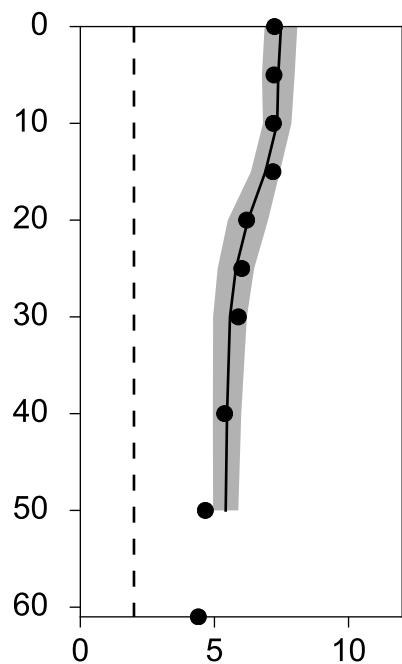
Temperature °C



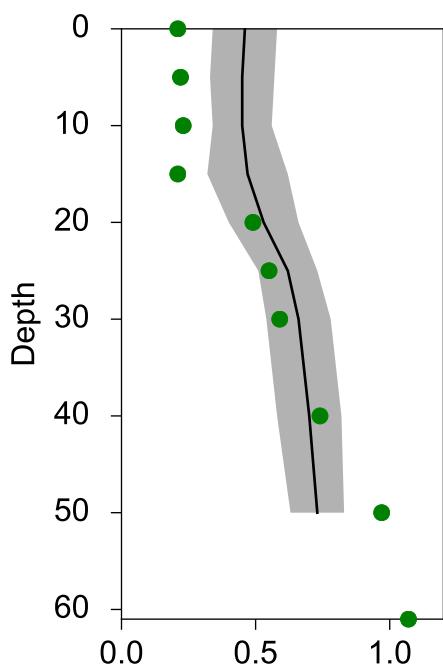
Salinity psu



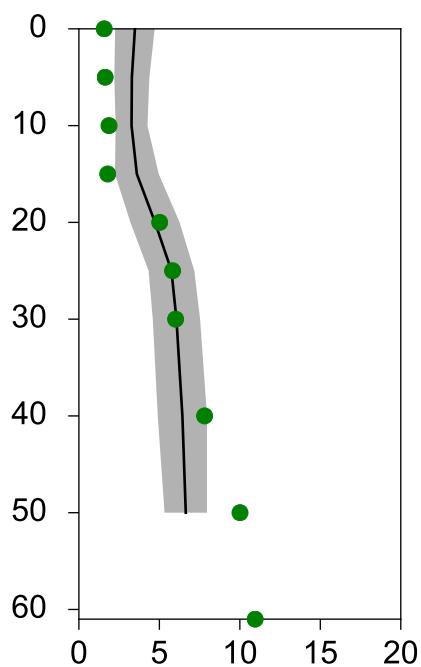
Oxygen ml/l



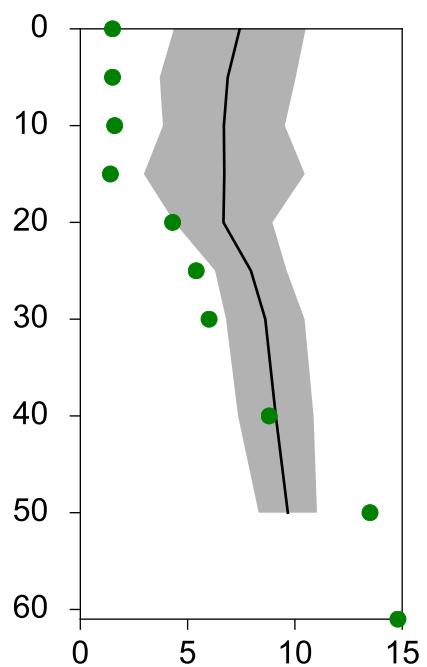
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



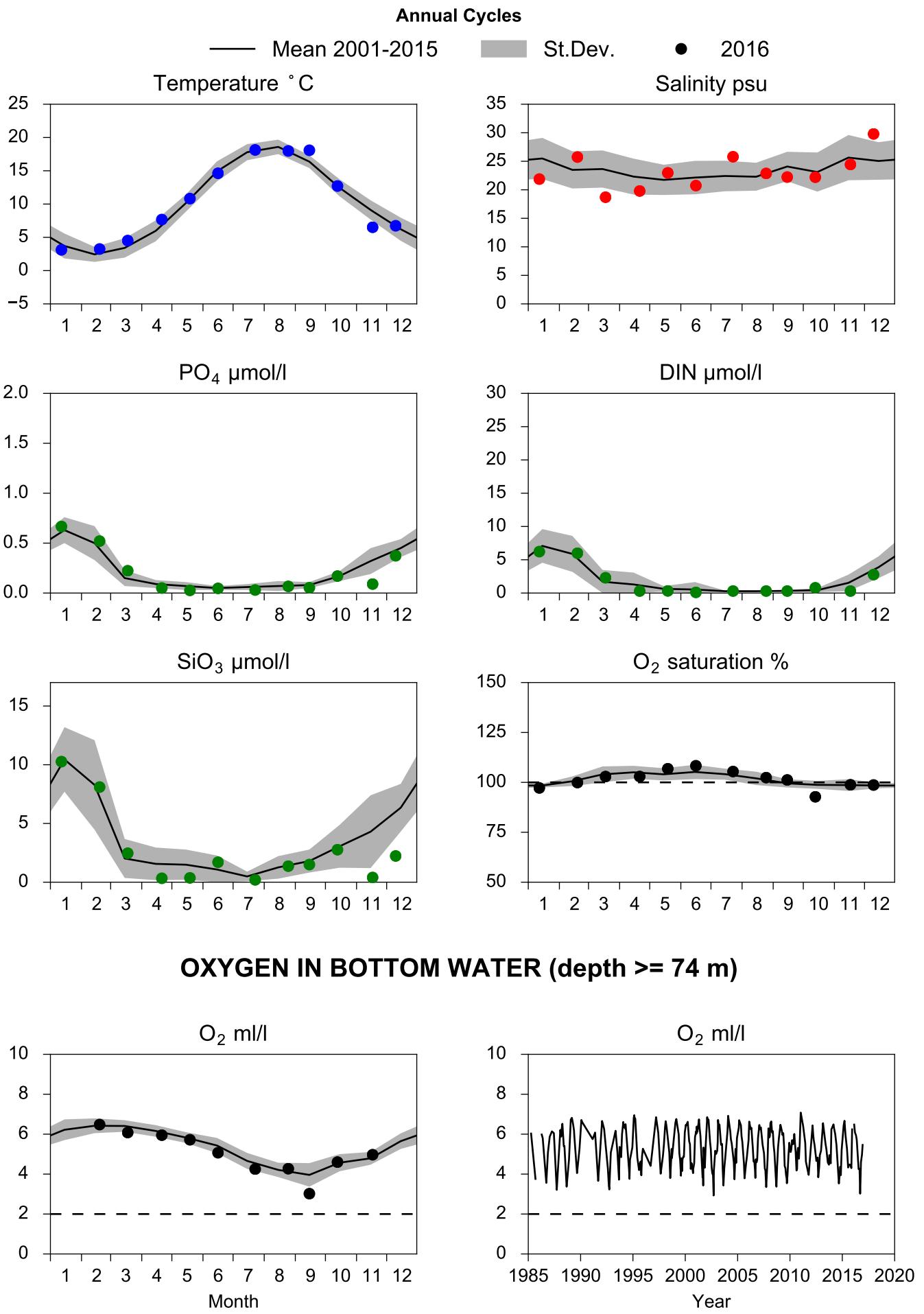
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



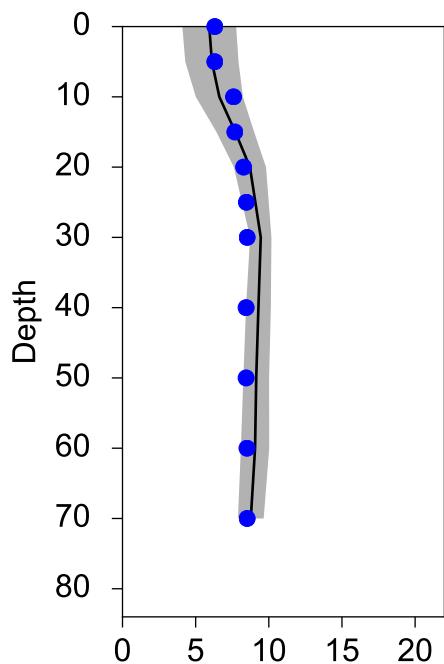
# STATION FLADEN SURFACE WATER (0-10m)



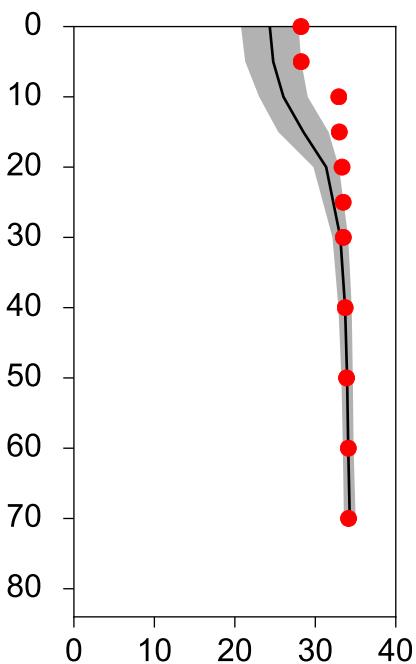
## Vertical profiles FLADEN December

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-10

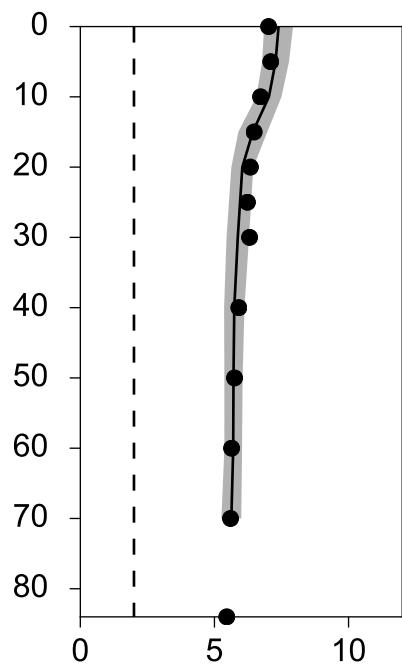
Temperature °C



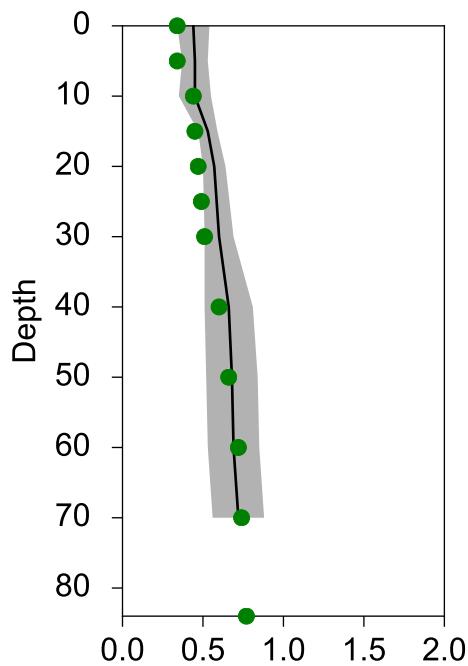
Salinity psu



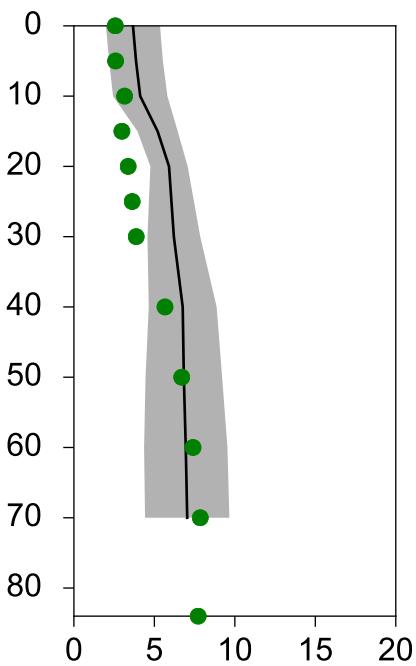
Oxygen ml/l



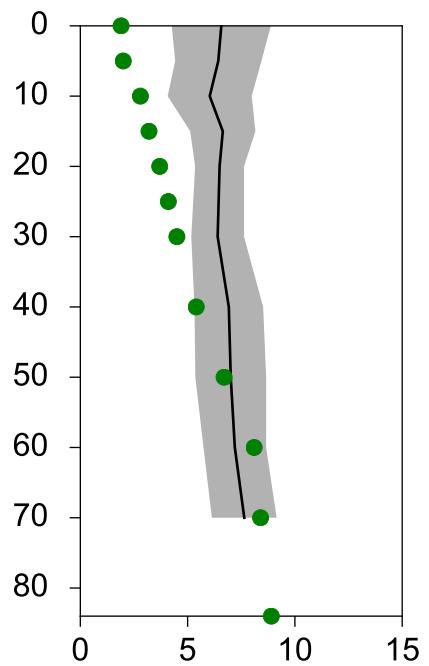
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



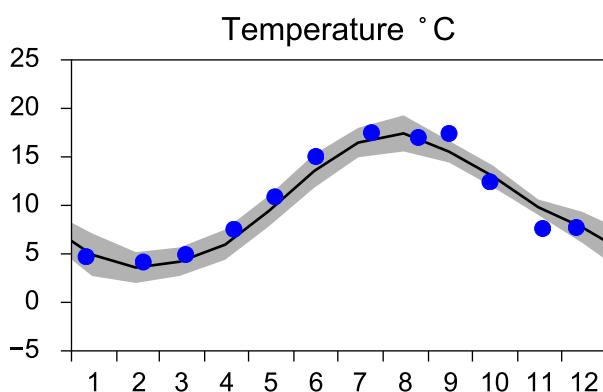
# STATION Å17 SURFACE WATER (0-10m)

Annual Cycles

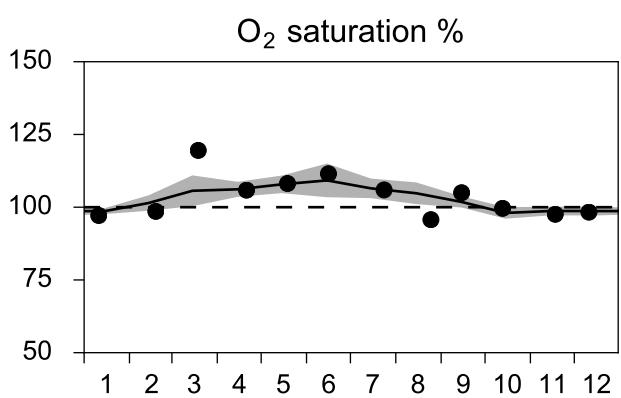
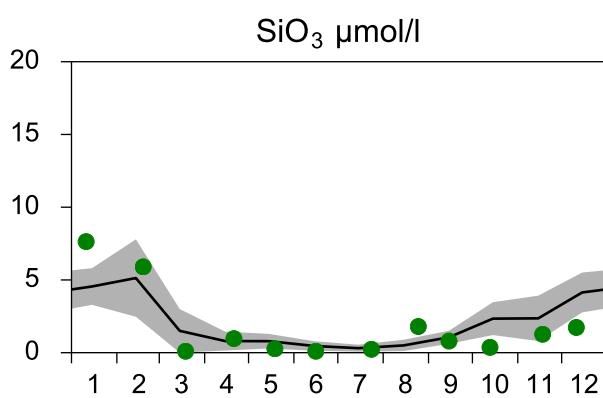
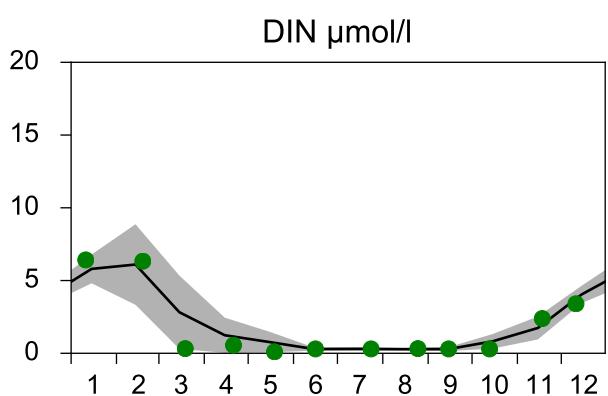
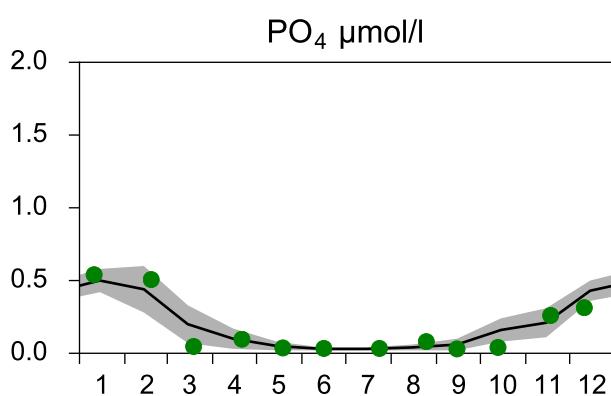
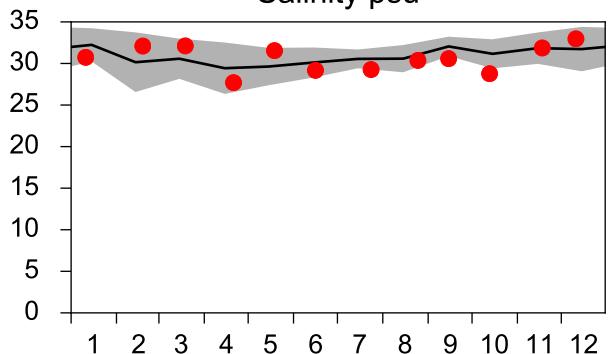
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

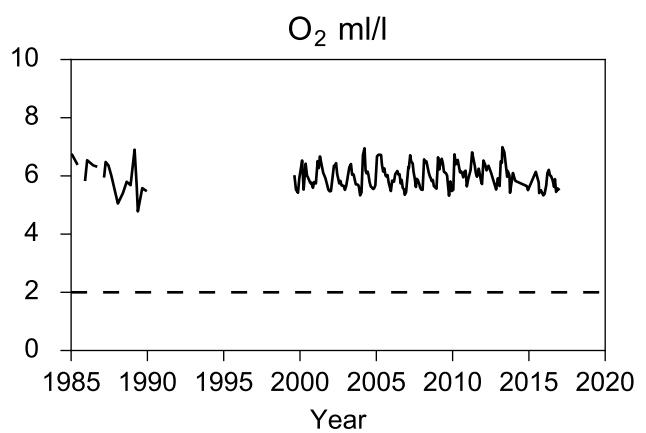
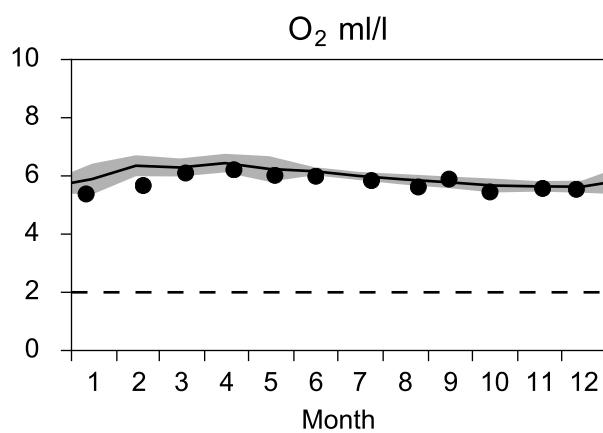
● 2016



