

Rapport från SMHIs utsjöexpedition med R/V Aranda

**Expeditionens varaktighet:**

2017-04-18 - 2017-04-25

Uppdragsgivare:Sveriges Meteorologiska och Hydrologiska Institut,
Havs- och Vattenmyndigheten.

SAMMANFATTNING

Under expeditionen, som ingår i det svenska pelagiala övervakningsprogrammet, besöktes Skagerrak, Kattegatt, Öresund och Egentliga Östersjön.

I stora delar av Egentliga Östersjöns djupvatten påträffades syrgashalter nära noll. Helt syrefria förhållanden då svavelväte uppmättes noterades i Västra Gotlandsbassängen från 90 meters djup och i Östra Gotlandsbassängen, men då enbart vid Gotlandsdjupet BY15 närmast botten (235 meters djup). Vid övriga stationer i Östra Gotlandsbassängen var syrehalterna mycket nära noll, men svavelväte påträffades inte. Akut syrebrist (< 2ml/l) påträffades i alla bassänger vid djup överstigande 65-80 meter.

Silikathalterna i alla områden var över eller mycket över det normala för årstiden utom i Skagerrak där den var normal. Halterna av fosfat och oorganiskt kväve i ytvattnet var normal för årstiden i hela det undersökta området.

Temperaturen i ytvattnet var normal för årstiden medan salthalten i ytvattnet var något högre än normalt i Skagerrak, Kattegatt och Östra Gotlandsbassängen.

Vårblomningen pågick för fullt i större delen av området.

Nästa ordinarie expedition planeras starta 16:e maj.

RESULTAT

Expeditionen genomfördes ombord på det finska forskningsfartyget Aranda och startade i Åbo den 18:e april och avslutades i Helsingfors den 25:e. Vid expeditionens start var vindarna svaga för att sedan öka till kuling från väst på västkusten och därefter svaga igen i Östersjön. Expeditionen avslutades med vindar upp till 19 m/s från sydost i Finska viken.

Vid N Midsjöbanken byttes hydrofoner ut för Totalförsvarets forskningsinstitut (FOI). Hydrofonerna har mätt marint buller samt registrerat klickljud från tumlare sedan april 2016.

Naturhistoriska riksmuseet har fått i uppdrag att övervaka den relativa tätheten av den akut utrotningshotade Östersjöpopulationen av tumlare i Östersjön med hjälp av akustiska tumlarklickdetektorer och det placerades ut 3 st runt N Midsjöbanken.

Denna rapport är baserad på data som genomgått en första kvalitetskontroll. När data publiceras hos datavärden kan vissa värden ha ändrats då ytterligare kvalitetsgranskning genomförts. Data från denna expedition publiceras så fort som möjligt på datavärdens hemsida, normalt sker detta inom en till två veckor efter avslutad expedition.

Data kan hämtas här: <http://www.smhi.se/klimatdata/oceanografi/havsmiljodata>

Skagerrak

Ytvattentemperaturen i Skagerrak var normal för årstiden och varierade mellan 6,7 och 7,0°C. Salthalten i ytan var något förhöjd och varierade mellan 26,7 psu i den södra delen till 32,0 psu i yttre Skagerrak. Termoklin och haloklin sammanföll och återfanns på 10-20 meters djup.

Halten av oorganiskt kväve (summan av nitrat+nitrit+ammonium) var generellt lägre än normalt i ytvattnet och upptäcktes halter mellan 0,30 – 0,45 µmol/l. Fosfat- och silikathalten i ytvattnet var normala för årstiden utom i södra delen där silikathalterna var högre än normalt. I ytan varierade fosfathalterna mellan 0,07 -0,09 µmol/l och silikathalten mellan 0,4 – 2,5 µmol/l.

Vårblomningen pågick fortfarande i Skagerrak, intensivast närmast kusten.

Syrgashalten i hela vattenkolumnen var normal vid samtliga besökta stationer.

Kattegatt och Öresund

Ytvattentemperaturen var normal i hela området och varierade mellan 6,3 och 6,9°C, lägst i Öresund. Salthalten var normal till något över det normala och varierade mellan 21,4 och 23,6 psu, högst i de norra delarna. I Öresund var salthalten något lägre än normalt i ytan 9,0 psu. Skiktningen återfanns på 15-25 meters djup.

Fosfat- och kvävehalterna i Kattegatt upptäcktes normala halter för årstiden medan silikathalterna var över det normala. Koncentrationen av oorganiskt kväve varierade kring 0,3 µmol/l och halten av

fosfat var mellan 0,06 till 0,16 $\mu\text{mol/l}$, högst i Öresund. Silikathalten varierade från 4,0 $\mu\text{mol/l}$ i Kattegatt till 7,8 $\mu\text{mol/l}$ i Öresund.

Bottenvattnet i området var väl syresatt, vid botten noterades syrgashalter mellan 4,4 och 6,1 ml/l. Vårblomningen pågick även i detta område och hög fluorescens noterades från ytan ner till 15 meters djup.

Egentliga Östersjön

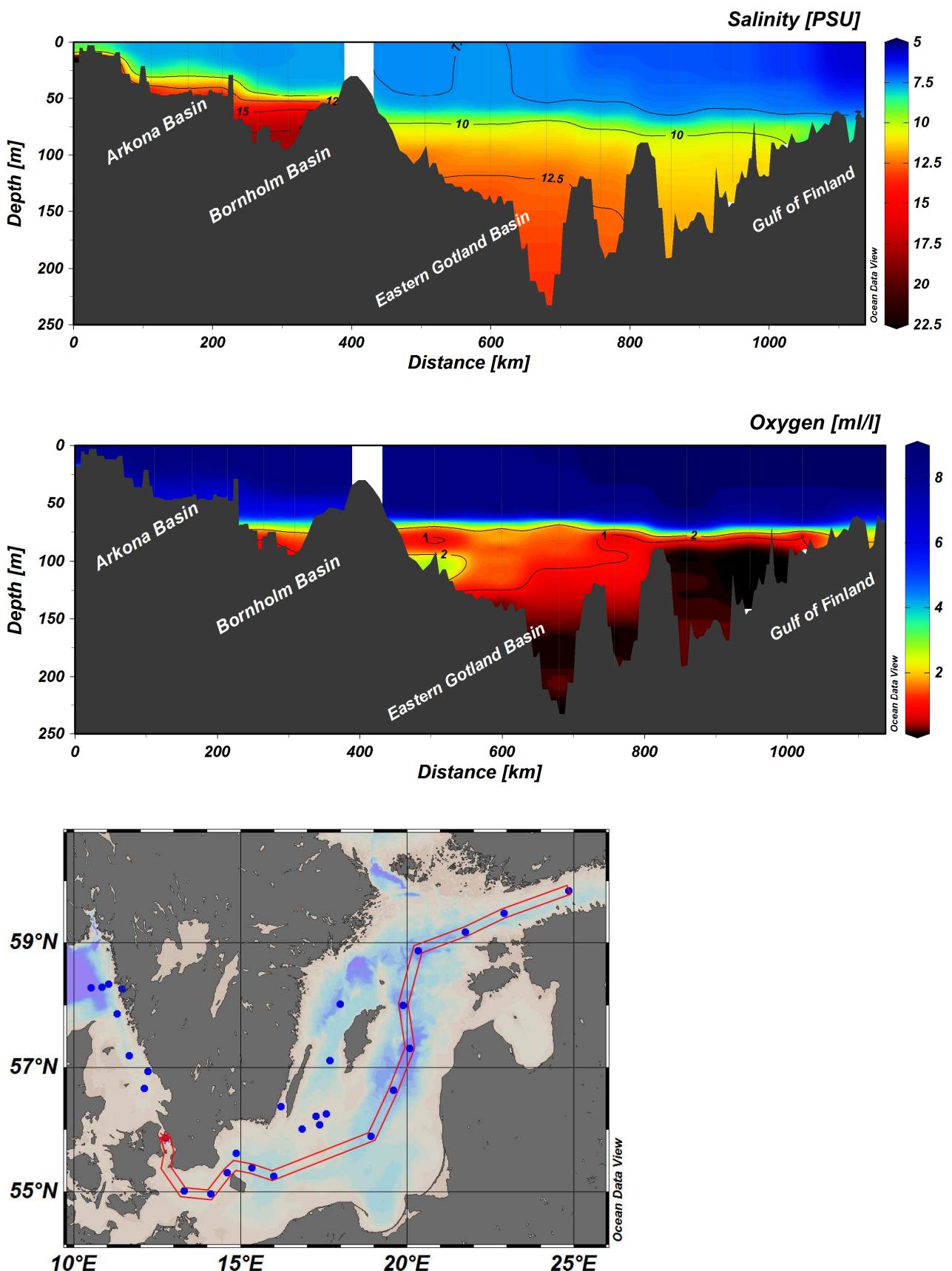
Temperaturen i ytvattnet var normal för årstiden och varierade mellan 2,5 till 5,5 °C, lägst i de norra och högst i sydvästra delarna. Salthalten var något högre än normalt i Östra Gotlandsbassängen, ca 7,5 psu, medan den var normal i resten av det undersökta området och varierade mellan 6,9 och 7,8 psu. Ytlagret var väl omblandat ner till pyknoklinen som återfanns på 50-70 meters djup, förutom i Arkona- och Bornholmsbassängen där den låg grundare på omkring 40 meters djup.

Halten av oorganiskt kväve i ytvattnet var normal i hela området och låg på 0,3 $\mu\text{mol/l}$. Fosfathalten i ytvattnet var normal för årstiden med halter mellan 0,30 och 0,57 $\mu\text{mol/l}$. Silikatkonzentrationerna i hela Egentliga Östersjön var högre än normalt och låg mellan 13,8 och 19,1 $\mu\text{mol/l}$.

I stora delar av Egentliga Östersjöns djupvatten påträffades syrgashalter nära noll. Helt syrefria förhållanden, då svavelväte, uppmättes noterades i Västra Gotlandsbassängen från 90 meters djup och i Östra Gotlandsbassängen men då enbart vid Gotlandsdjupet BY15 närmast botten (235 meters djup). Vid övriga stationer i Östra Gotlandsbassängen var syrehalterna mycket nära noll, men svavelväte påträffades inte.

Akut syrebrist (< 2ml/l) påträffades i alla bassänger vid djup överstigande 65-80 meter. I Arkonabassängen var dock hela vattenkolumnen väl syresatt.

Fluorescensmätningarna från CTD:n visade att vårblomningen var igång i större delen av området.



Figur 1. Snitt som visar syre- och salthalt genom Egentliga Östersjön från Öresund, genom östra Gotlandsbassängen till Finska viken.

DELTAGARE

Namn		Från
Anna-Kerstin Thell	Expeditionsledare	SMHI
Carl Johan Andersson		SMHI
Kristin Andreason		SMHI
Johanna Linders		SMHI
Jenny Lycken		SMHI
Sari Sipilä		SMHI
Mathias Andersson	Åbo – Lysekil	FOI
Julia Carlström	Åbo – Lysekil	NRM

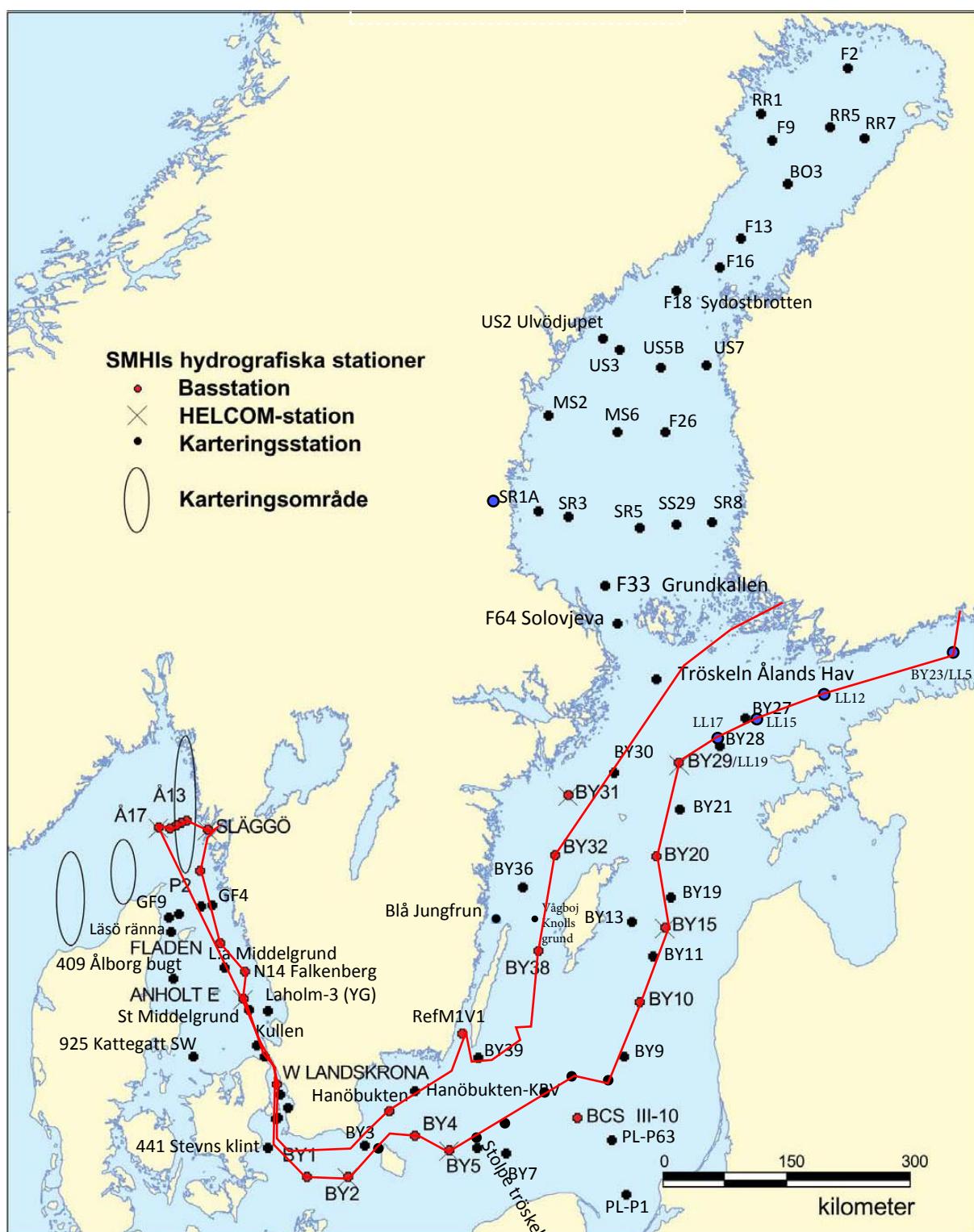
BILAGOR

- Färdkarta
- Tabell över stationer, analyserade parametrar och antal provtagningsdjup
- Karta över syrehalter i bottenvattnet
- Vertikalprofiler för basstationer
- Figurer över månadsmedelvärden



TRACKCHART

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Date: 20170418-20170425
Series: 0173-0204



Date: 2017-05-04

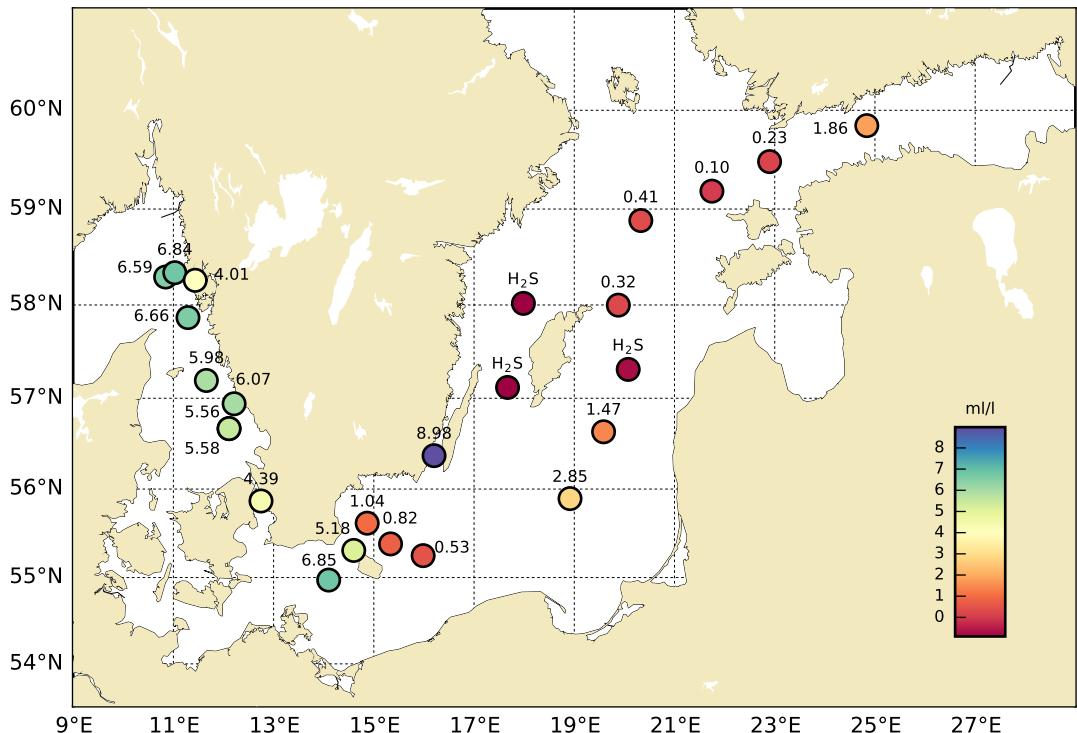
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Ship: AR
 Year: 2017

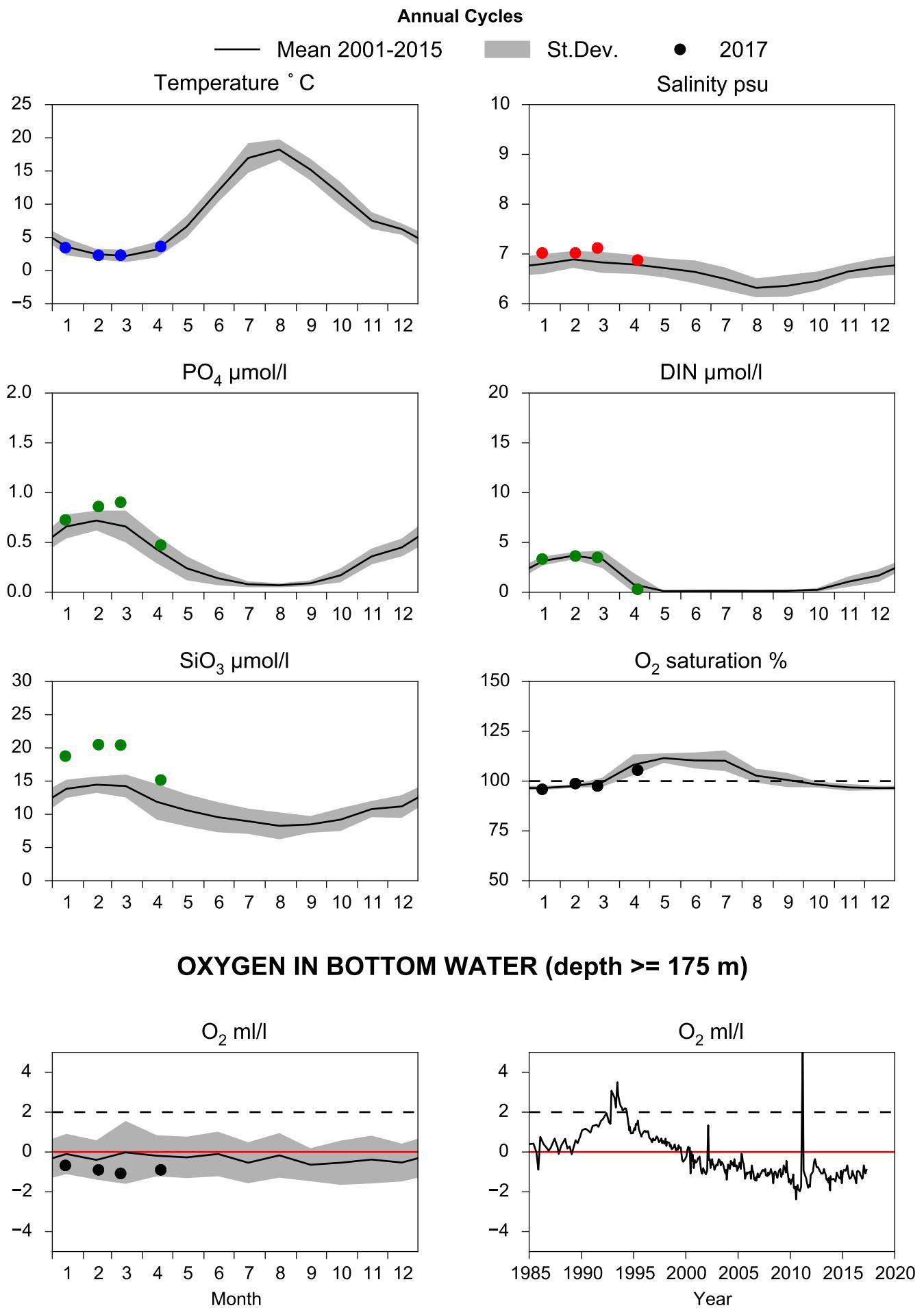
Ser no	Cru no	Stat code	Proj	Stat name	Lat	Lon	Start date yyymmdd	Start time hhmm	Bottom depth m	Secchi depth m	Wind dir	Air temp C	Air vel hPa	WCWI	CZPP	No	No	T	T	S	S	P	D	D	H	P	P	N	N	N	N	A	A	H	C	C
0173	5	BPWX38	BAS	BY32 NORRKÖPINGSDJ	5801.01	01759.07	20170419	0600	202	12	20	1	1.8	1034	1120	x---	17	x	x	-	x	x	x	-	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	-	x	x		
0174	5	BPWX45	BAS	BY38 KARLSÖDJ	5707.03	01740.12	20170419	1150	110		30	2	2.1	1034	1120	x---	14	x	x	-	x	x	x	-	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	-	x	x		
0175	5	BPSE00	EXT	1041	5615.30	01733.89	20170419	1640	28		23	1	3.5	1034	1220	----	6	-	x	-	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	-	
0176	5	BPSE00	EXT	N Midsjobanken	5613.07	01715.93	20170419	1825	24		24	4	2.7	1034	1120	----	5	-	x	-	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	-	
0177	5	BPSE00	EXT	1036	5604.50	01721.65	20170419	2130	39		25	5	2.9	1034	9990	----	7	-	x	-	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	-	
0178	5	BPSE00	EXT	1032	5600.73	01650.37	20170419	2345	40		25	5	3.4	1033	9990	----	7	-	x	-	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	-	
0179	5	BPWK01	BAS	REF M1V1	5622.25	01612.11	20170420	0340	21		29	5	1.2	1031	1120	xxxx	5	x	x	-	x	x	x	-	x	x	x	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0180	5	BPSH05	BAS	HANÖBUKTEN	5537.04	01452.04	20170420	1015	79	7	22	4	5.2	1031	1430	x---	11	x	x	-	x	x	x	-	x	x	x	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0181	5	SOCX39	BAS	W LANDSKRONA	5551.99	01244.9	20170420	2110	52		26	9	7.1	1024	9990	x---	9	x	x	-	x	x	x	-	x	x	x	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0182	5	KAEX29	BAS	ANHOLT E	5640.12	01206.67	20170421	0220	63		26	14	7.6	1018	9990	x-x	10	x	x	-	x	x	x	-	x	x	x	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
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0184	5	SKEX16	BAS	Å15	5817.66	01050.71	20170421	1500	136		25	14	7.5	1004	1260	x---	12	x	x	-	x	x	x	-	x	x	x	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
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0193	5	BPSA05	EXT	W HAMMER ODDE	5518.54	01435.94	20170423	0250	53		28	6	4.5	1011	9990	----	9	x	x	-	x	x	x	-	x	x	x	x	-	-	-	-	-	-		
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Bottom water oxygen concentration (ml/l)

Ship: Aranda
Date: 20170419-20170425
Series: 0173-0204

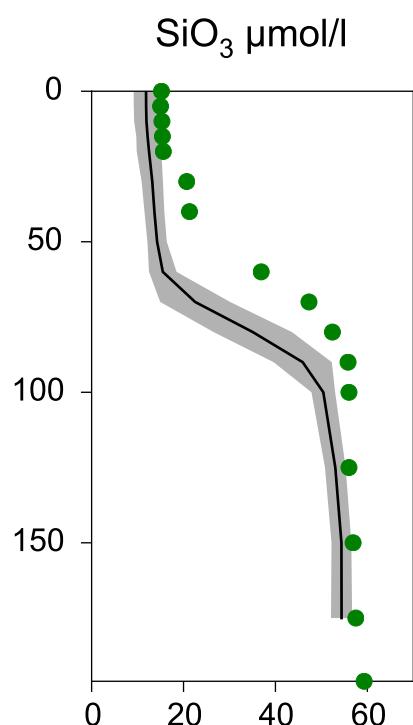
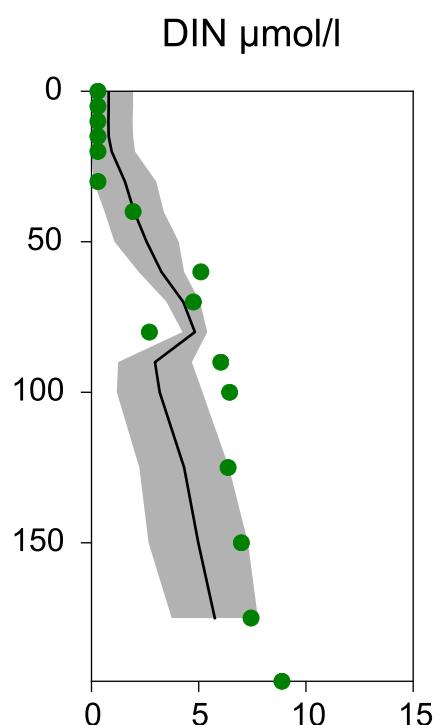
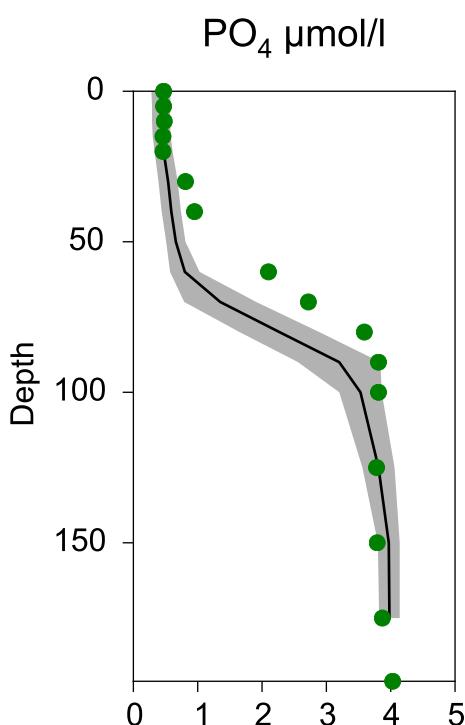
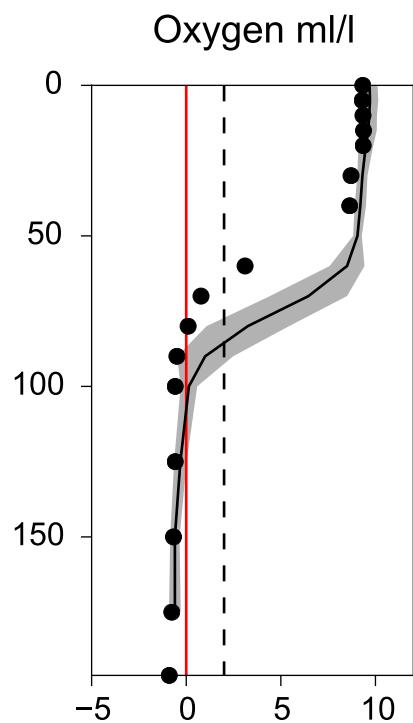
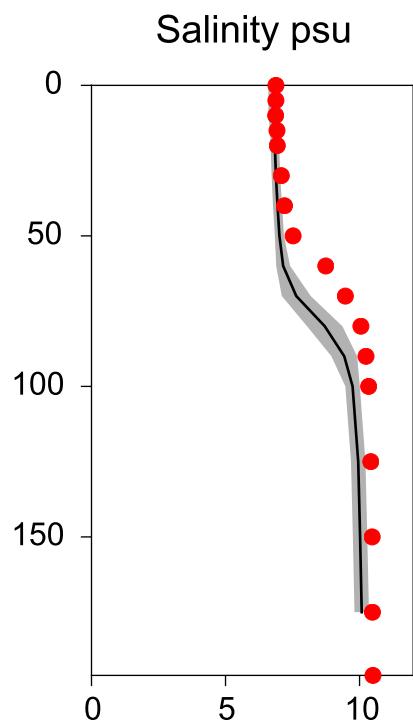
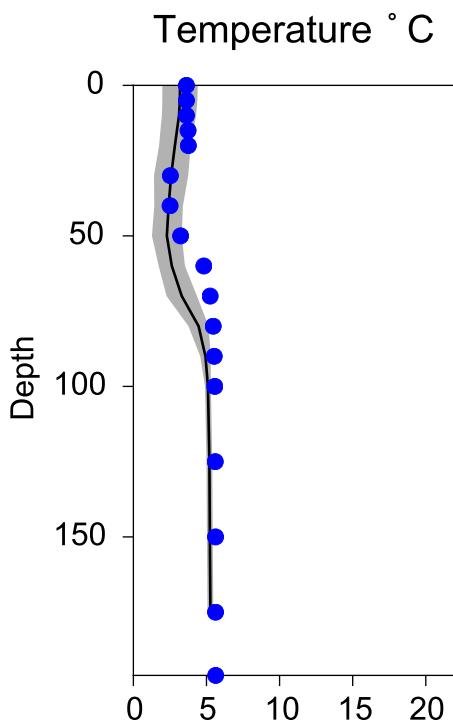


STATION BY32 NORRKÖPINGSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

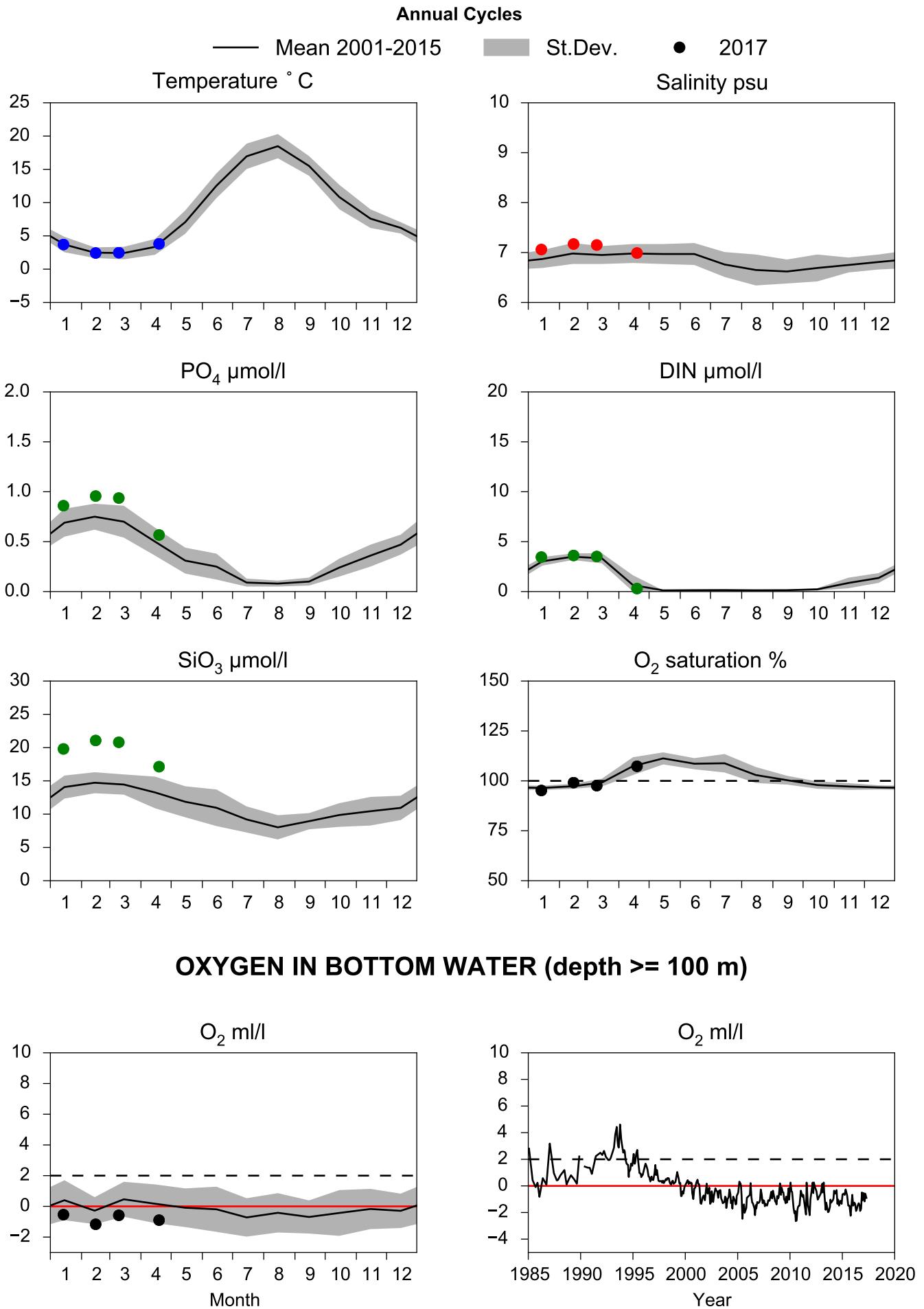


Vertical profiles BY32 NORRKÖPINGSDJ April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-19



