

# Rapport från SMHIs utsjöexpedition med R/V Aranda

**Expeditionens varaktighet:**

2017-02-09 - 2017-02-17

**Uppdragsgivare:**Sveriges Meteorologiska och Hydrologiska Institut,  
Havs- och Vattenmyndigheten.

## SAMMANFATTNING

Under expeditionen, som ingår i det svenska pelagiala övervakningsprogrammet, besöktes Skagerrak, Kattegatt, Öresund och Egentliga Östersjön. I Östersjön gjordes vinterkartering av närsalter.

Samtliga närsalter i ytvattnet var generellt normala för årstiden förutom i Östersjön där halterna av silikat var högre eller mycket högre än normalt. Temperaturen i ytvattnet var normal för årstiden förutom i Skagerrak där det var något kallare. Salthalten i ytvattnet var lägre än normalt i Skagerrak och Kattegatt och normal till något över det normala i Egentliga Östersjön.

I stora delar av Egentliga Östersjöns djupvatten påträffades syrgashalter nära noll. Vid stationerna i västra Gotlandsbassängen uppmättes svavelväte från 80 till 100 meter, vid BY31 Landsortsdjupet återfanns svavelväte vid 125 meter medan det inte mättes något svavelväte på BY29 den här gången. Mellan BY29 och BY15 i östra Gotlandsbassängen återfanns svavelväte endast närmast botten på BY21 och från 215 meter på BY15. Akut syrebrist, < 2 ml/l, noterades från 65-85 meters djup i hela Egentliga Östersjön. I Hanöbukten var det akut syrebrist från 70 meter, medan det uppmätttes syrehalter på över 2 ml/l i Bornholmsbassängens bottenvatten.

Fluorescensmätningar visade att en blomning pågick i ytlagret Skagerrak och Kattegatt.

Nästa ordinarie expedition planeras starta 9:e mars.

## **RESULTAT**

Expeditionen genomfördes ombord på det finska forskningsfartyget Aranda och startade i Helsingfors den 9:e februari och avslutades i Åbo/Turku den 17:e. Vinden var svag till måttlig och från varierande riktning under expeditionen.

Under expeditionen ersattes en vågboj på Knolls grund med en ny.

Denna rapport är baserad på data som genomgått en första kvalitetskontroll. När data publiceras hos datavärden kan vissa värden ha ändras då ytterligare kvalitetsgranskning genomförs. Data från denna expedition publiceras så fort som möjligt på datavärdens hemsida, normalt sker detta inom en till två veckor efter avslutad expedition.

Data kan hämtas här: <http://www.smhi.se/klimatdata/oceanografi/havsmiljodata>

### **Skagerrak**

Temperaturen i ytvattnet i Skagerrak var lägre än normalt för årstiden och varierade mellan 0,7 och 2,0°C, medan salthalten var betydligt lägre än normalt, 19,7-25,9 psu. Termoklin och haloklin sammanföll kring 10-25 meters djup.

Halten av oorganiskt kväve (nitrat+ nitrit+ammonium) i ytan var något lägre än normalt och låg mellan 4,48 och 5,13 µmol/l. Silikatkonzcentrationerna i ytvattnet var generellt lägre än normalt och varierade mellan 7,2 och 8,9 µmol/l. Fosfathalterna var något högre än normalt och låg mellan 0,55 och 0,59 µmol/l i ytvattnet.

Bottenvattnet var väl syresatt och lägsta halten uppmättes till 6,1 ml/l.

Fluorescensmätningar visade att det pågick en blomning i ytlagret.

### **Kattegatt och Öresund**

Temperaturen i Kattegatts ytvatten var normal för årstiden och varierade mellan 1,4 och 2,2°C. Salthalten i ytvattnet var lägre än normalt för årstiden och varierade mellan 21 psu i de norra delarna och 8 psu i Öresund. I Kattegatt sammanföll termoklin och haloklin kring 15 meters djup. Öresund var starkare skiktat på 15m med relativt låg salthalt, 8 psu, i ytskiktet och 31 psu i undre lagret.

Fosfatkoncentrationerna i ytan var normala till något över det normala och varierade mellan 0,57 och 0,63 µmol/l, summan av oorganiskt kväve i ytvattnet var normal för årstiden och varierade mellan 4,27 och 5,20 µmol/l. Silikathalterna i ytan varierade mellan 8,6 och 13,7 µmol/l, högst i Öresund och var normala till något över det normala för årstiden.

Djupvattnet var väl syresatt i hela Kattegatt och Öresund vilket är normalt så här års, lägsta halterna närmast botten uppmättes till 6,1 ml/l.

Fluorescensmätningar visade på viss planktonaktivitet i hela området.

## Egentliga Östersjön

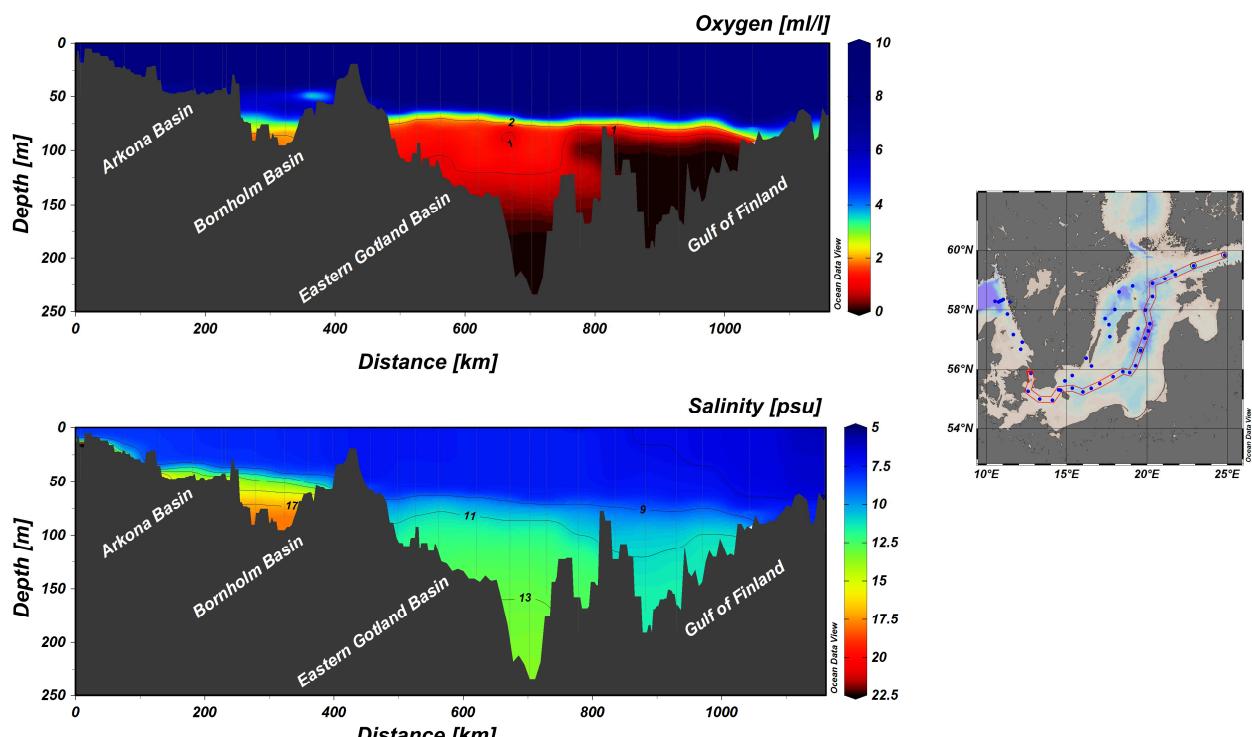
Temperaturen i ytvattnet var normal för årstiden och varierade mellan 1,9 och 3,6°C. Salthalten i ytvattnet var normal till något högre än normalt i hela det undersökta området. Variationerna i ytsalthalt var 6,9–8,0 psu med lägst salthalt i norra Gotlandsbassängen och högst i Arkonabassängen. Yttagret var nu väl ombländat ner till 60-80 meter, i de sydvästra delarna var yttagret något tunnare, 40-50 meter.