Salinity psu

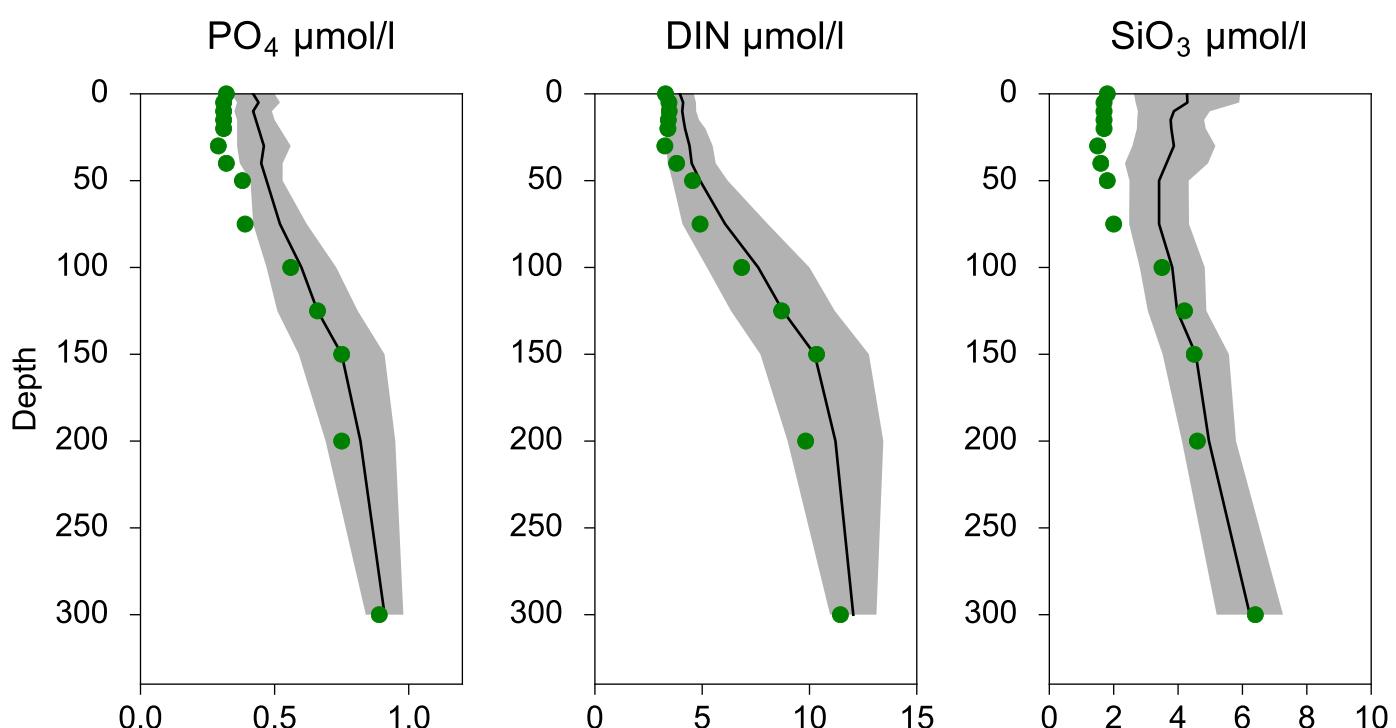
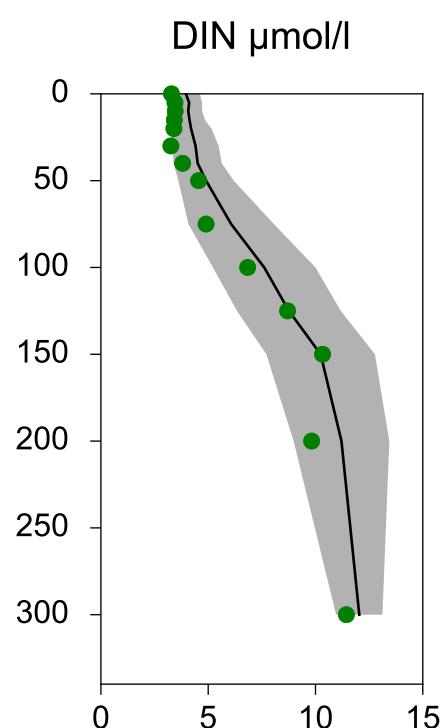
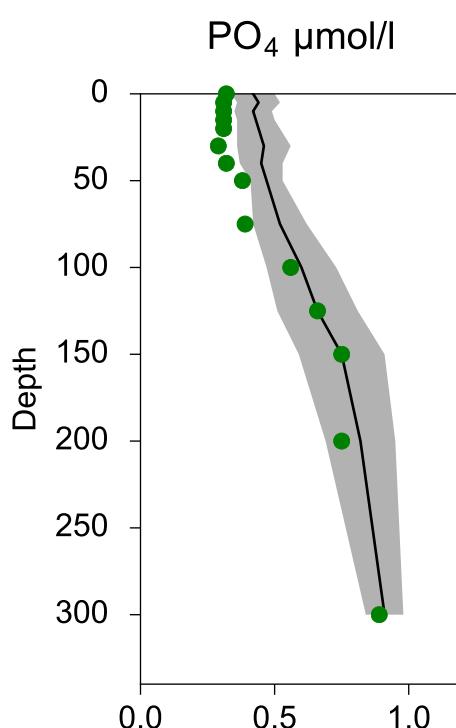
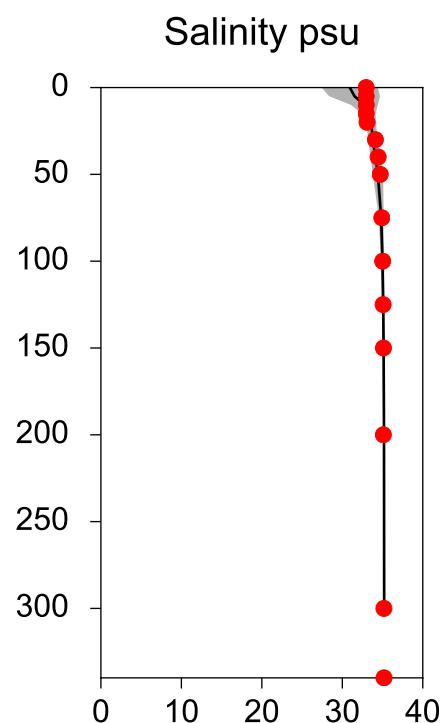
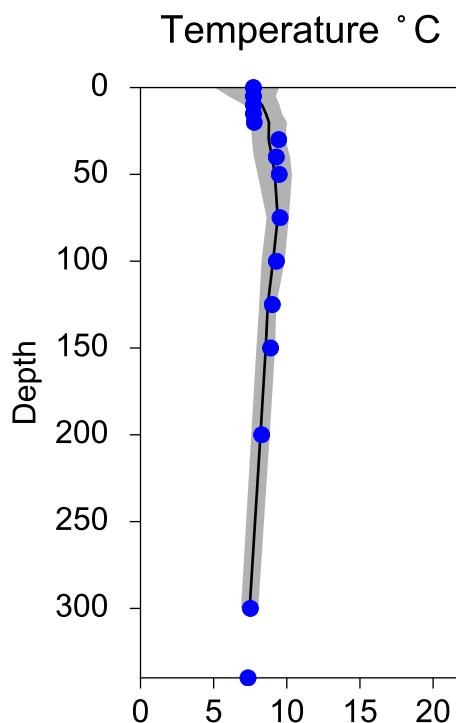


## OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 300 m)



## Vertical profiles Å17 December

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-11



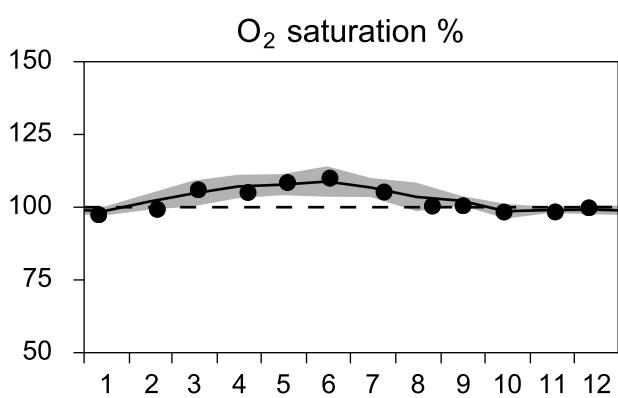
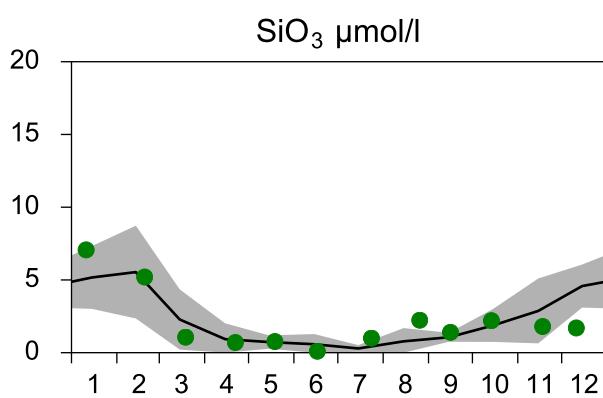
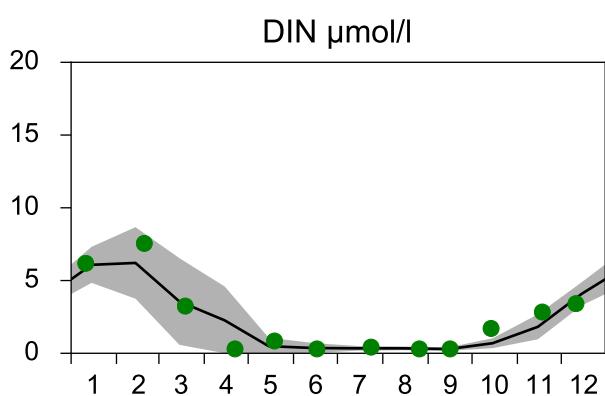
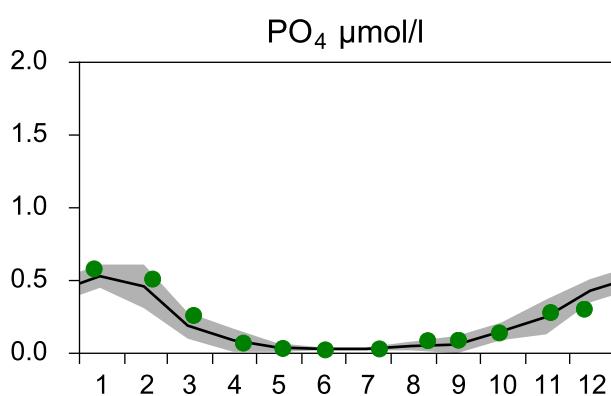
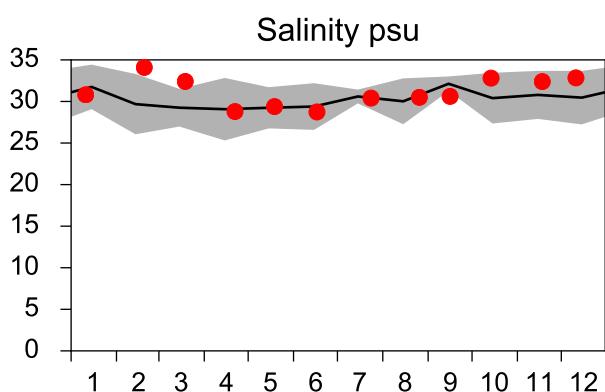
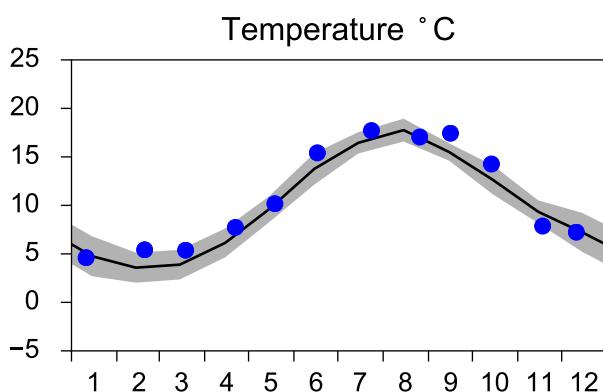
# STATION Å15 SURFACE WATER (0-10m)

Annual Cycles

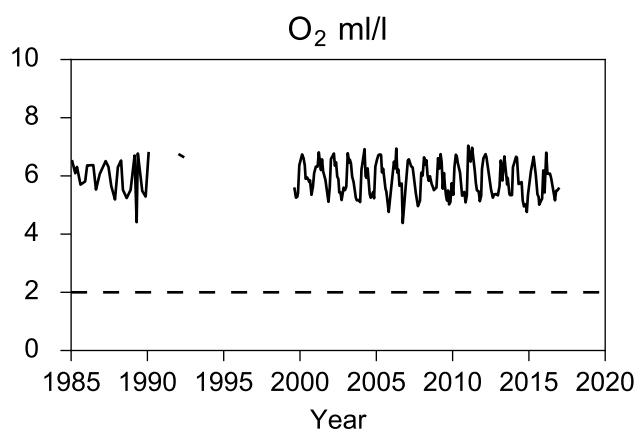
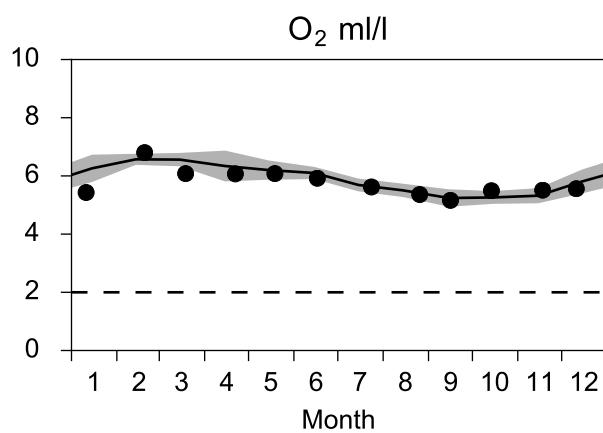
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

● 2016



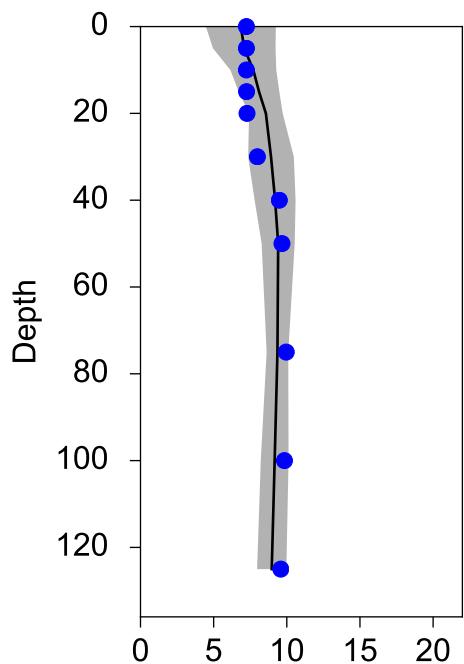
# OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 125 m)



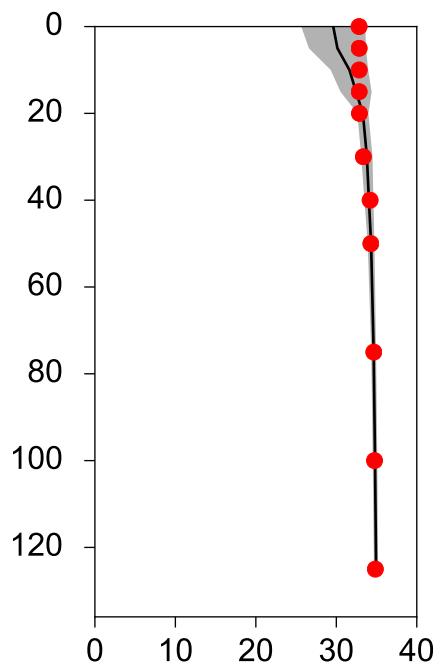
## Vertical profiles Å15 December

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-11

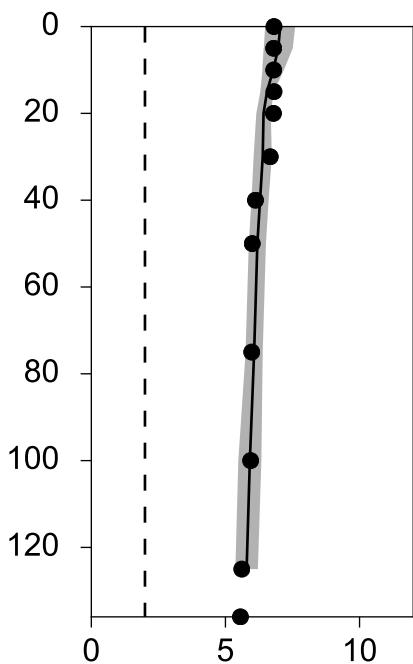
Temperature °C



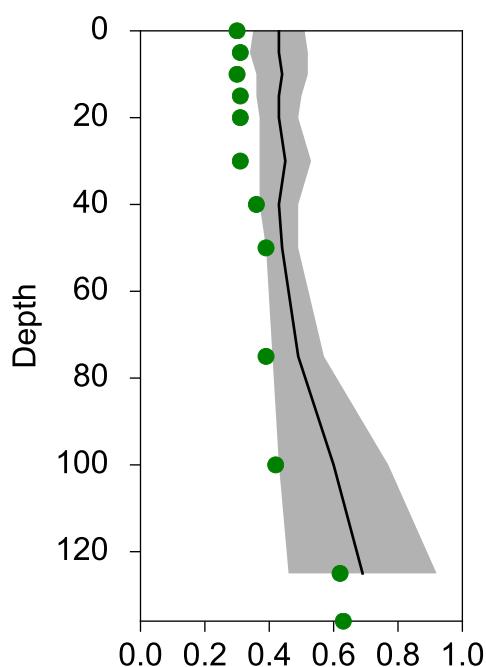
Salinity psu



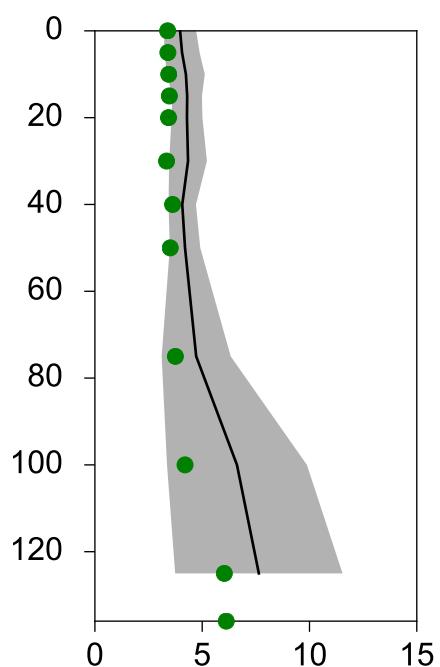
Oxygen ml/l



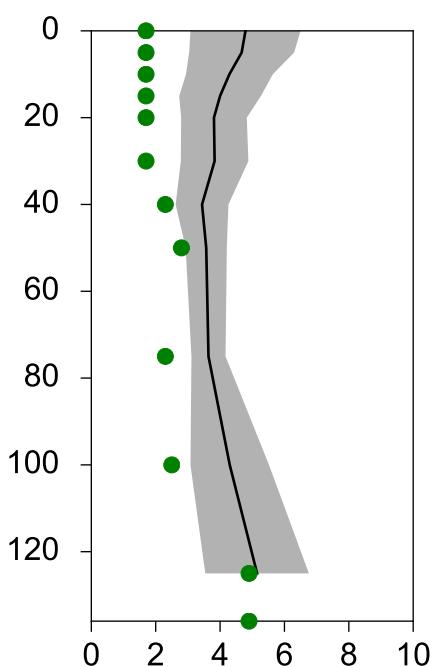
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



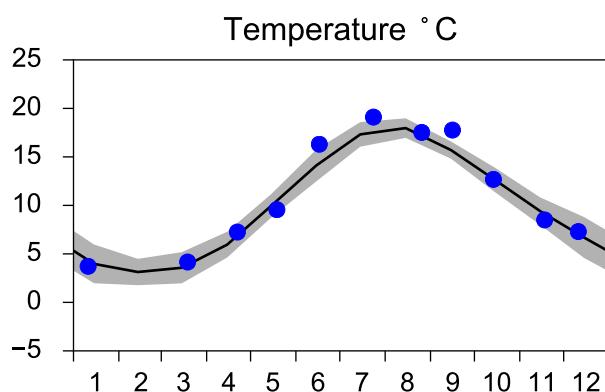
# STATION Å13 SURFACE WATER (0-10m)