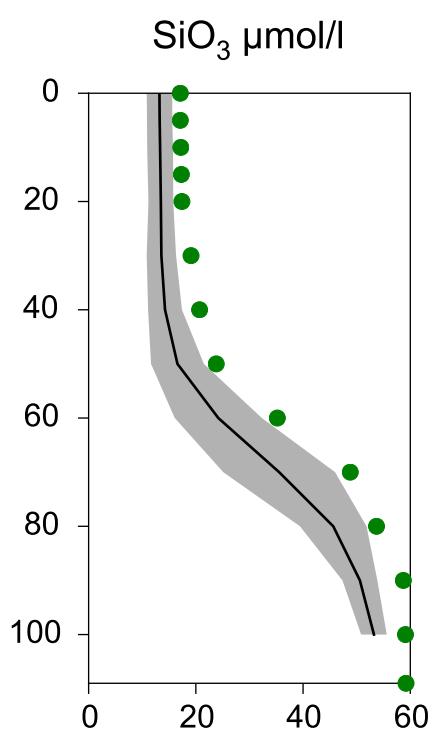
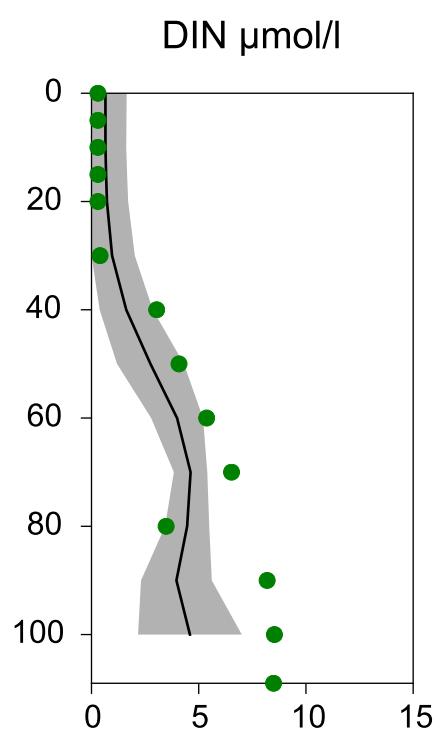
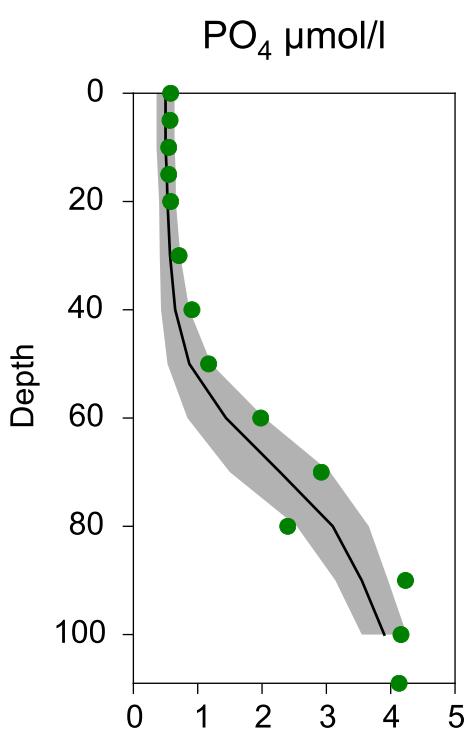
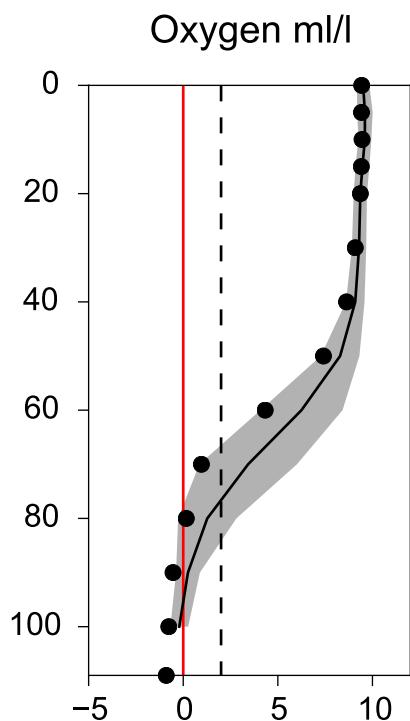
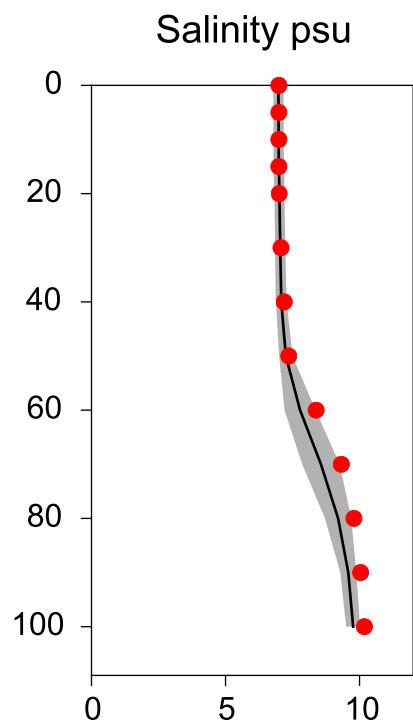
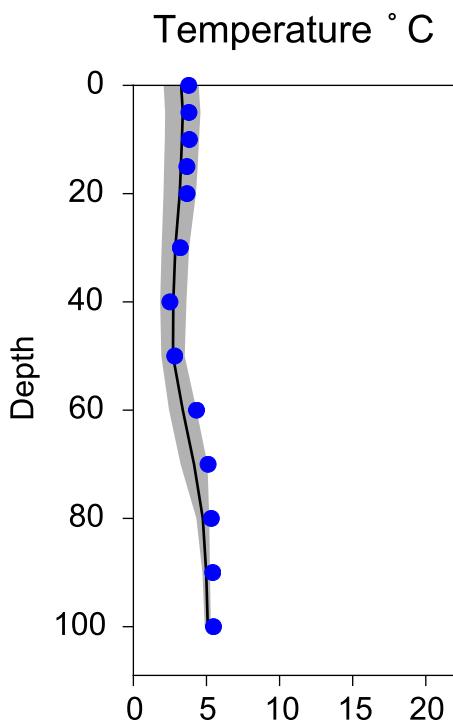
STATION BY38 KARLSÖDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)



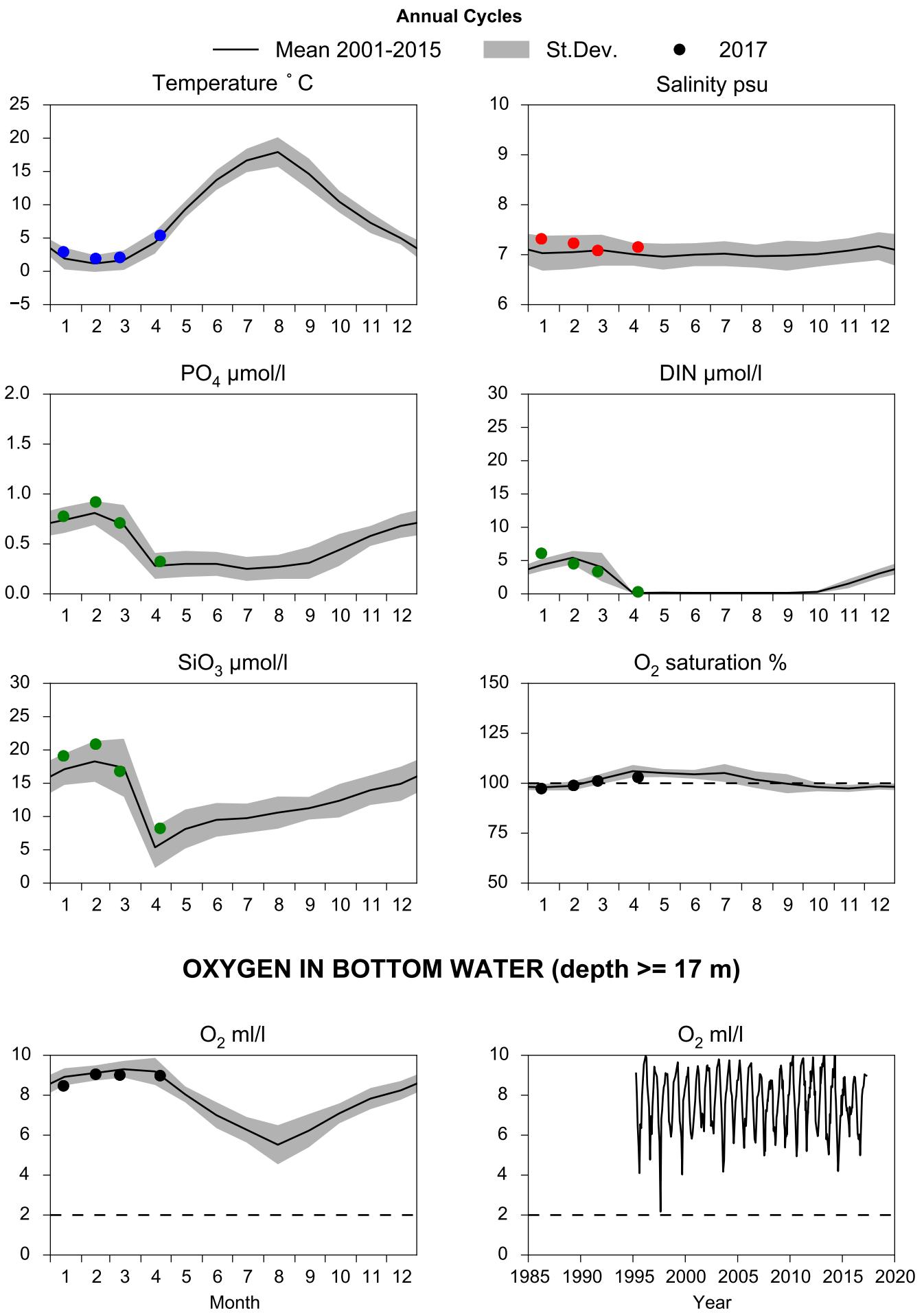
Vertical profiles BY38 KARLSÖDJ

April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-19



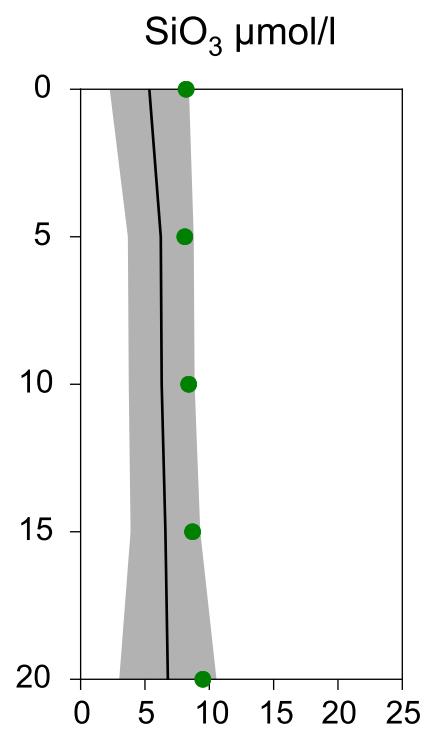
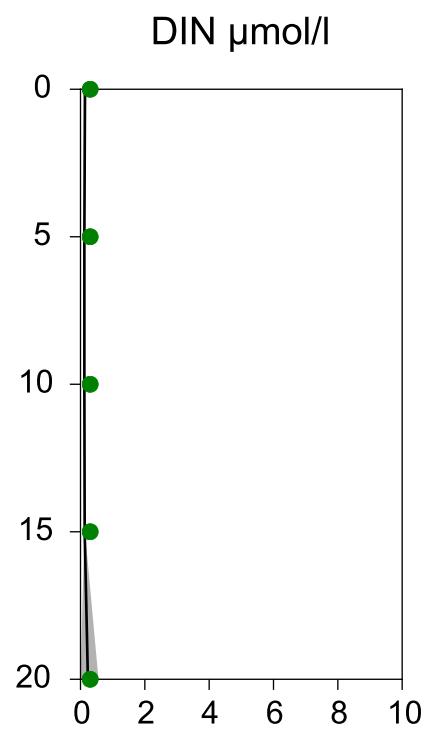
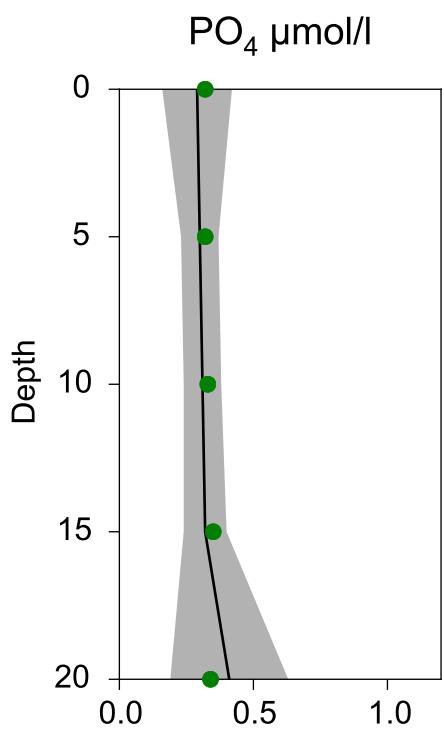
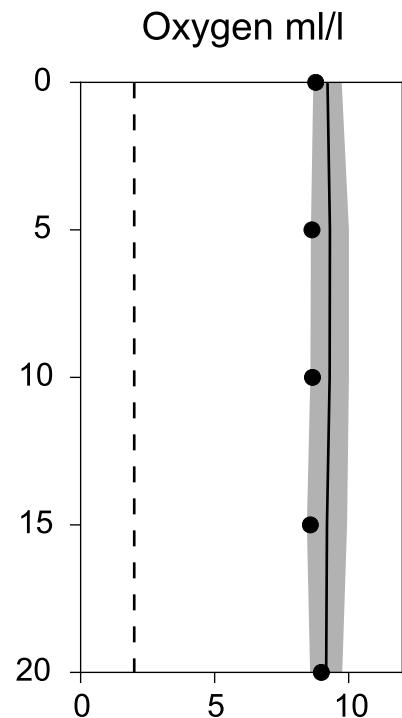
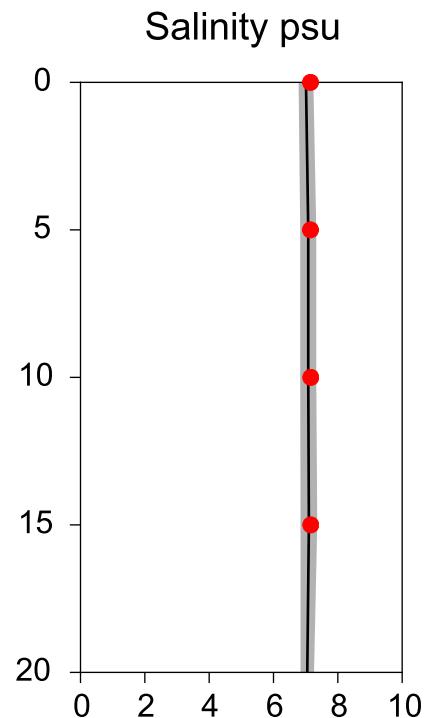
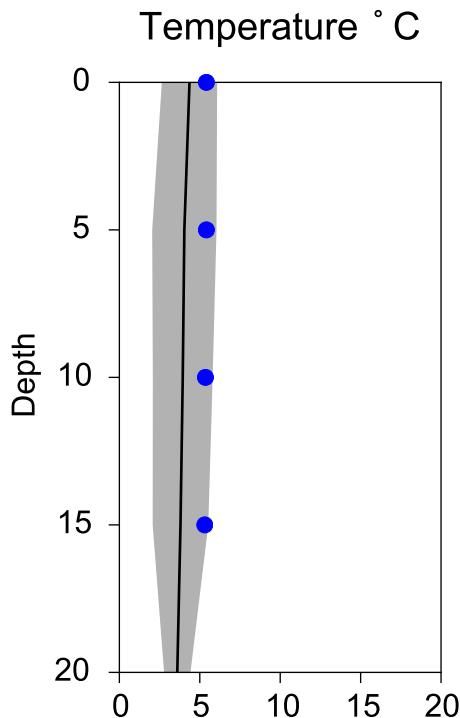
STATION REF M1V1 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)



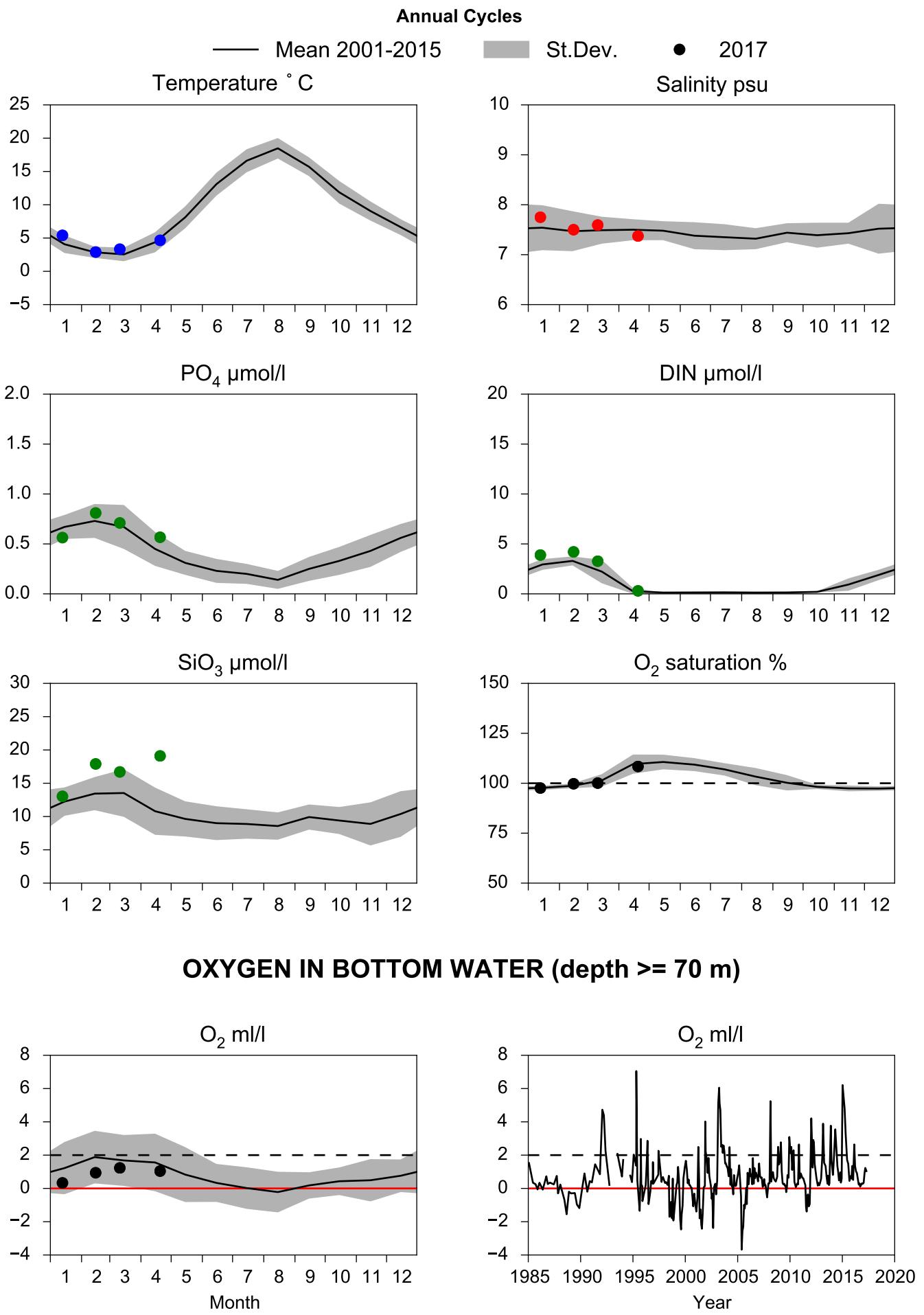
Vertical profiles REF M1V1

April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-20



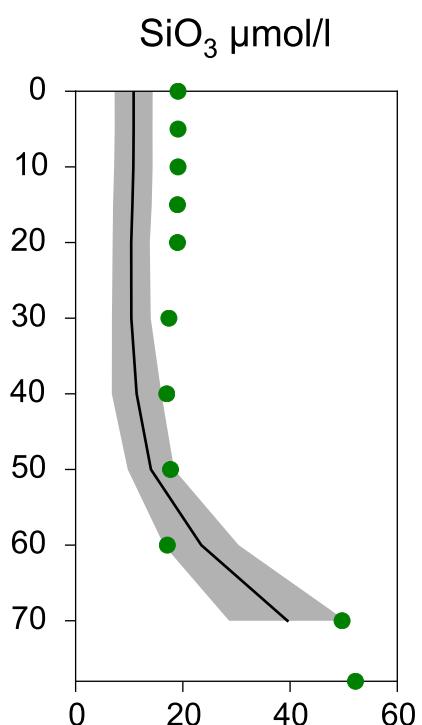
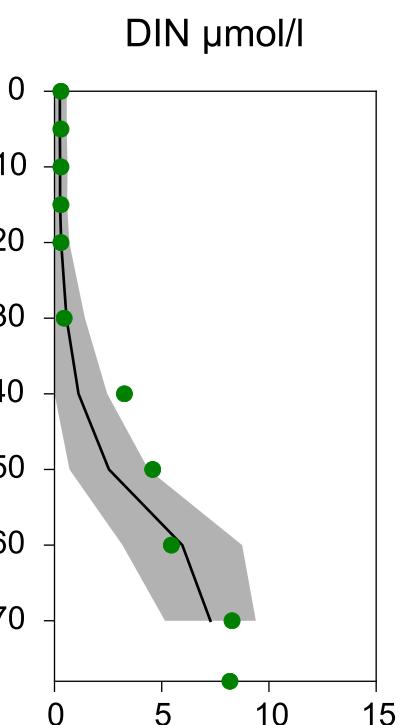
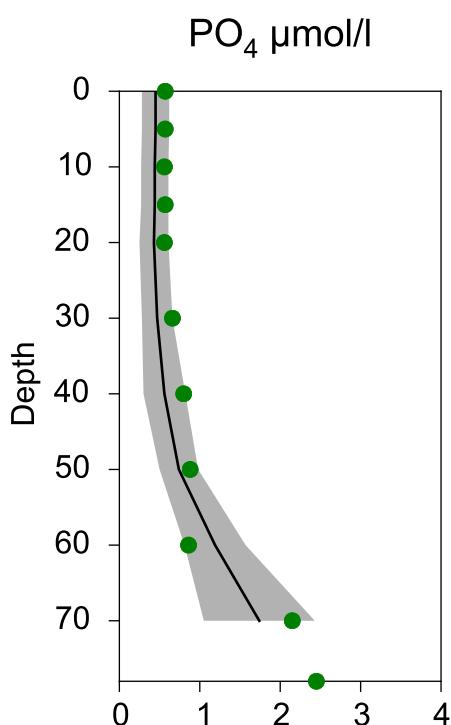
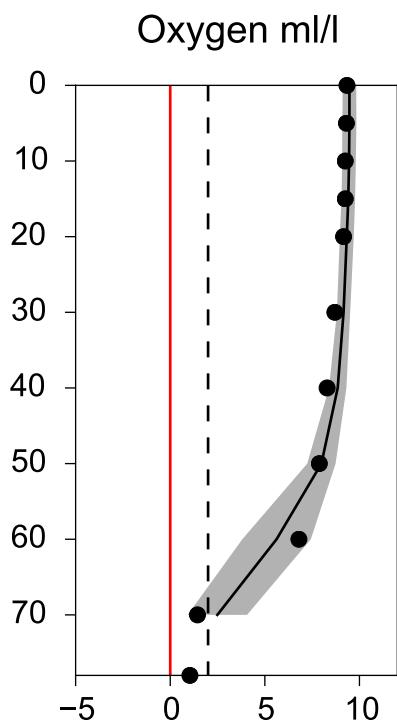
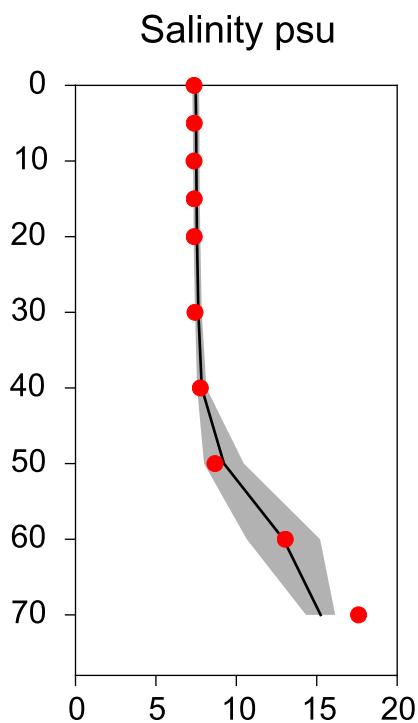
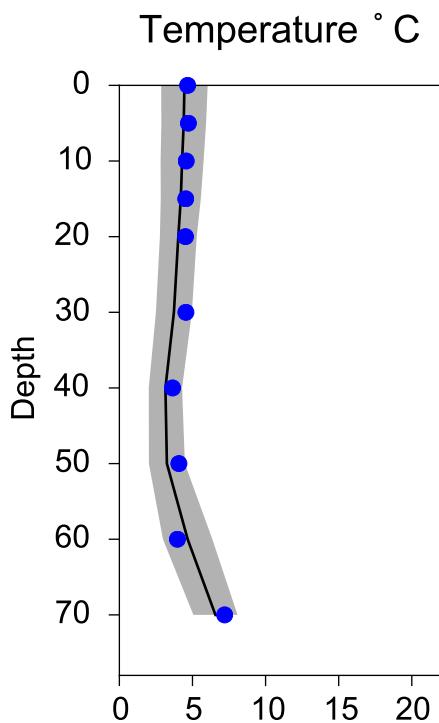
STATION HANÖBUKTEN SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)



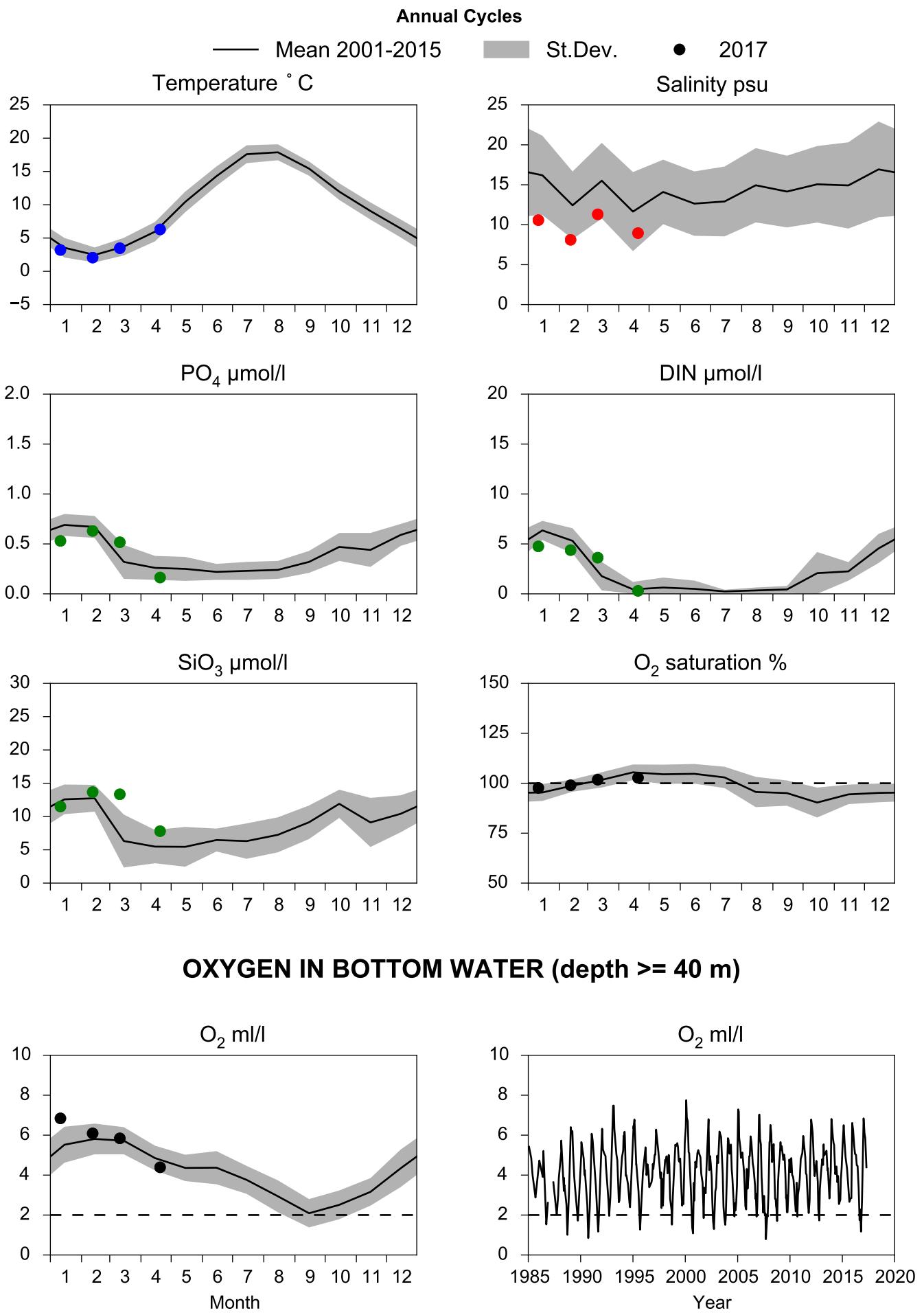
Vertical profiles HANÖBUKTEN

April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-20



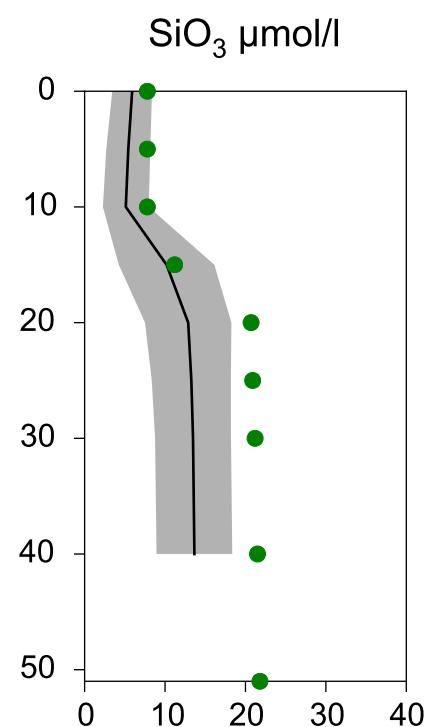
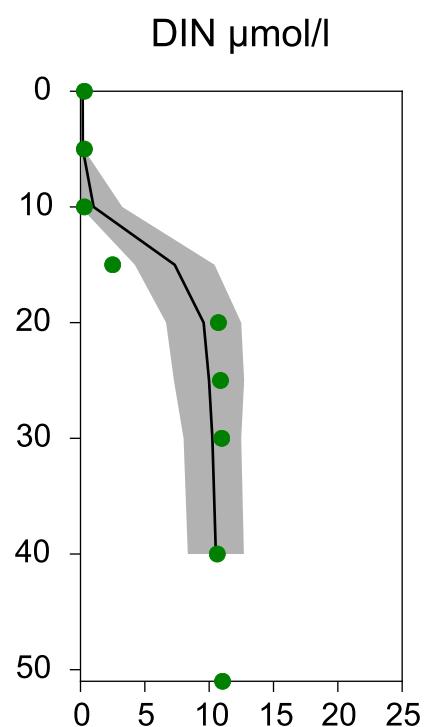
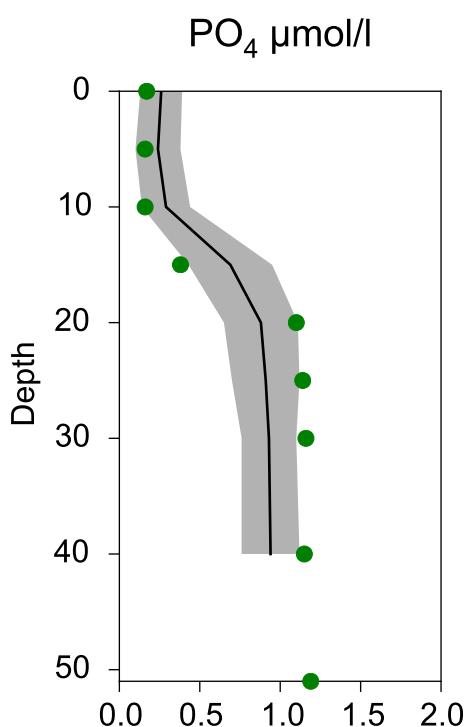
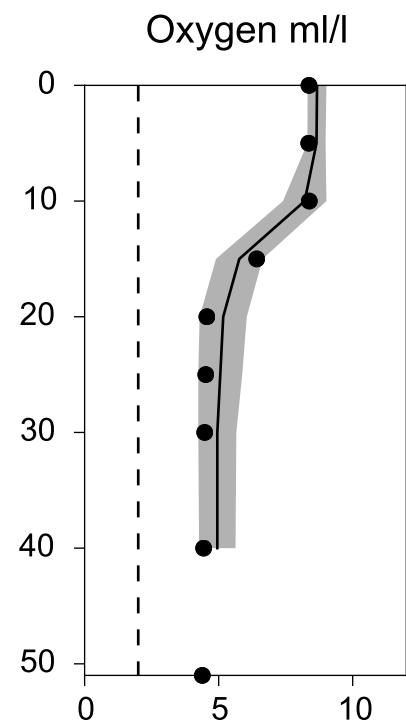
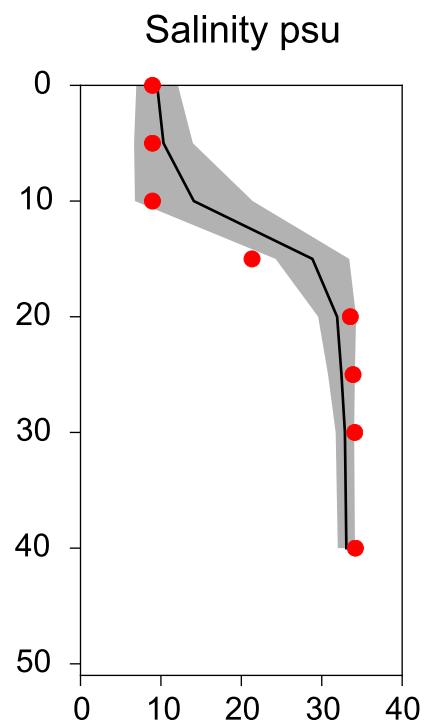
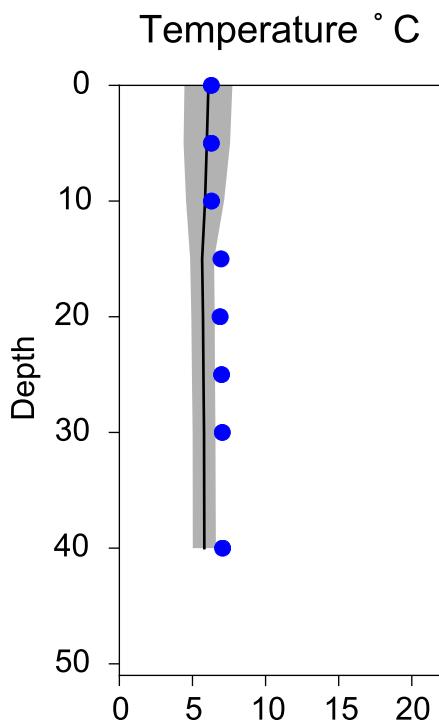
STATION W LANDSKRONA SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)