Vinterkartering av närsalter gjordes i området, se figur 2 för en sammanställning av karteringen. Fosfathalterna var normala till något över det normala för årstiden, halterna varierade mellan 0,65 och 0,96 µmol/l. Halterna av oorganiskt kväve var normala förutom i de södra och sydvästra delarna där de var över det normala, variationerna var mellan 3,62 och 7,54 µmol/l, lägst i västra Gotlandsbassängen och högst i Arkonabassängen. Silikatkonzentrationerna var fortsatt över till mycket över det normala, halterna varierade mellan 13,5 och 21,1 µmol/l.

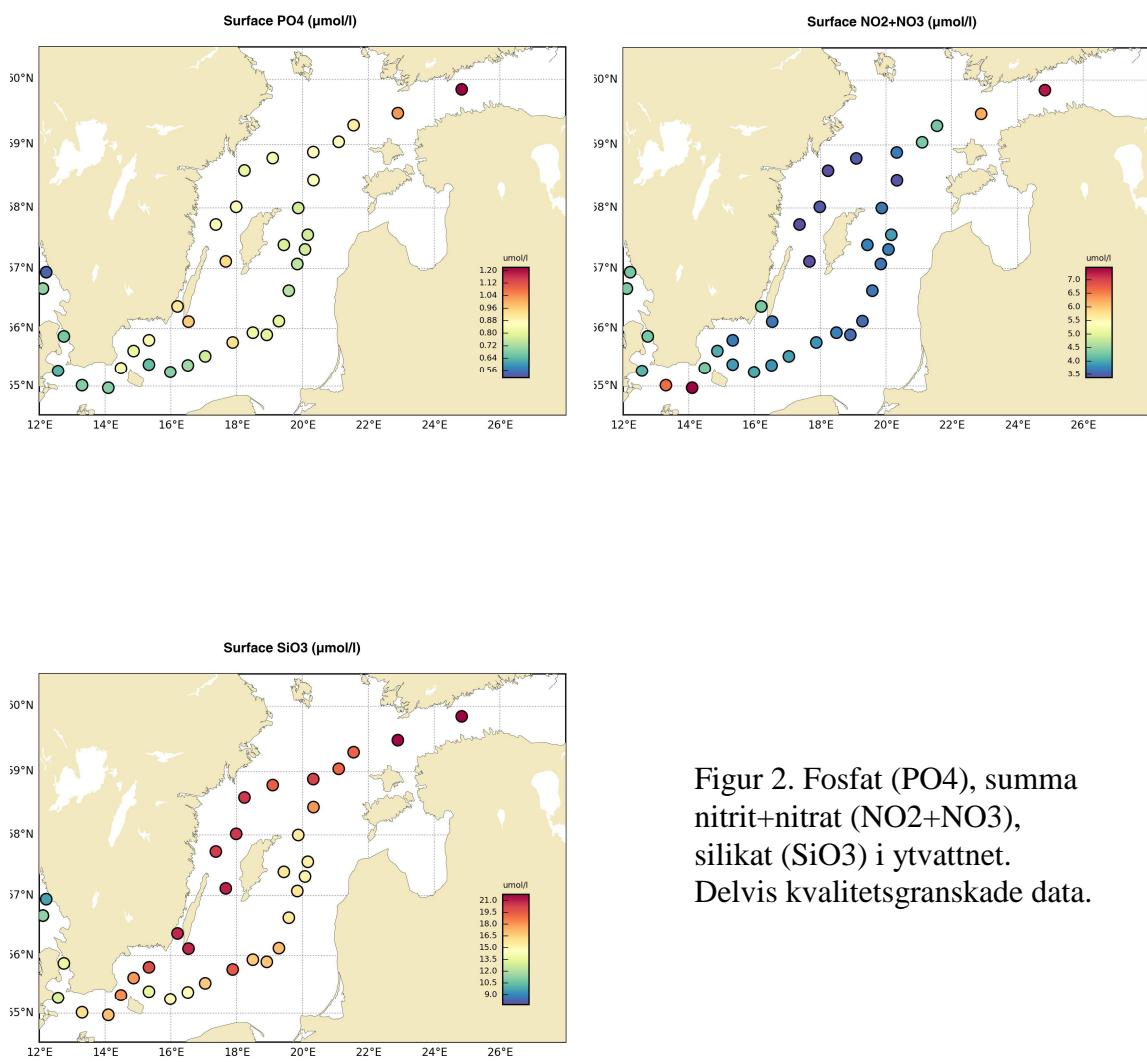
I stora delar av Egentliga Östersjöns djupvatten påträffades syrgashalter nära noll. Vid stationerna i västra Gotlandsbassängen uppmättes svavelväte från 80 till 100 meter, vid BY31 Landsortsdjupet återfanns svavelväte vid 125 meter medan det inte mättes något svavelväte på BY29 den här gången. Mellan BY29 och BY15 i östra Gotlandsbassängen återfanns svavelväte endast närmast botten på BY21 och från 215 meter på BY15. Akut syrebrist, < 2 ml/l, noterades från 65-85 meters djup i hela Egentliga Östersjön.

I Hanöbukten var det akut syrebrist från 70 meter, medan det uppmättes syrehalter på över 2 ml/l i Bornholmsbassängens bottenvatten.

Fluorescensmätningarna visade att planktonaktiviteten var mycket låg i hela området.



Figur 1. Snitt som visar syre- och salthalt genom Egentliga Östersjön från Öresund, genom östra Gotlandsbassängen till finska viken.



Figur 2. Fosfat (PO<sub>4</sub>), summa nitrit+nitrat (NO<sub>2</sub>+NO<sub>3</sub>), silikat (SiO<sub>3</sub>) i ytvattnet.  
Delvis kvalitetsgranskade data.

## **DELTAGARE**

### **Namn**

Anna-Kerstin Thell  
Kristin Andreason  
Sara Johansson  
Johan Kronsell  
Daniel Simonsson  
Ann-Turi Skjevik