Annual Cycles

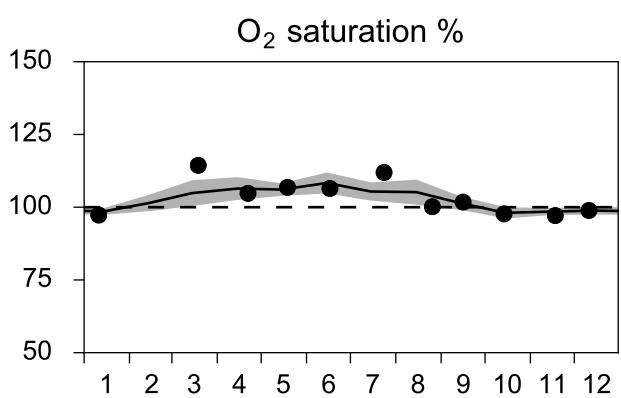
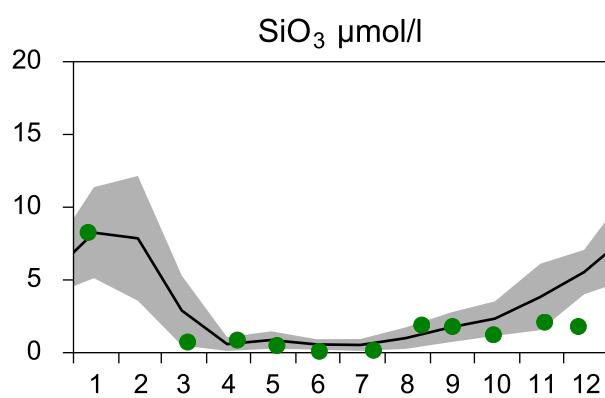
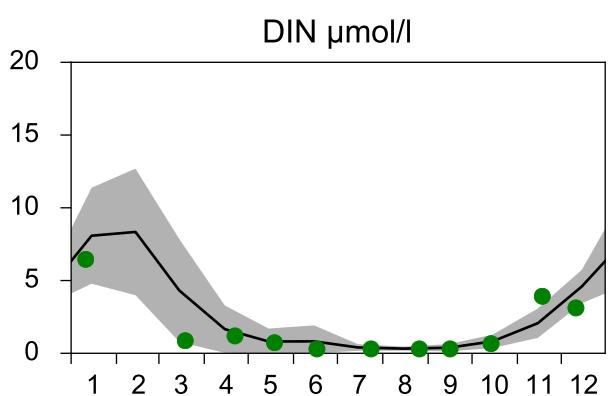
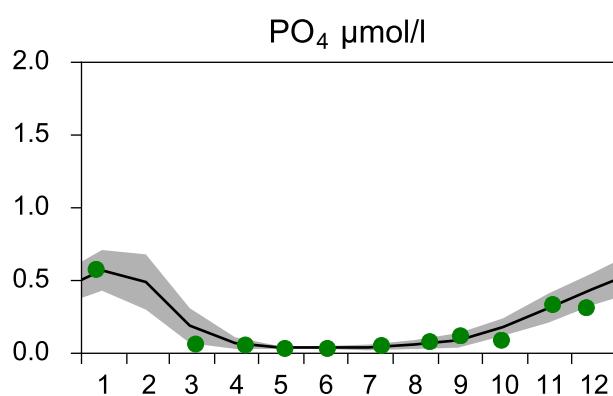
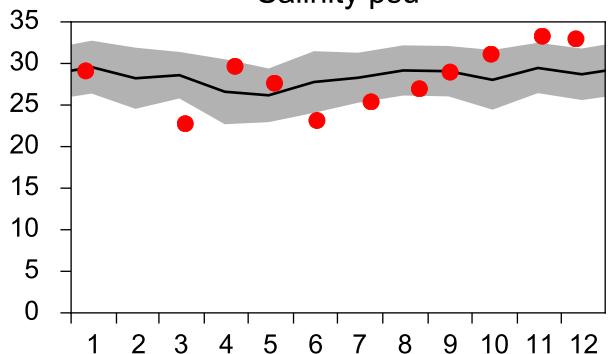
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

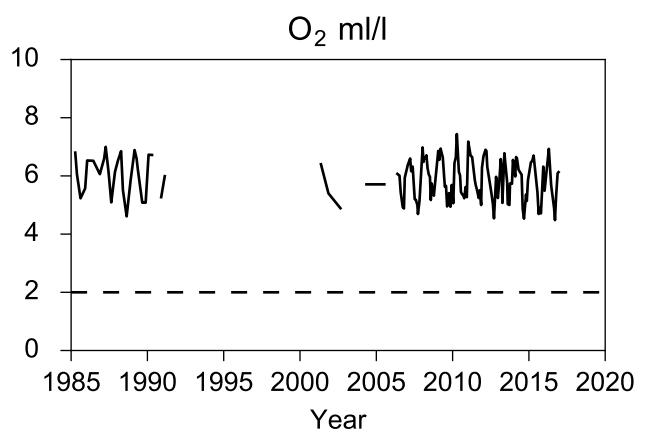
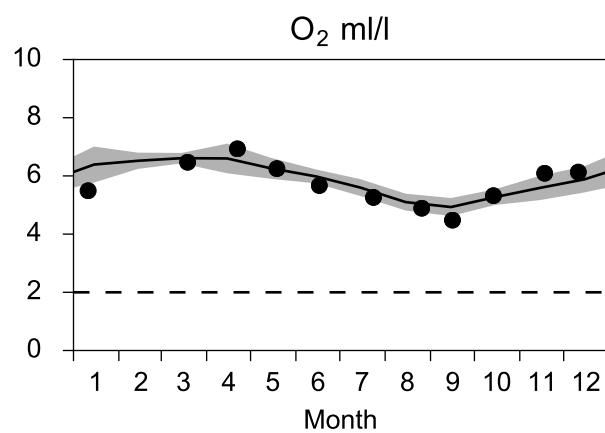
● 2016



Salinity psu



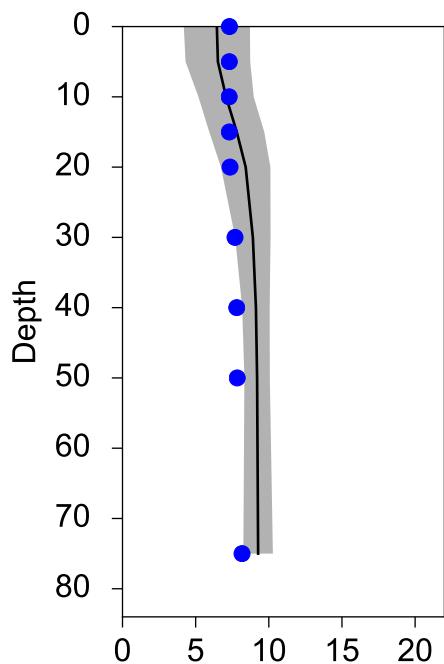
# OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 82 m)



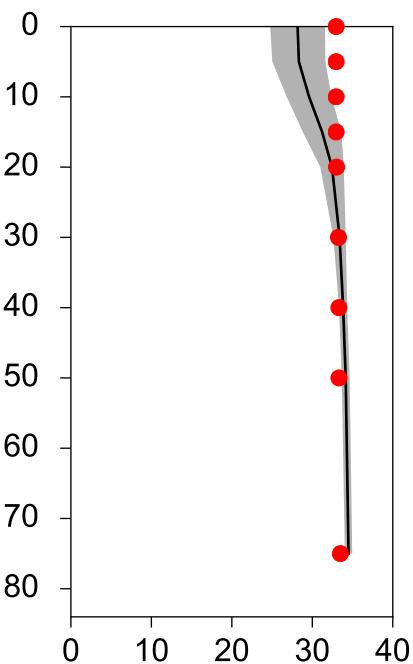
## Vertical profiles Å13 December

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-11

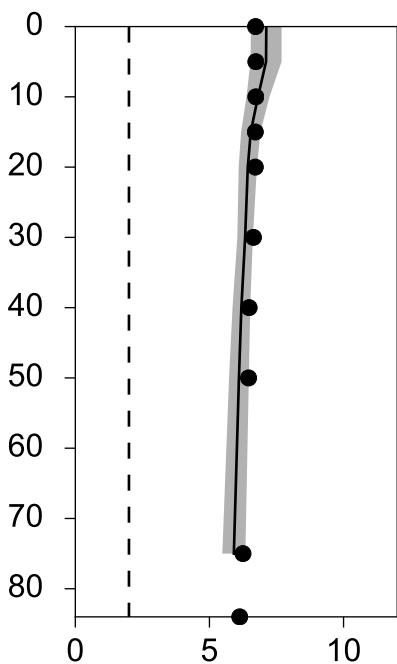
Temperature °C



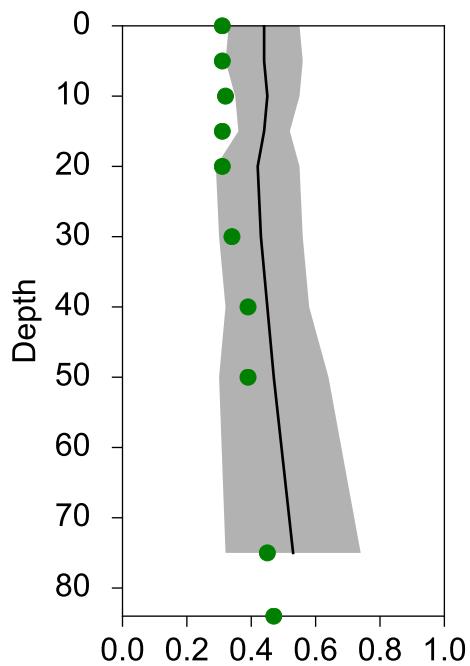
Salinity psu



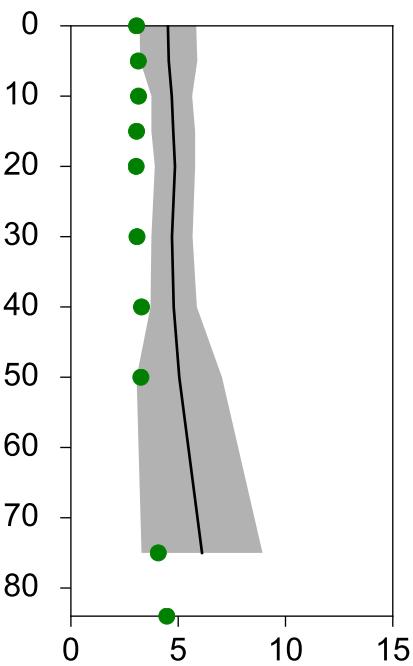
Oxygen ml/l



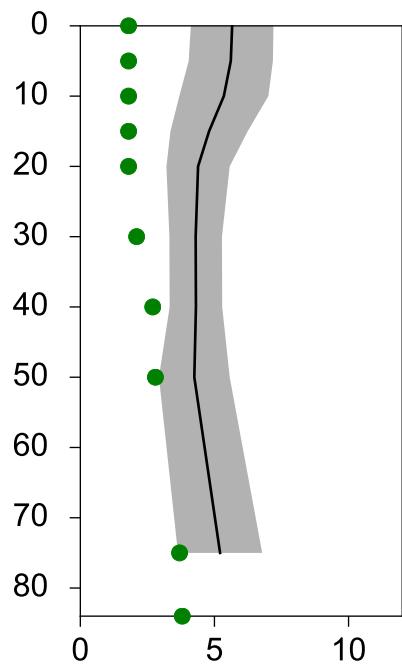
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



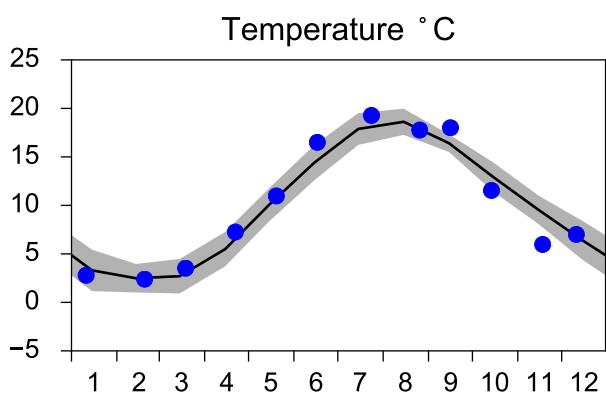
# STATION SLÄGGÖ SURFACE WATER (0-10m)

Annual Cycles

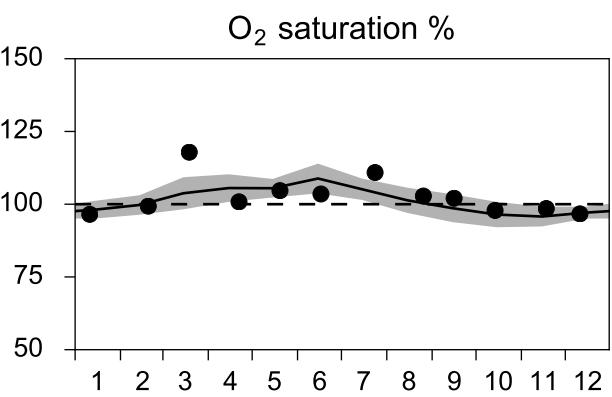
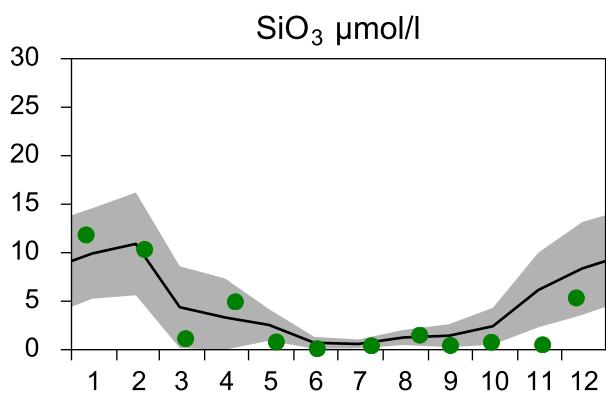
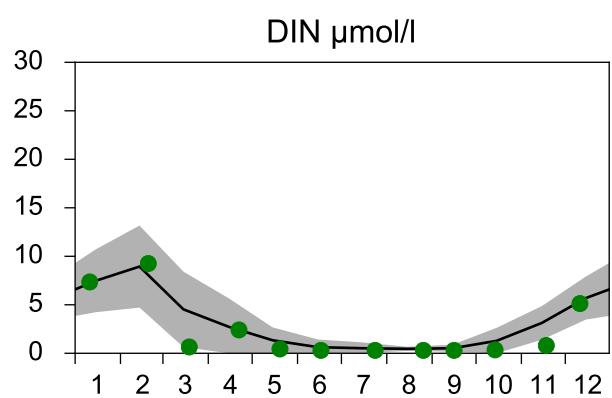
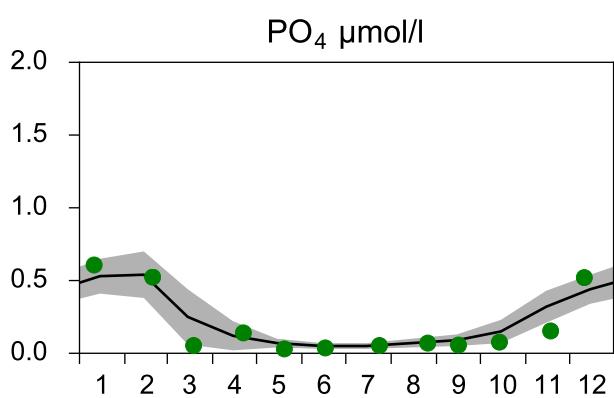
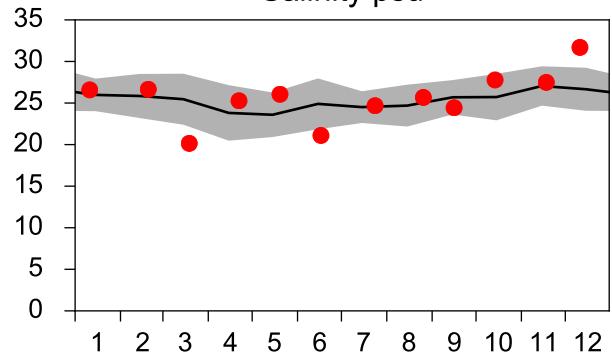
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

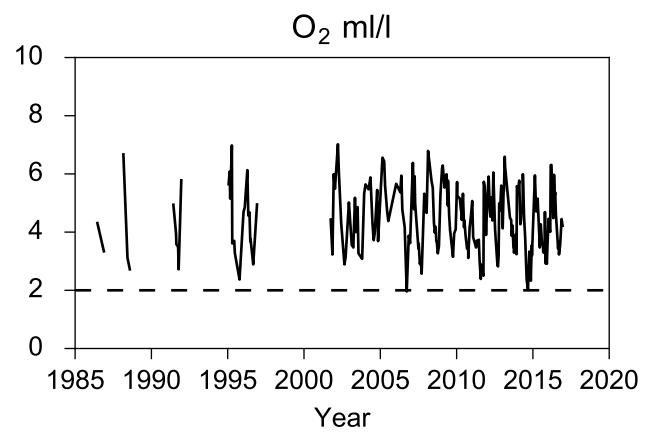
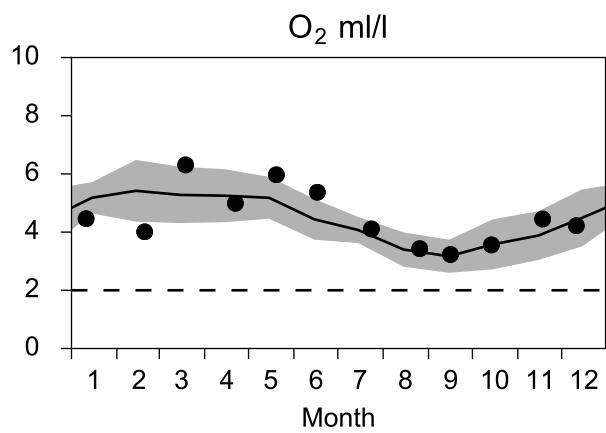
● 2016



Salinity psu



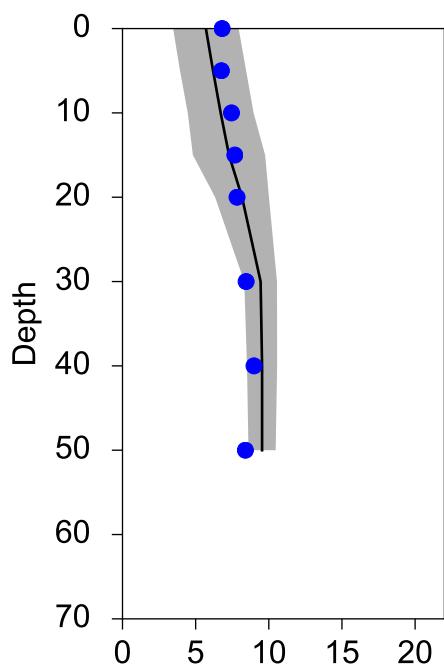
# OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 64 m)