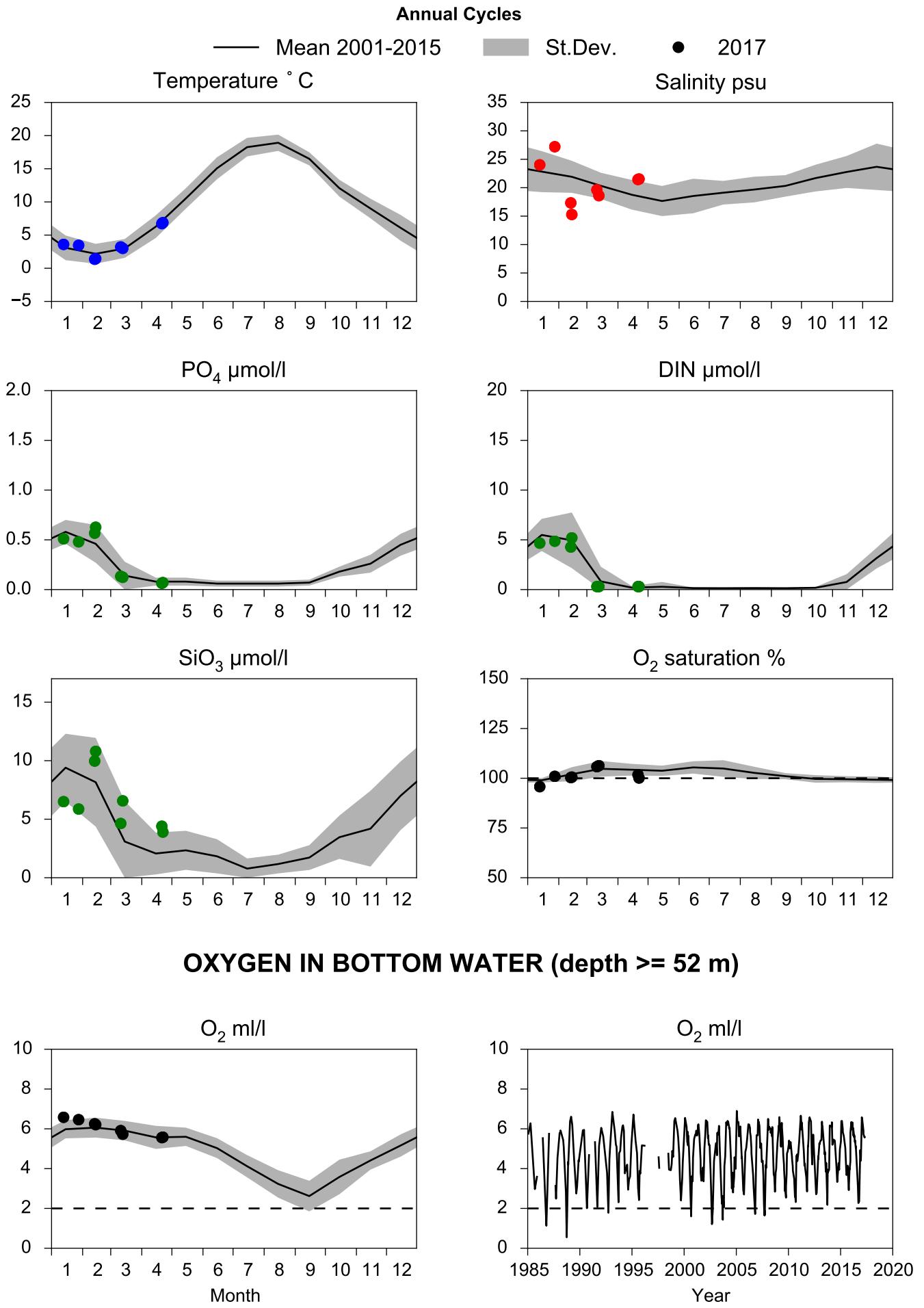
Vertical profiles W LANDSKRONA

April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-20



STATION ANHOLT E SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

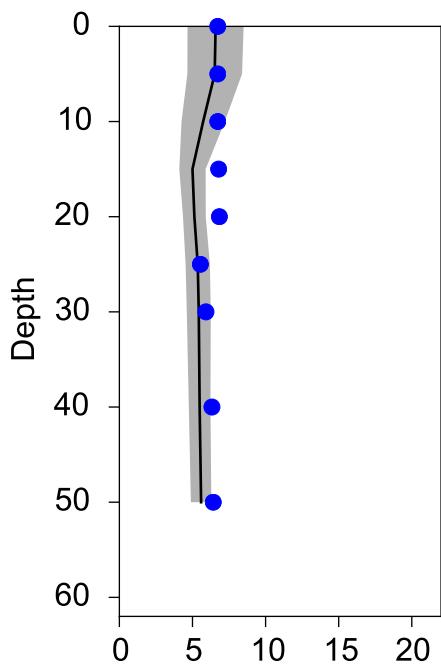


Vertical profiles ANHOLT E

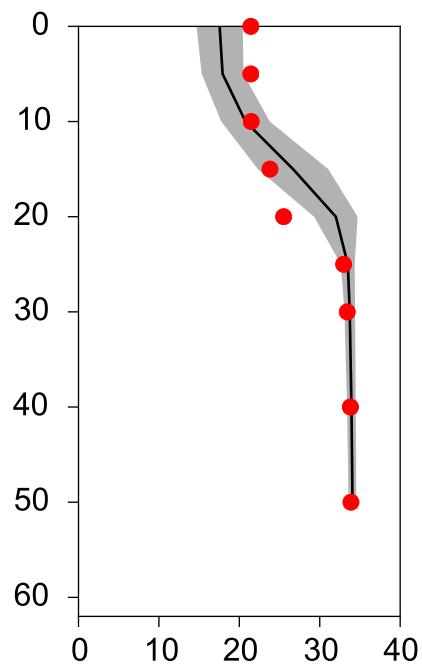
April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-21

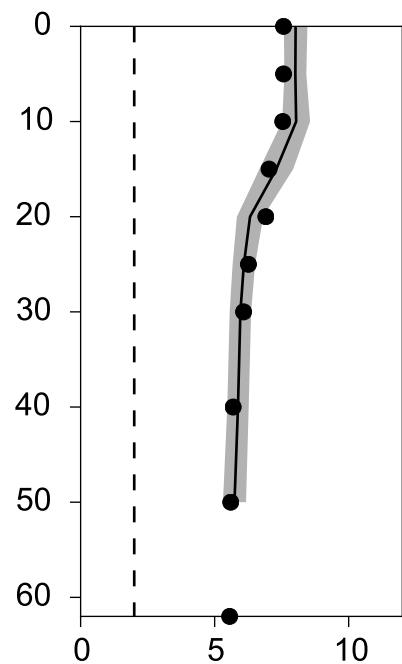
Temperature ° C



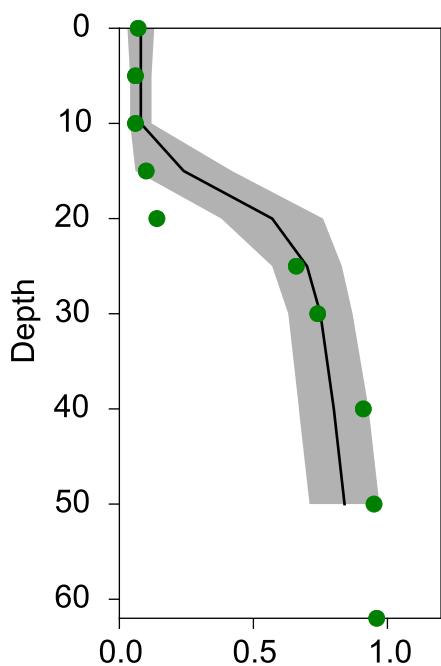
Salinity psu



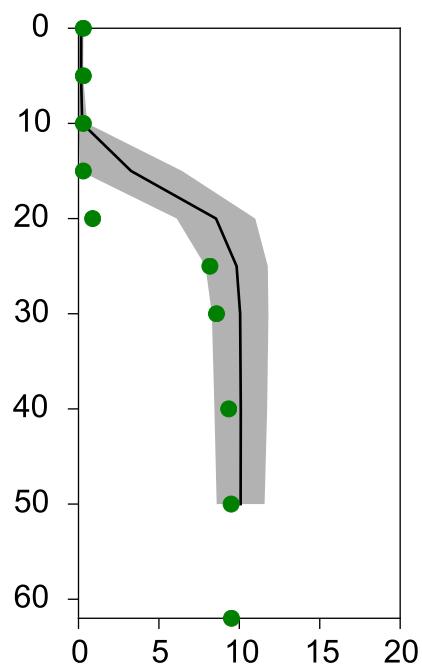
Oxygen ml/l



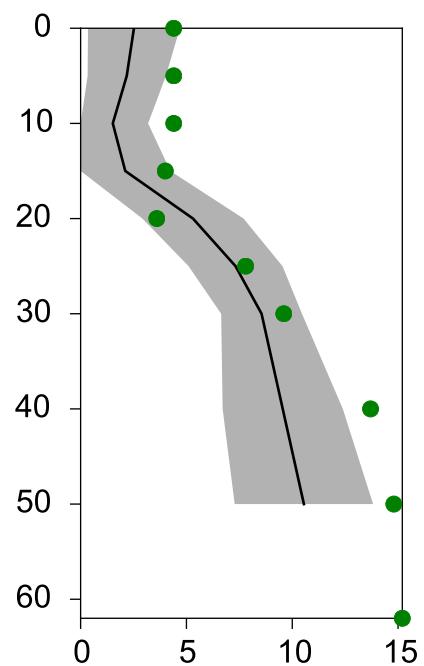
PO₄ µmol/l



DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l



STATION Å17 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

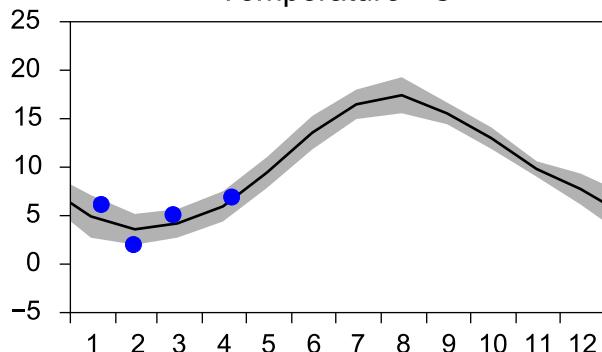
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

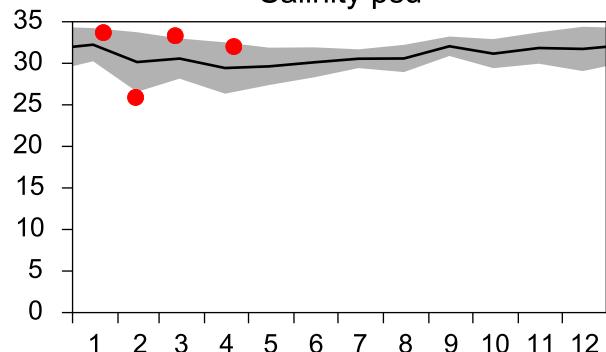
■ St.Dev.

● 2017

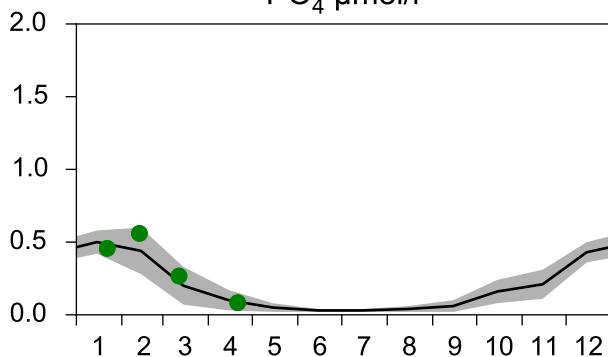
Temperature °C



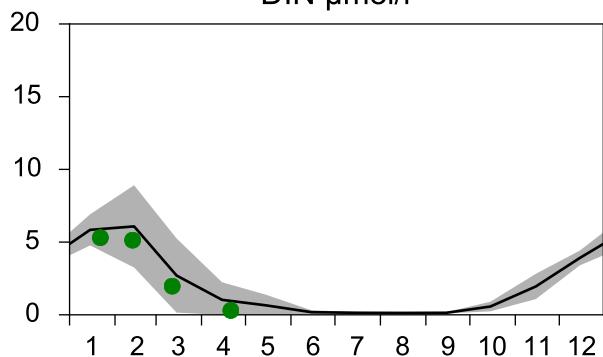
Salinity psu



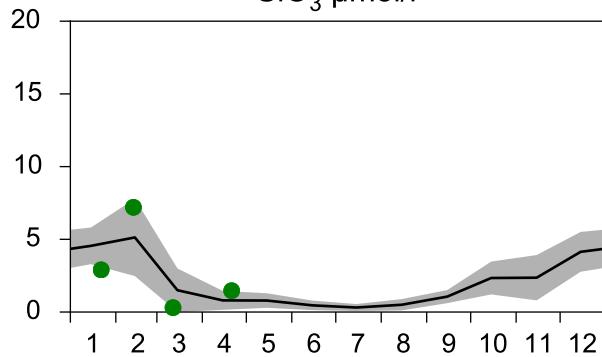
PO₄ µmol/l



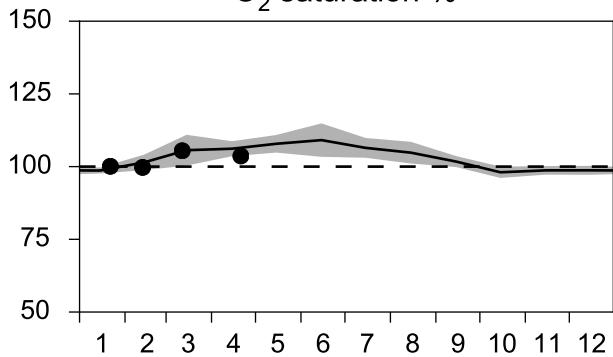
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

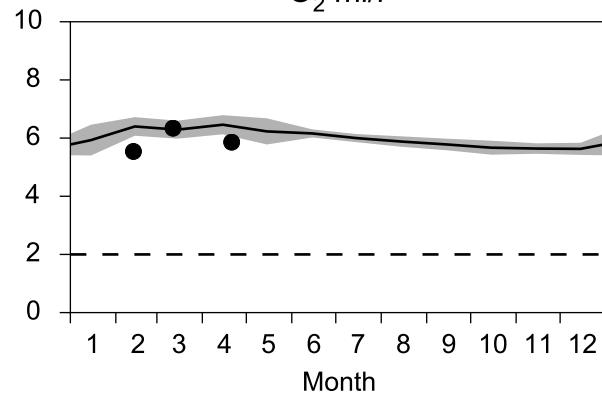


O₂ saturation %

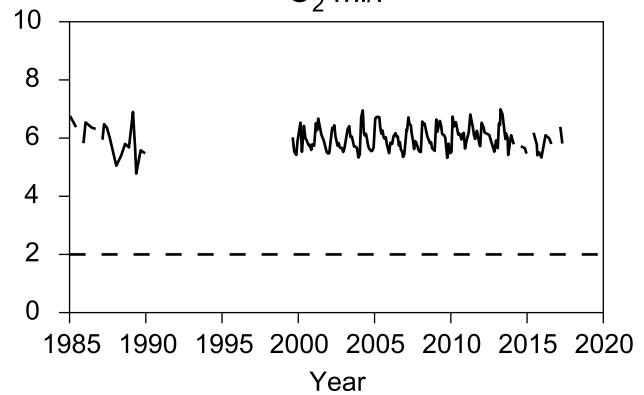


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 300 m)

O₂ ml/l

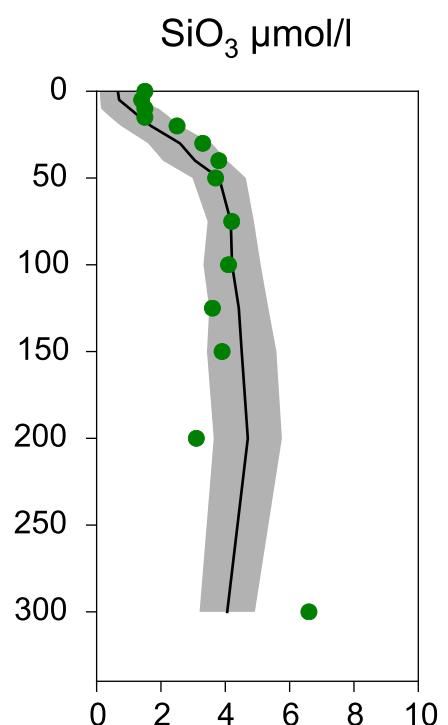
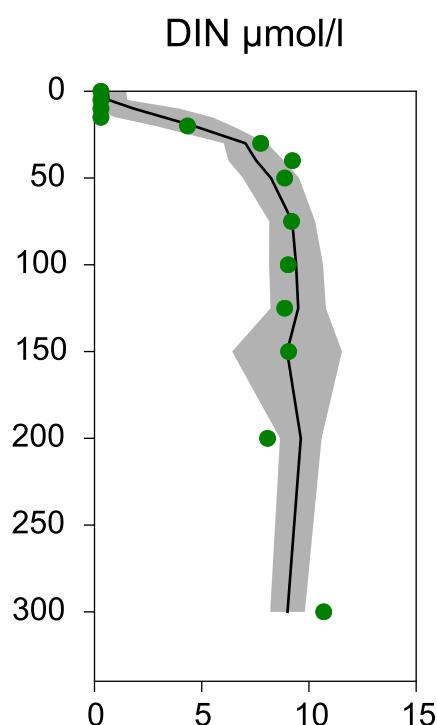
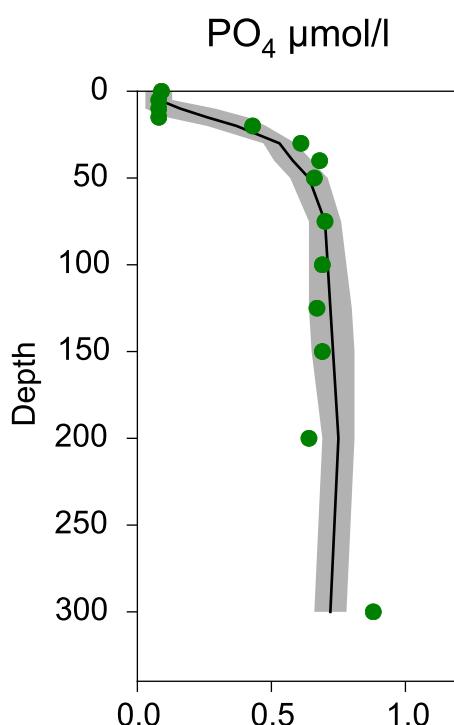
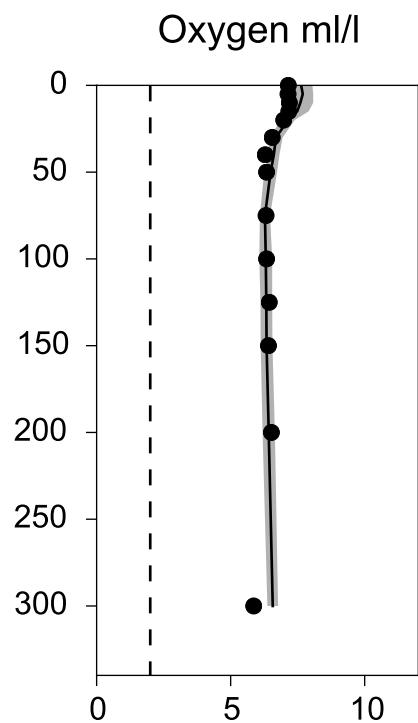
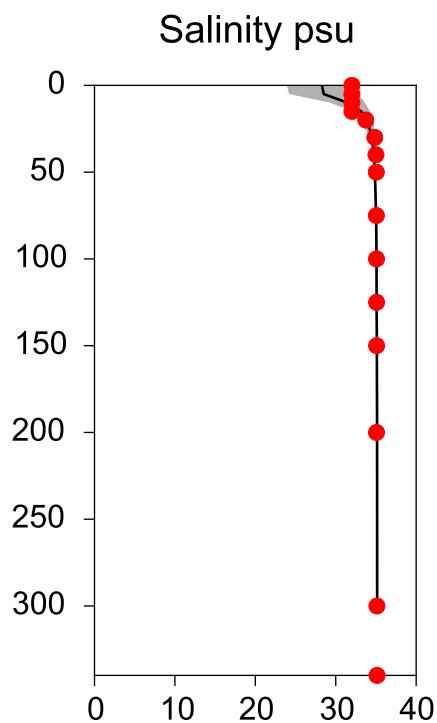
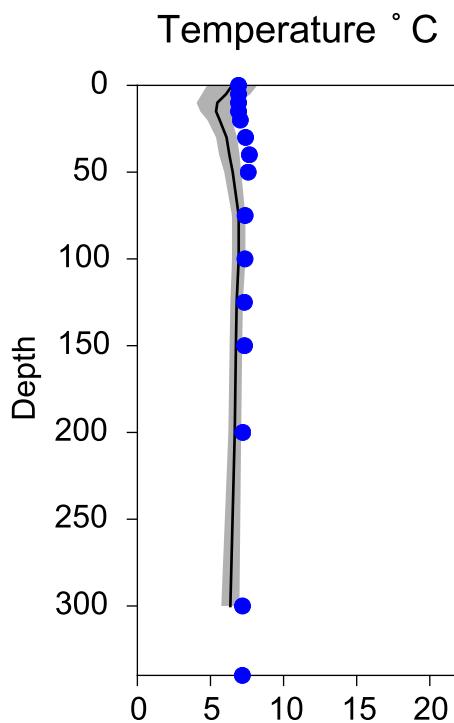


O₂ ml/l



Vertical profiles Å17 April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-21



STATION Å15 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

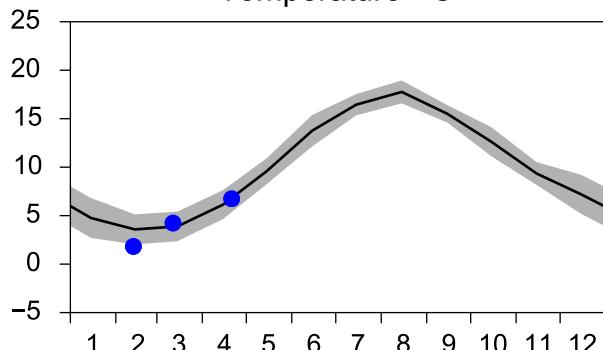
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

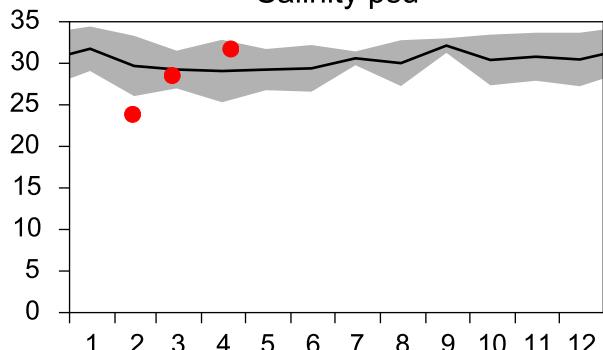
■ St.Dev.