Expeditionsledare

### **Från**

SMHI  
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SMHI

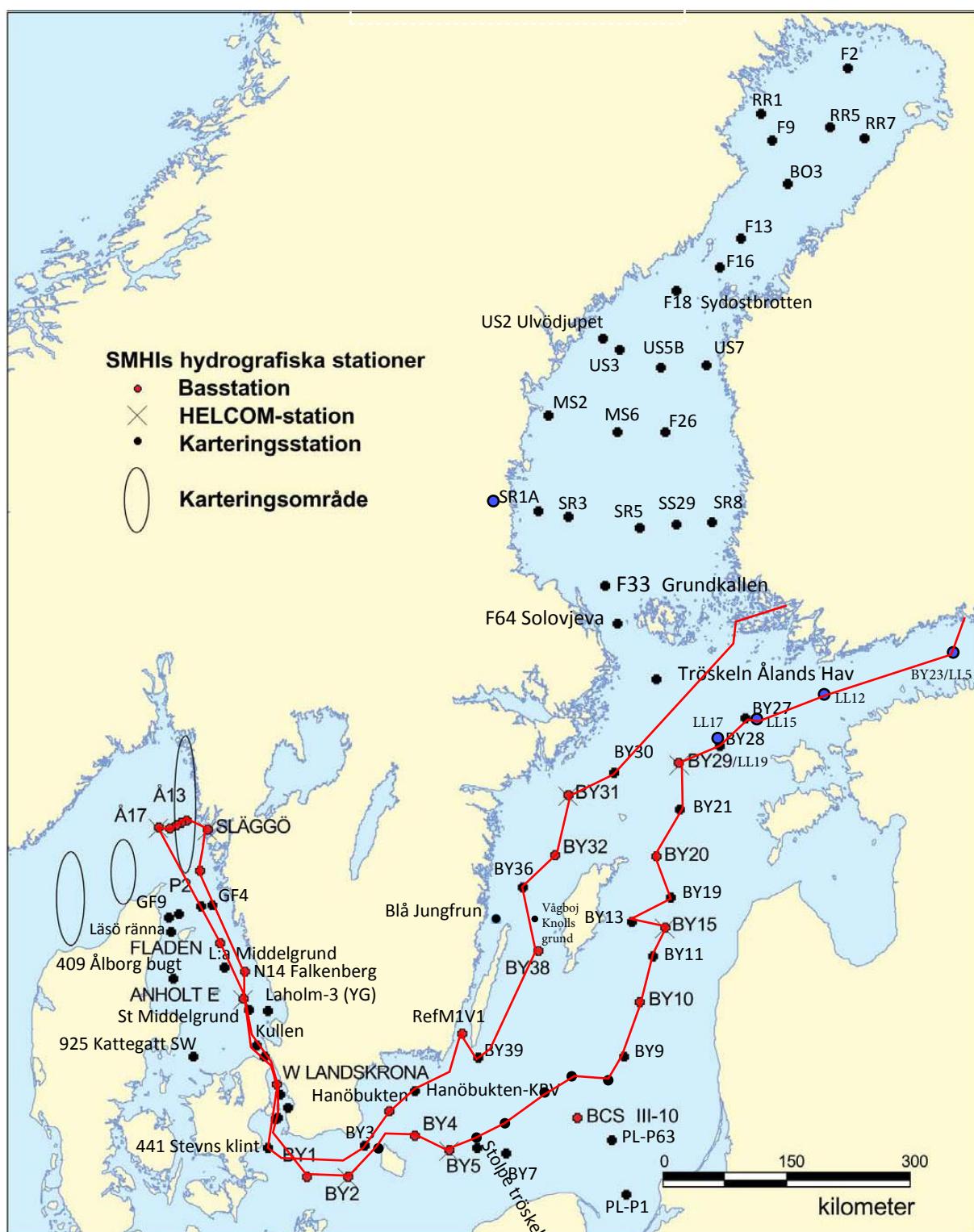
## **BILAGOR**

- Färdkarta
- Tabell över stationer, analyserade parametrar och antal provtagningsdjup
- Karta över syrehalter i bottenvattnet
- Vertikalprofiler för basstationer
- Figurer över månadsmedelvärden



## TRACKCHART

Country: Sweden  
Ship: R/V ARANDA  
Date: 20170108-20170115  
Series: 0001-0033



Date: 2017-02-22

Time: 13:43

Ship: AR  
Year: 2017

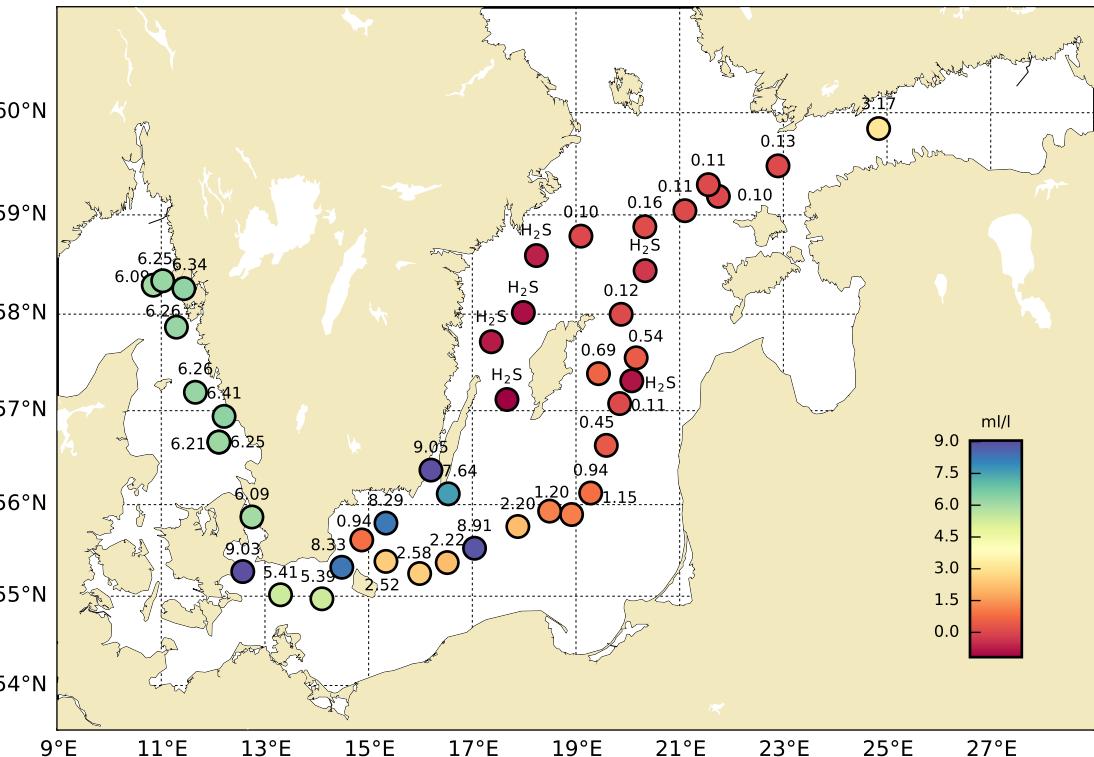
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Time: 13:43