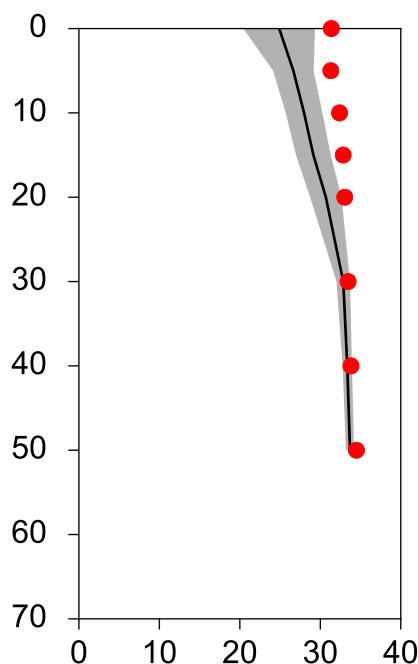
# Vertical profiles SLÄGGÖ December

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-11

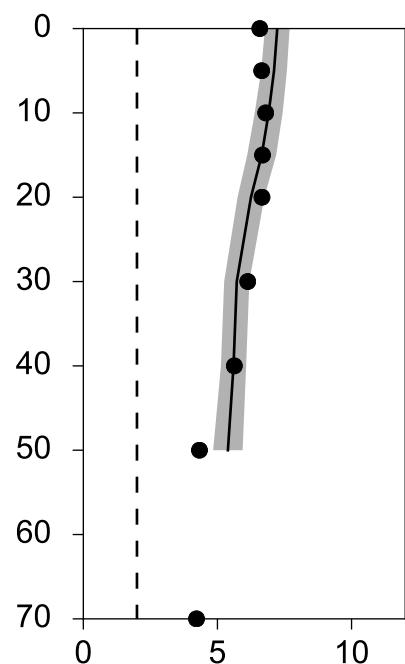
Temperature °C



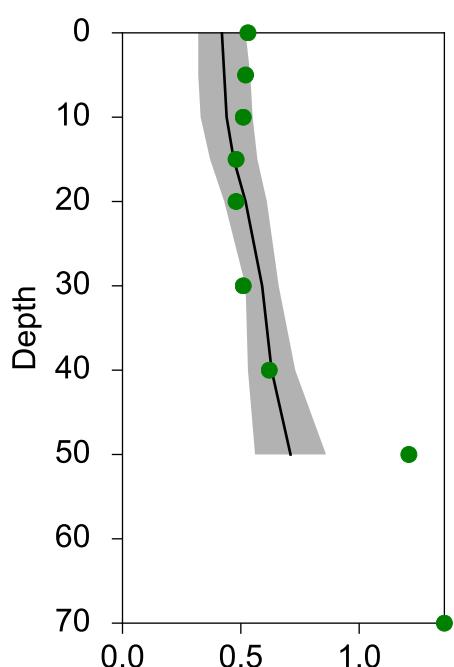
Salinity psu



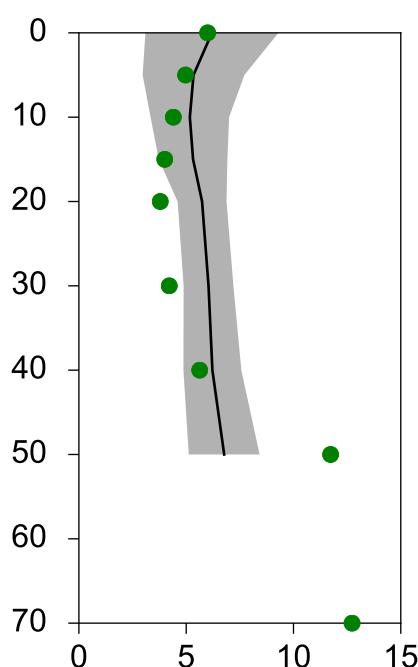
Oxygen ml/l



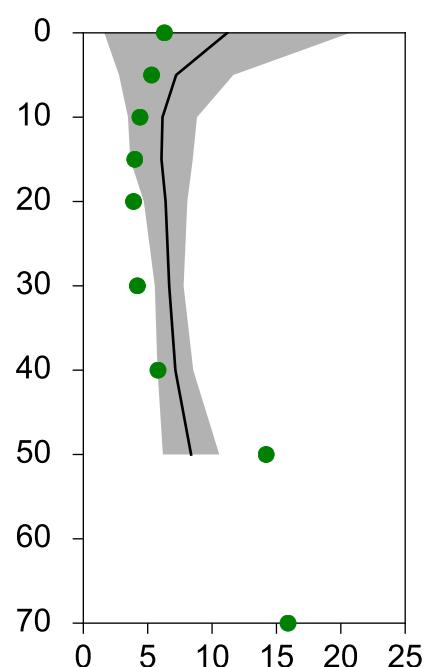
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



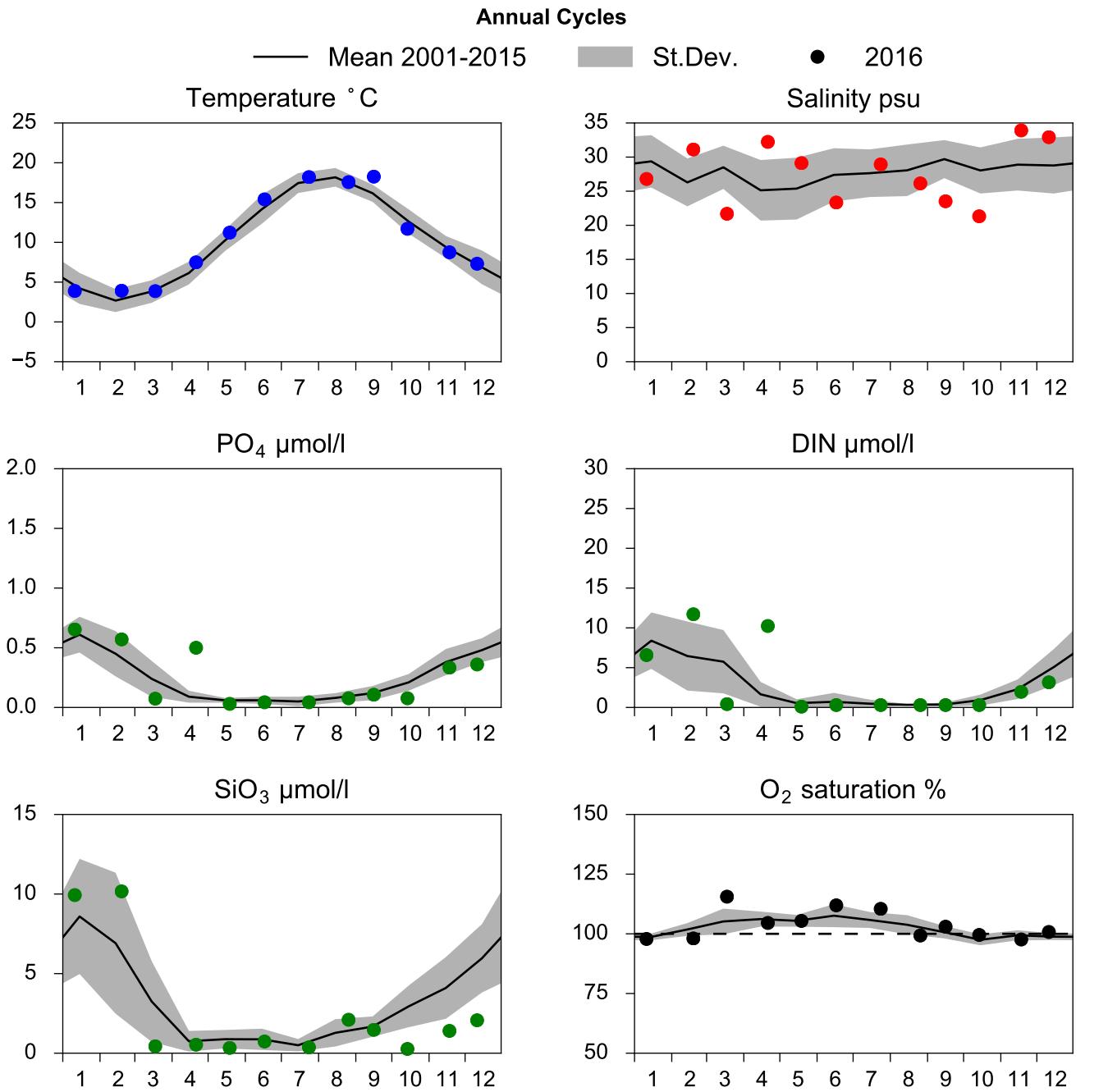
DIN µmol/l



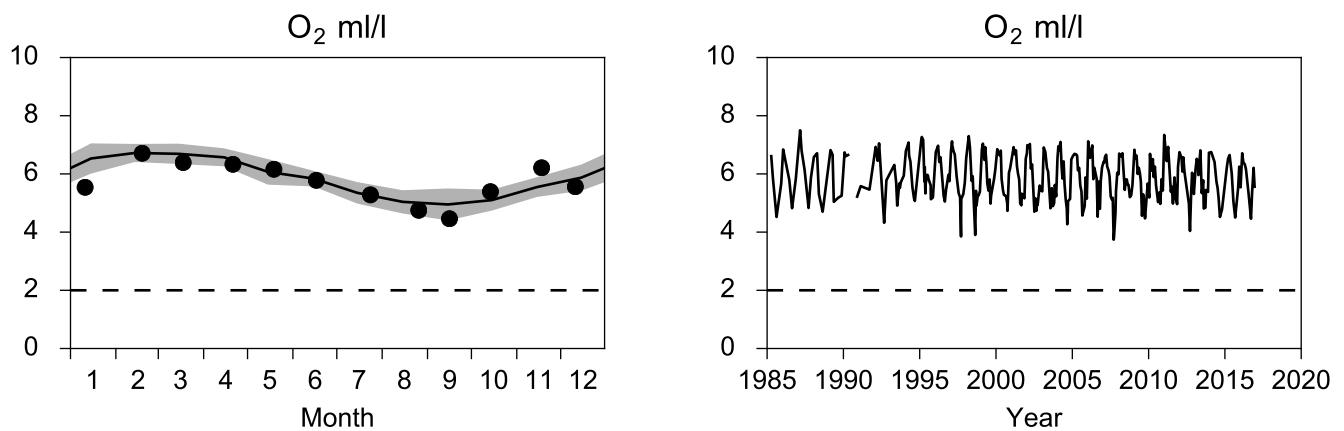
SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



## STATION P2 SURFACE WATER (0-10m)



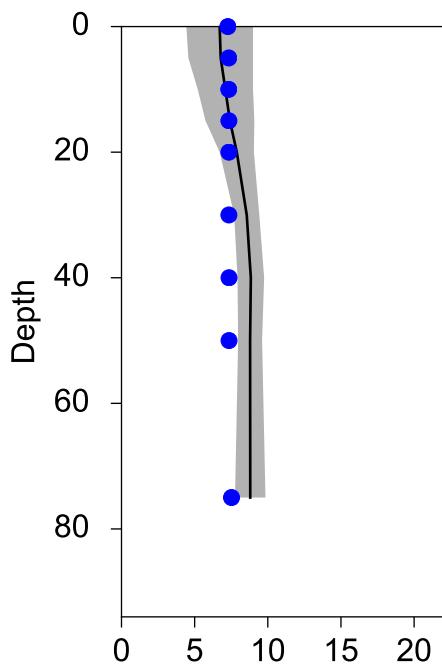
## OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 75 m)



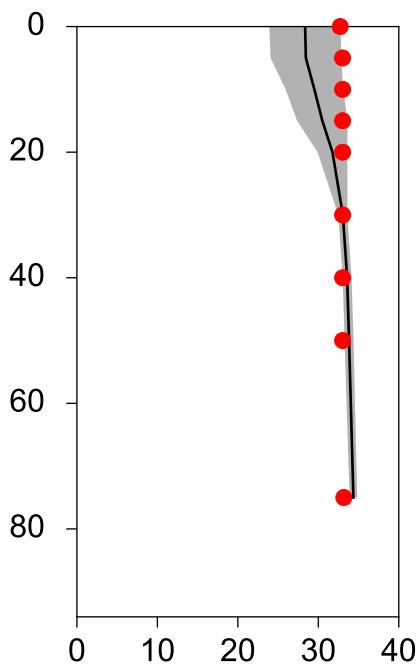
## Vertical profiles P2 December

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-11

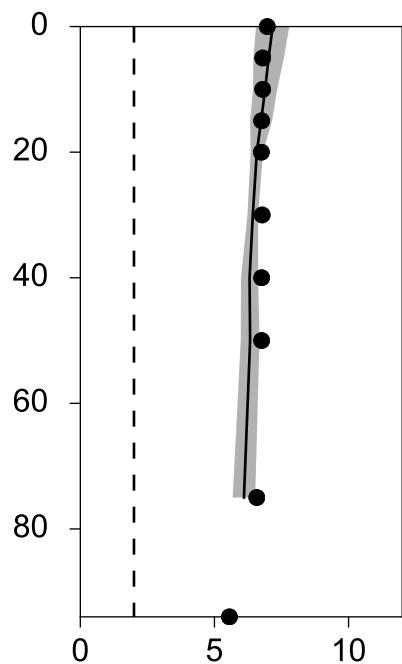
Temperature °C



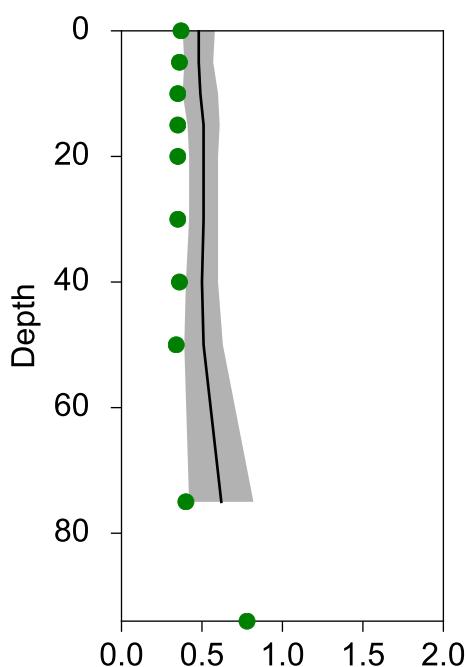
Salinity psu



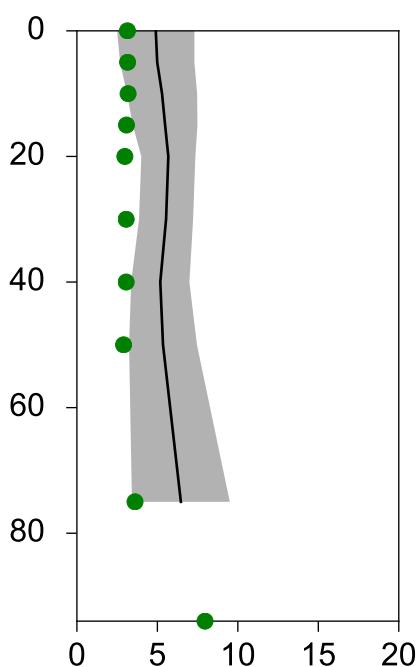
Oxygen ml/l



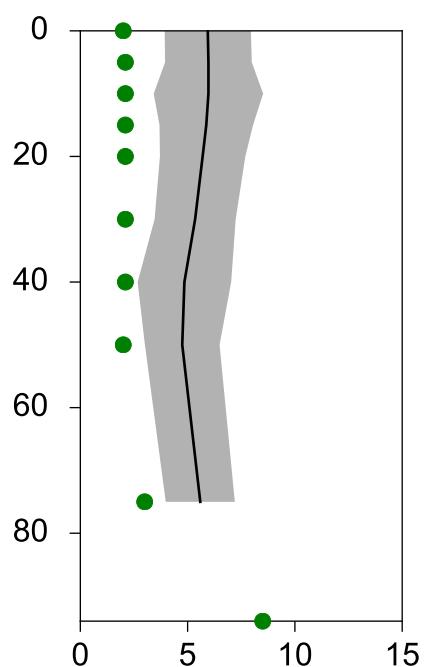
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



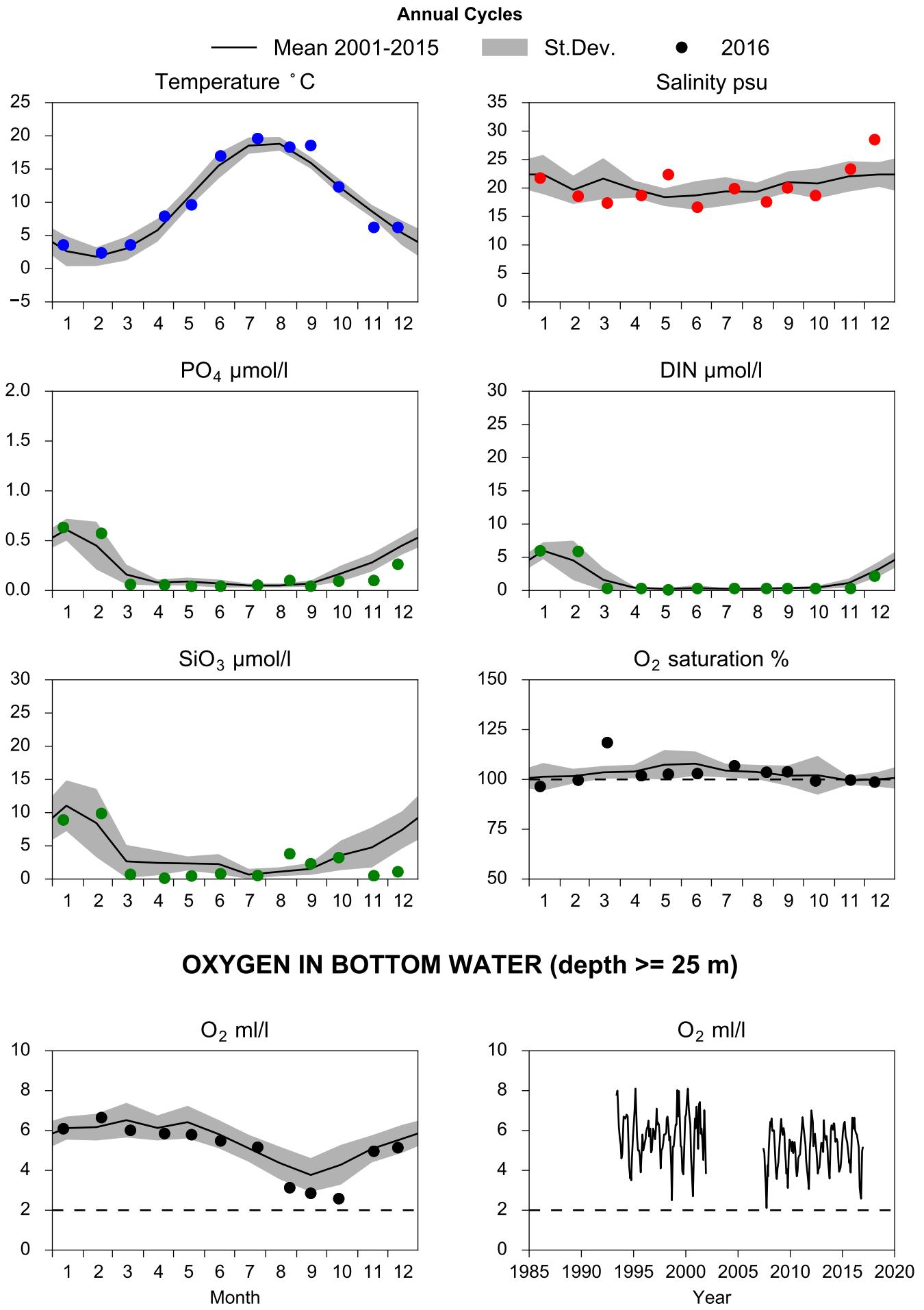
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