● 2017

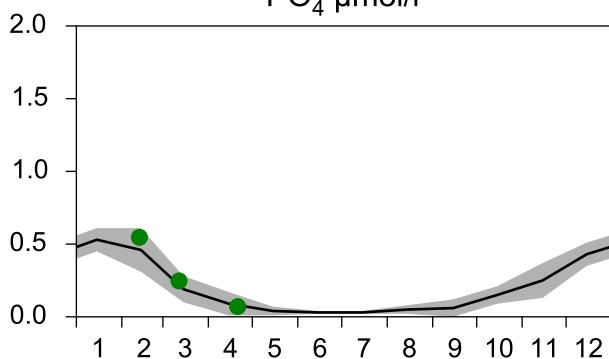
Temperature °C



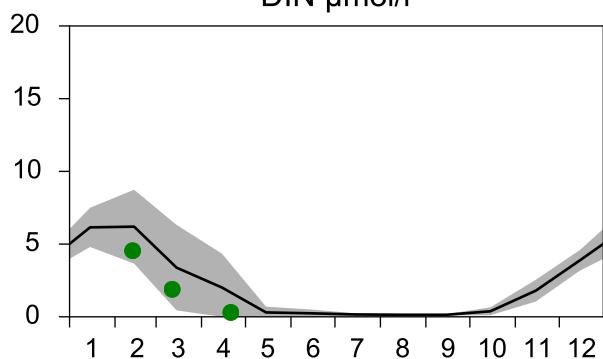
Salinity psu



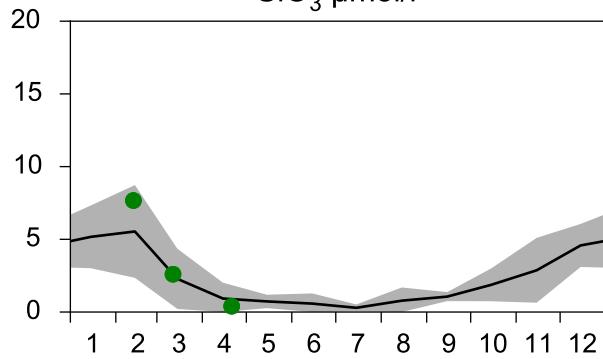
PO₄ µmol/l



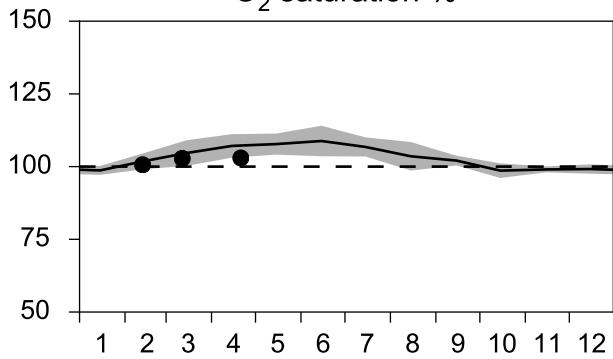
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

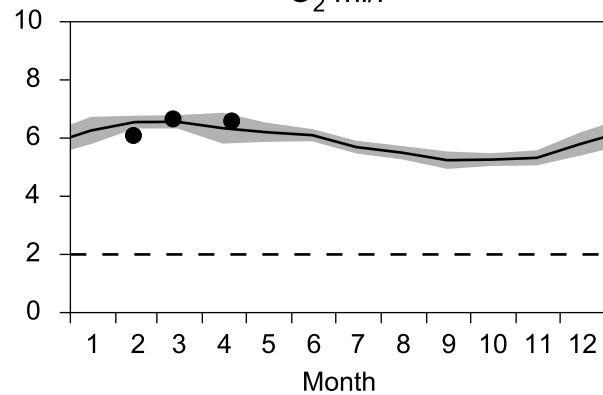


O₂ saturation %

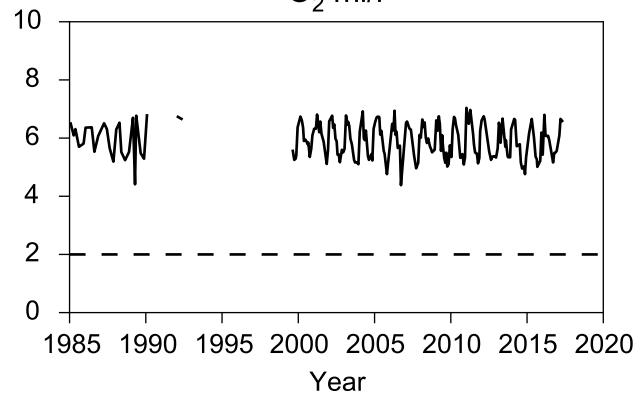


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 125 m)

O₂ ml/l



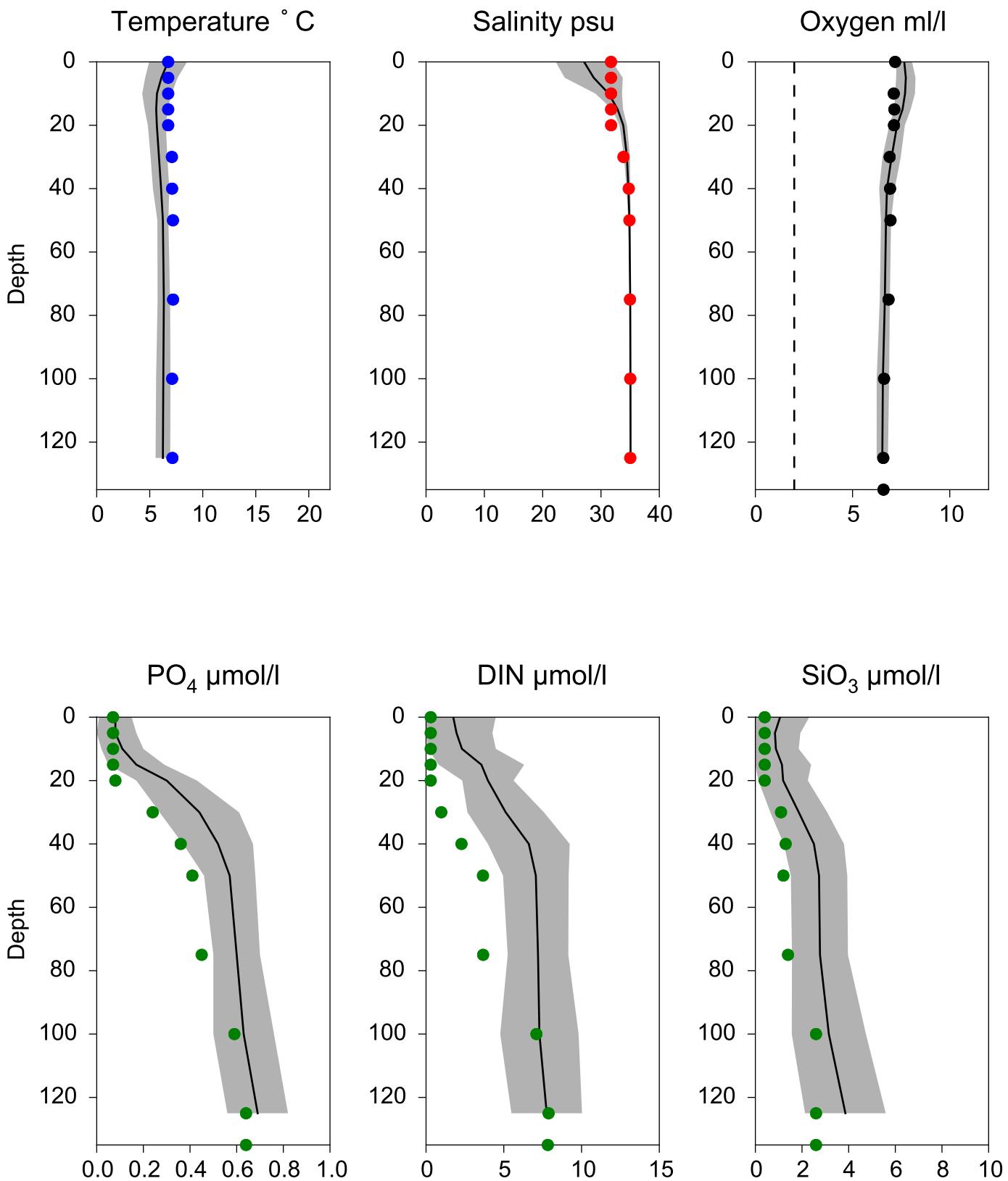
O₂ ml/l



Vertical profiles Å15

April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-21



STATION Å13 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

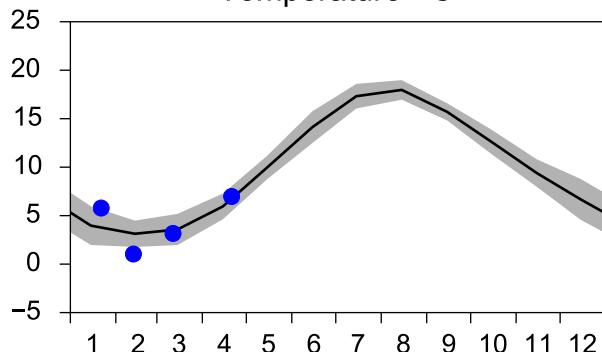
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

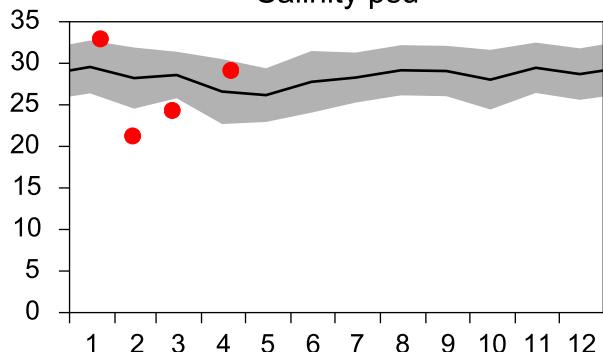
■ St.Dev.

● 2017

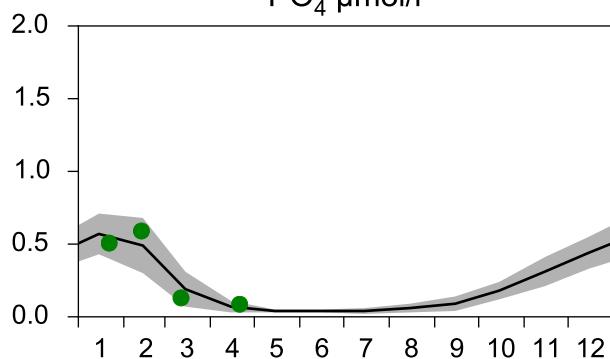
Temperature °C



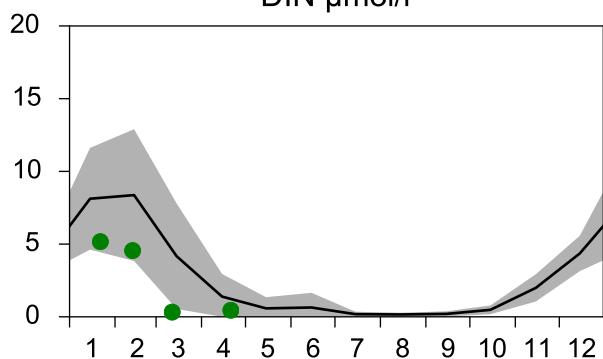
Salinity psu



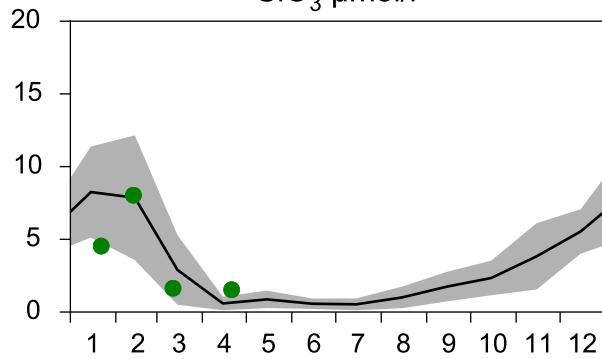
PO_4 $\mu\text{mol/l}$



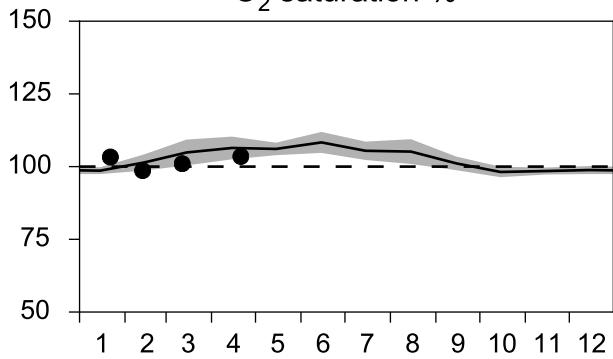
DIN $\mu\text{mol/l}$



SiO_3 $\mu\text{mol/l}$

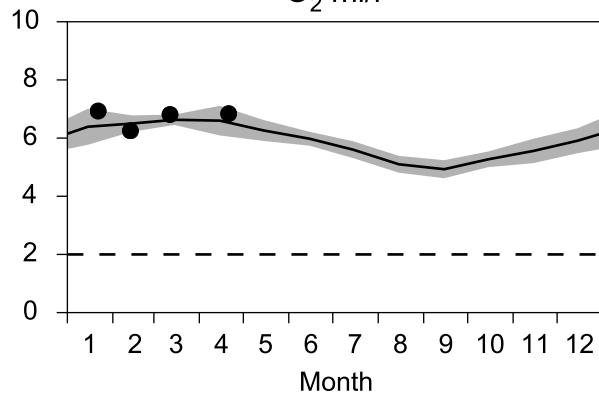


O_2 saturation %

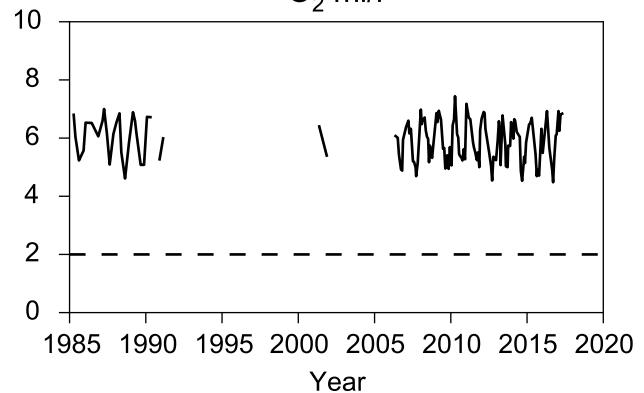


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth ≥ 80 m)

O_2 ml/l

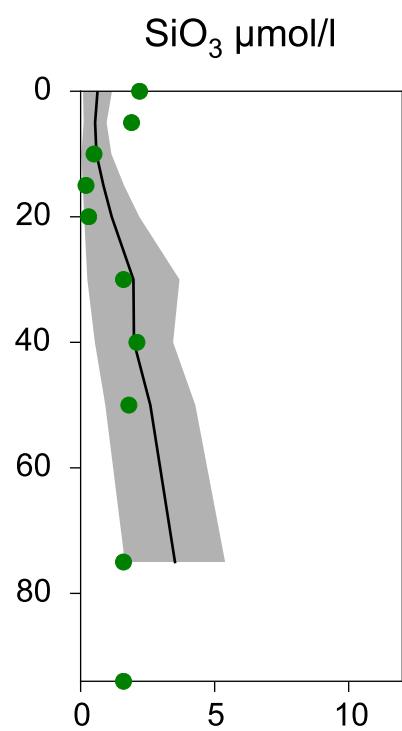
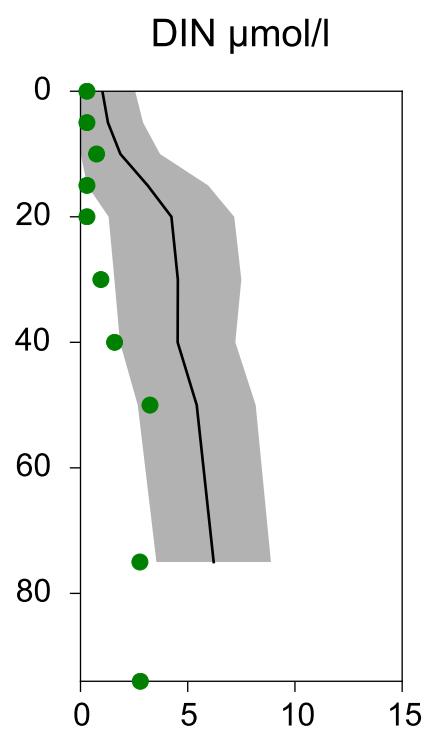
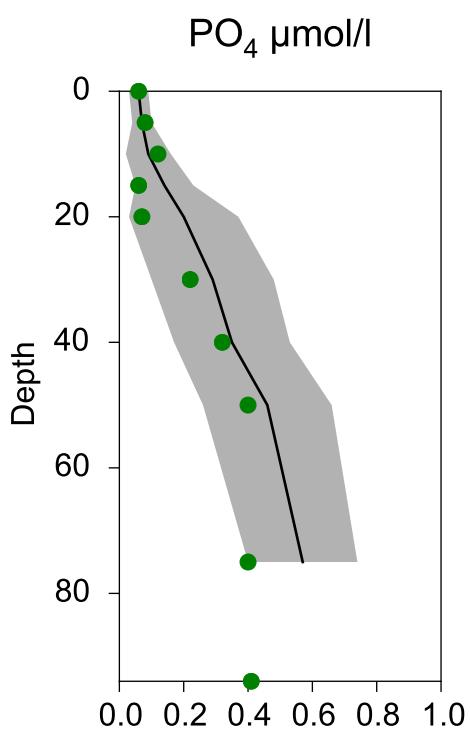
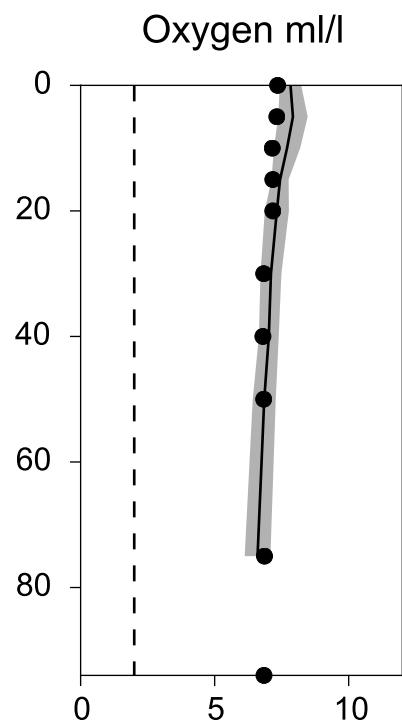
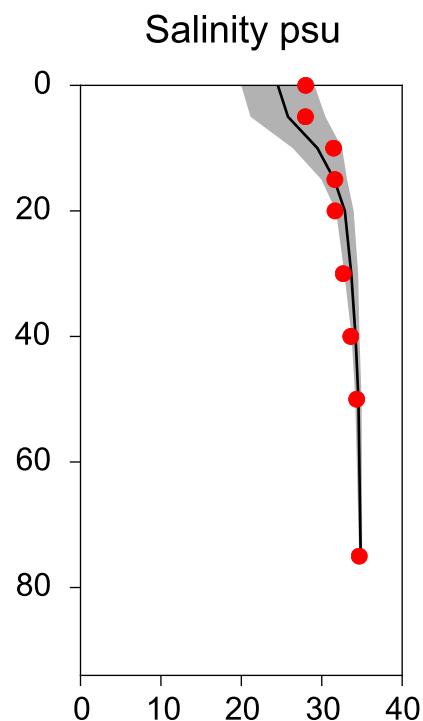
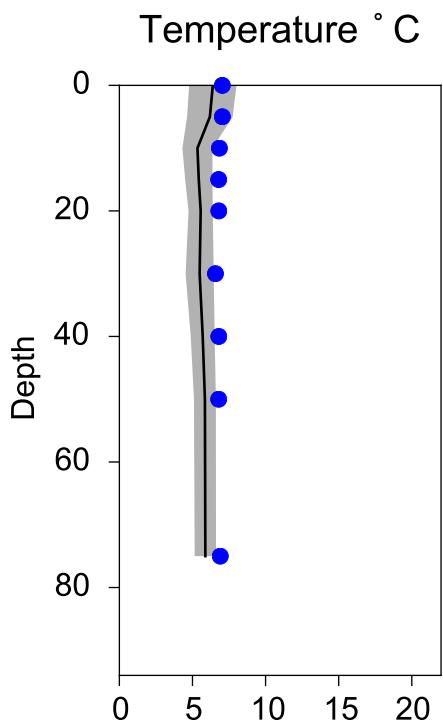


O_2 ml/l



Vertical profiles Å13 April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-21



STATION SLÄGGÖ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

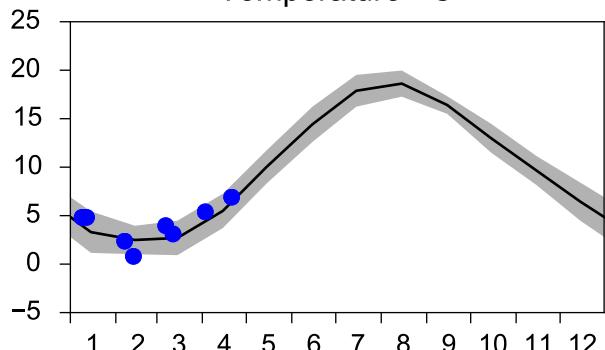
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

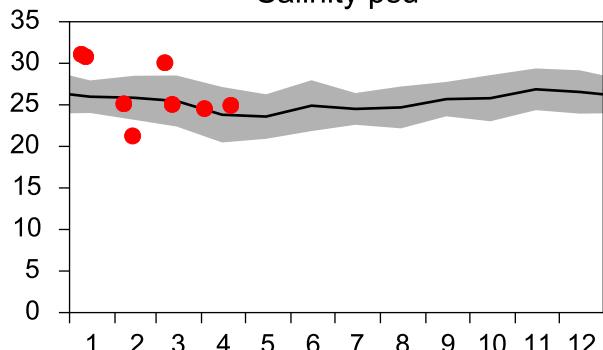
■ St.Dev.

● 2017

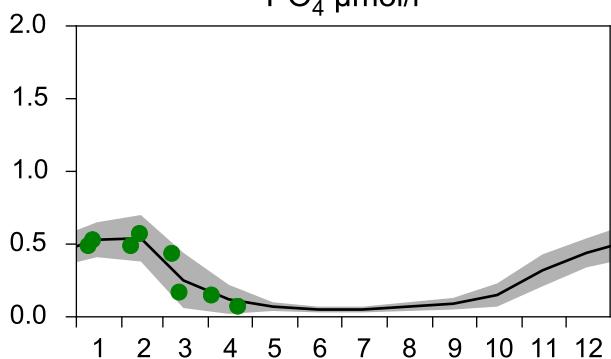
Temperature °C



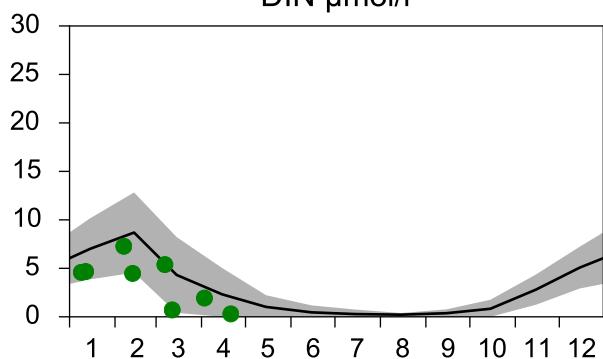
Salinity psu



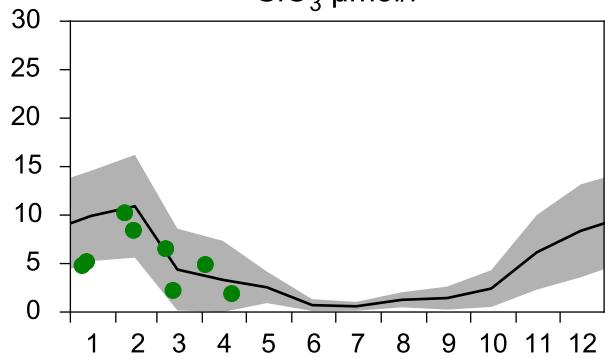
$\text{PO}_4 \mu\text{mol/l}$



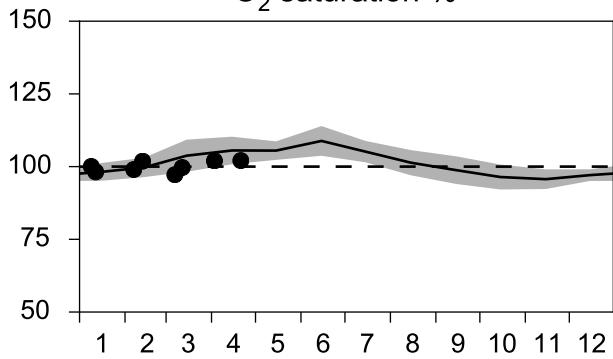
$\text{DIN } \mu\text{mol/l}$



$\text{SiO}_3 \mu\text{mol/l}$

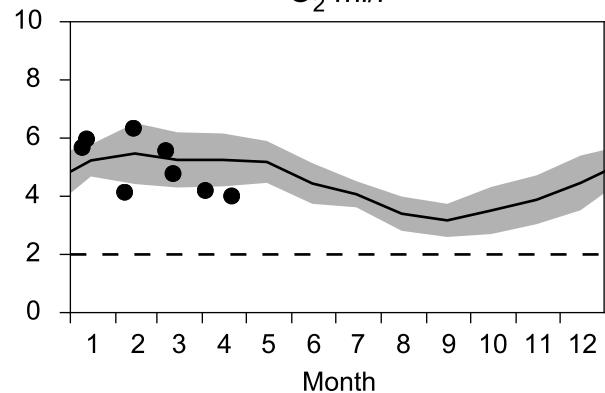


$\text{O}_2 \text{ saturation } \%$

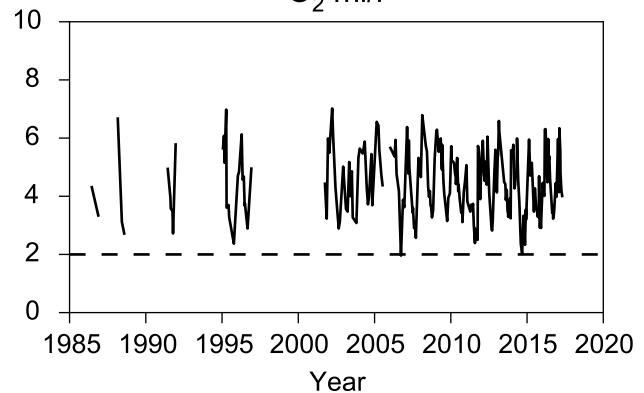


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 64 m)

$\text{O}_2 \text{ ml/l}$

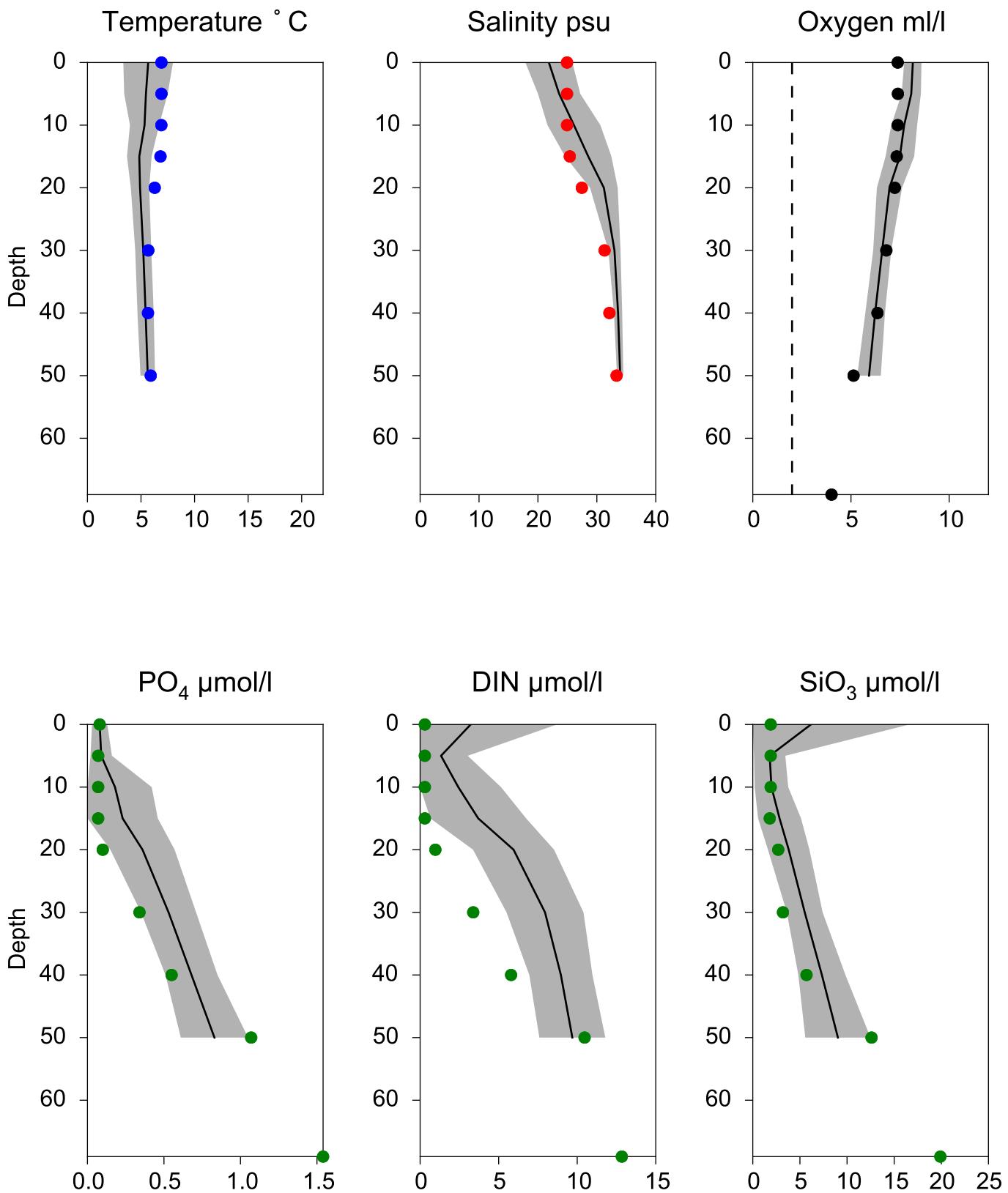


$\text{O}_2 \text{ ml/l}$



Vertical profiles SLÄGGÖ April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-21



STATION P2 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

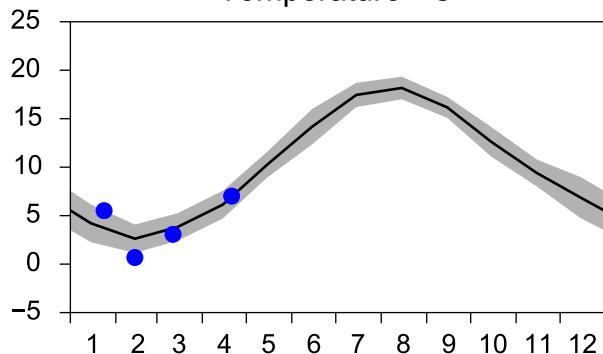
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

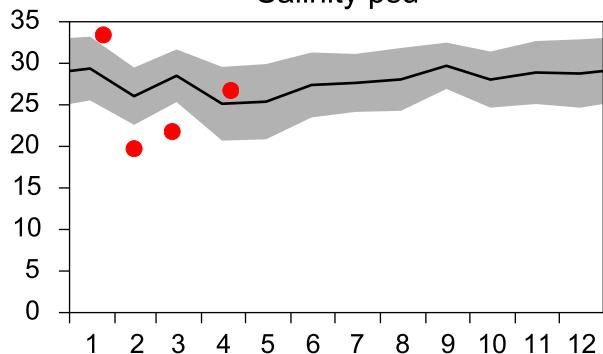
■ St.Dev.