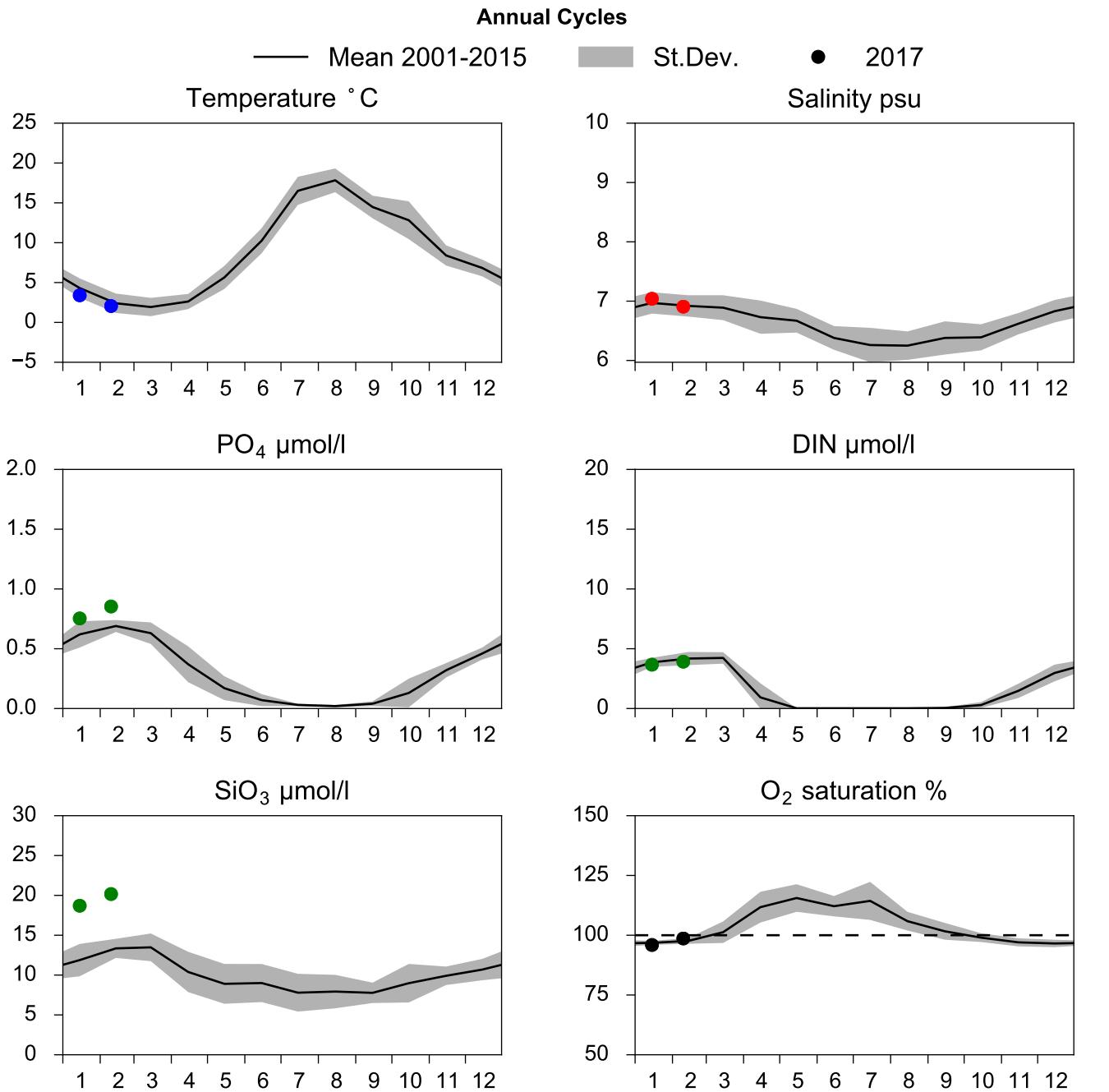
Ship: AR  
Year: 2017

## Bottom water oxygen concentration (ml/l)

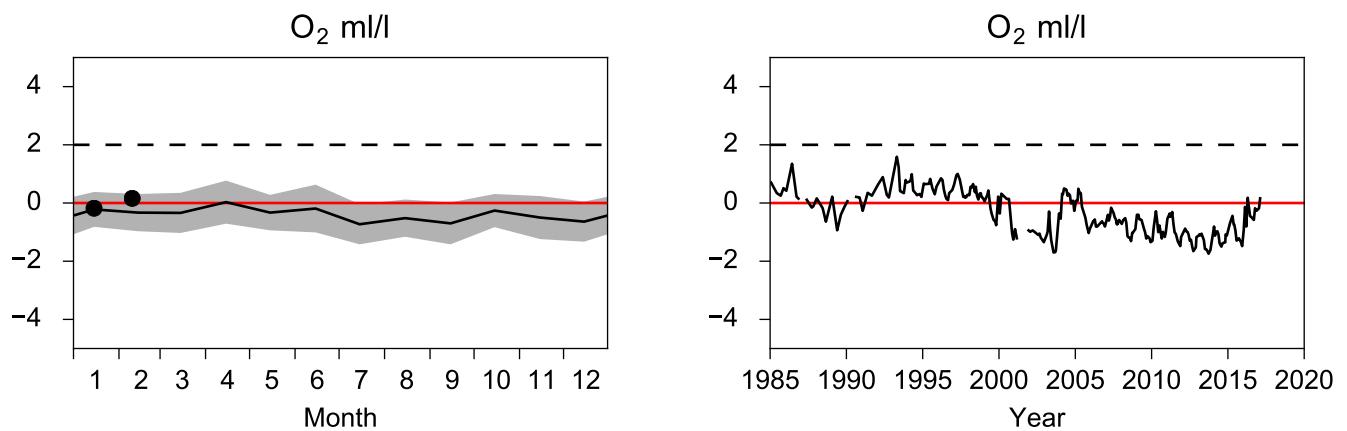
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Series: 0095-0143



## STATION BY29 / LL19 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

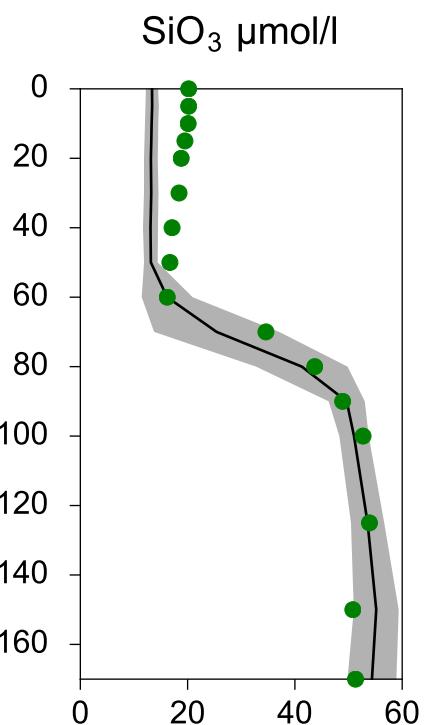
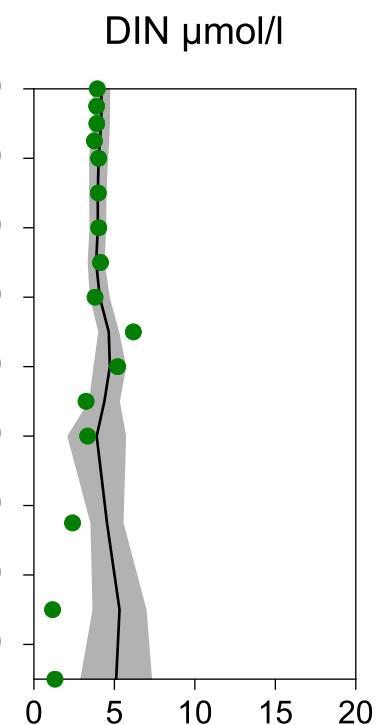
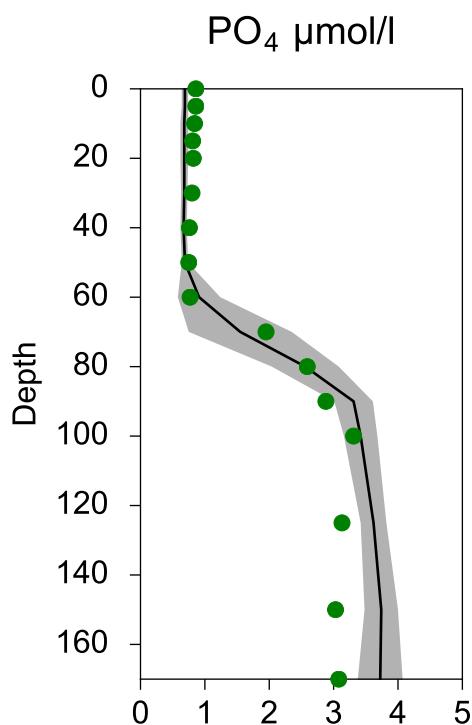
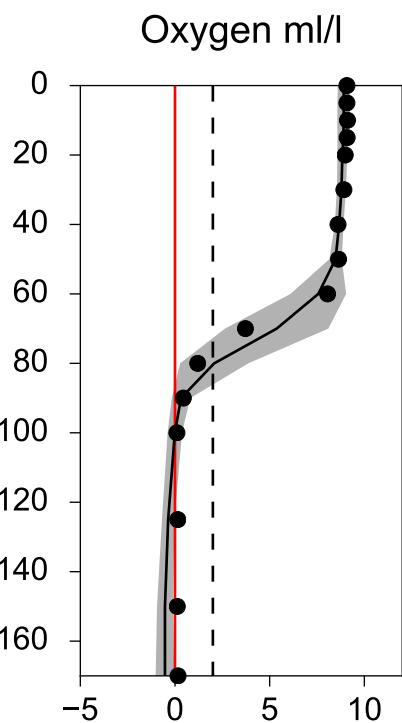
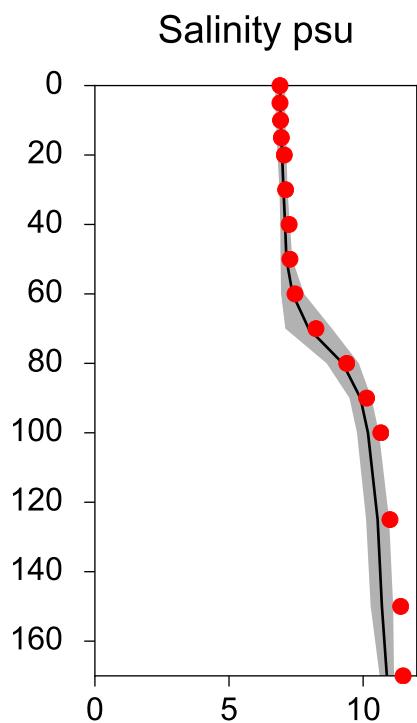
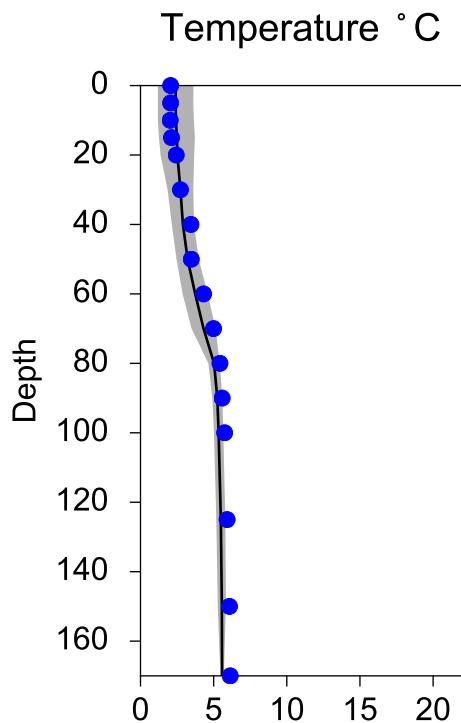


## OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 150 m)

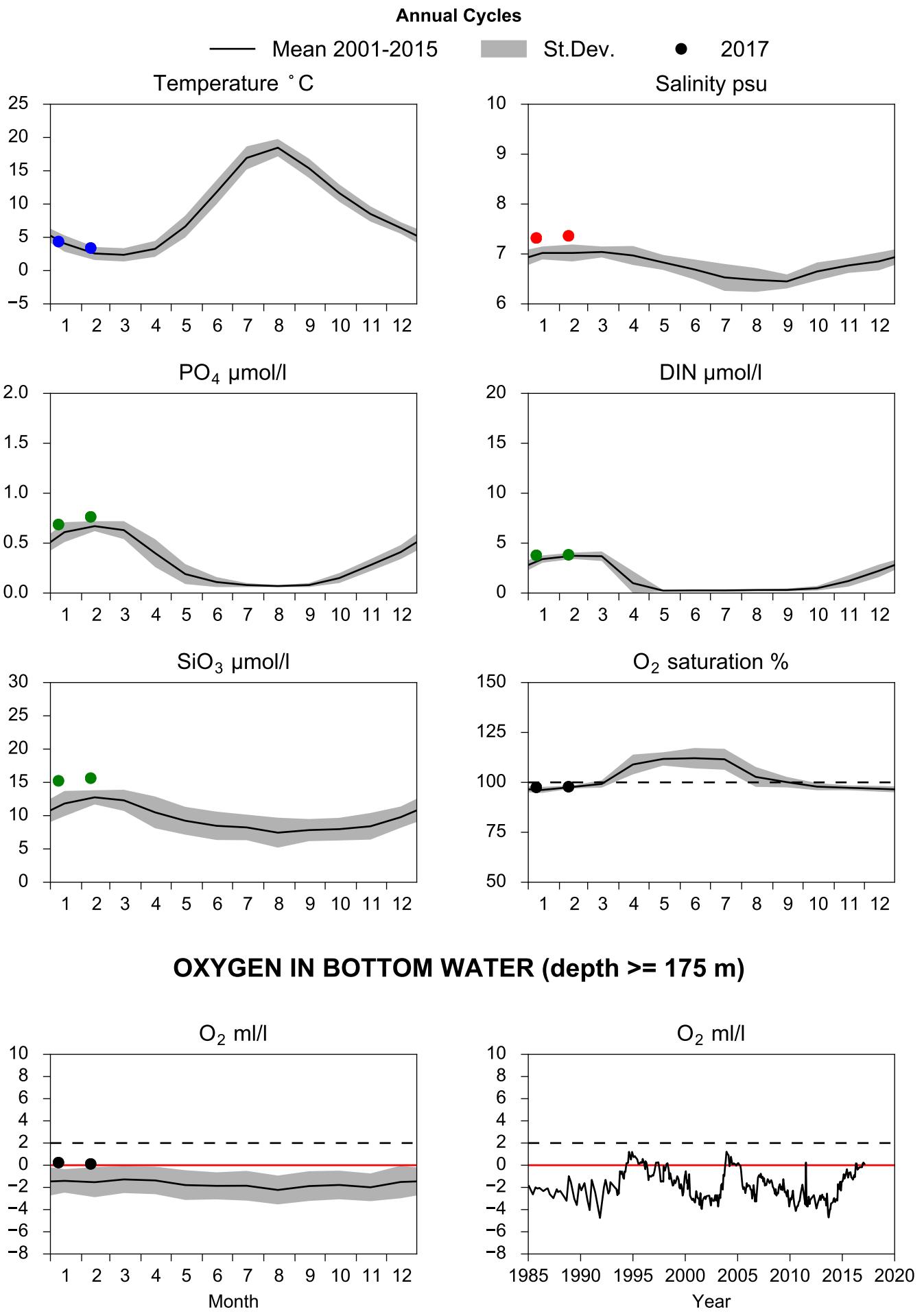


# Vertical profiles BY29 / LL19 February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-10



# STATION BY20 FÅRÖDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

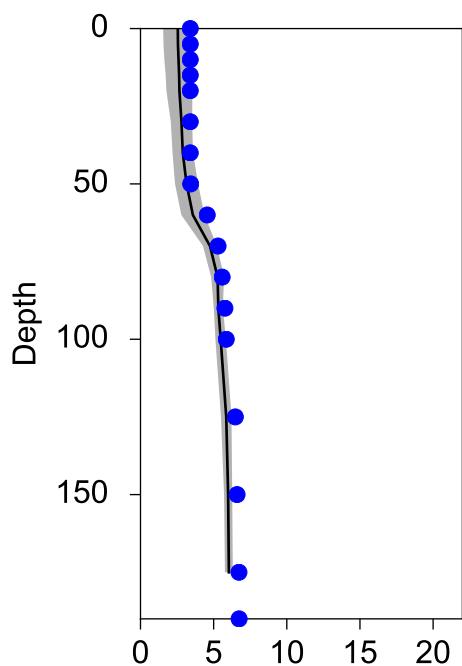


# Vertical profiles BY20 FÅRÖDJ

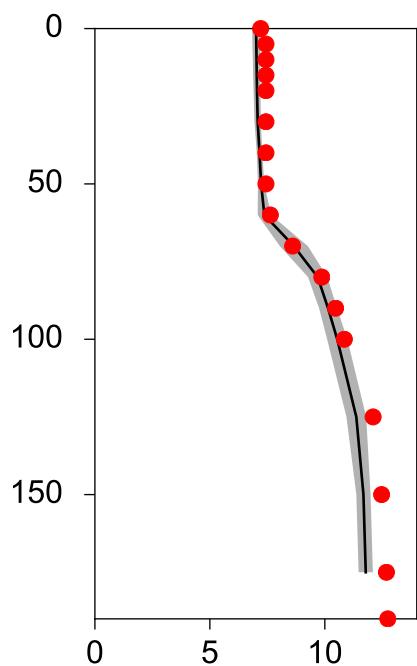