# STATION N14 FALKENBERG SURFACE WATER (0-10m)

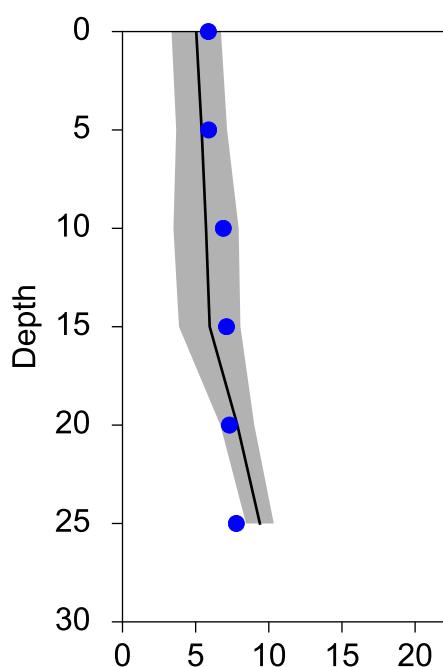


# Vertical profiles N14 FALKENBERG

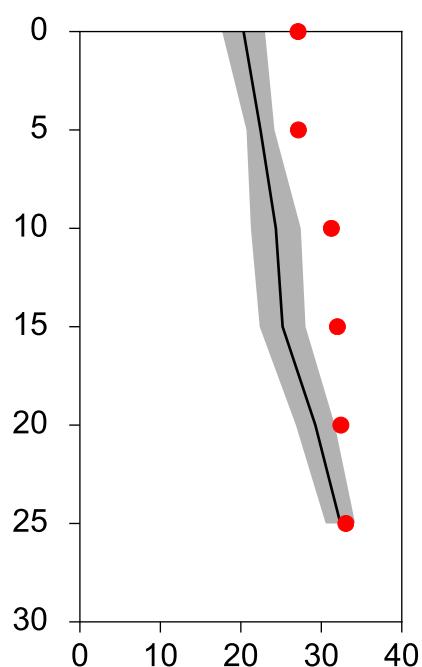
## December

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-11

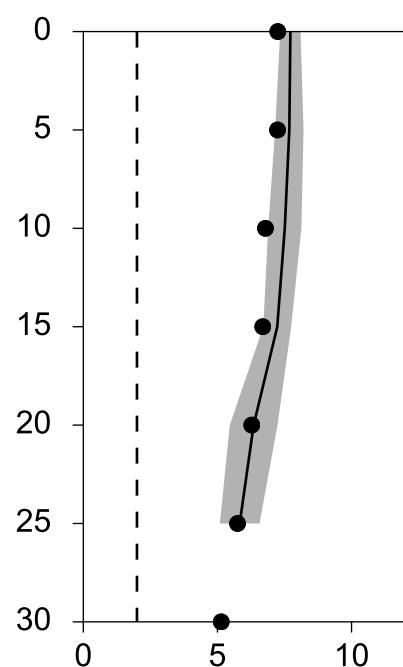
Temperature °C



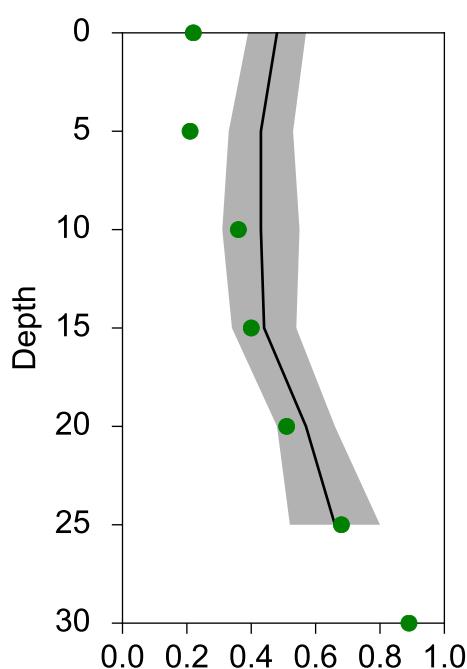
Salinity psu



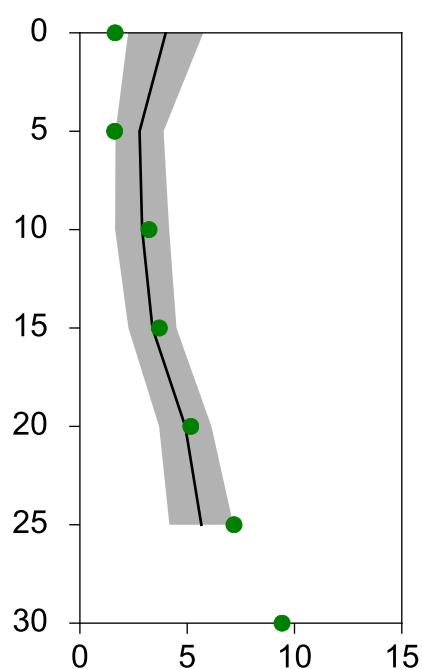
Oxygen ml/l



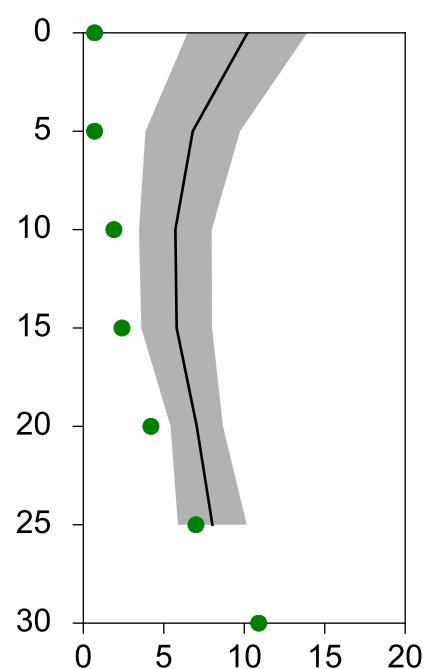
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



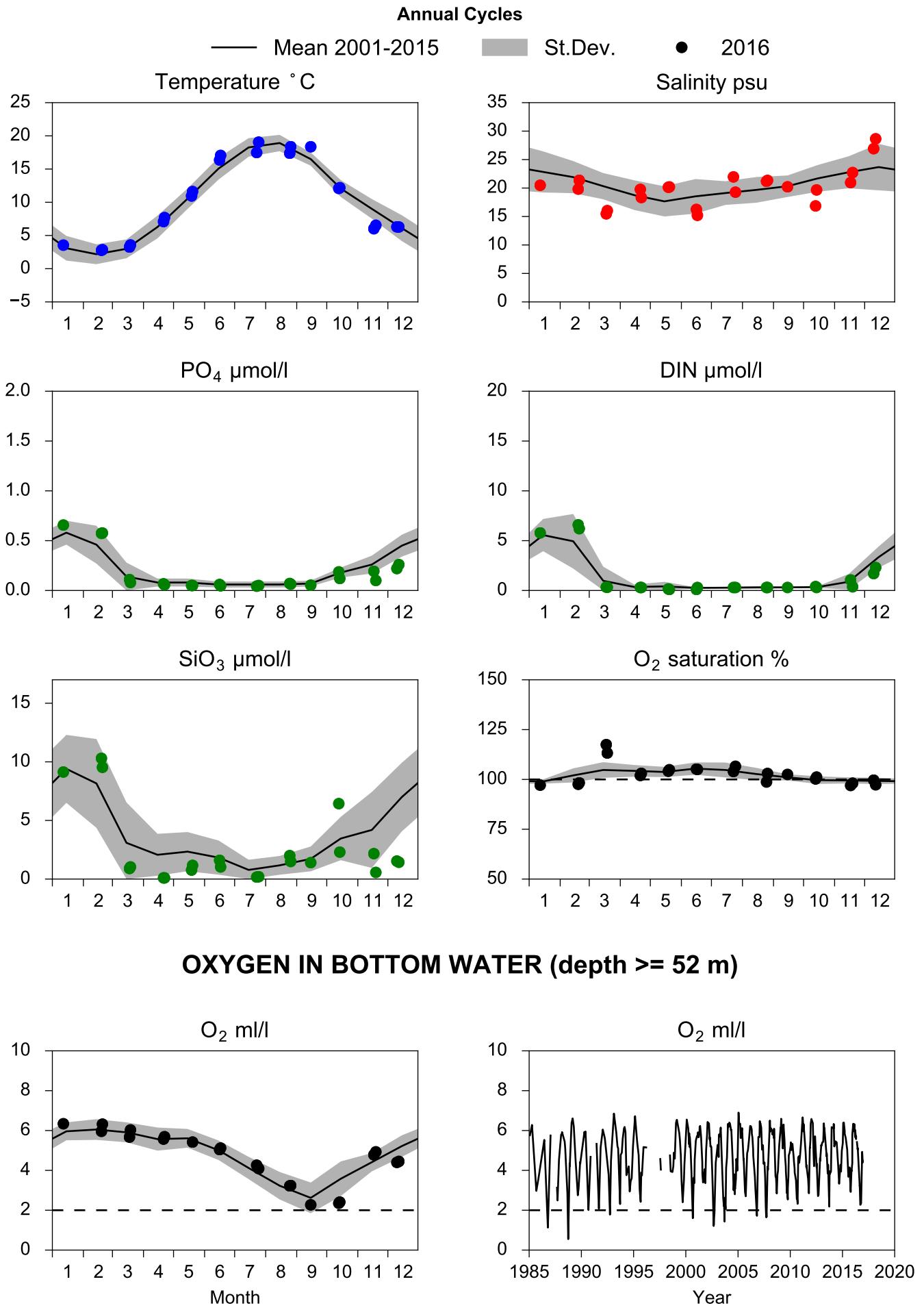
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



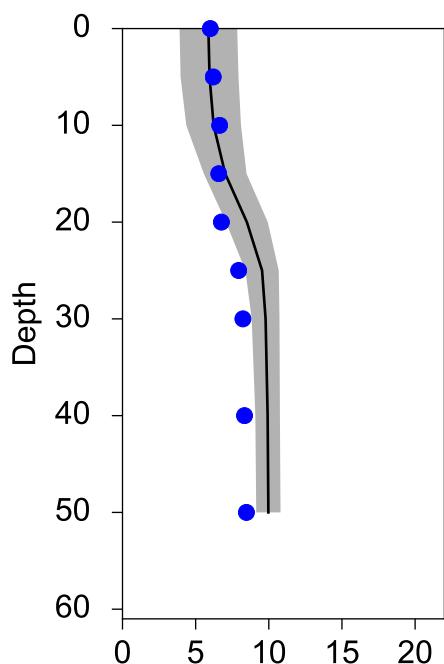
# STATION ANHOLT E SURFACE WATER (0-10m)



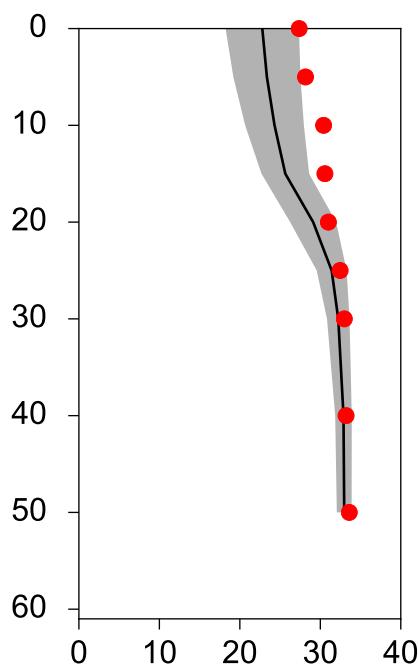
## Vertical profiles ANHOLT E December

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-12

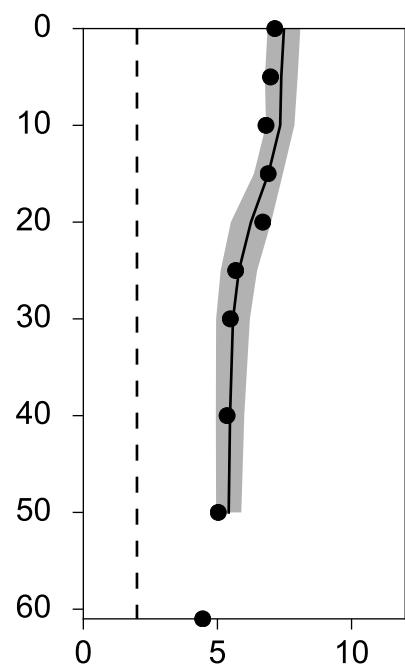
Temperature °C



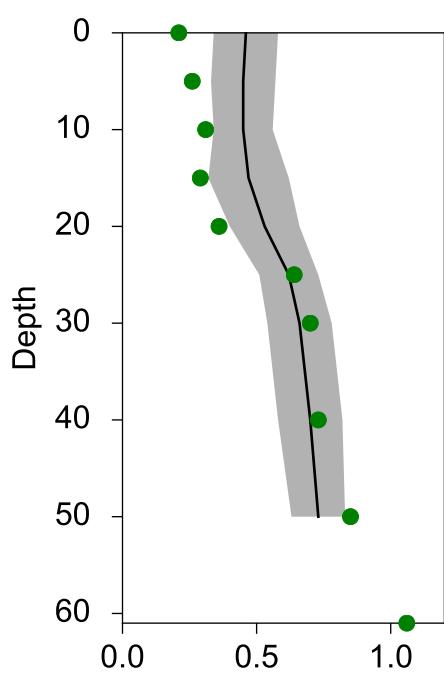
Salinity psu



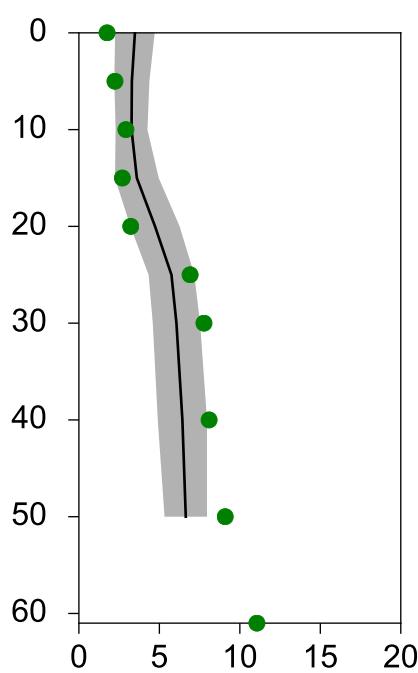
Oxygen ml/l



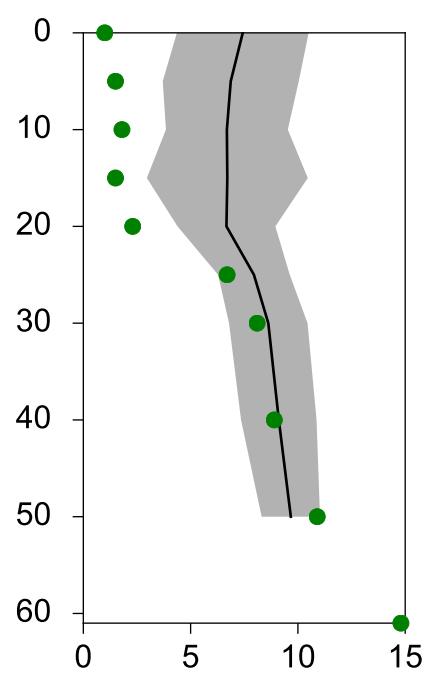
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



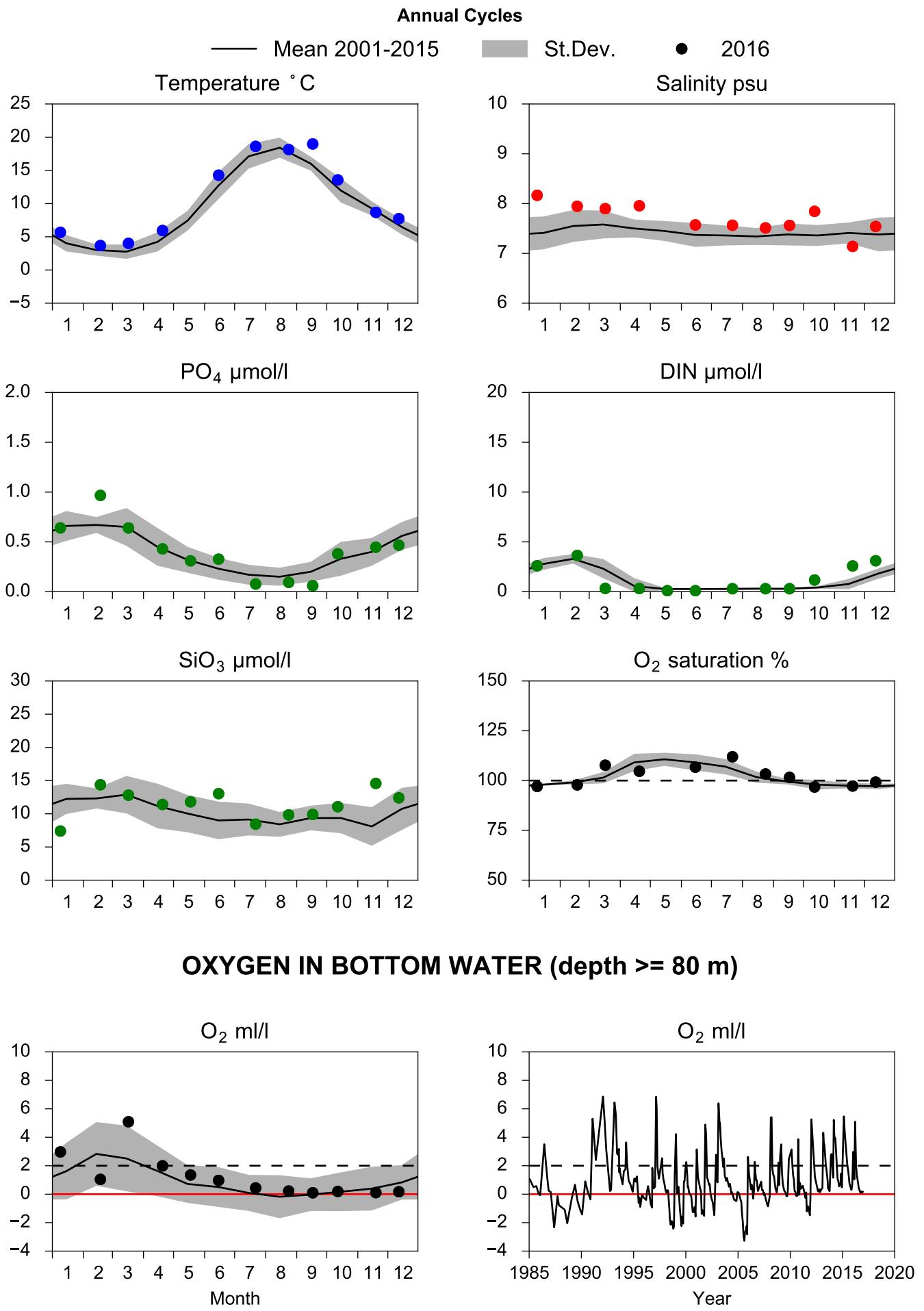
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