● 2017

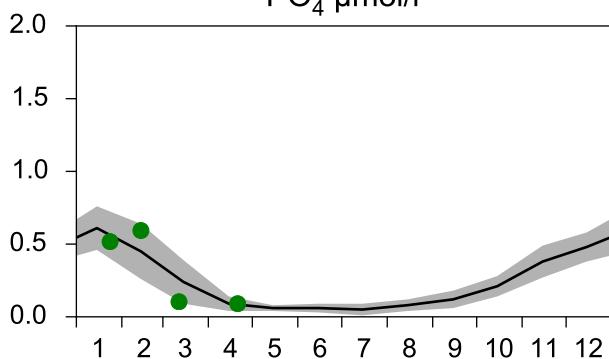
Temperature °C



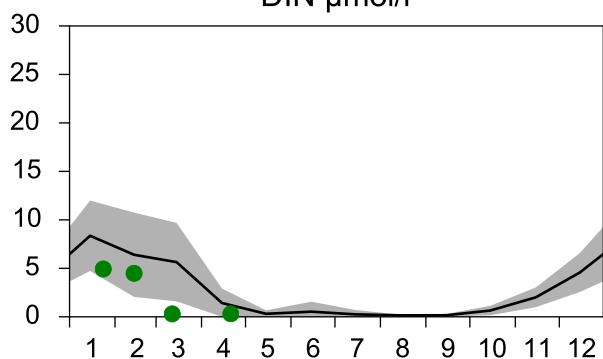
Salinity psu



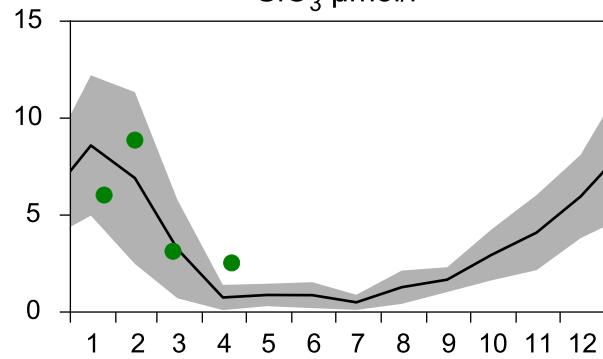
PO₄ μmol/l



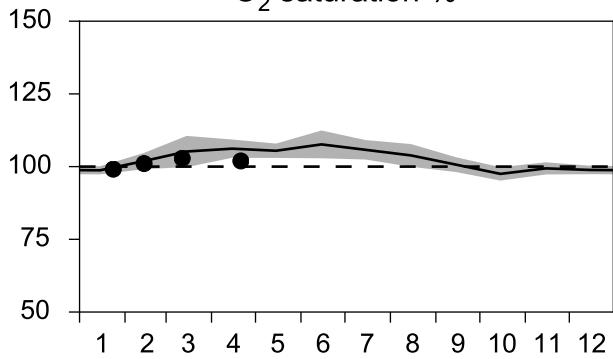
DIN μmol/l



SiO₃ μmol/l

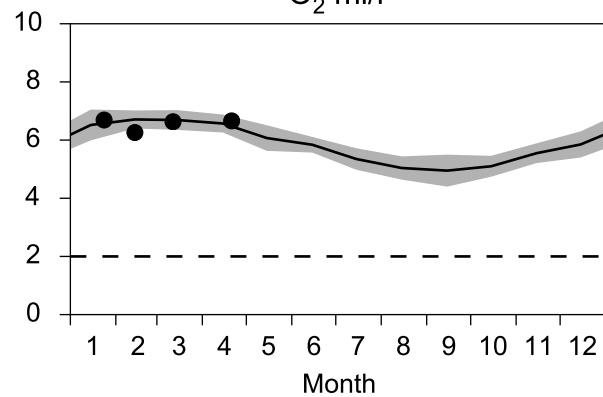


O₂ saturation %

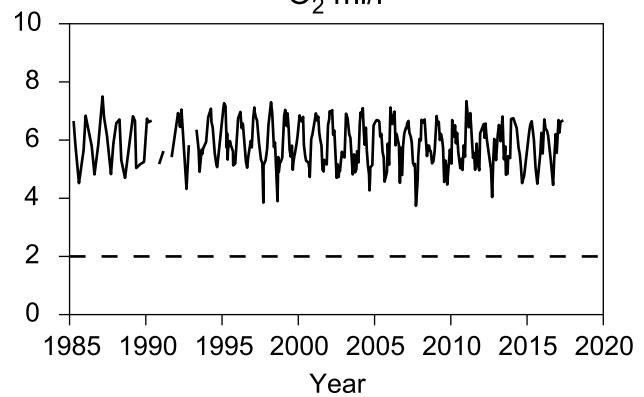


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 75 m)

O₂ ml/l



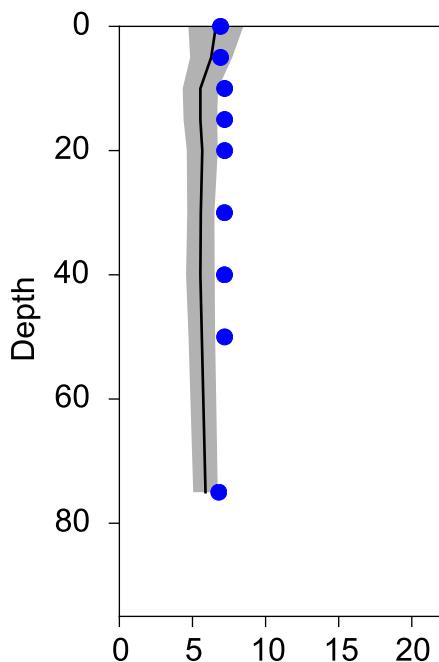
O₂ ml/l



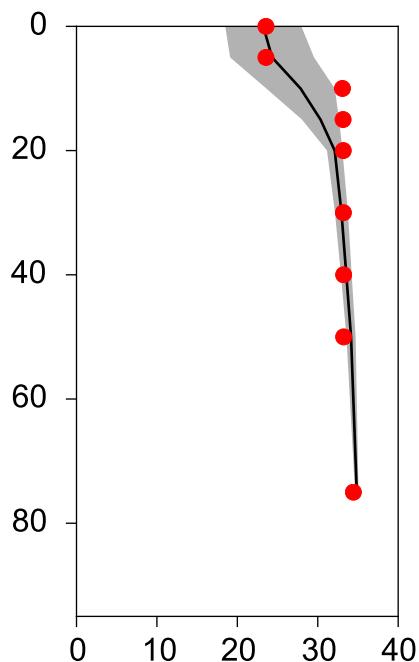
Vertical profiles P2 April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-21

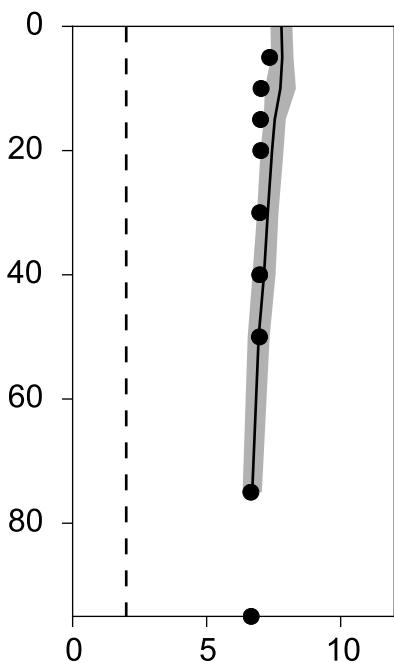
Temperature ° C



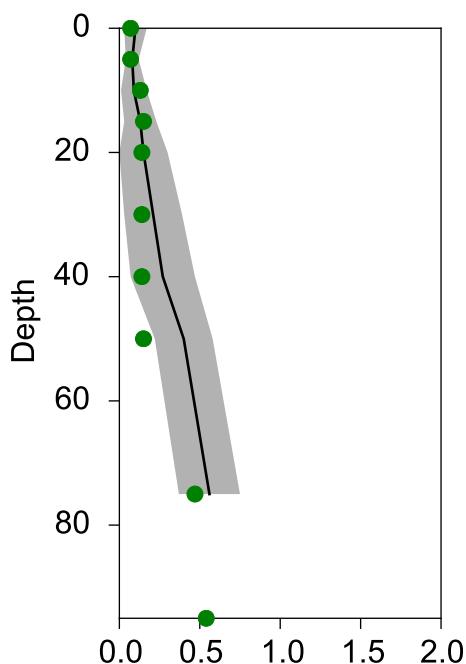
Salinity psu



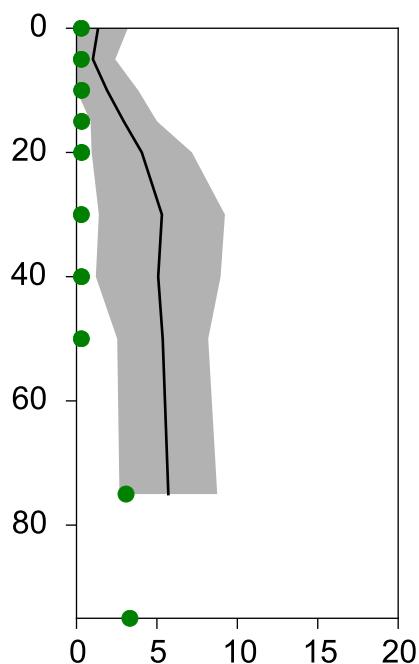
Oxygen ml/l



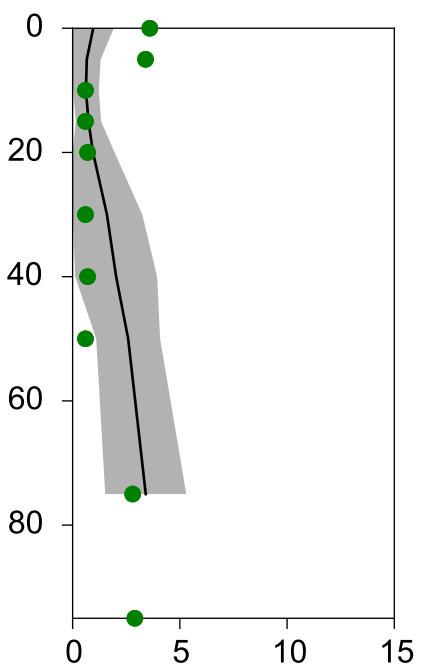
PO₄ µmol/l



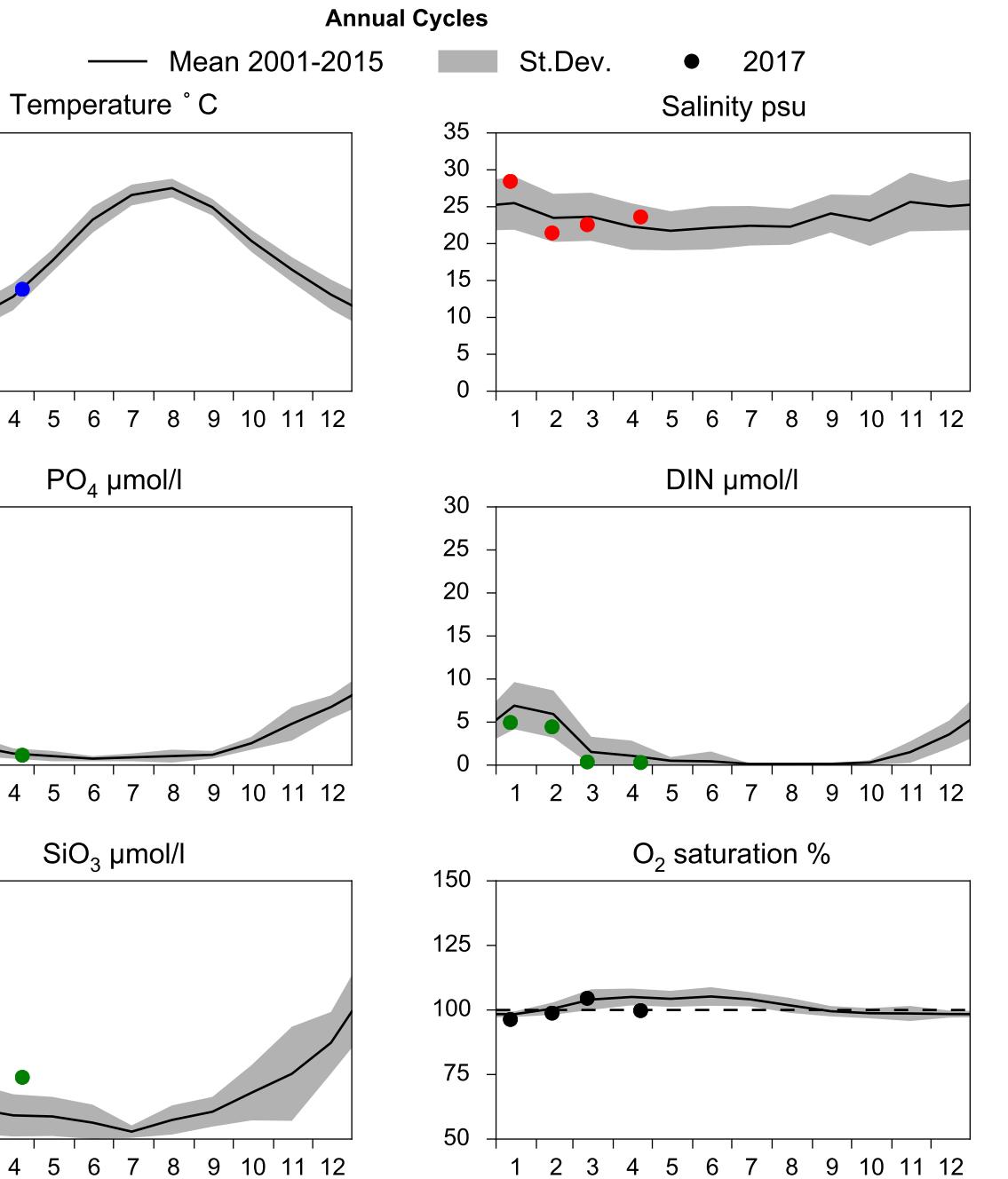
DIN µmol/l



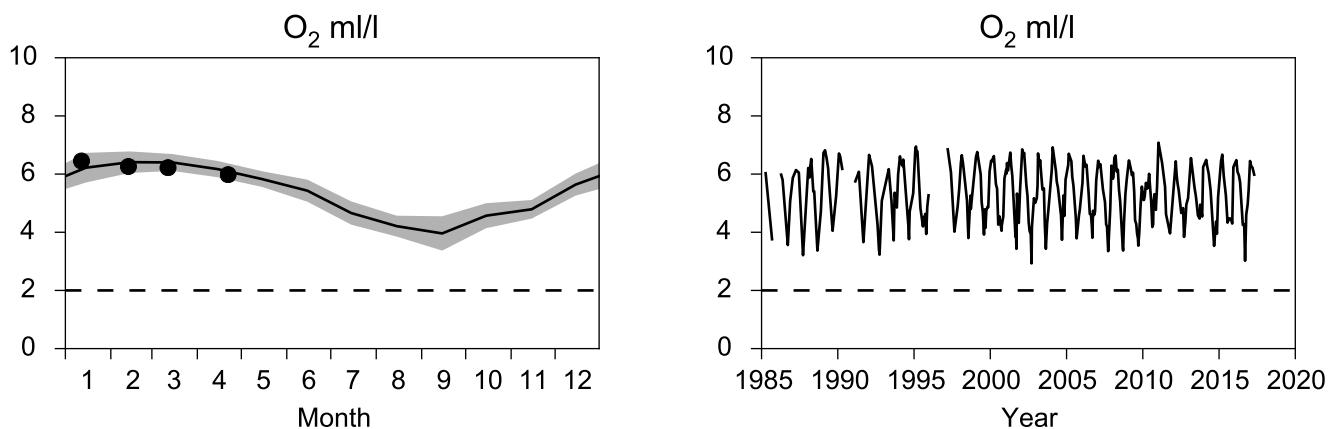
SiO₃ µmol/l



STATION FLADEN SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

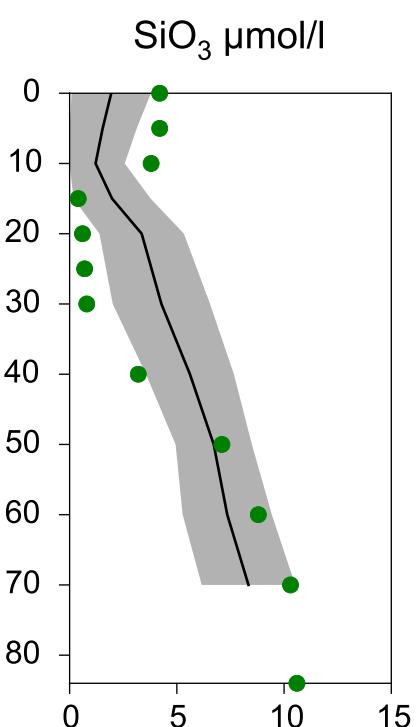
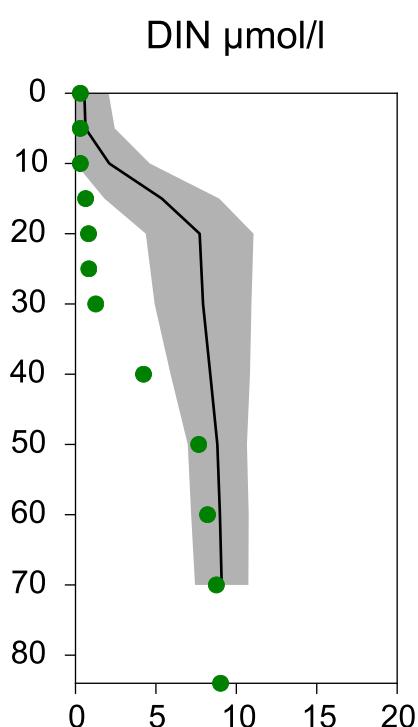
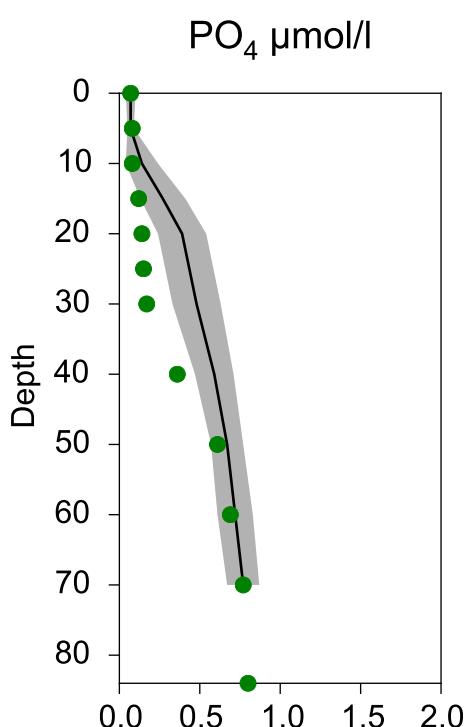
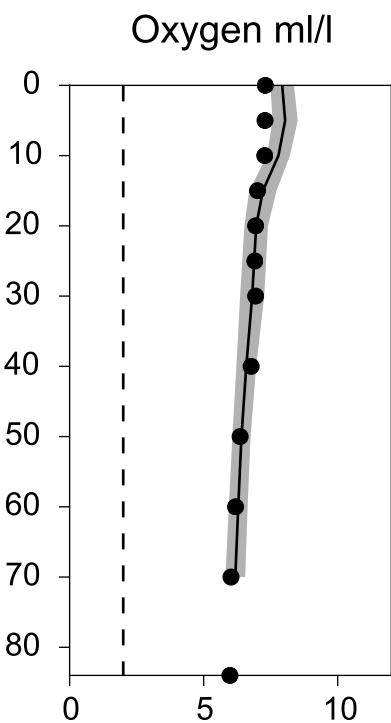
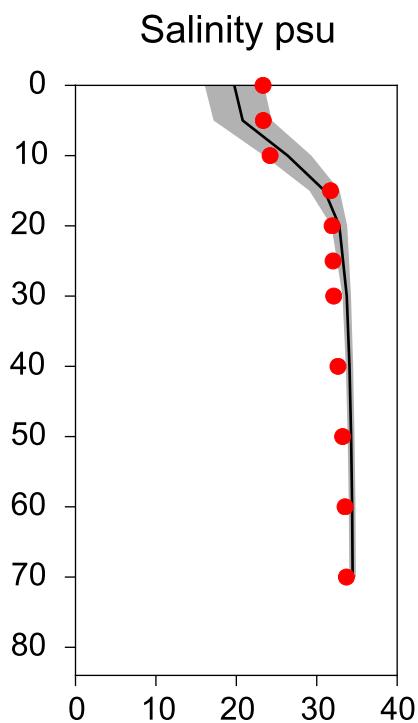
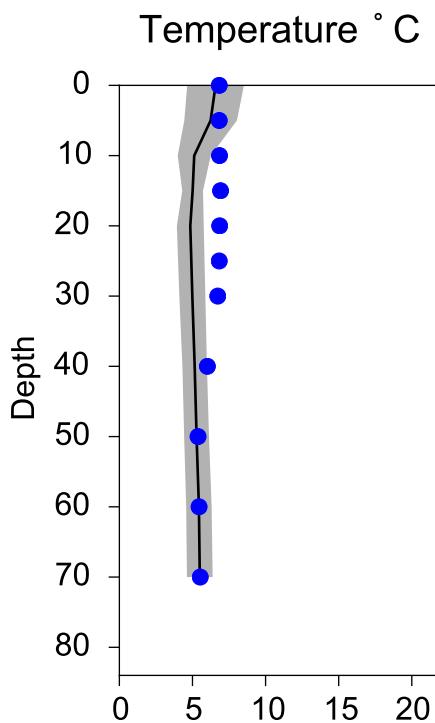


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 74 m)

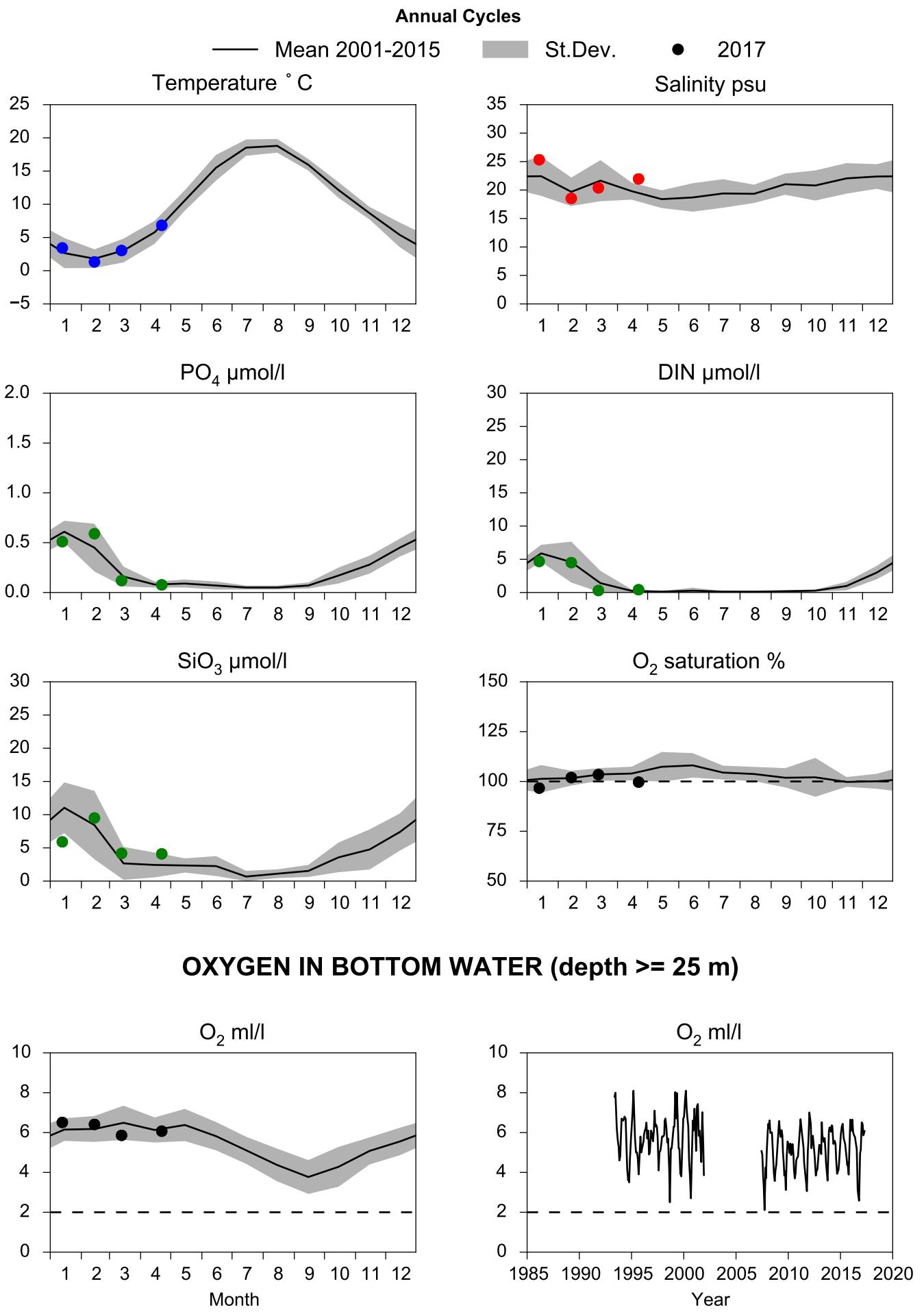


Vertical profiles FLADEN April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-22



STATION N14 FALKENBERG SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

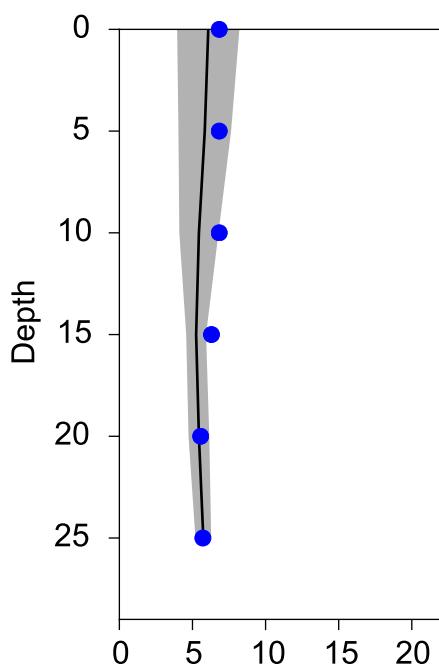


Vertical profiles N14 FALKENBERG

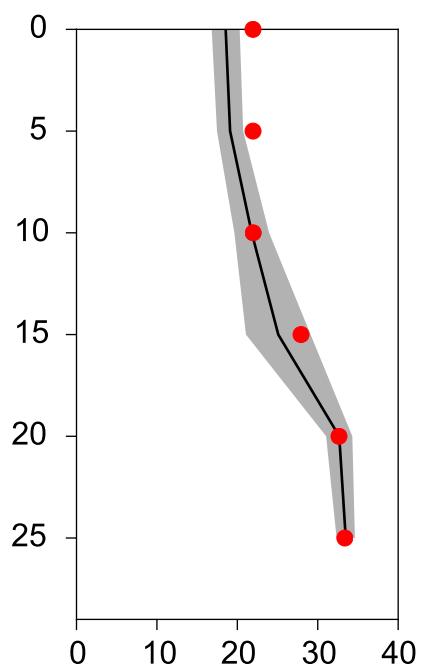
April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-22

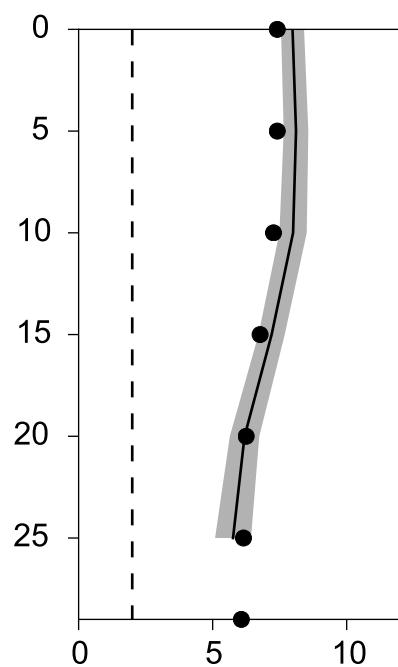
Temperature ° C



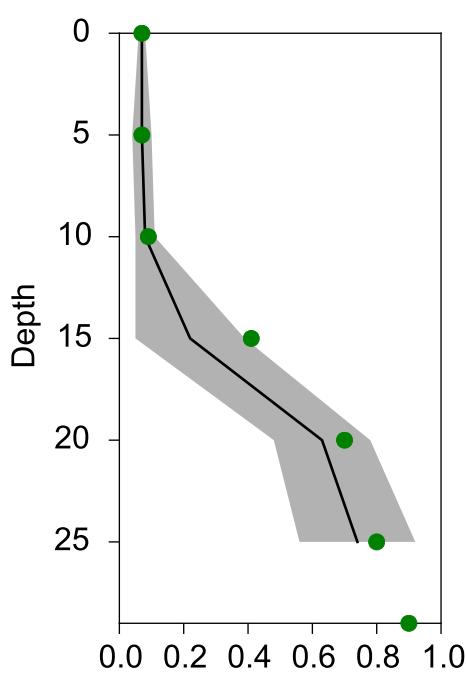
Salinity psu



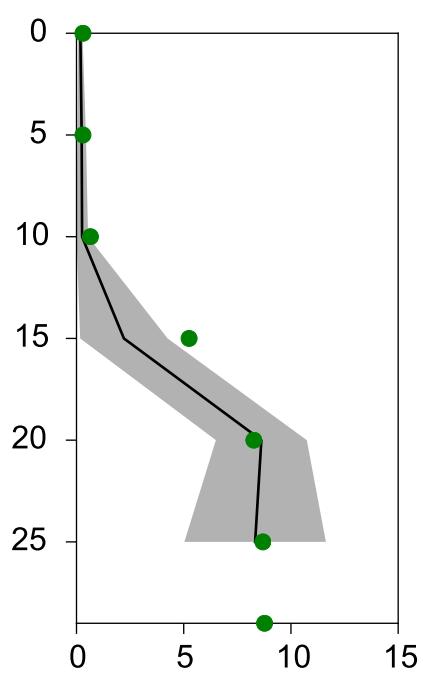
Oxygen ml/l



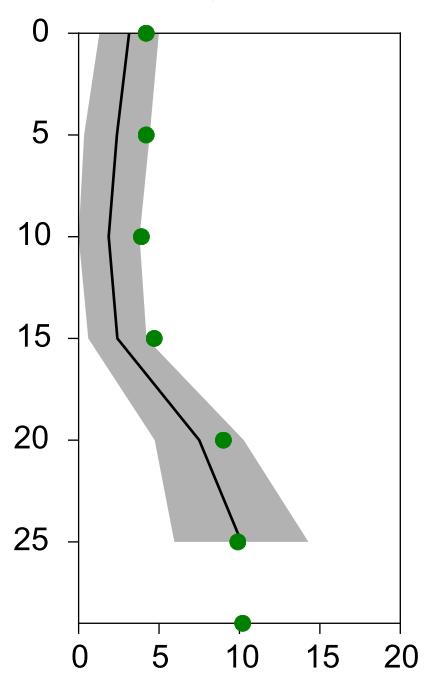
PO₄ µmol/l



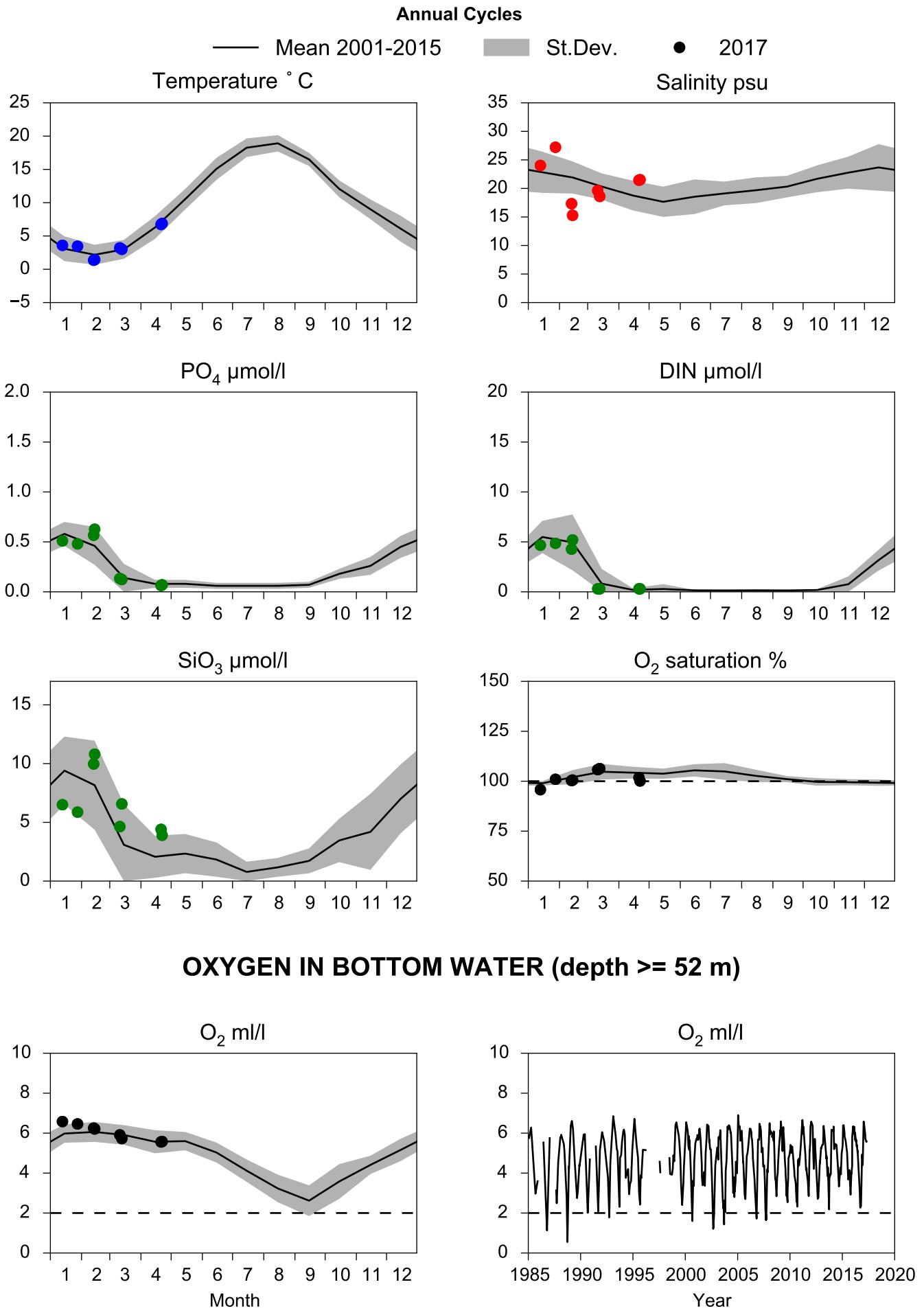
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l



STATION ANHOLT E SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

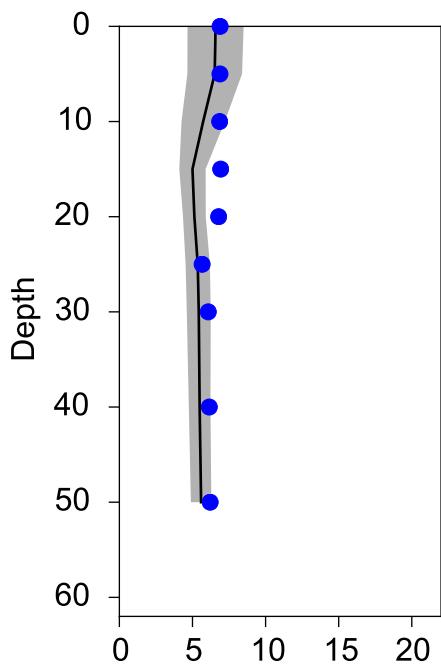


Vertical profiles ANHOLT E

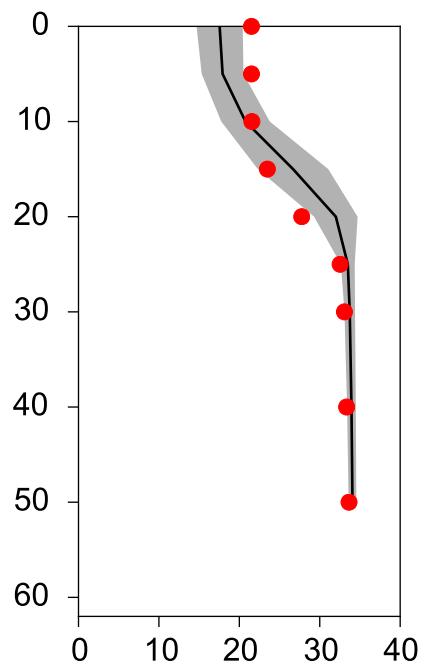
April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-22