## February

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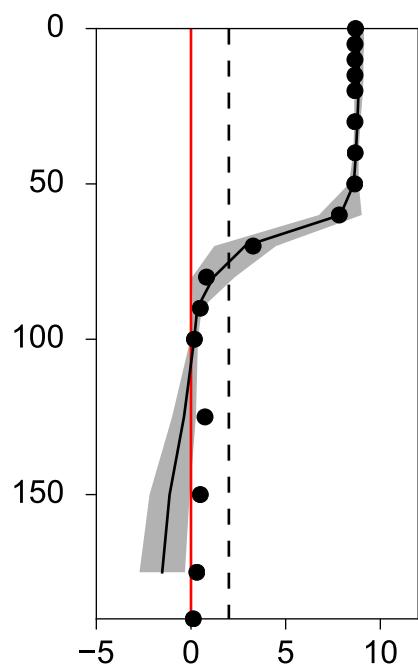
Temperature °C



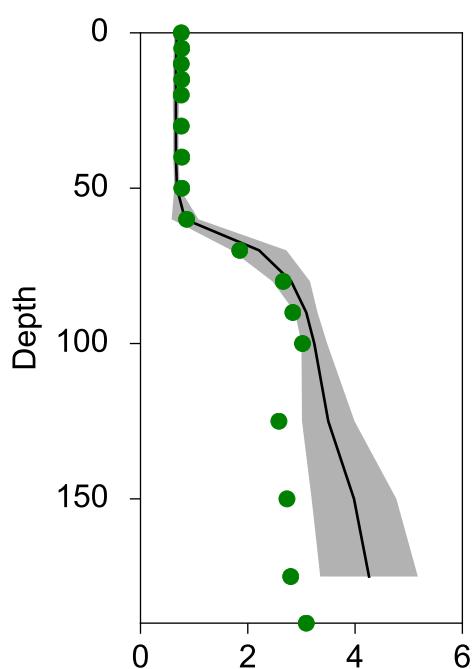
Salinity psu



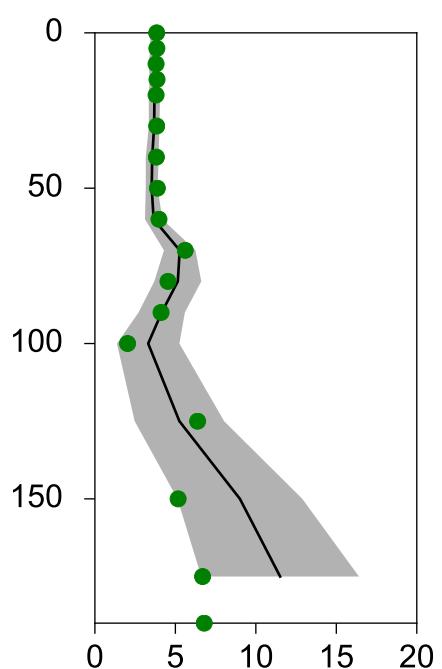
Oxygen ml/l



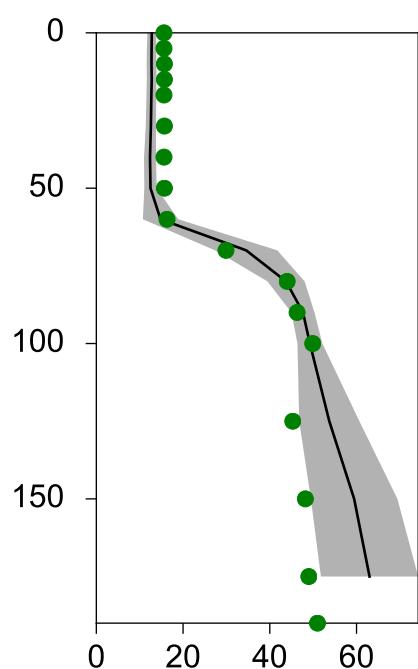
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



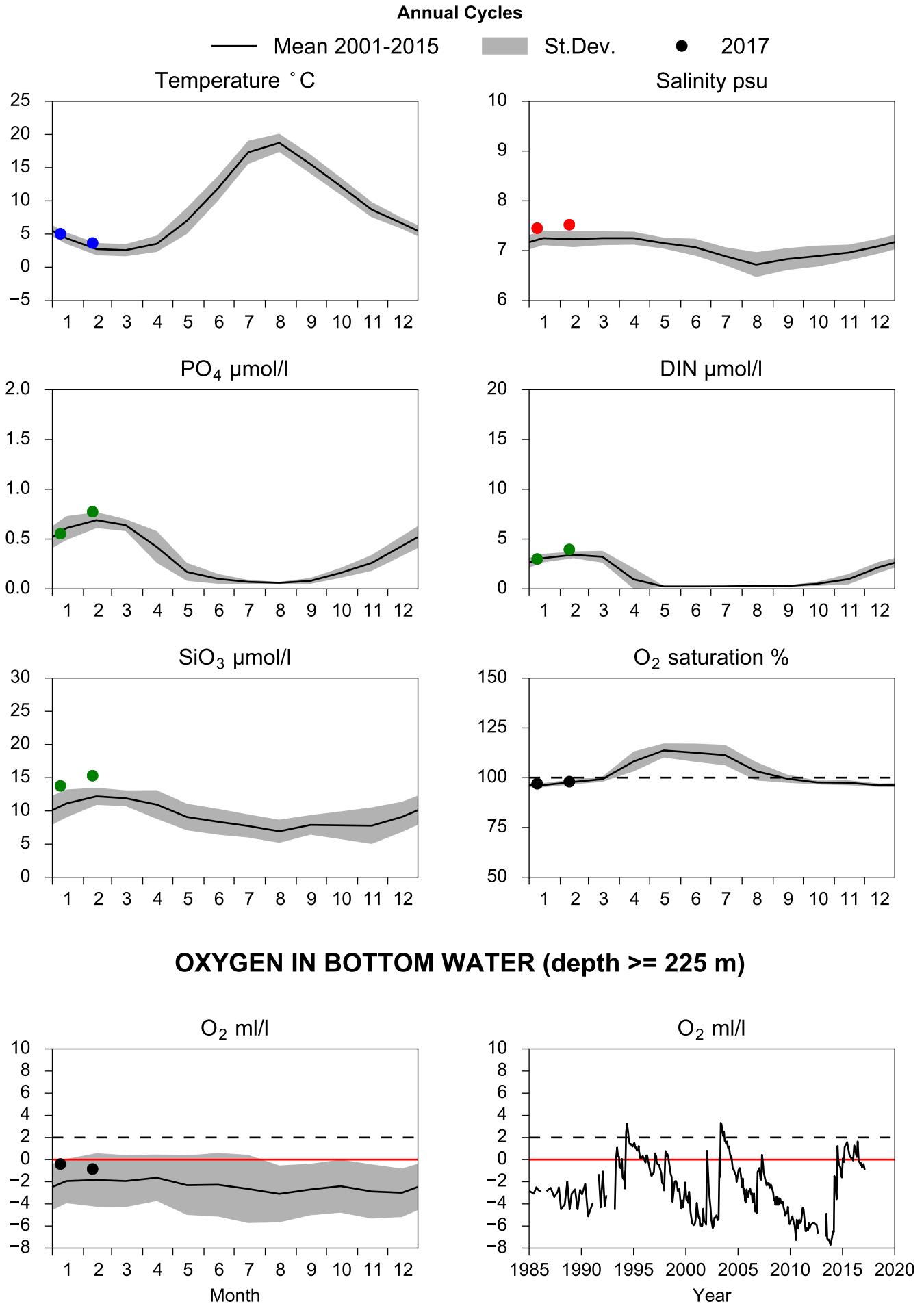
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