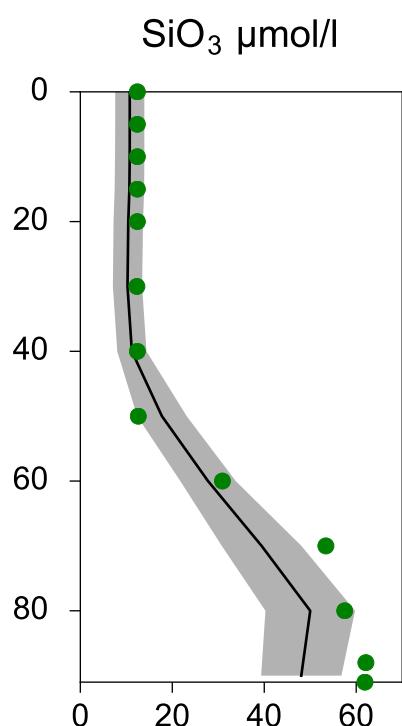
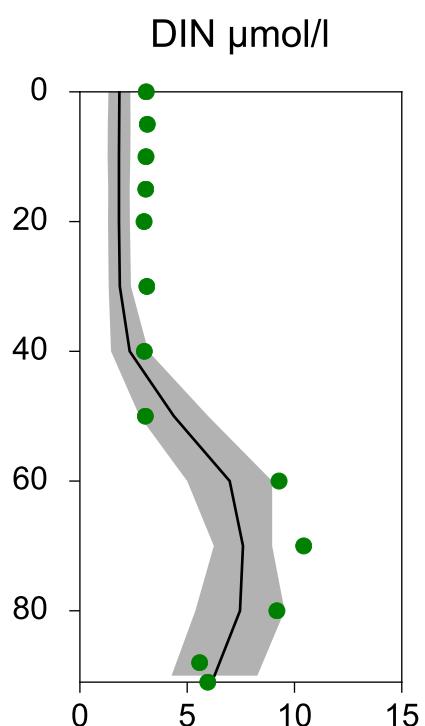
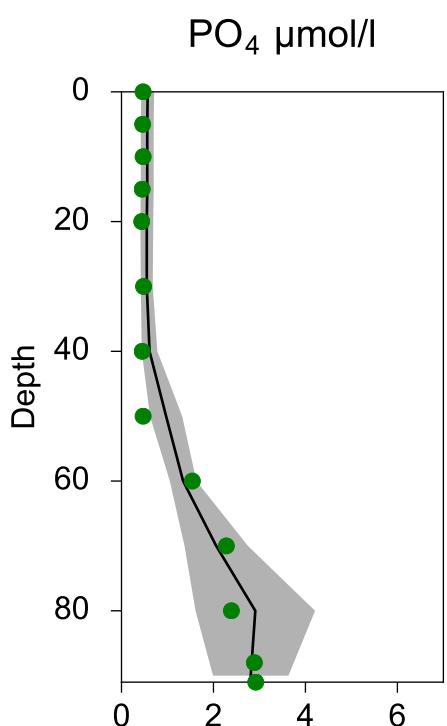
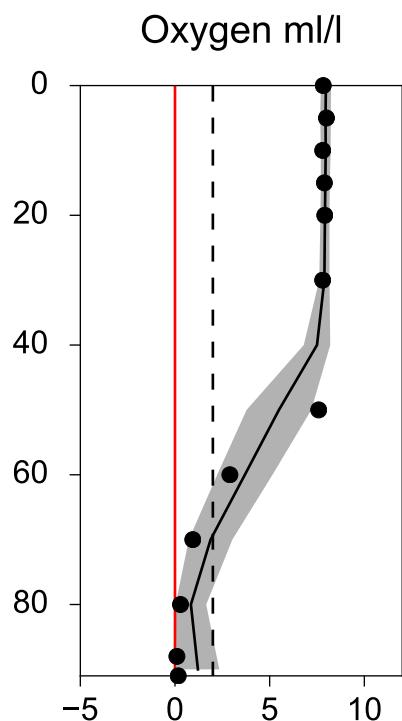
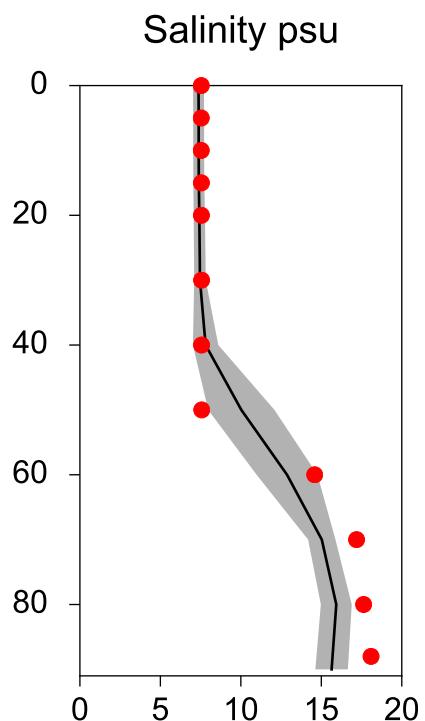
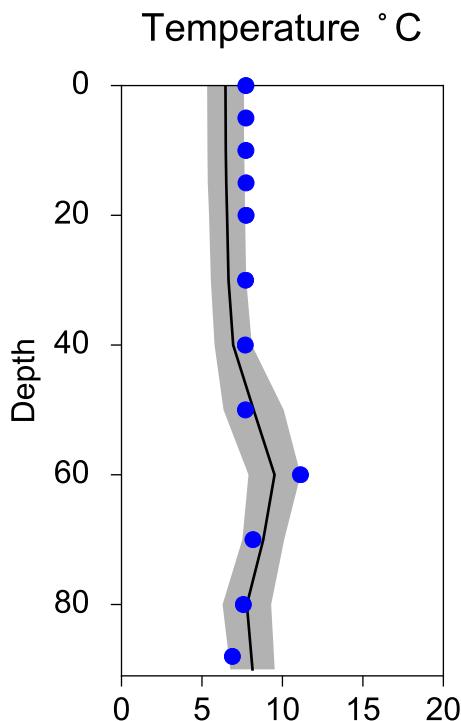
# STATION BY4 CHRISTIANSÖ SURFACE WATER (0-10m)



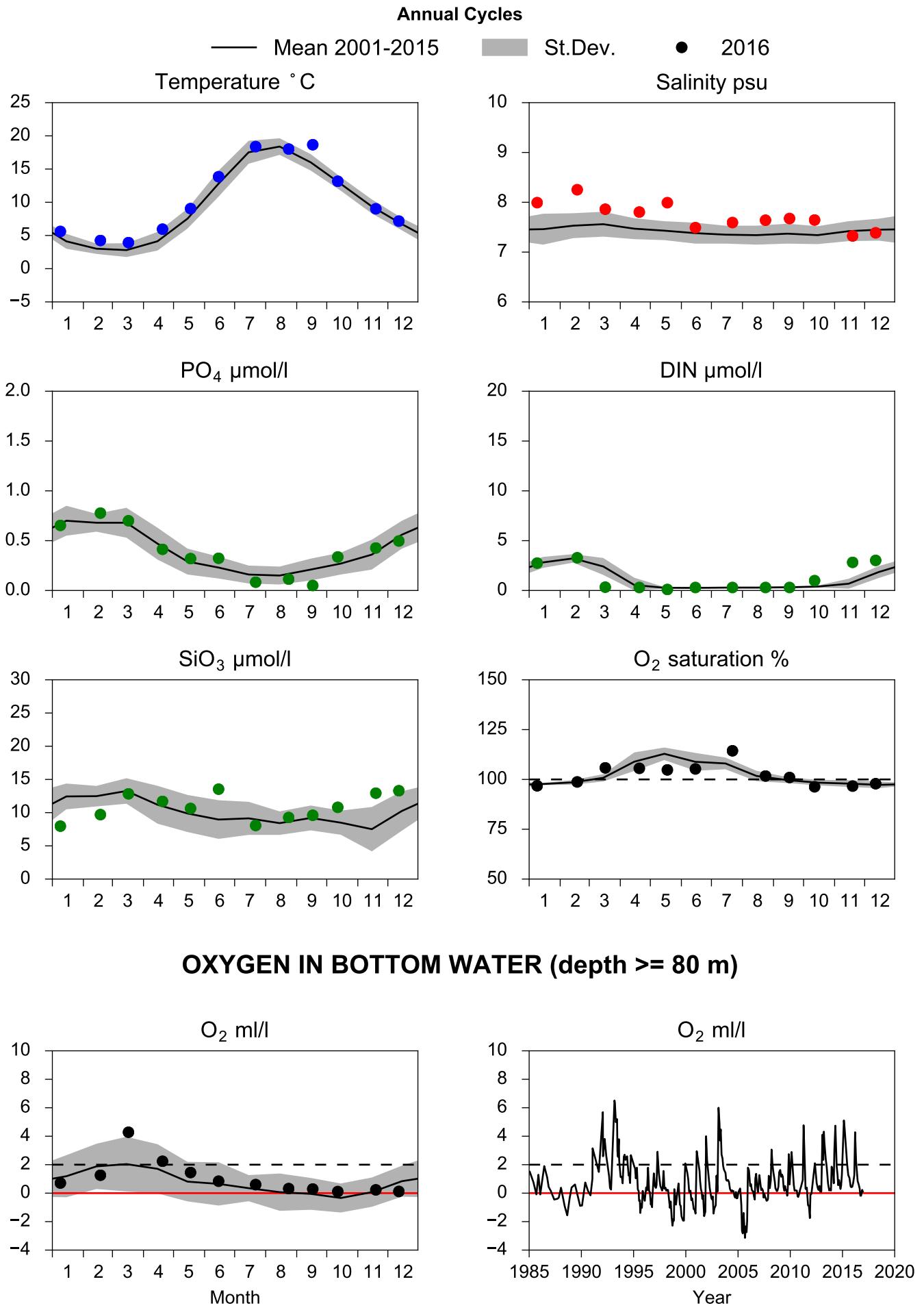
# Vertical profiles BY4 CHRISTIANSÖ

## December

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-12



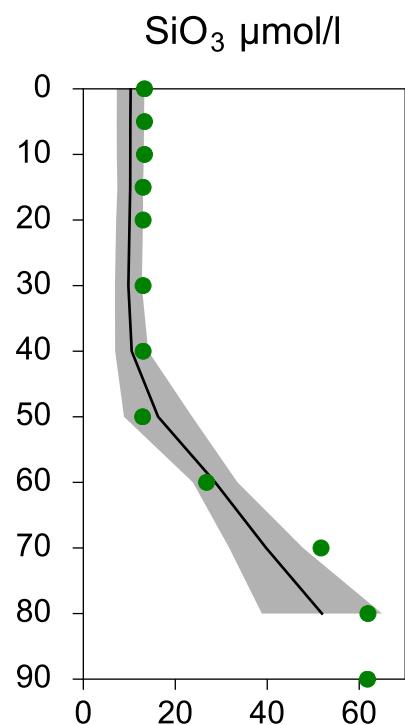
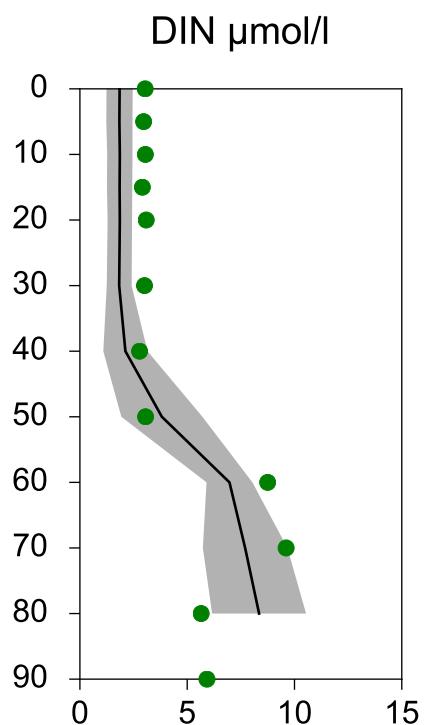
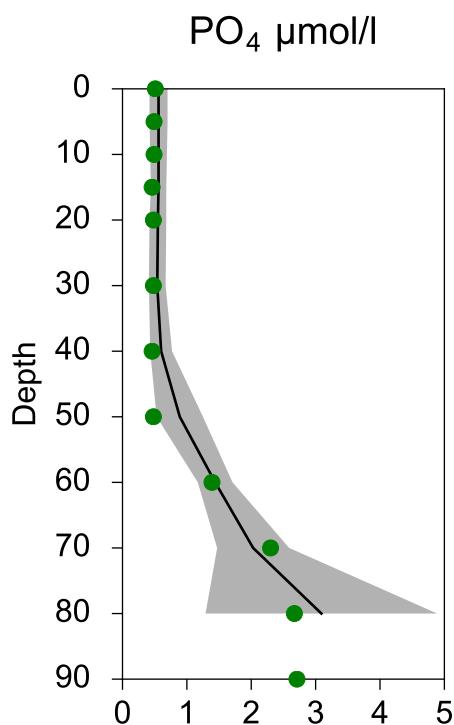
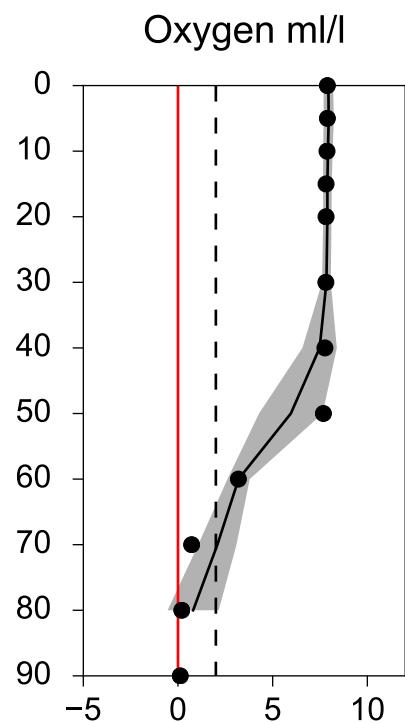
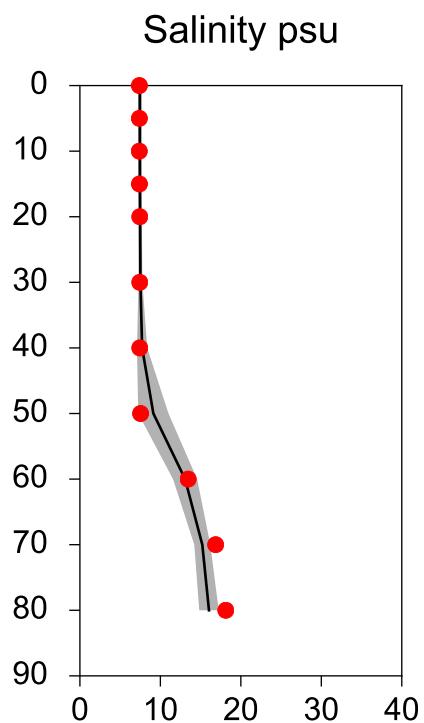
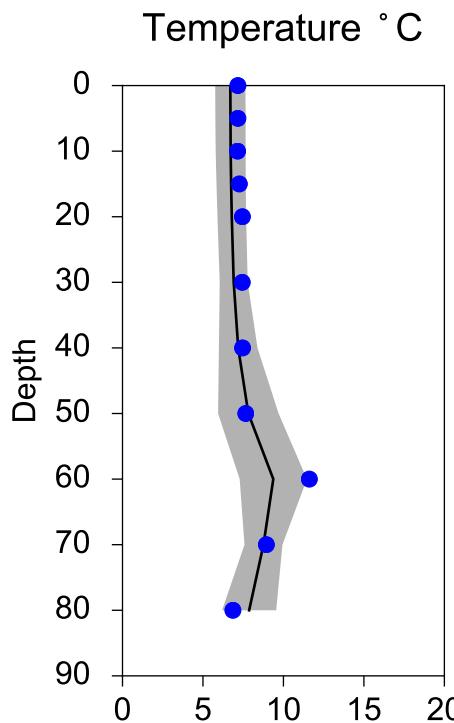
# STATION BY5 BORNHOLMSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10m)



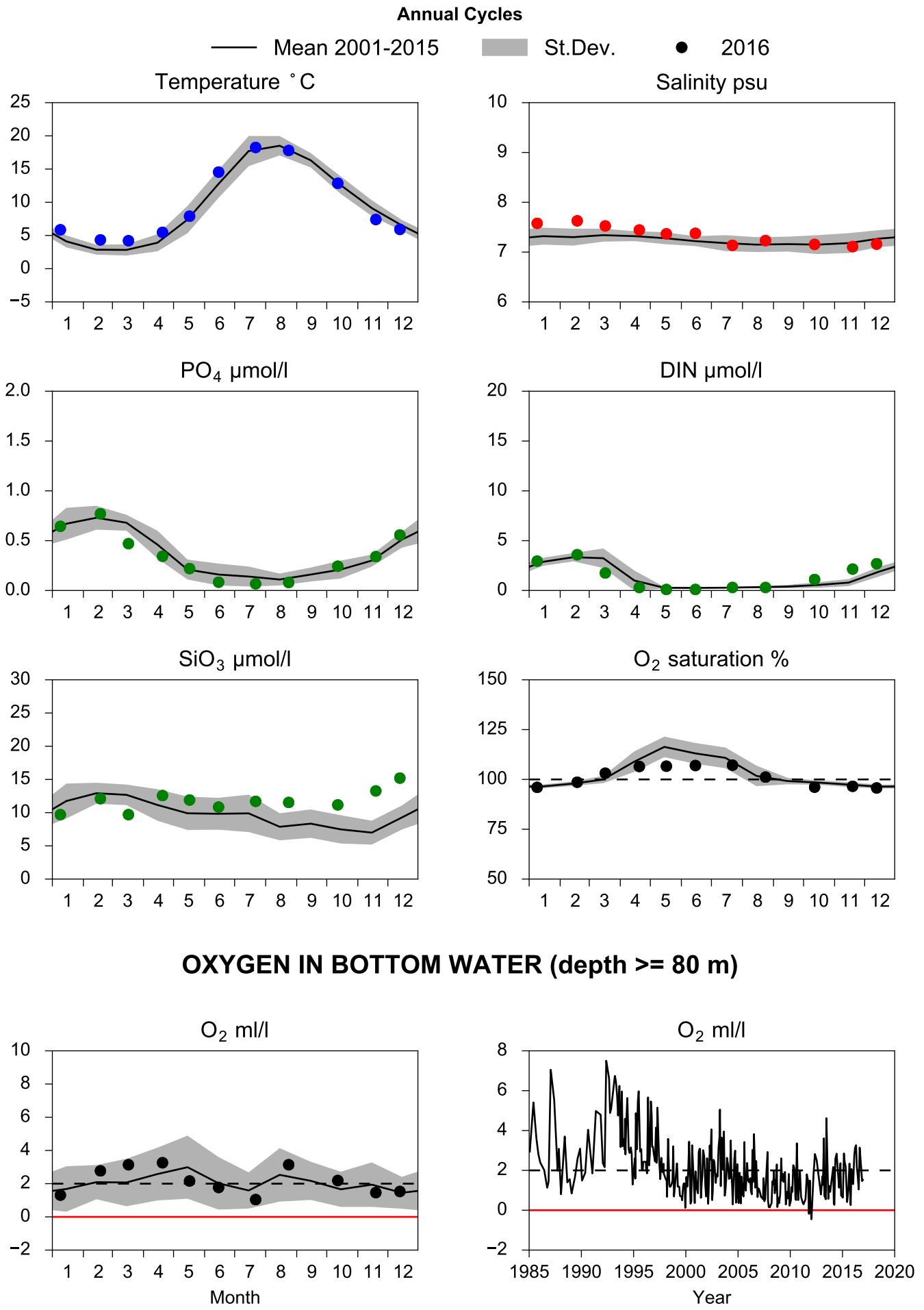
# Vertical profiles BY5 BORNHOLMSDJ

## December

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-12



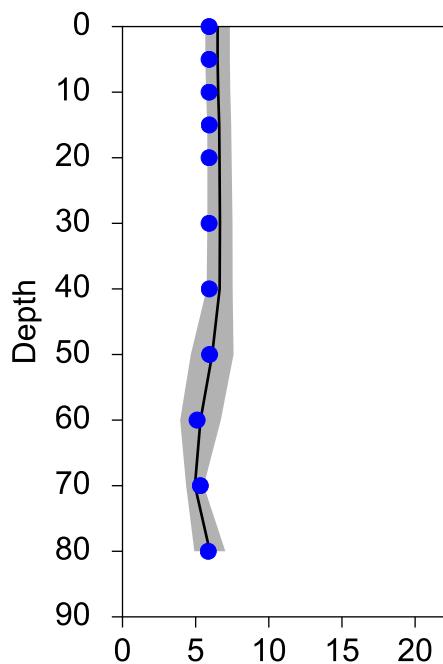
## STATION BCS III-10 SURFACE WATER (0-10m)



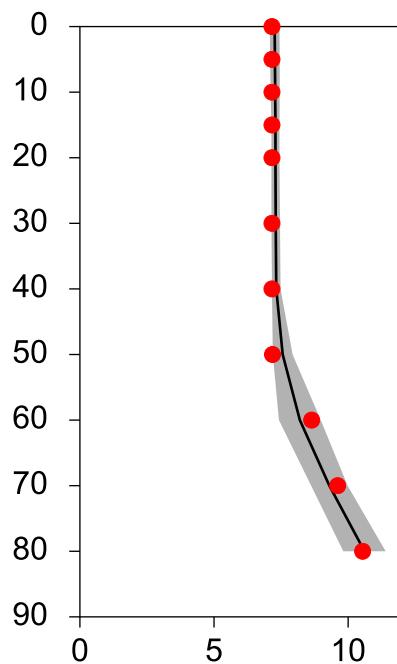
## Vertical profiles BCS III-10 December