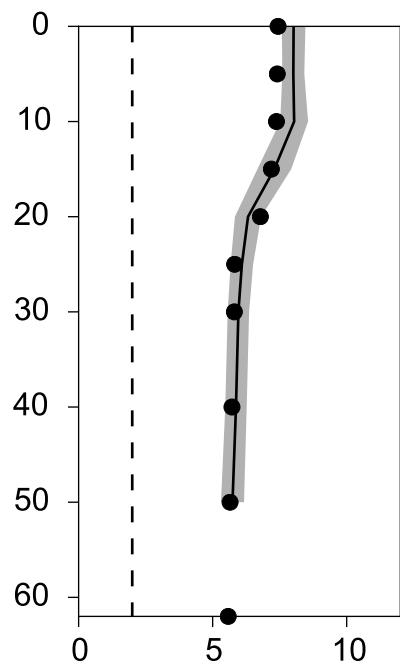
Temperature ° C



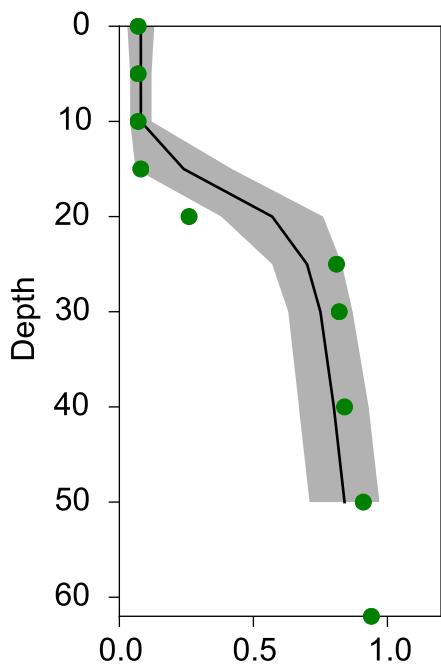
Salinity psu



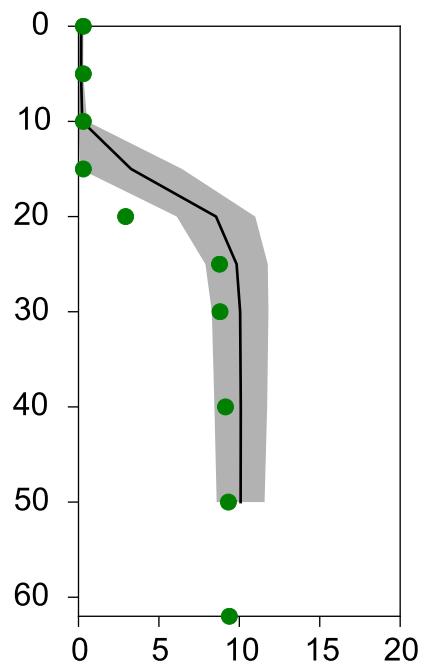
Oxygen ml/l



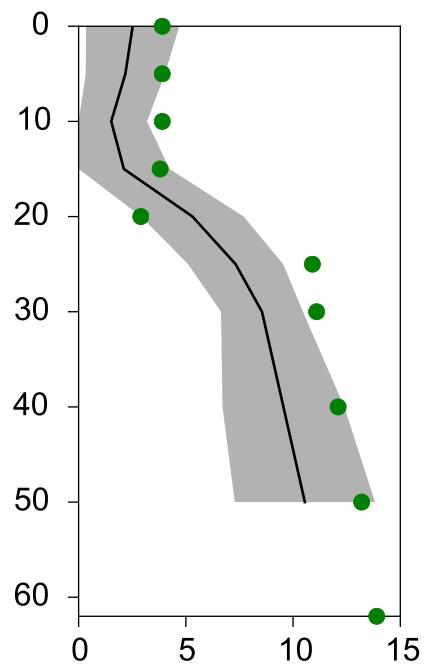
PO₄ µmol/l



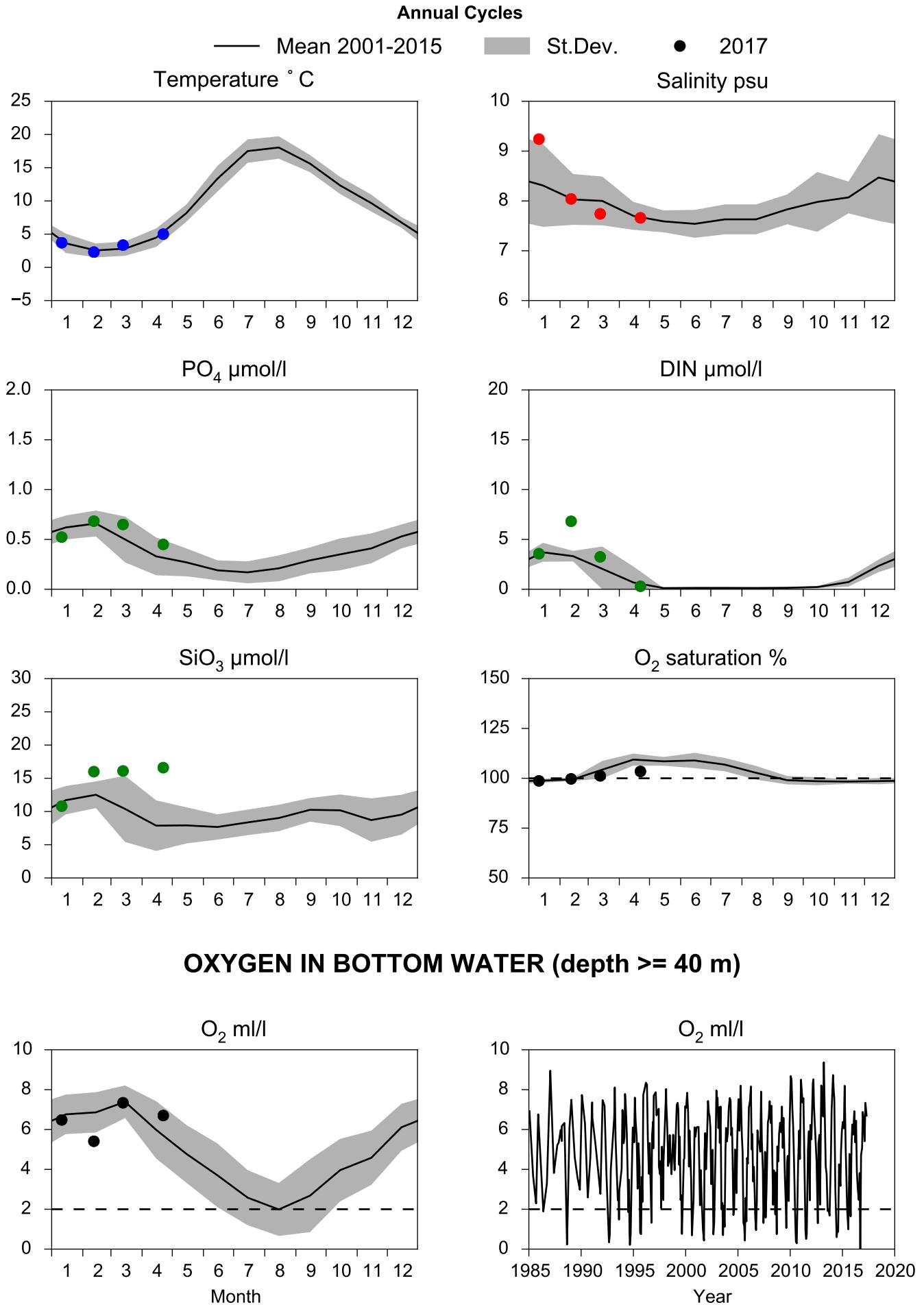
DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l



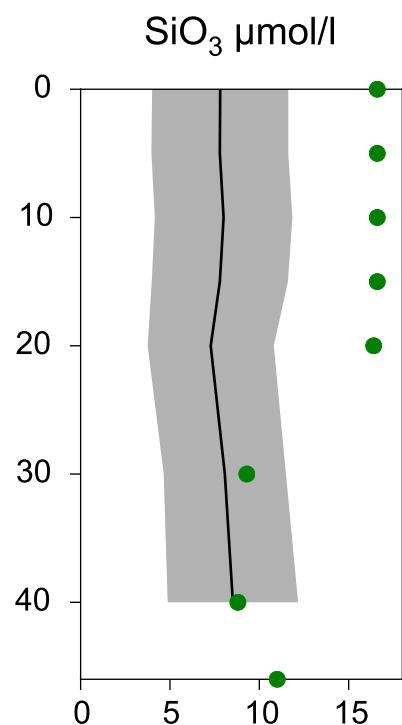
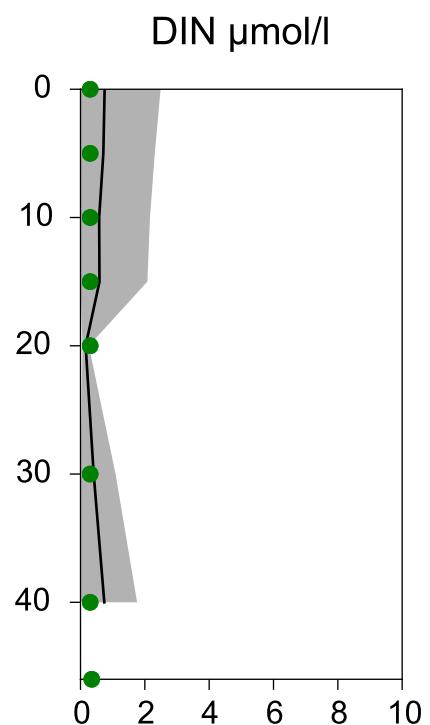
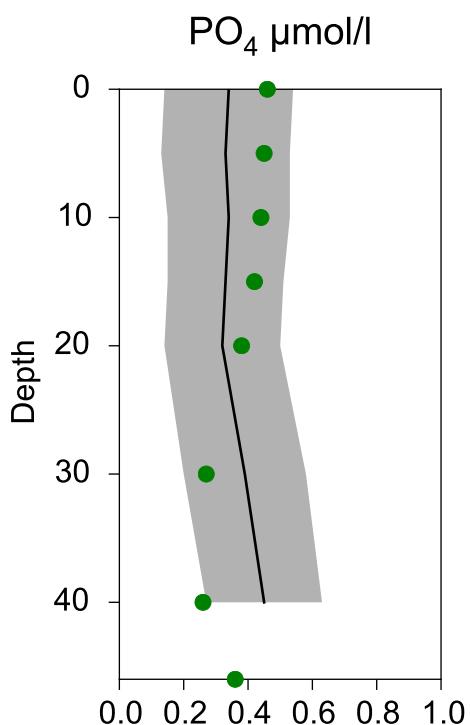
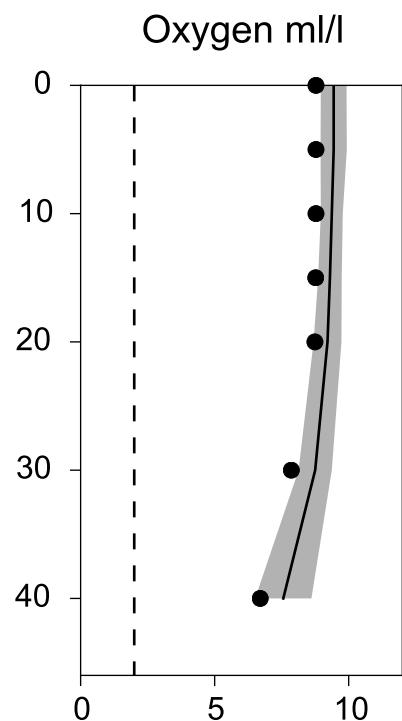
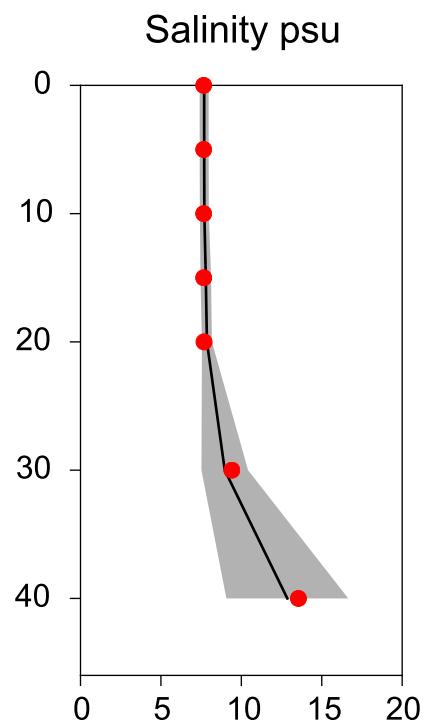
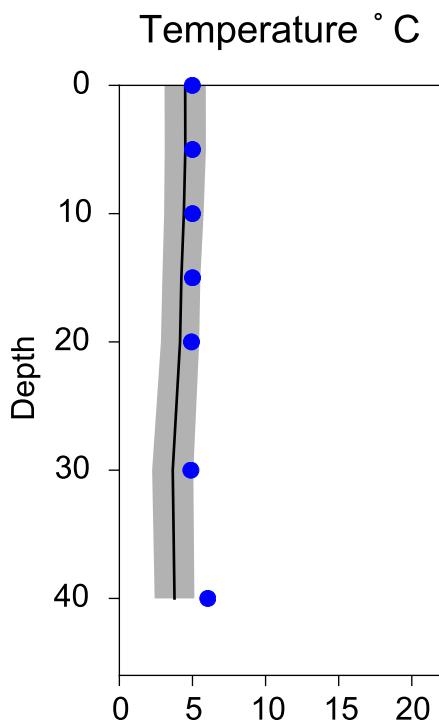
STATION BY1 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)



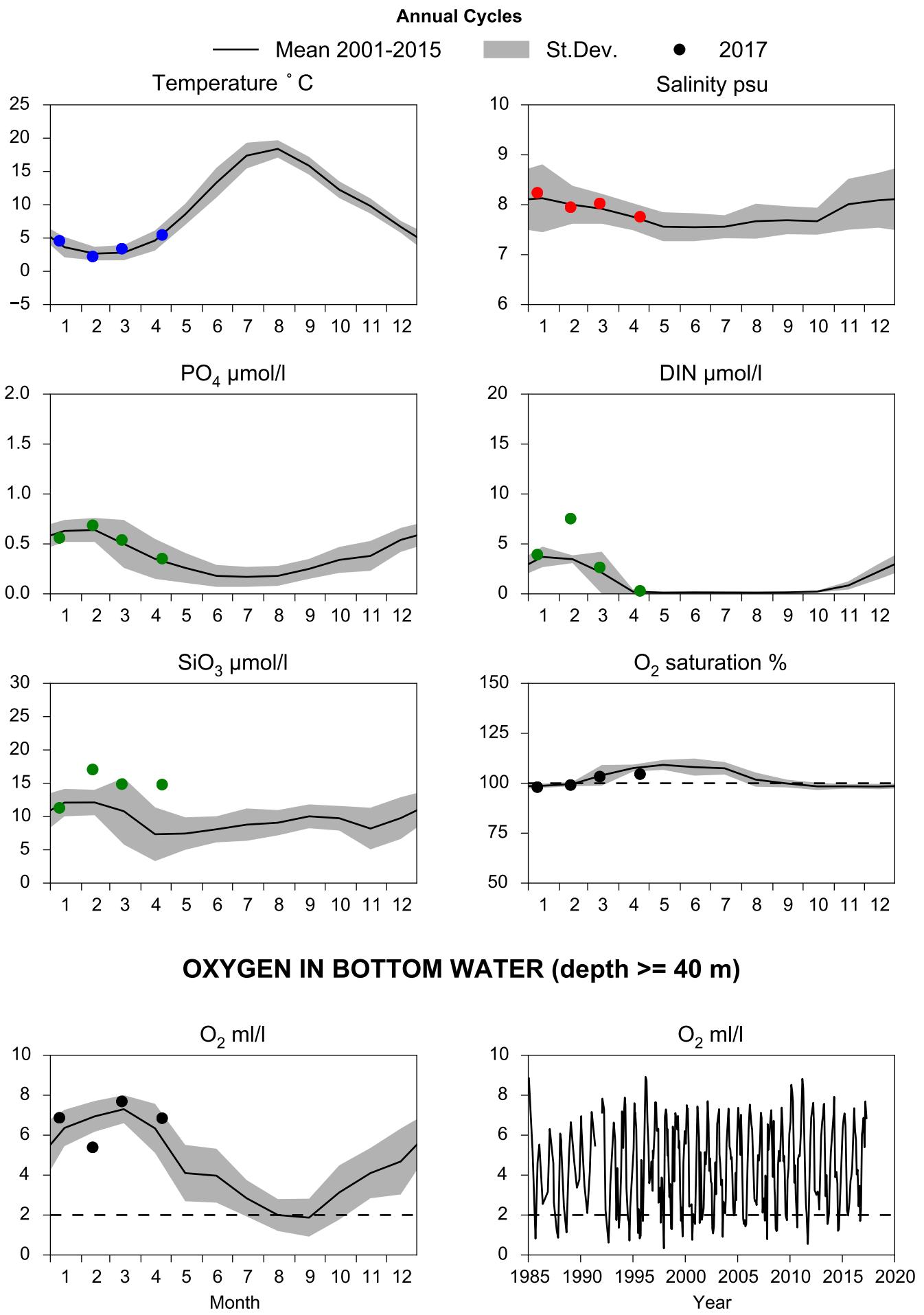
Vertical profiles BY1

April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-22

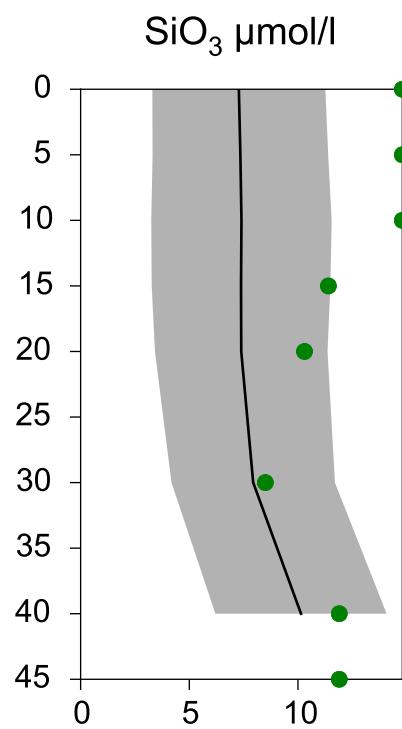
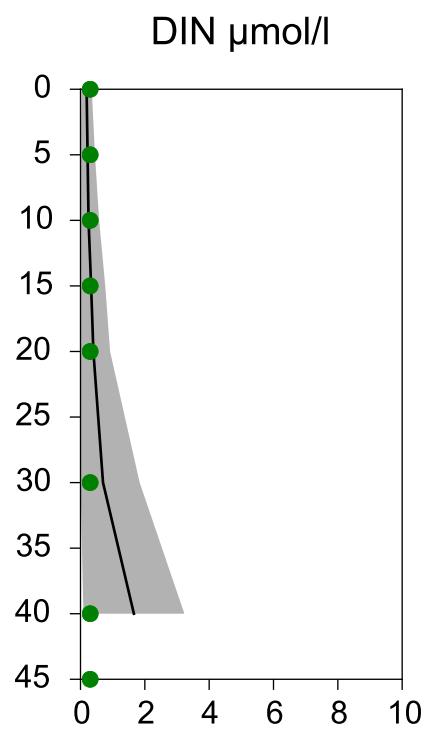
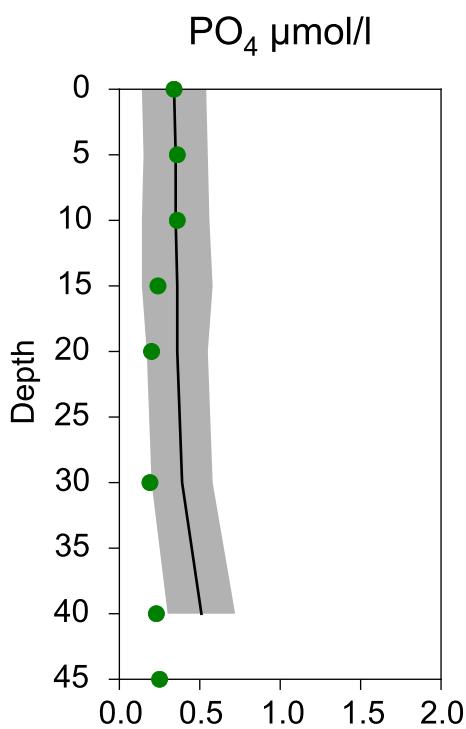
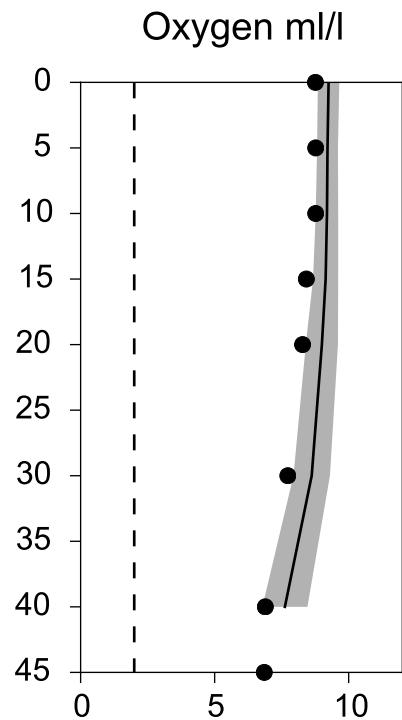
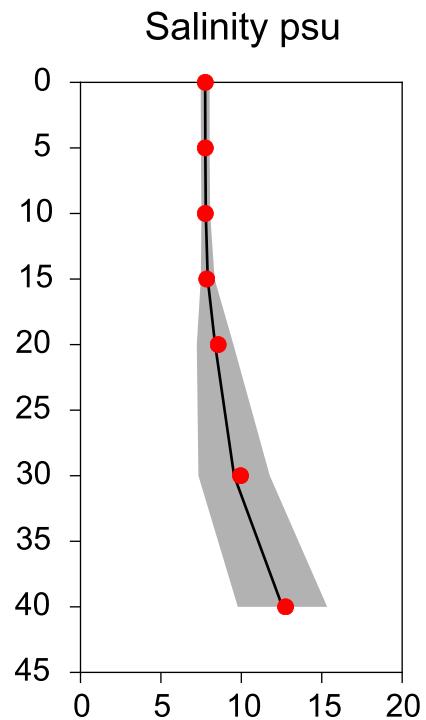
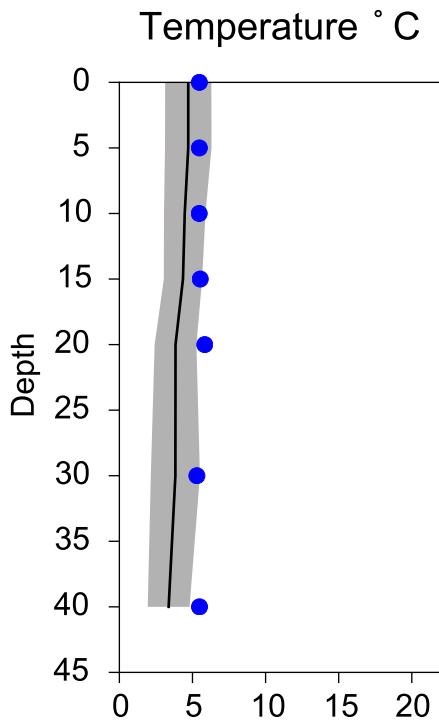


STATION BY2 ARKONA SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)



Vertical profiles BY2 ARKONA April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-22



STATION BY4 CHRISTIANSÖ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

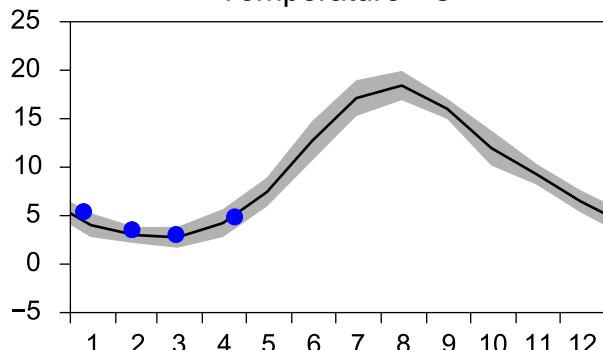
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

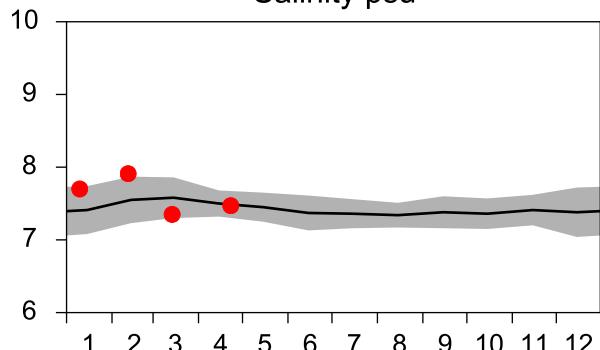
■ St.Dev.

● 2017

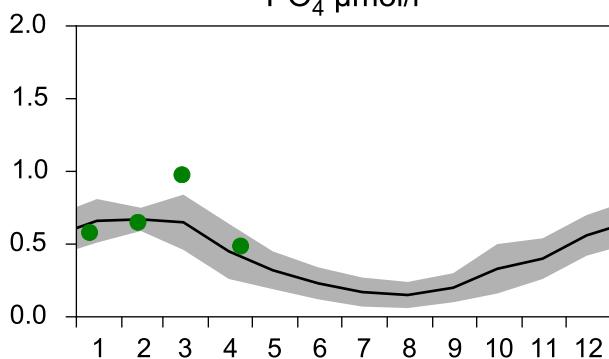
Temperature °C



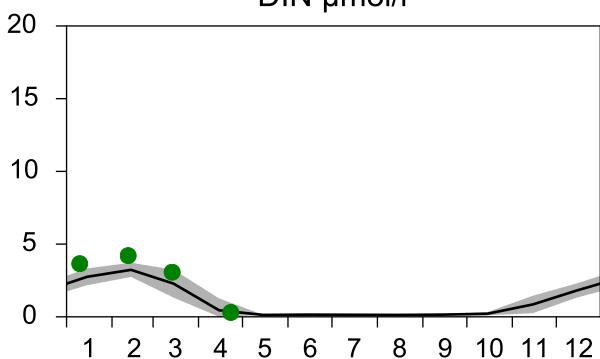
Salinity psu



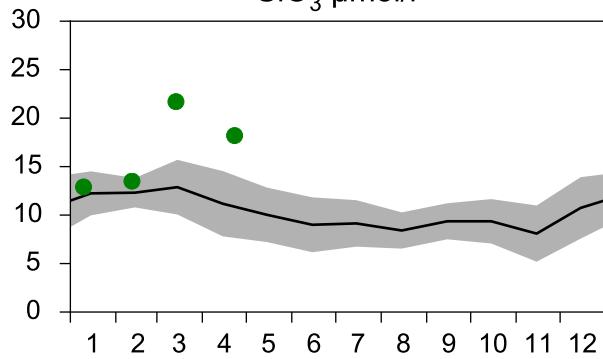
PO₄ μmol/l



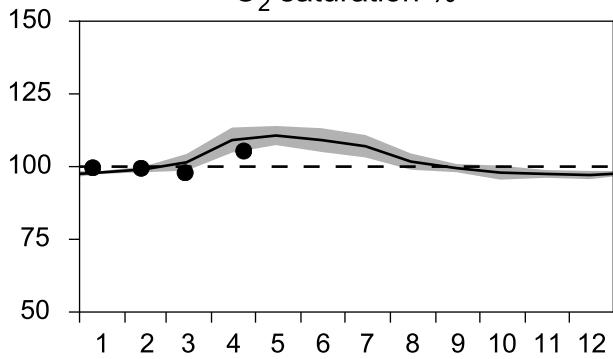
DIN μmol/l



SiO₃ μmol/l

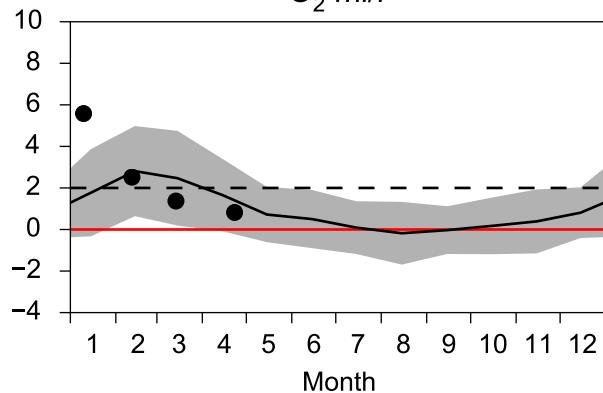


O₂ saturation %

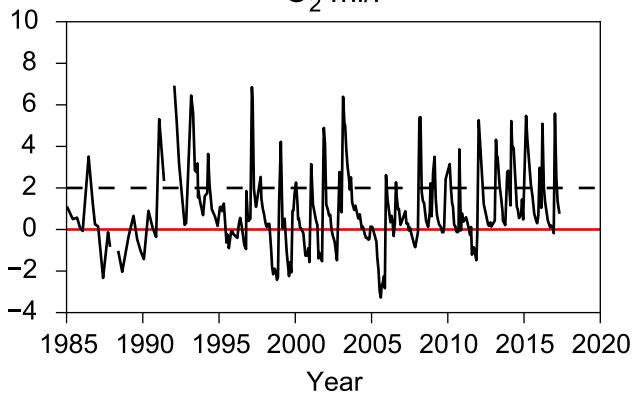


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 80 m)