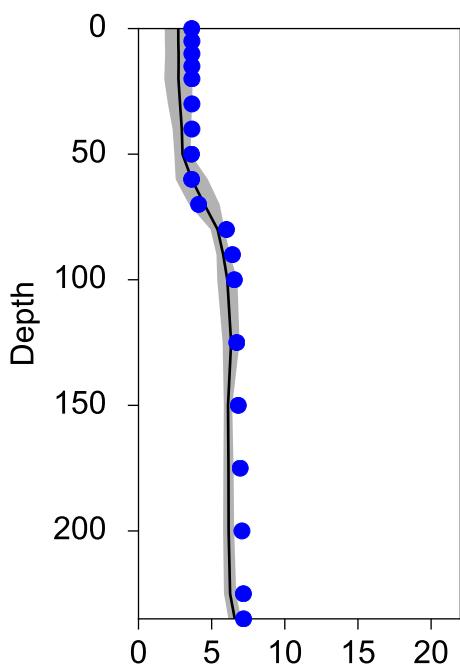
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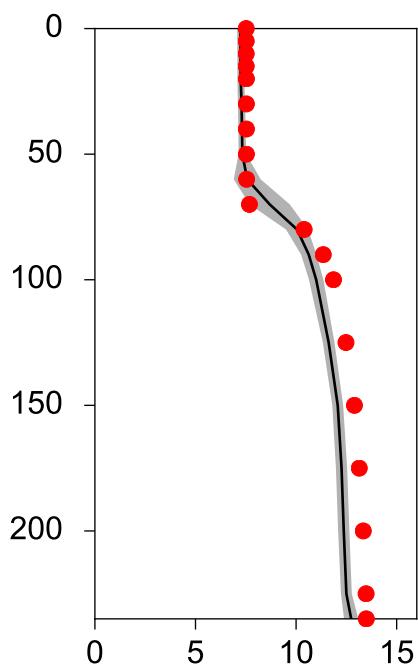
# Vertical profiles BY15 GOTLANDSDJ February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-10

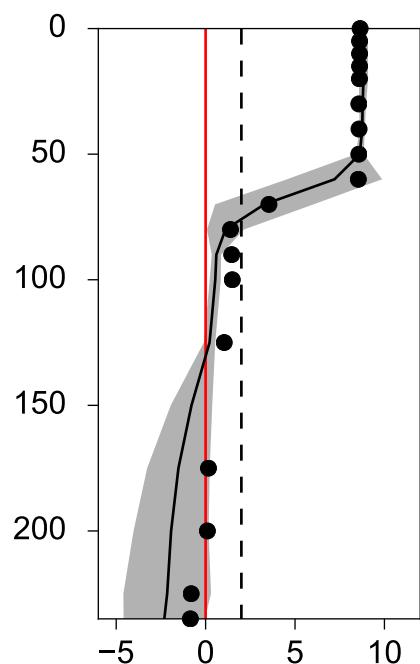
Temperature °C



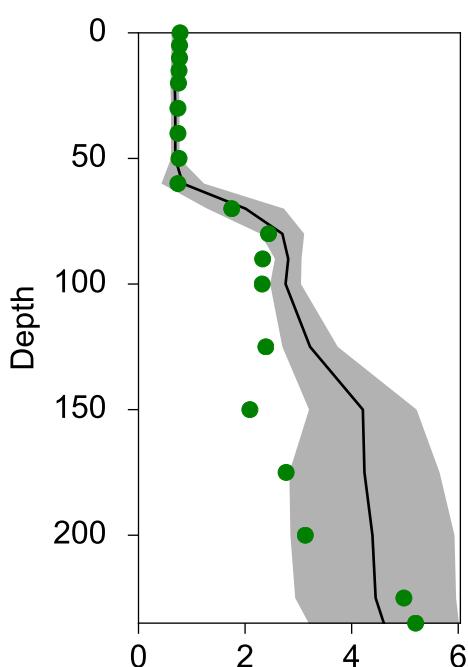
Salinity psu



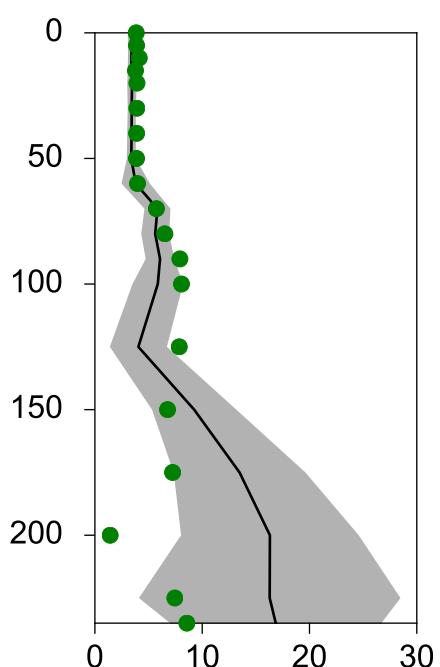
Oxygen ml/l



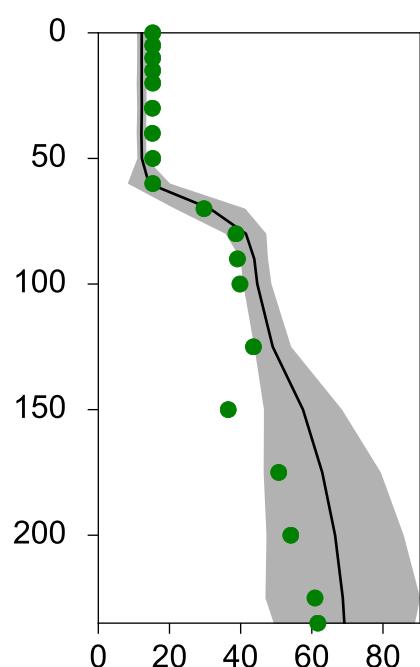
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