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-13

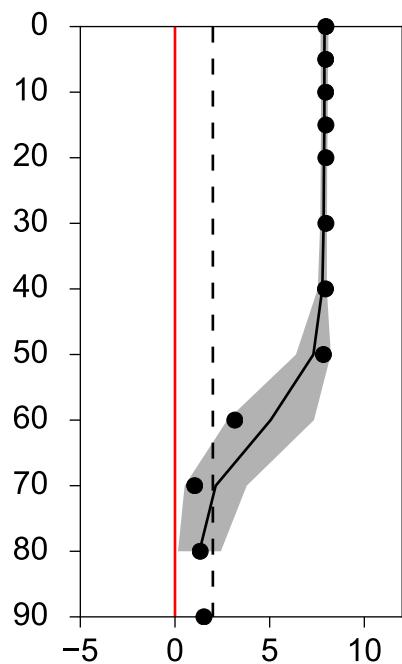
Temperature °C



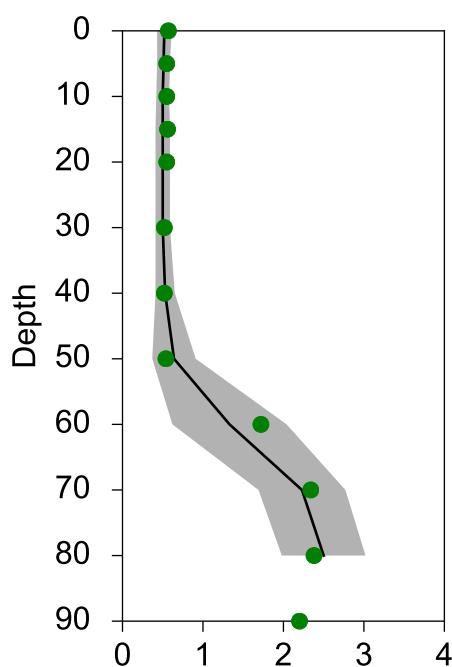
Salinity psu



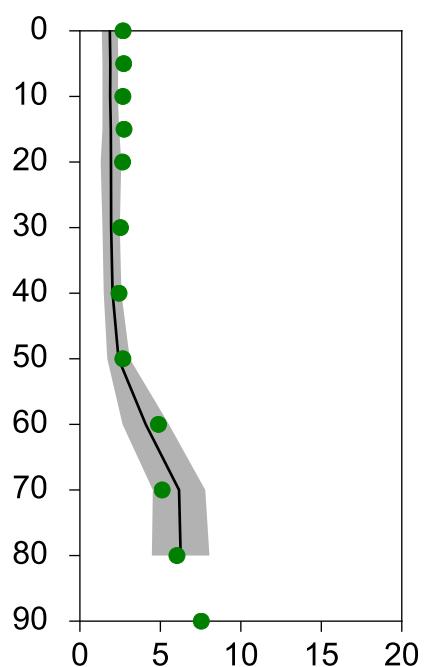
Oxygen ml/l



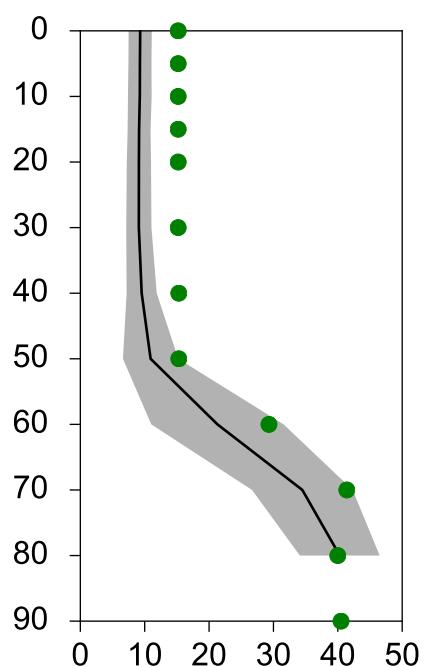
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



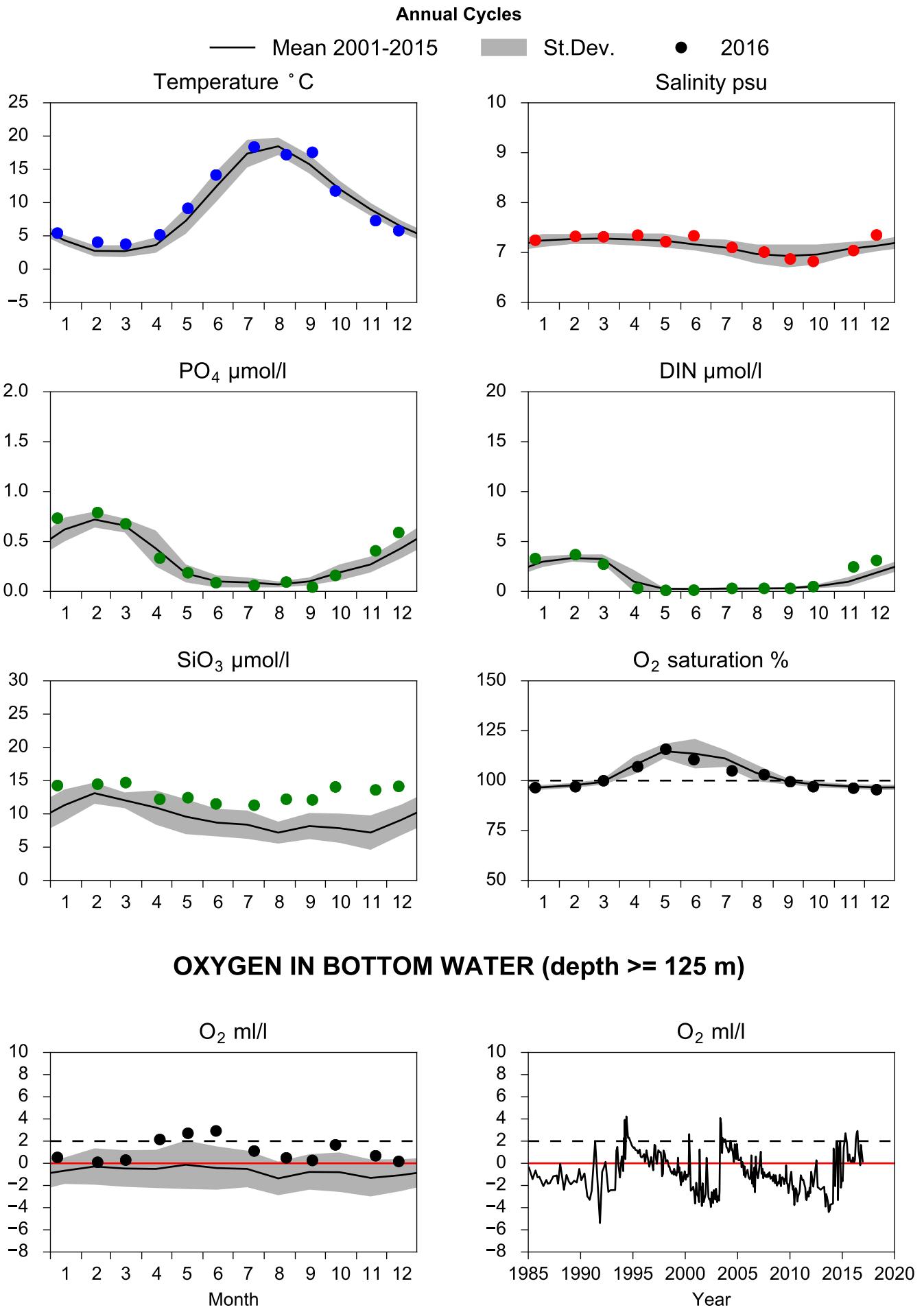
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



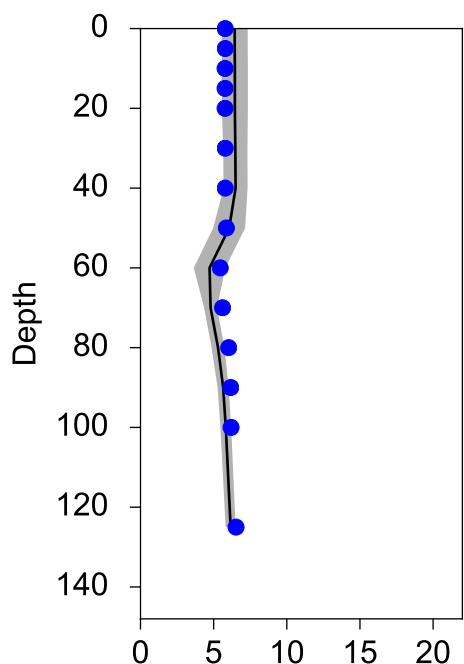
## STATION BY10 SURFACE WATER (0-10m)



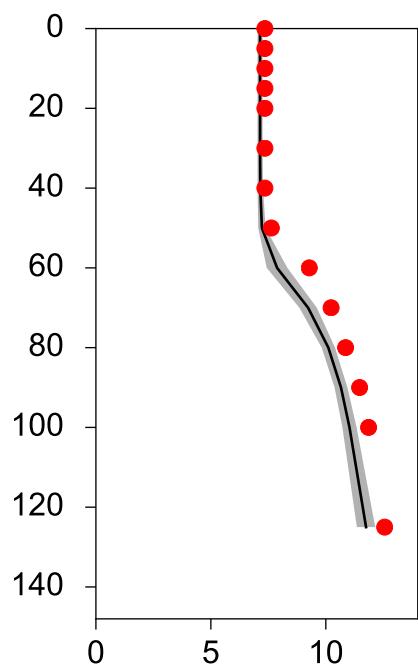
## Vertical profiles BY10 December

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-13

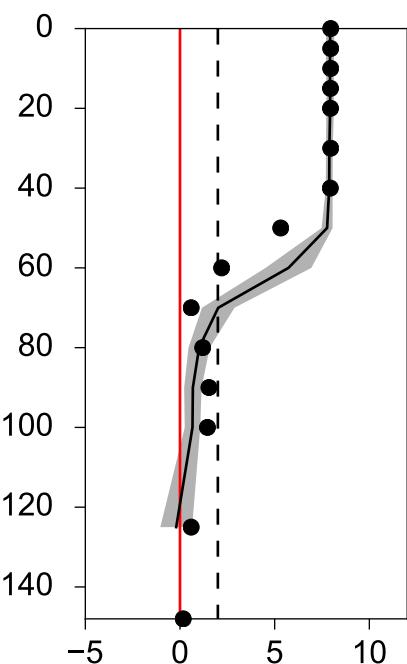
Temperature °C



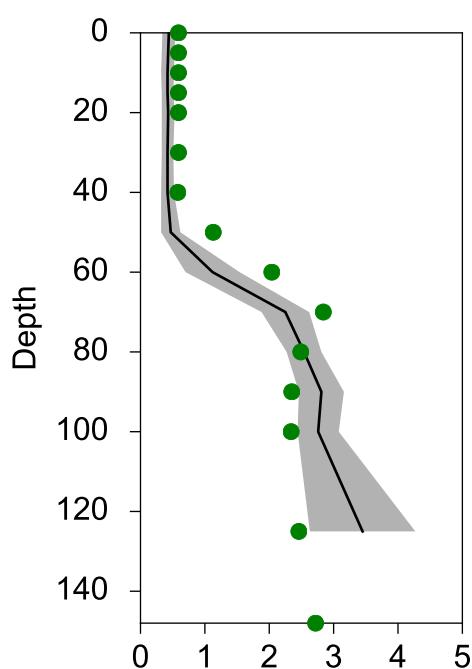
Salinity psu



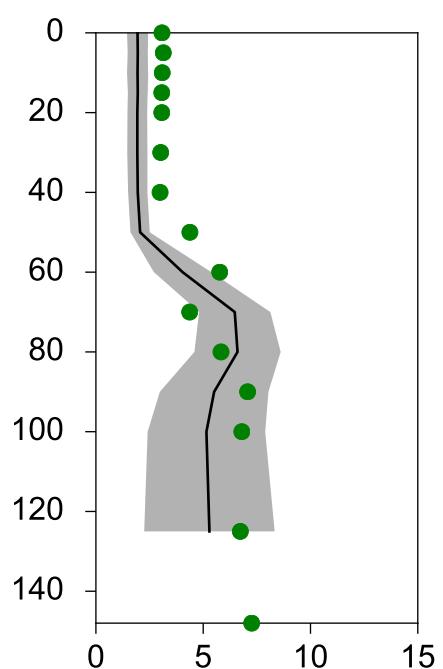
Oxygen ml/l



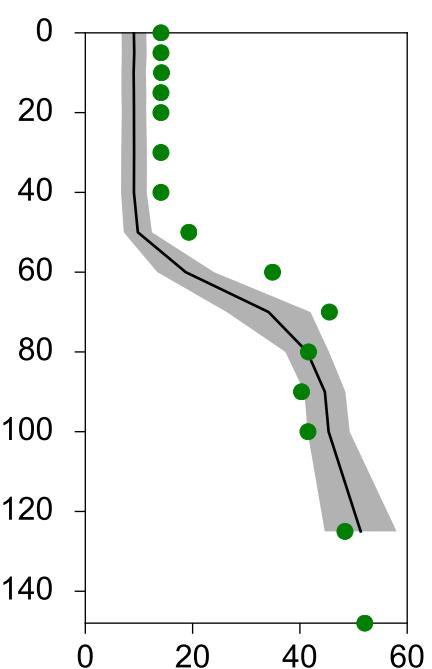
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



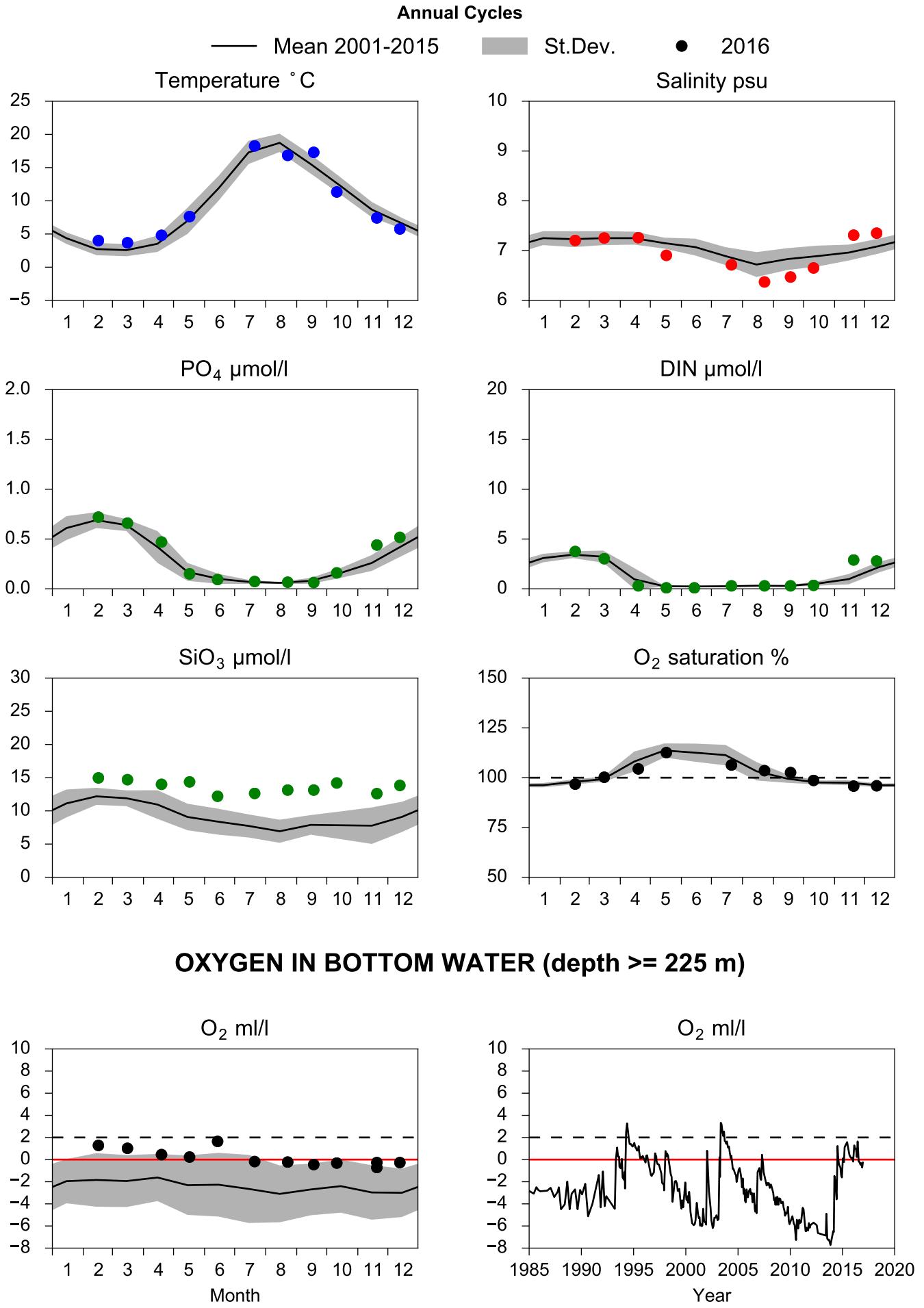
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



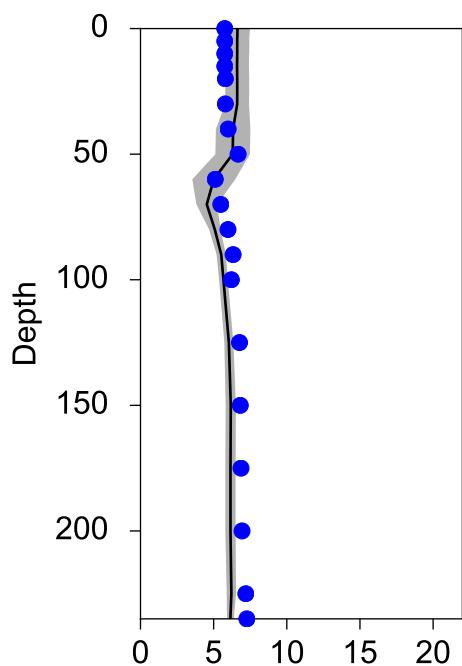
# STATION BY15 GOTLANDSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10m)



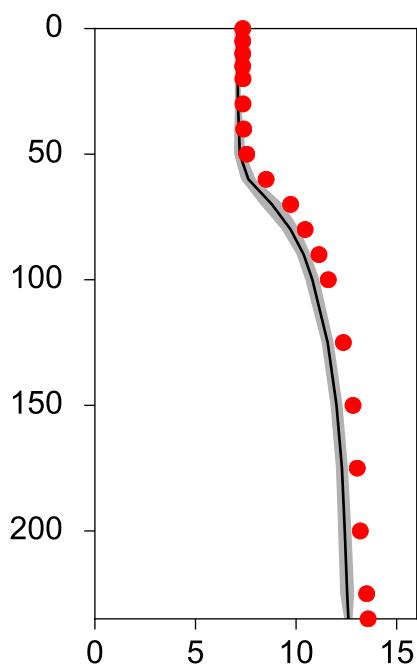
# Vertical profiles BY15 GOTLANDSDJ December