O₂ ml/l



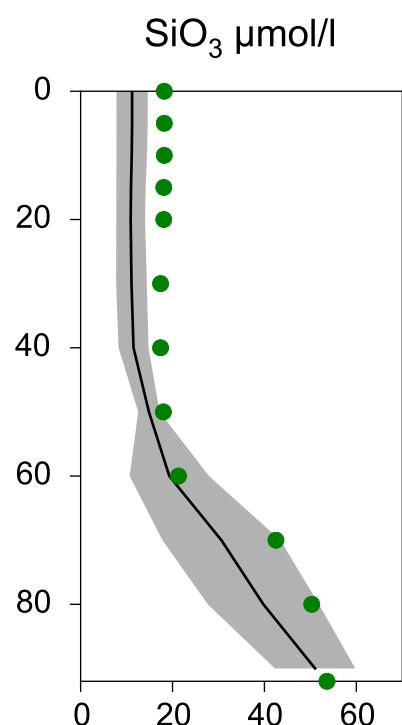
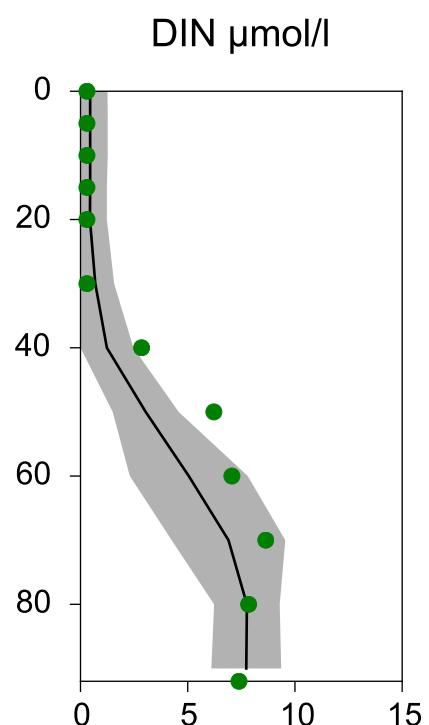
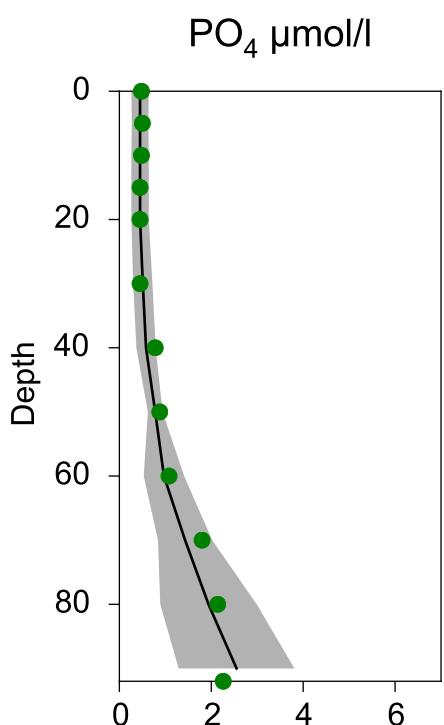
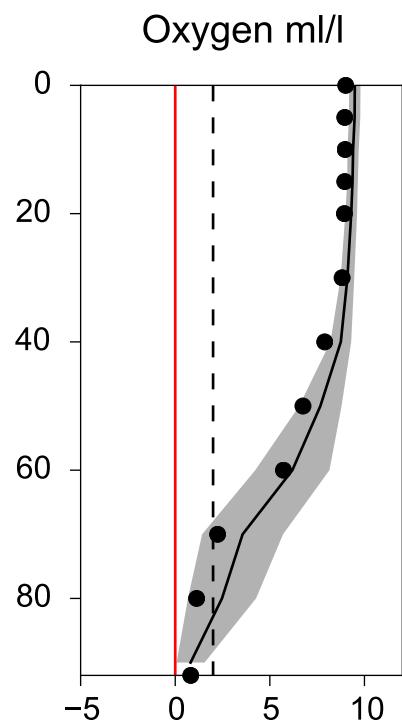
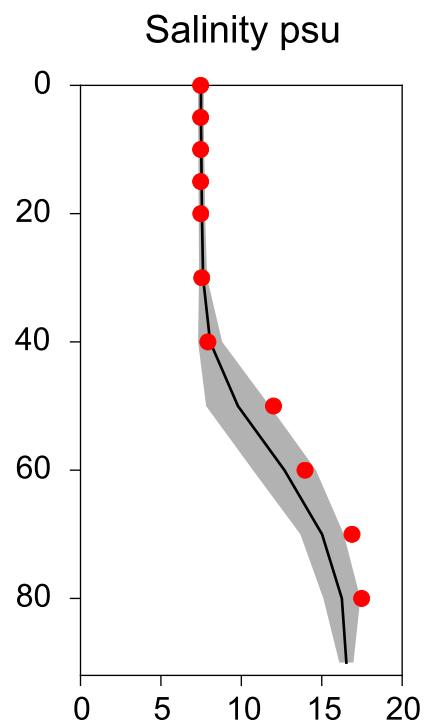
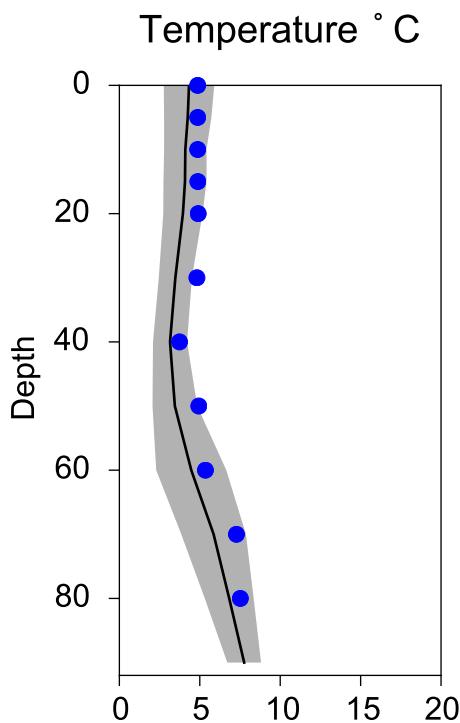
O₂ ml/l



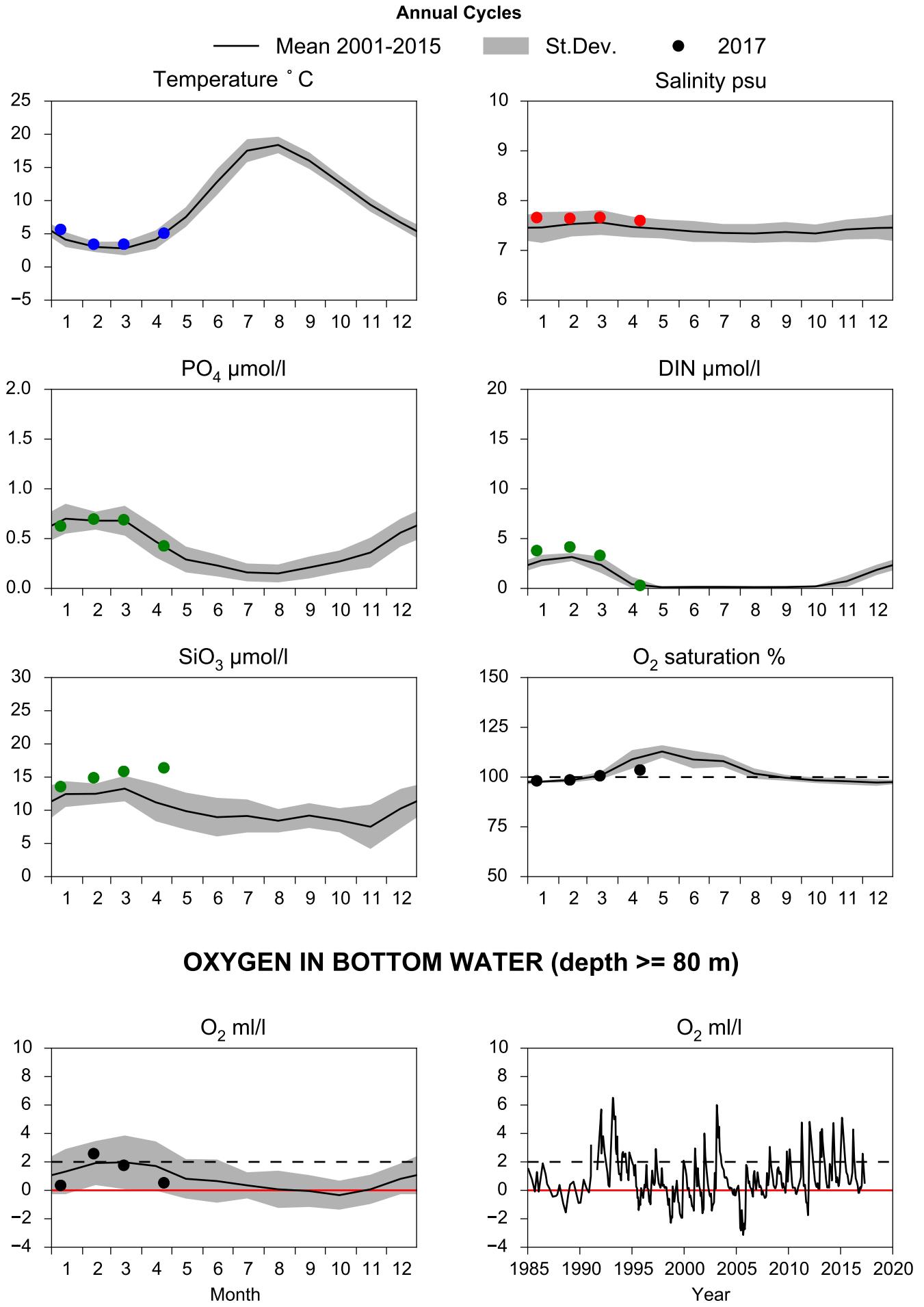
Vertical profiles BY4 CHRISTIANSÖ

April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-23



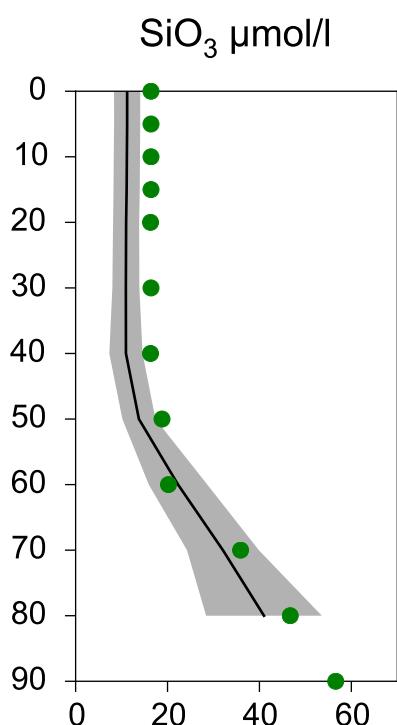
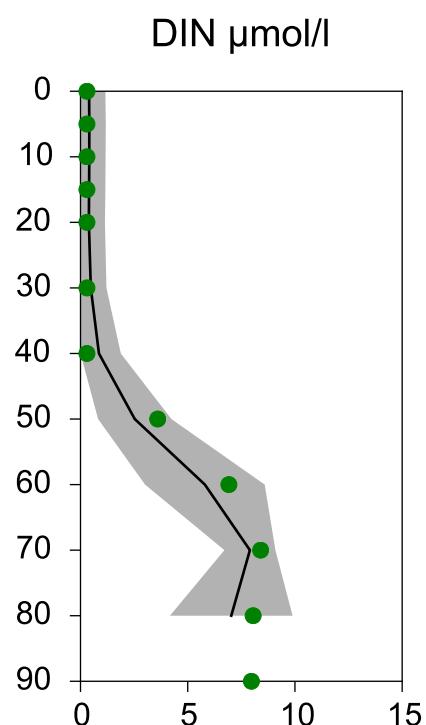
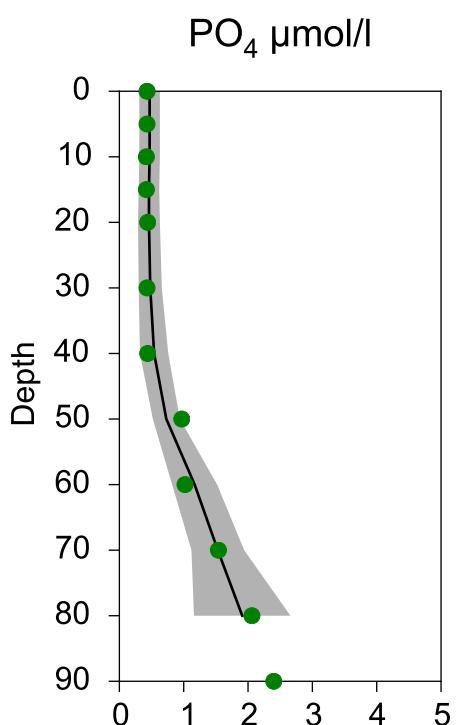
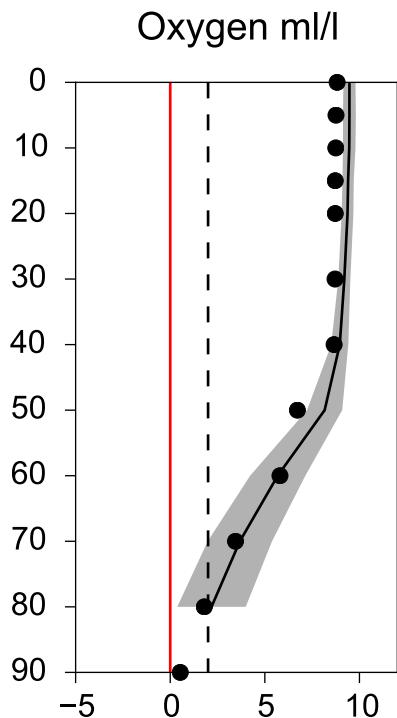
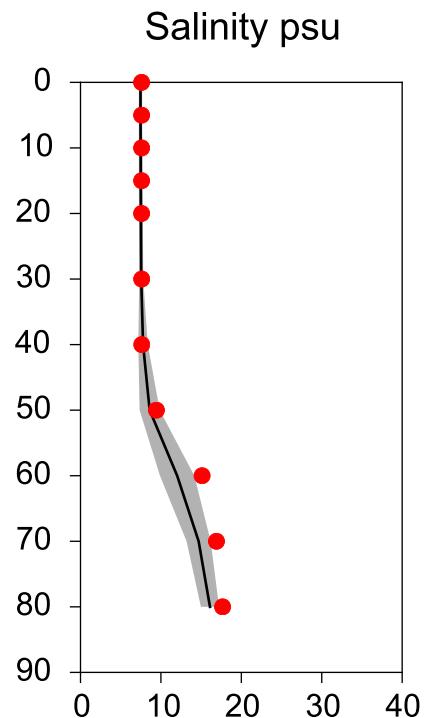
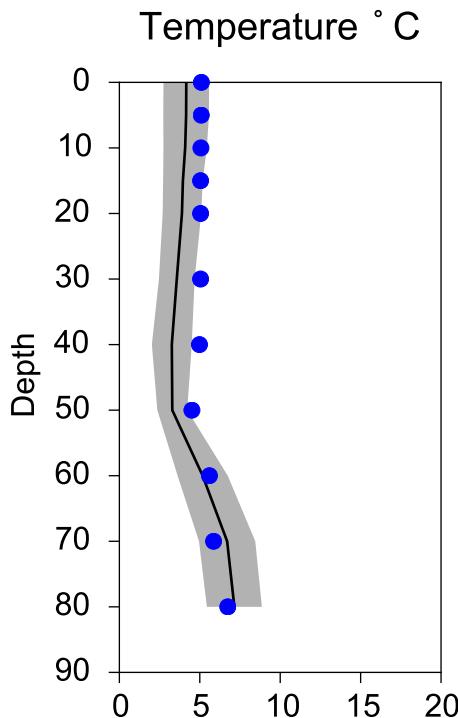
STATION BY5 BORNHOLMSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)



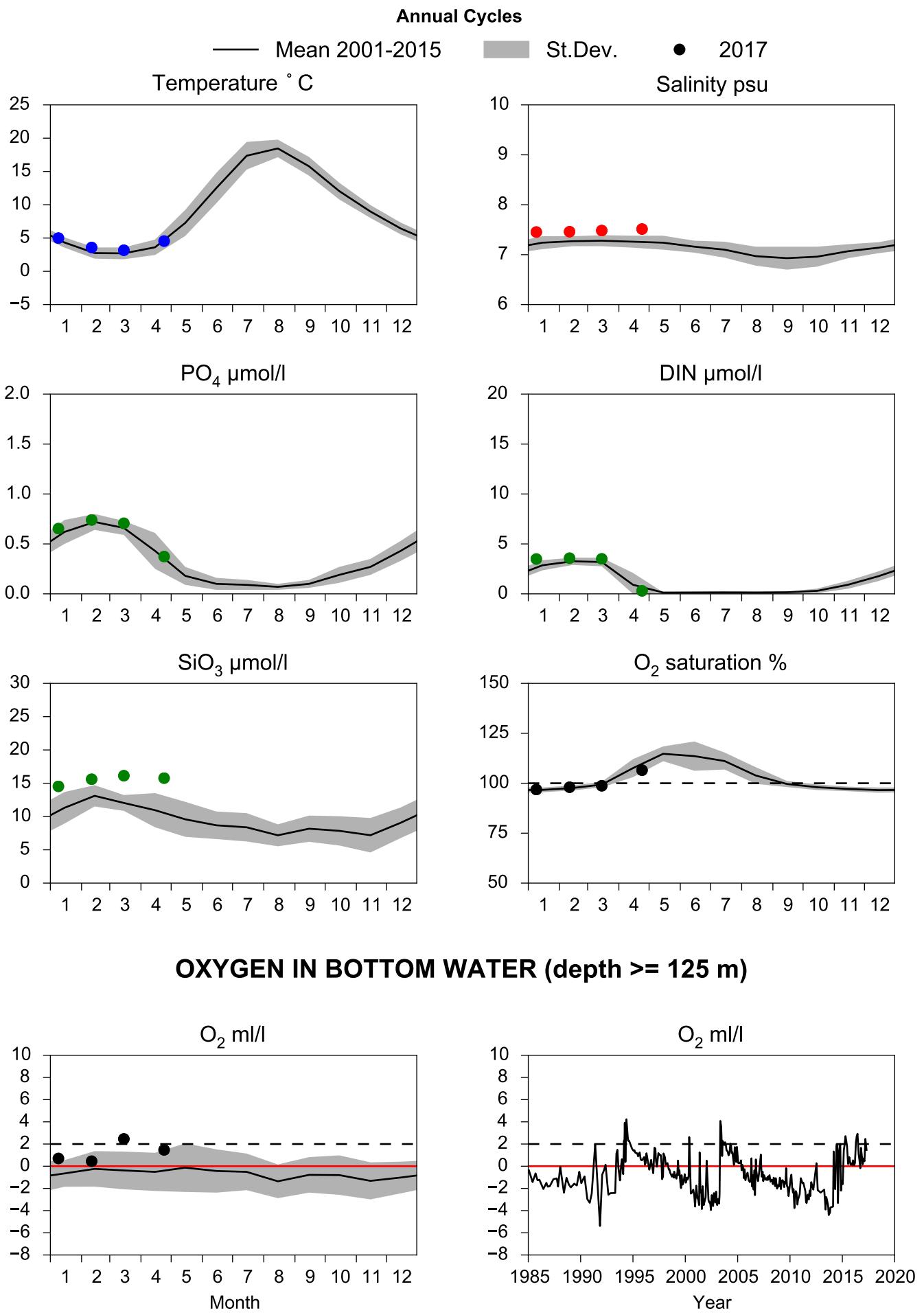
Vertical profiles BY5 BORNHOLMSDJ

April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-23

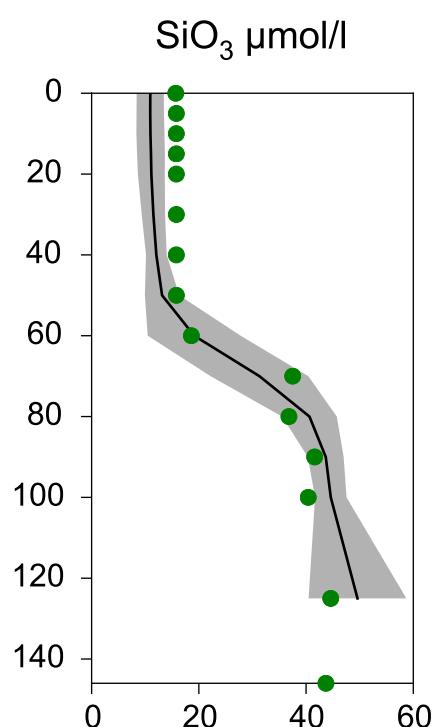
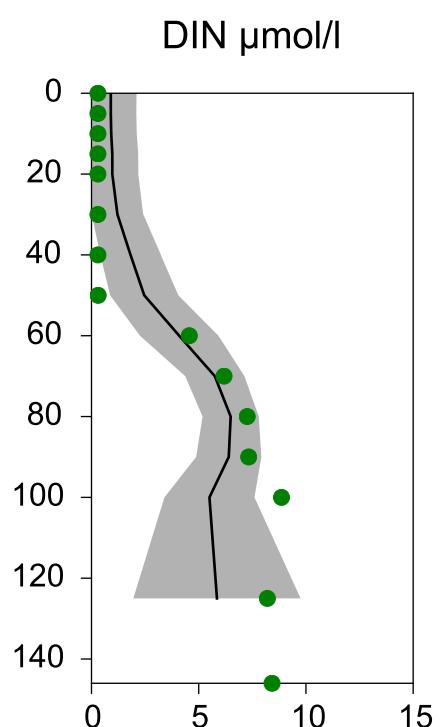
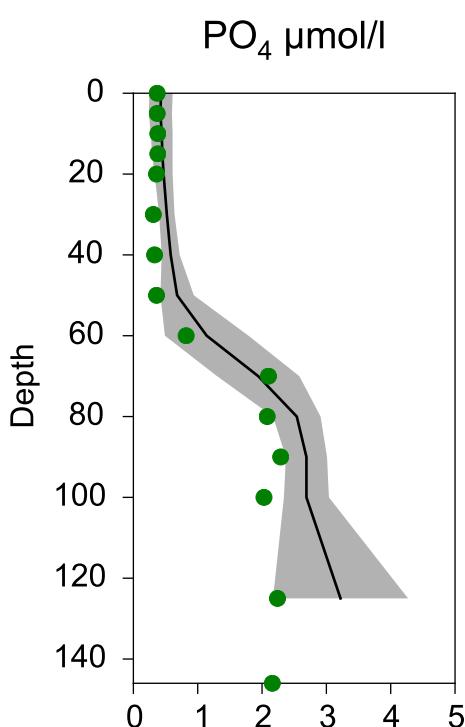
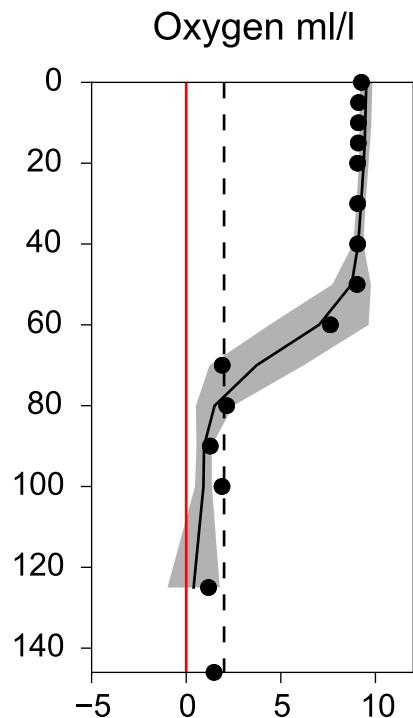
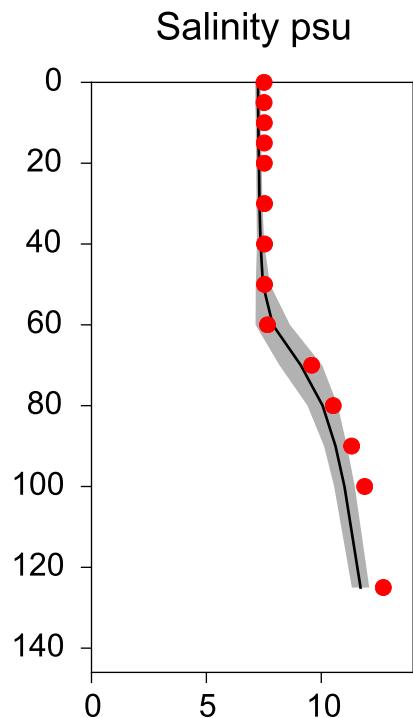
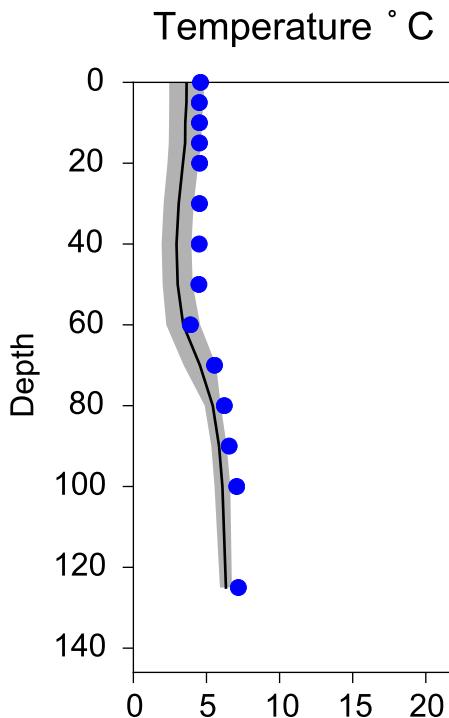


STATION BY10 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

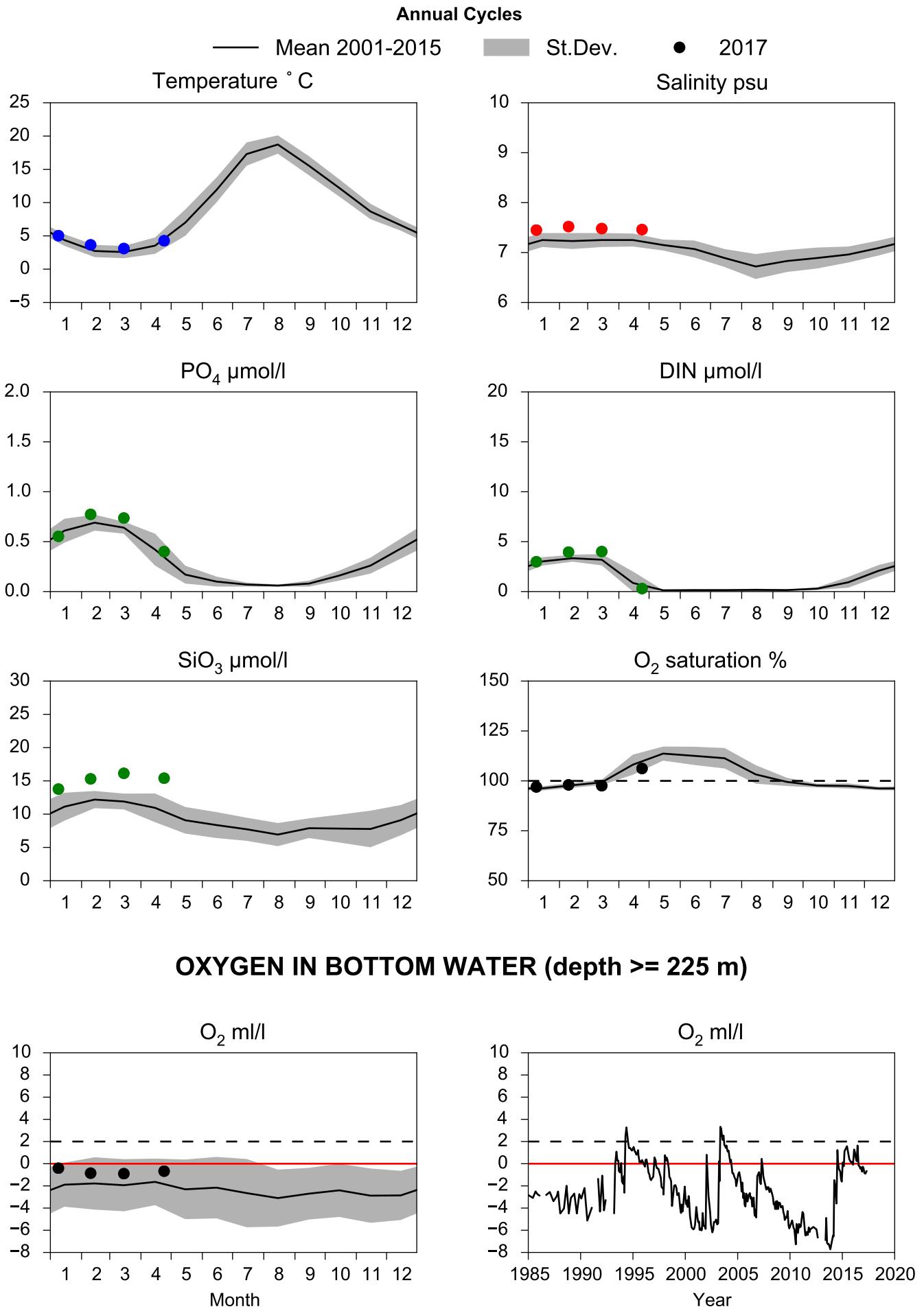


Vertical profiles BY10 April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-24

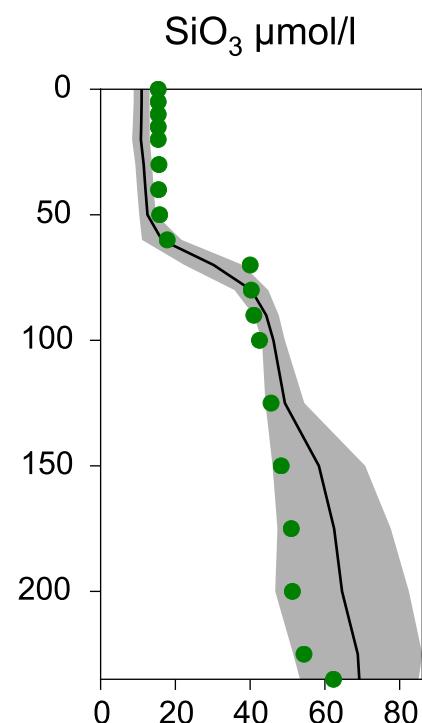
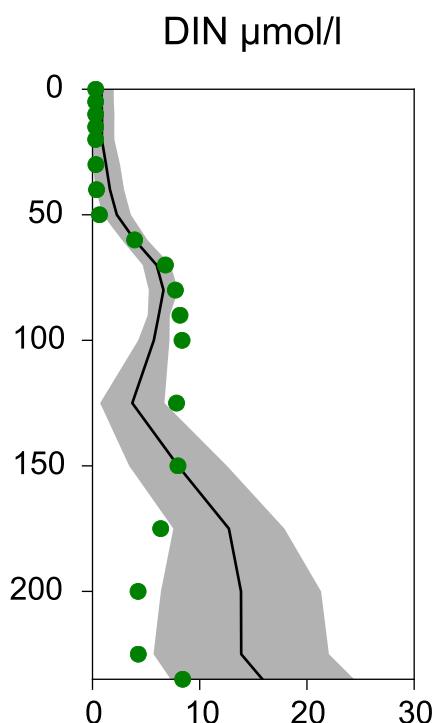
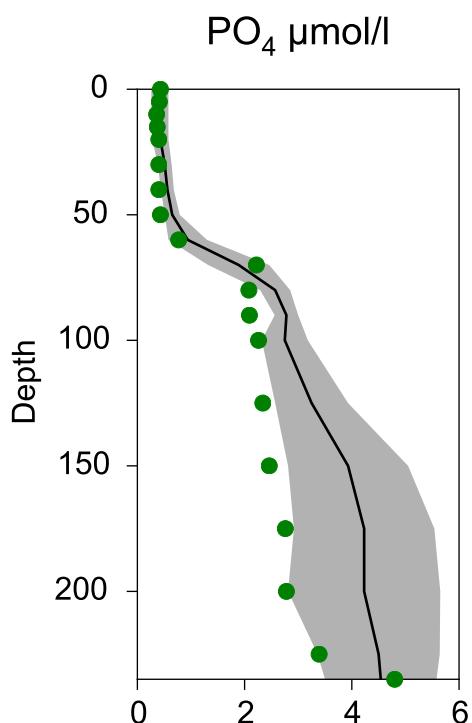
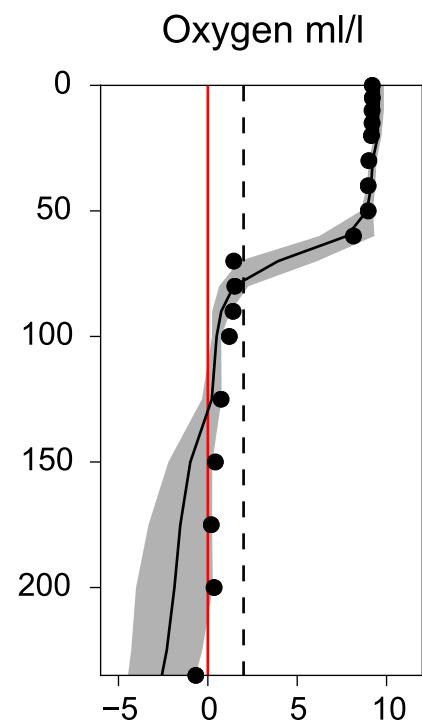
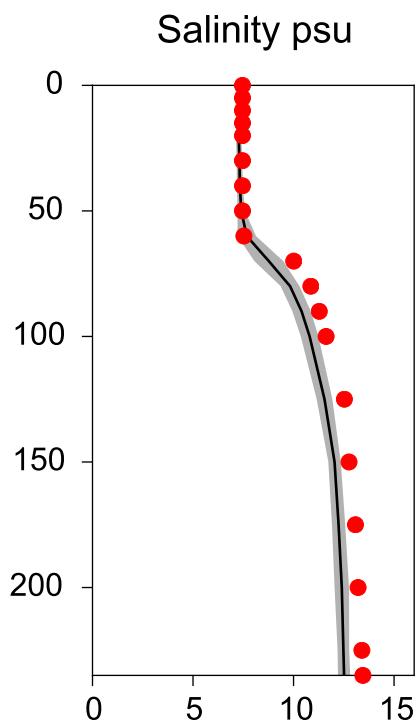
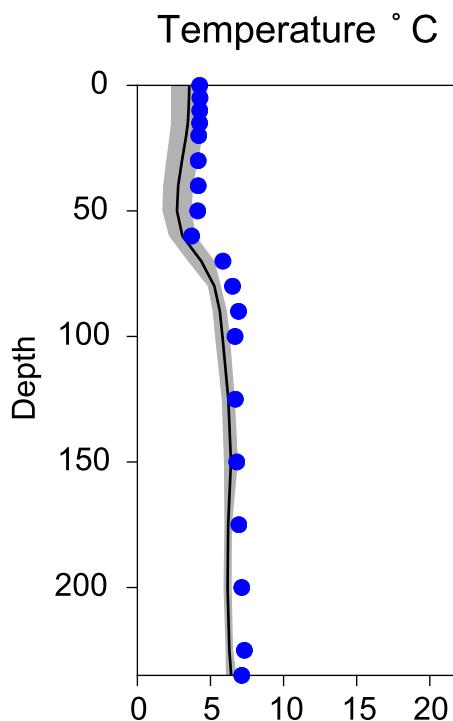