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-13

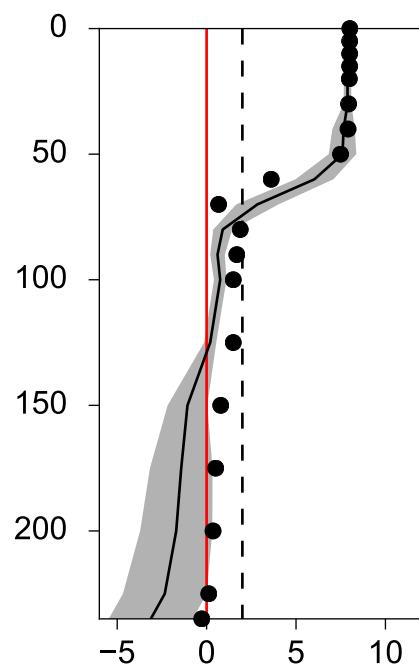
Temperature °C



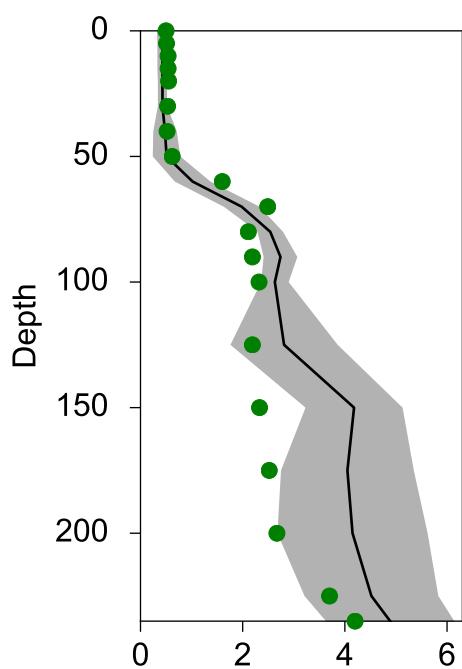
Salinity psu



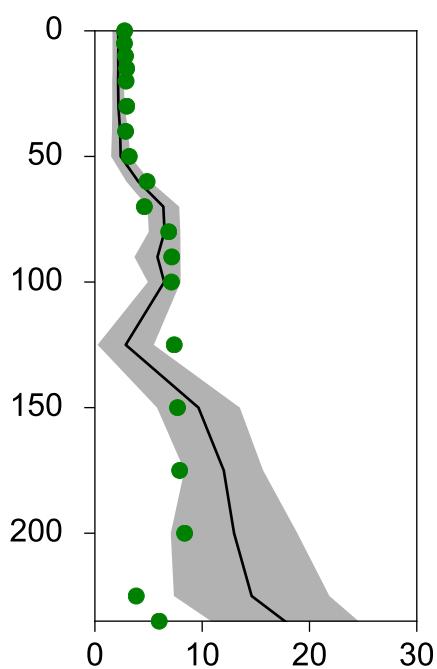
Oxygen ml/l



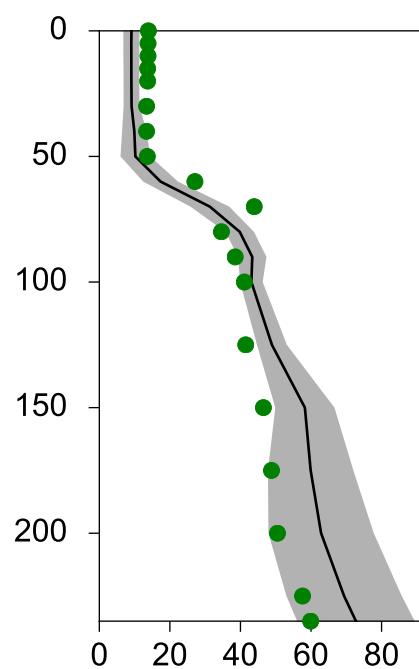
$\text{PO}_4$   $\mu\text{mol/l}$



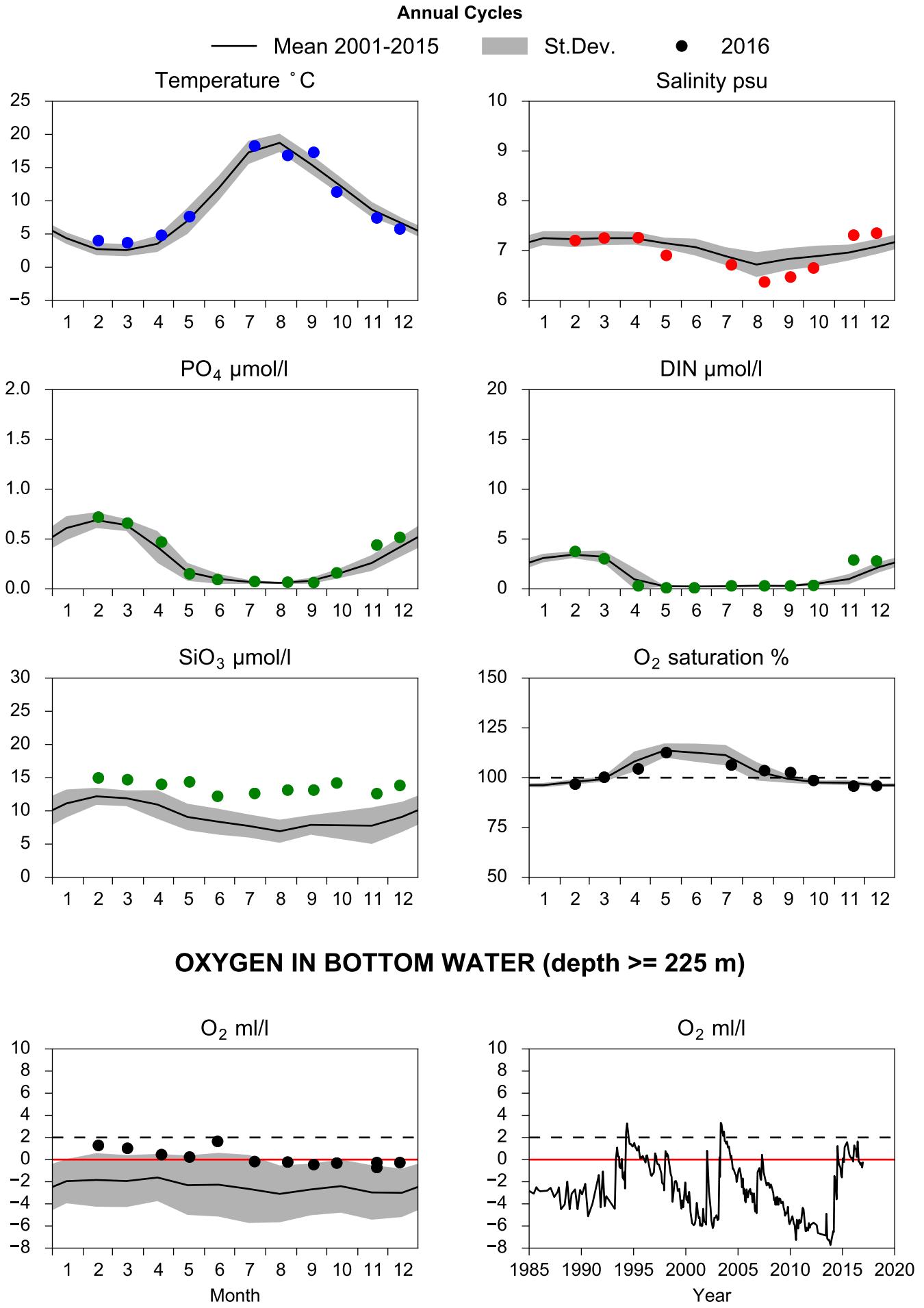
$\text{DIN}$   $\mu\text{mol/l}$



$\text{SiO}_3$   $\mu\text{mol/l}$



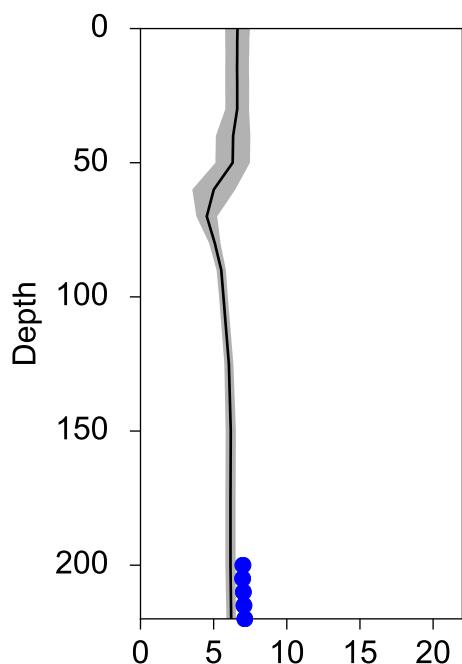
# STATION BY15 GOTLANDSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10m)



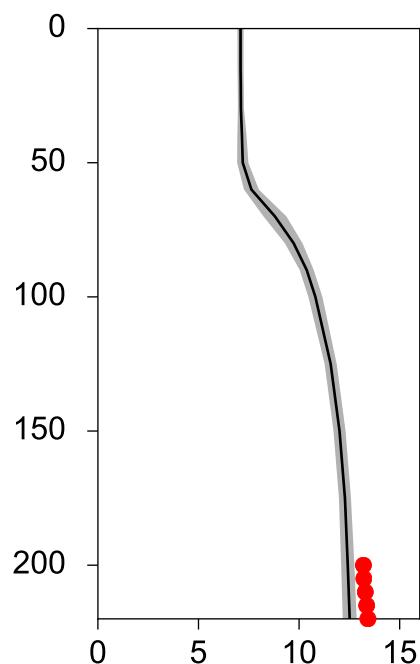
# Vertical profiles BY15 GOTLANDSDJ December

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-13

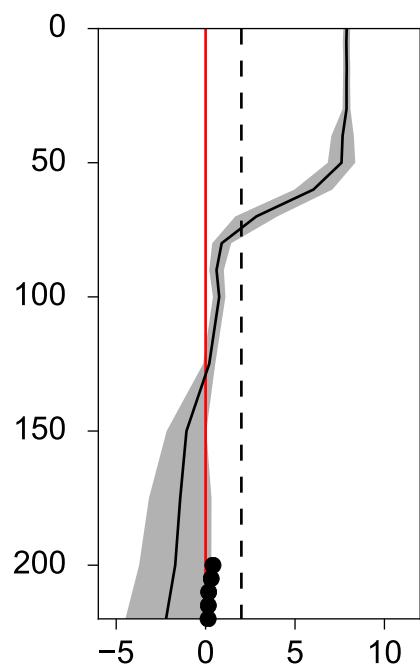
Temperature °C



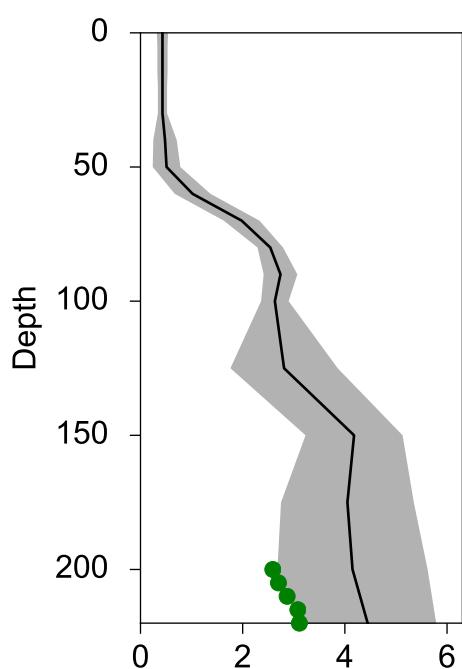
Salinity psu



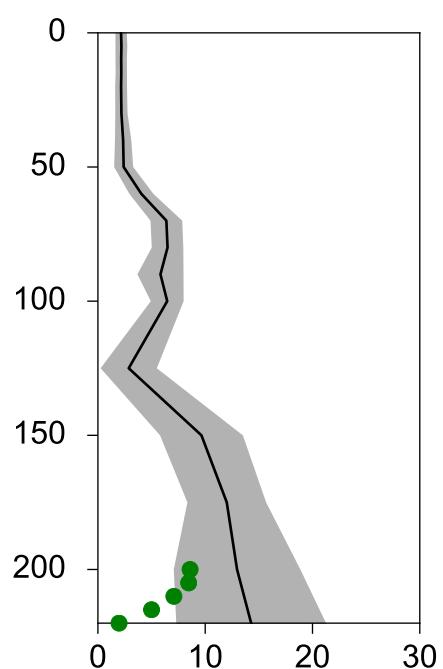
Oxygen ml/l



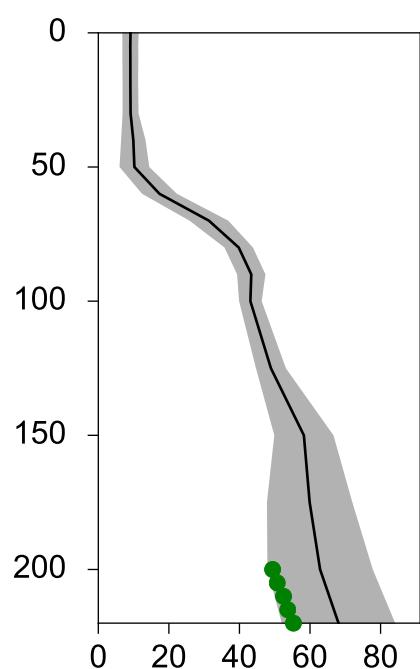
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



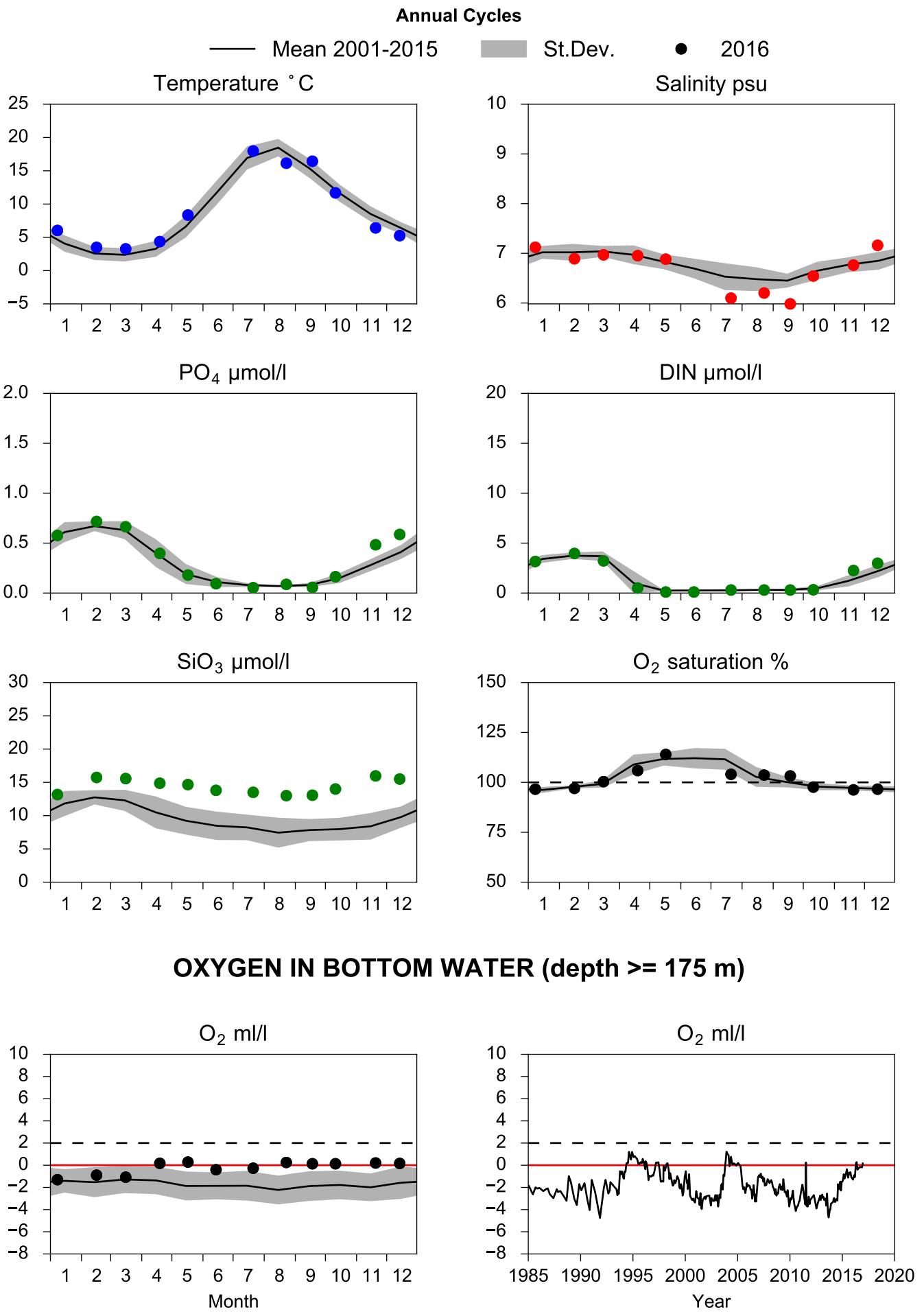
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



# STATION BY20 FÅRÖDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10m)

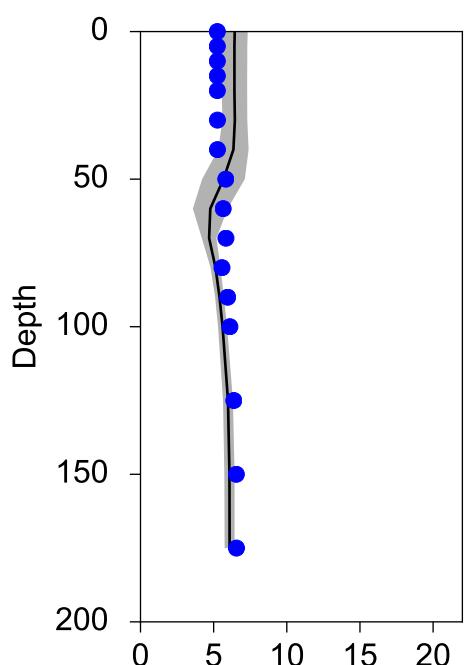


# Vertical profiles BY20 FÅRÖDJ

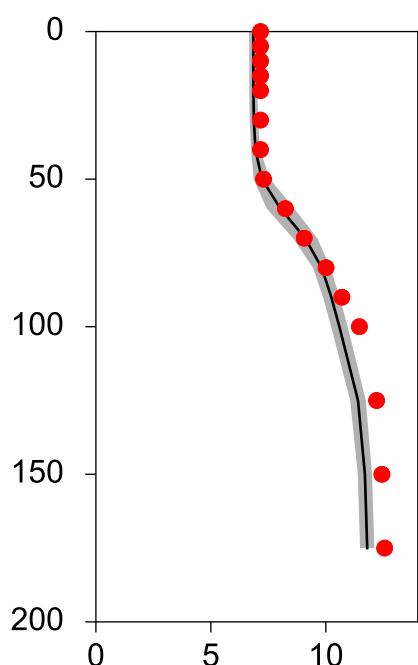
## December

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2016-12-14

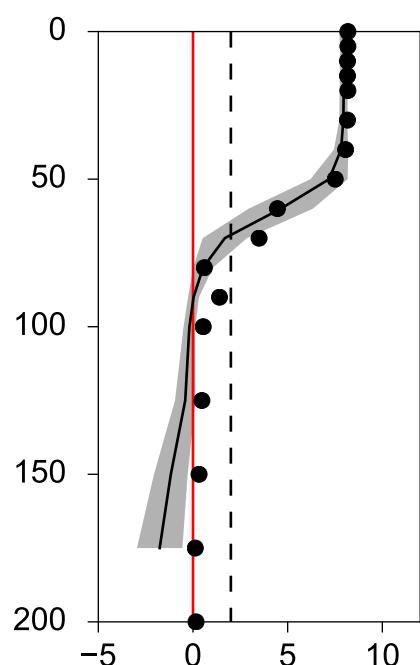
Temperature °C



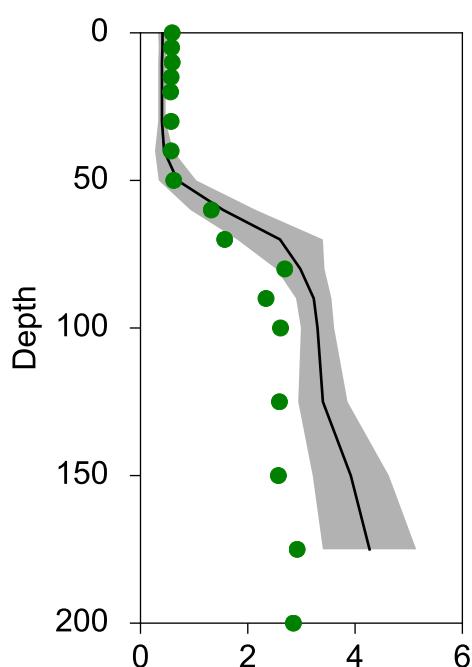
Salinity psu



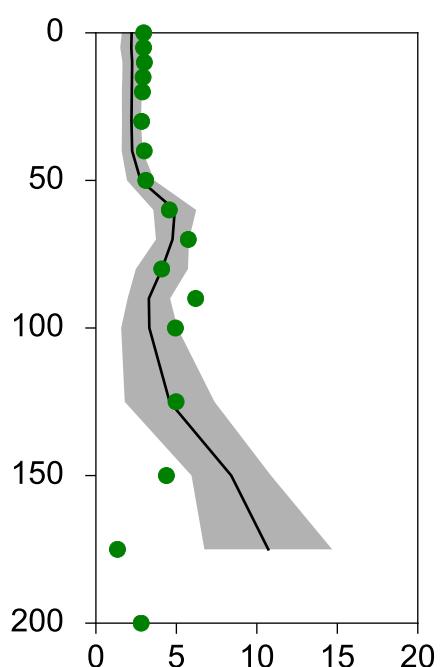
Oxygen ml/l



PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l