STATION BY15 GOTLANDSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

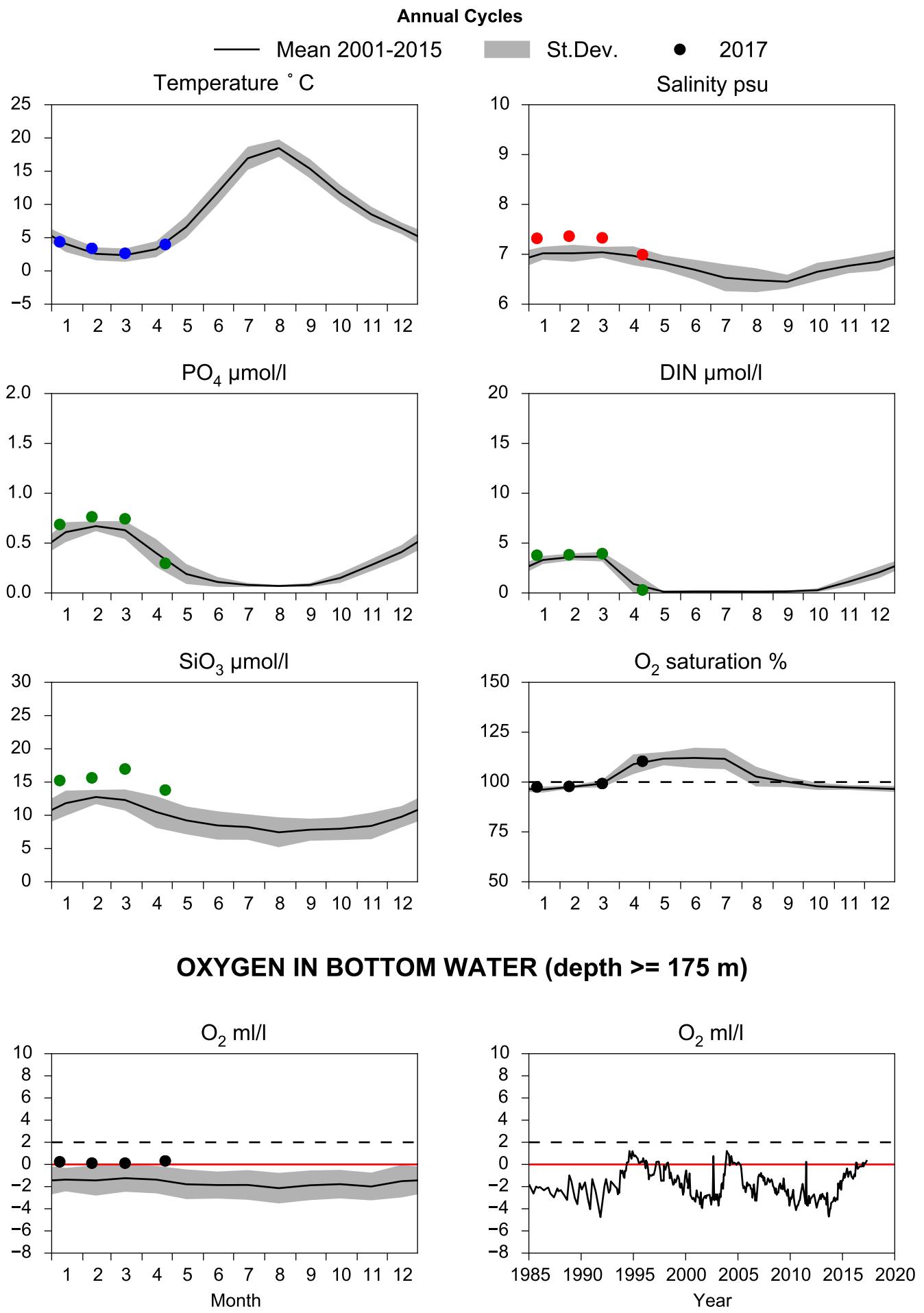


Vertical profiles BY15 GOTLANDSDJ April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-24



STATION BY20 FÅRÖDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

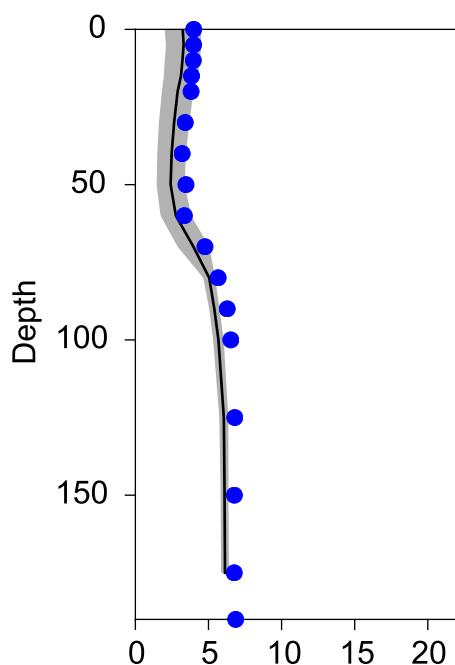


Vertical profiles BY20 FÅRÖDJ

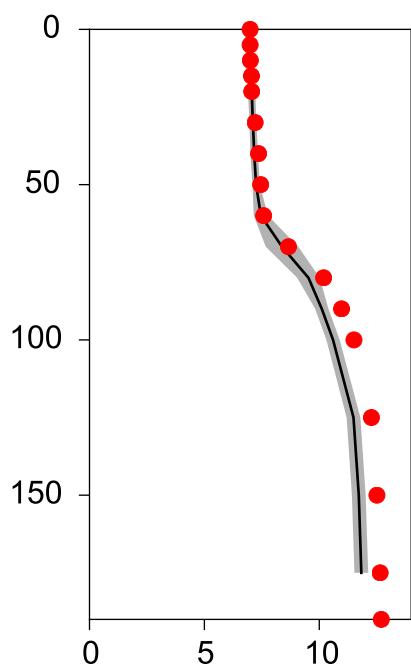
April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-24

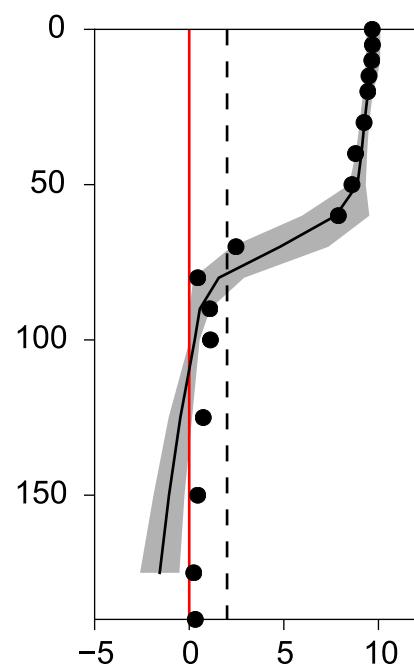
Temperature °C



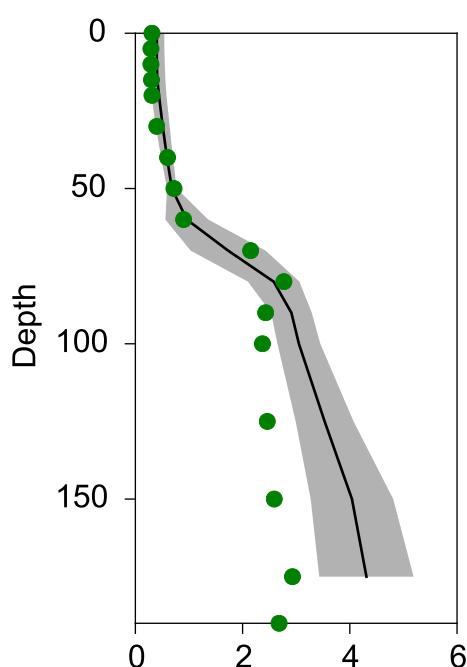
Salinity psu



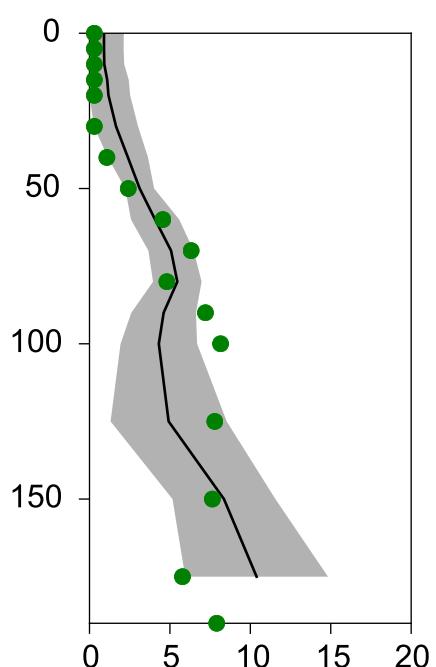
Oxygen ml/l



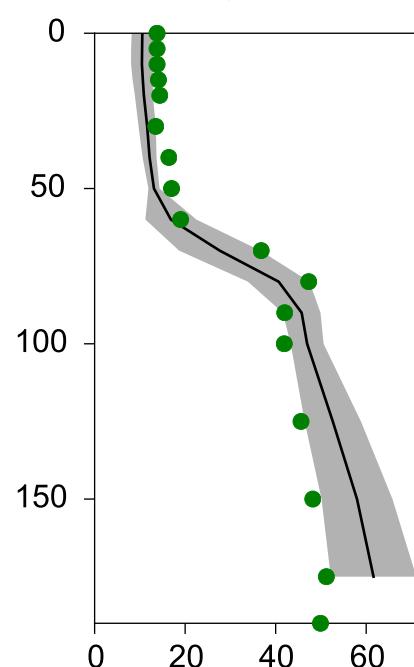
PO₄ µmol/l



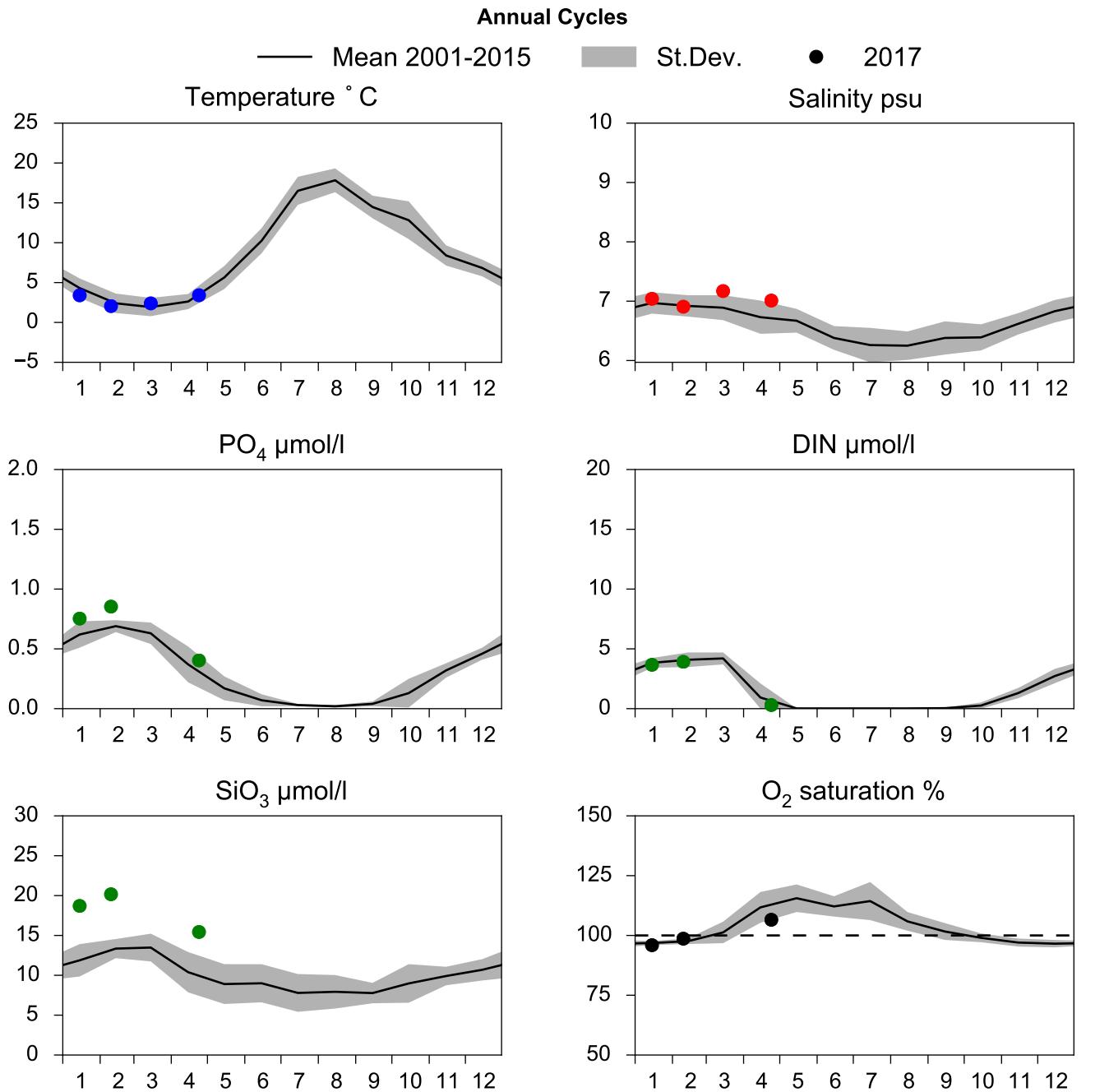
DIN µmol/l



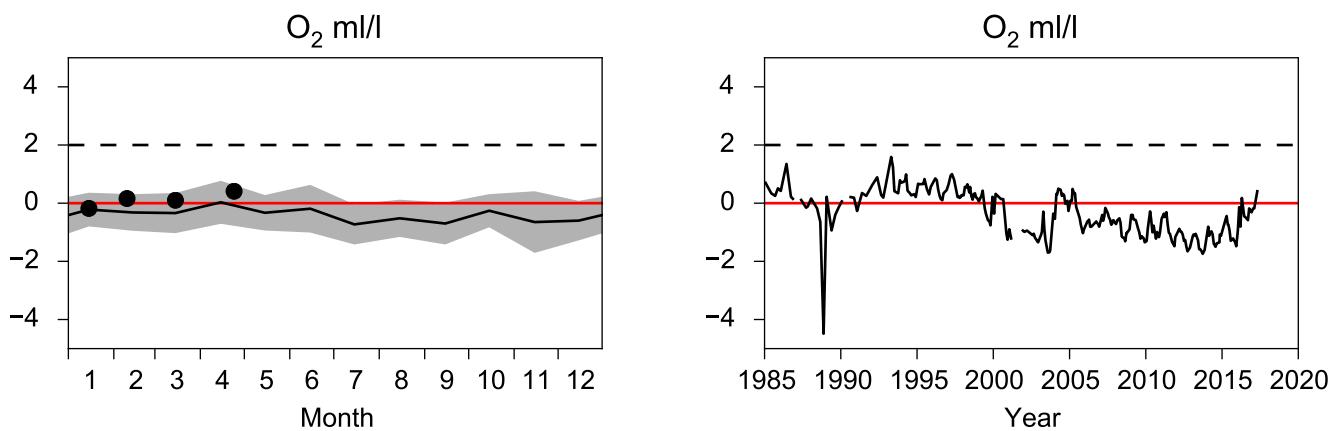
SiO₃ µmol/l



STATION BY29 / LL19 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)



OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 150 m)

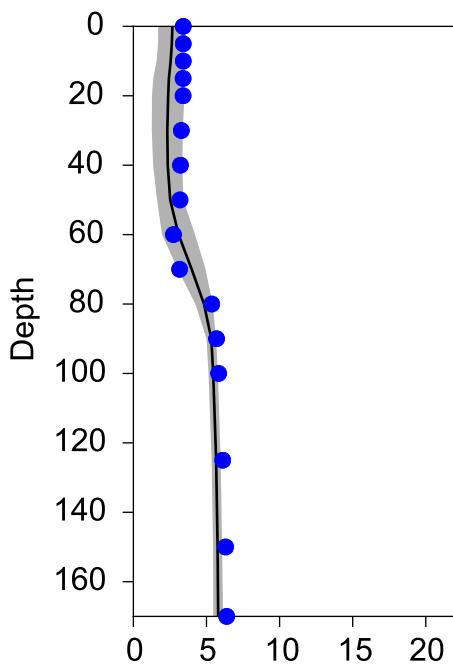


Vertical profiles BY29 / LL19

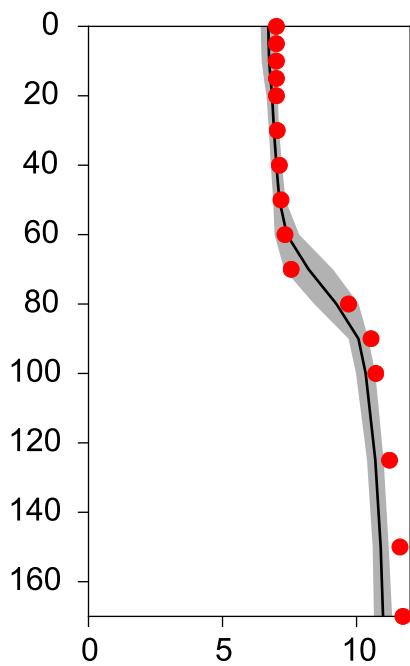
April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-24

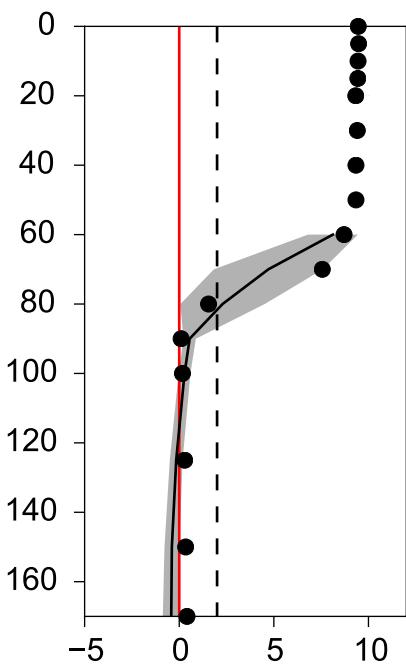
Temperature ° C



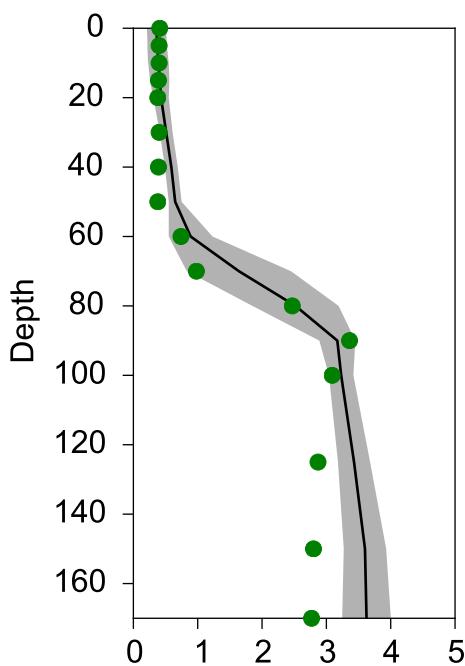
Salinity psu



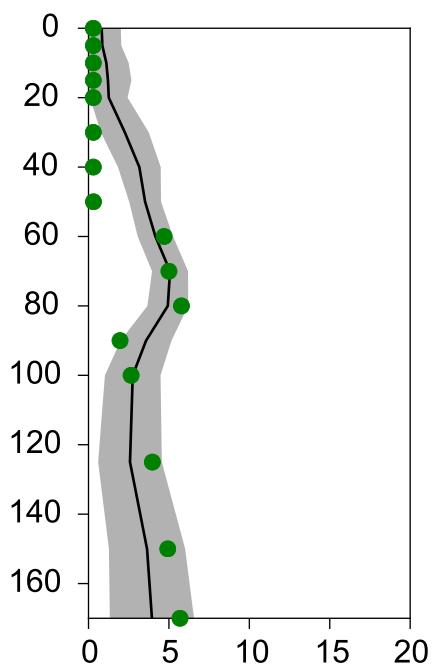
Oxygen ml/l



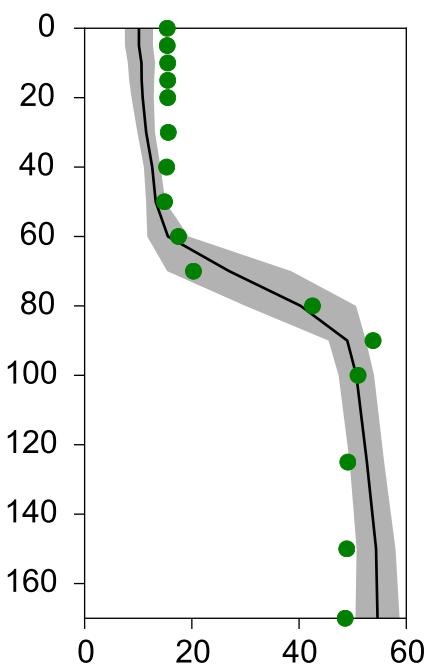
PO₄ µmol/l



DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l



STATION SLÄGGÖ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

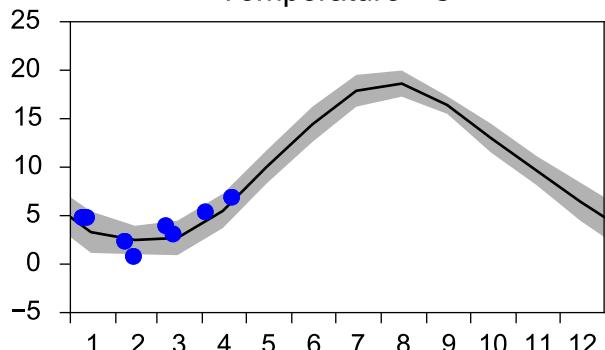
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

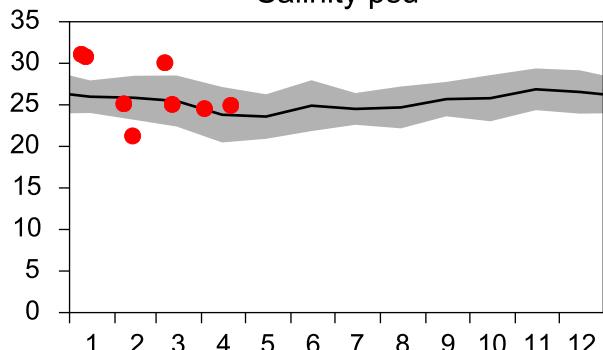
■ St.Dev.

● 2017

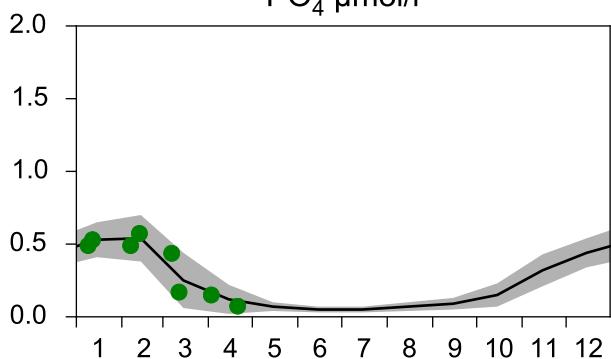
Temperature °C



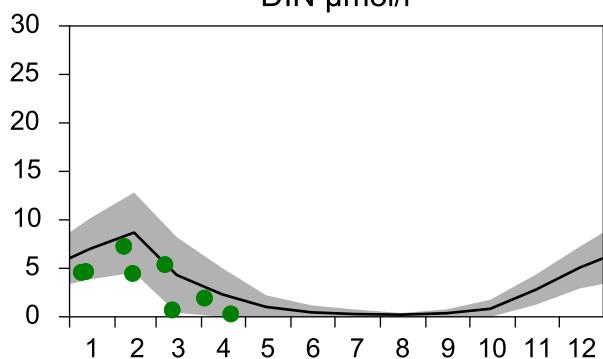
Salinity psu



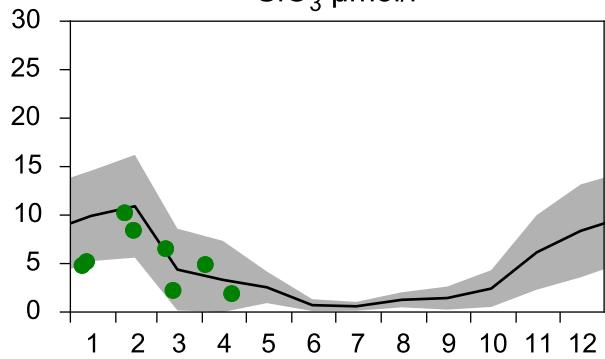
$\text{PO}_4 \mu\text{mol/l}$



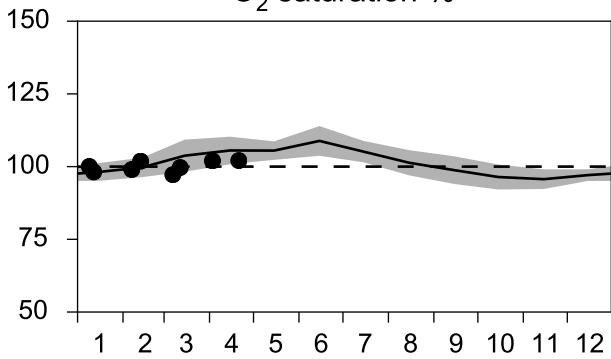
$\text{DIN } \mu\text{mol/l}$



$\text{SiO}_3 \mu\text{mol/l}$

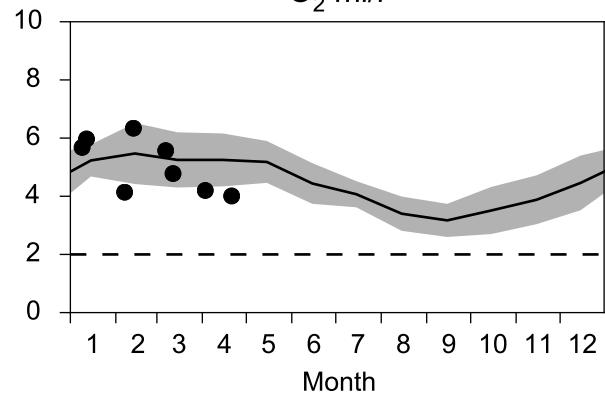


$\text{O}_2 \text{ saturation } \%$

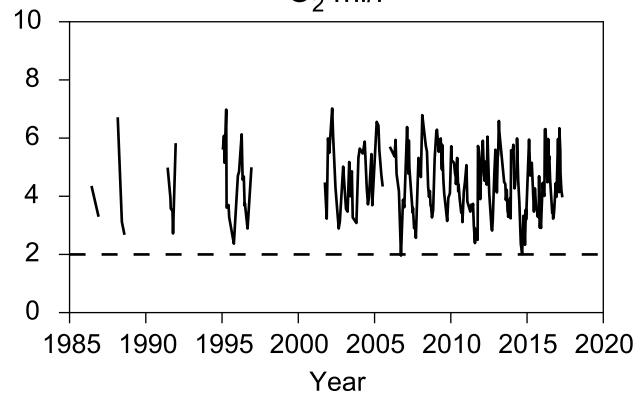


OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 64 m)

$\text{O}_2 \text{ ml/l}$



$\text{O}_2 \text{ ml/l}$

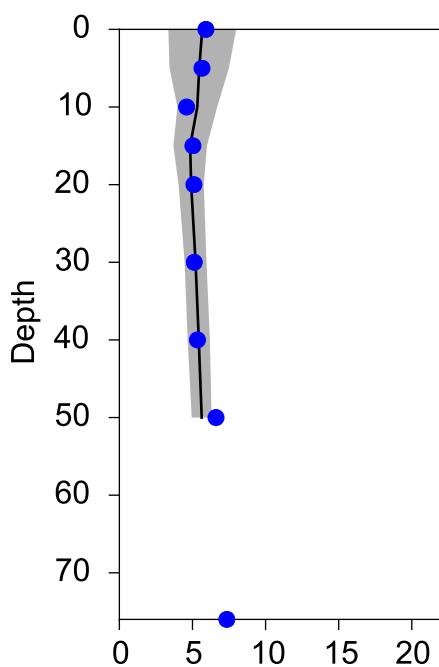


Vertical profiles SLÄGGÖ

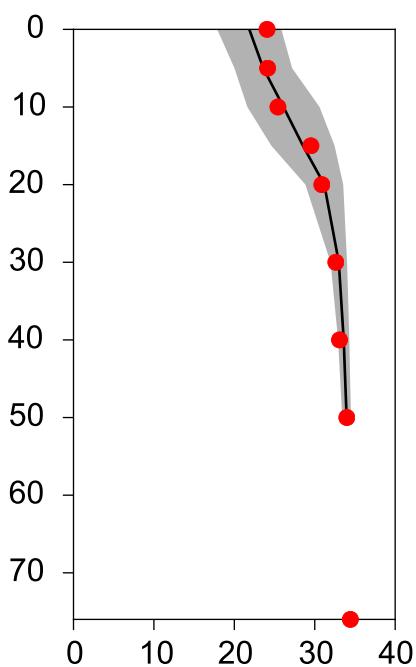
April

— Mean 2001-2015 ■ St.Dev. ● 2017-04-03

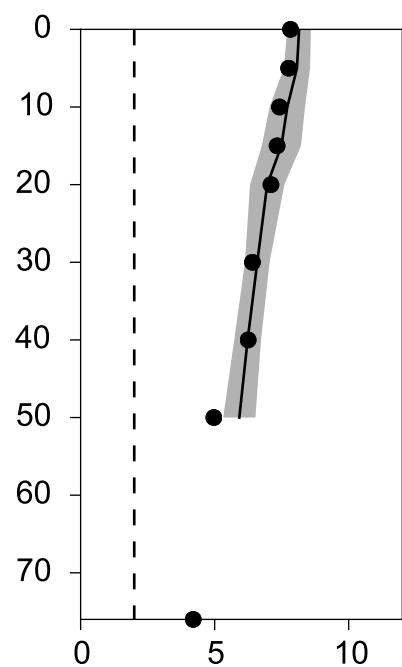
Temperature ° C



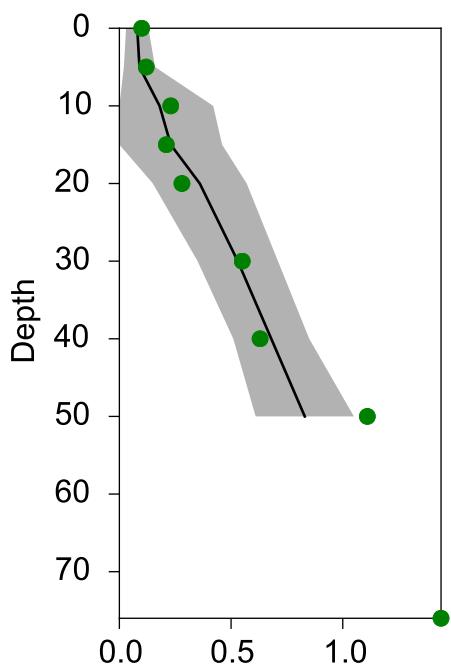
Salinity psu



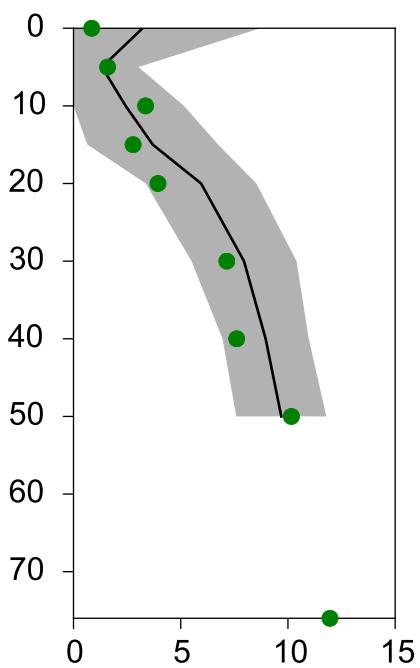
Oxygen ml/l



PO₄ µmol/l



DIN µmol/l



SiO₃ µmol/l