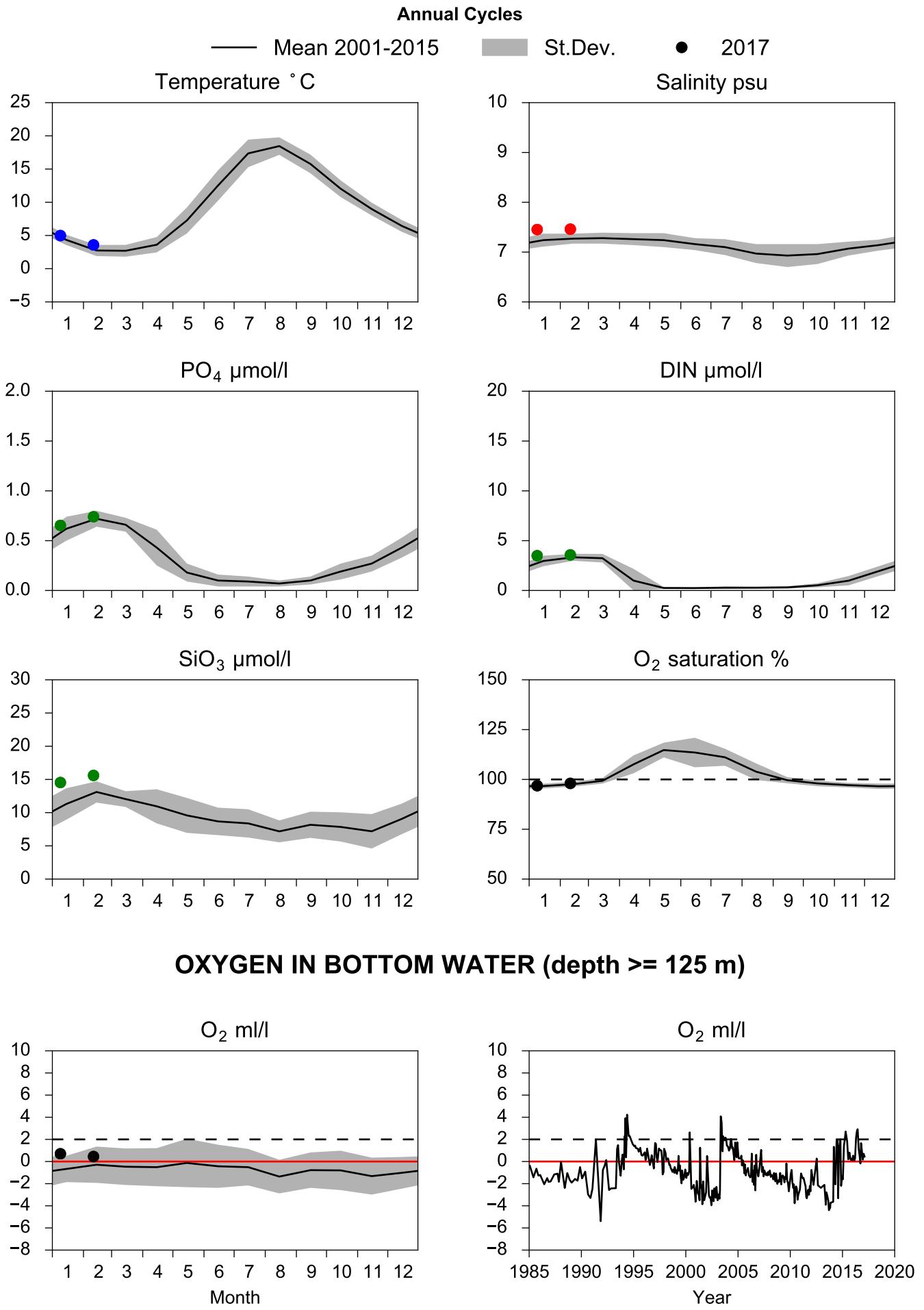
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



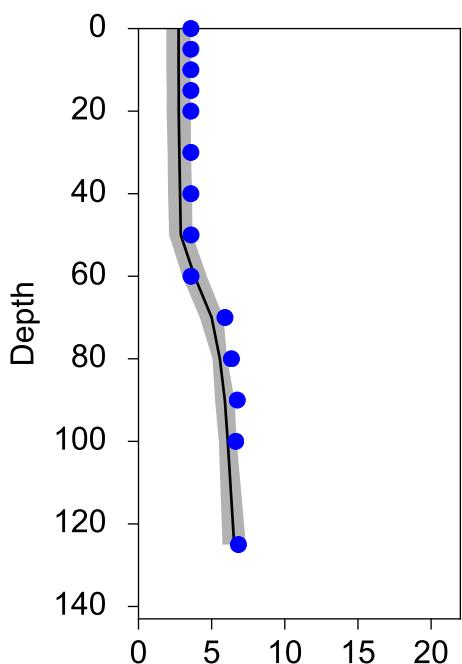
# STATION BY10 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)



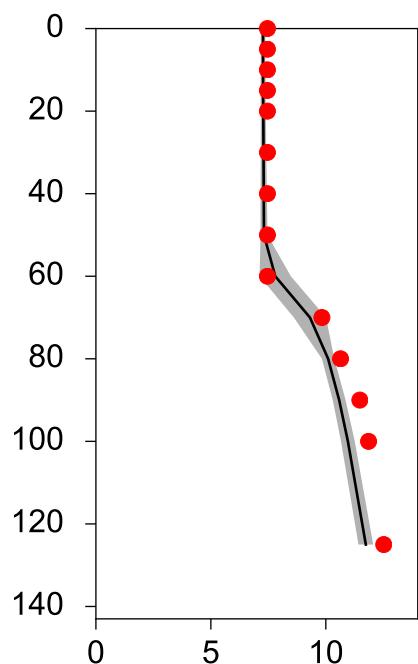
## Vertical profiles BY10 February

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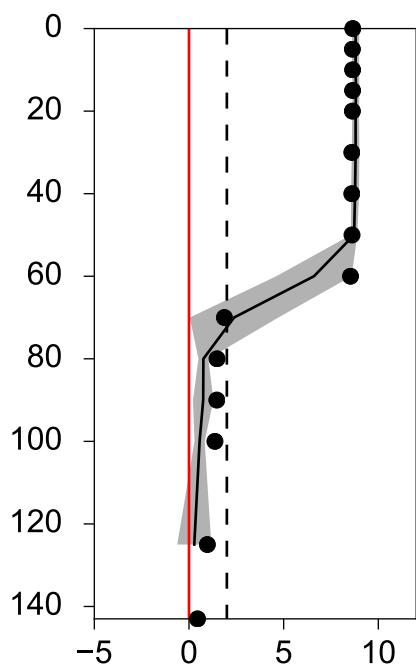
Temperature °C



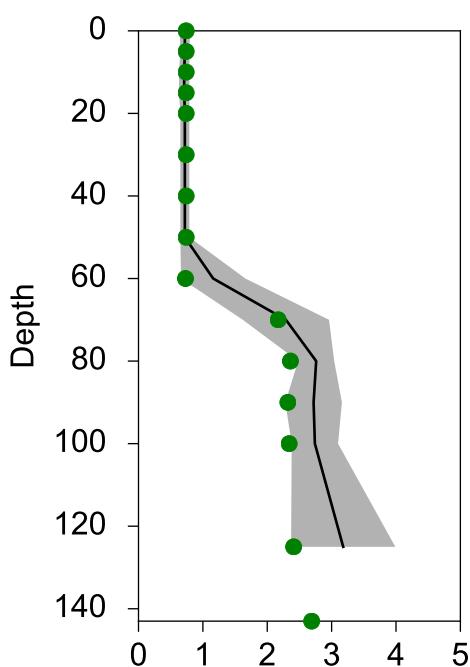
Salinity psu



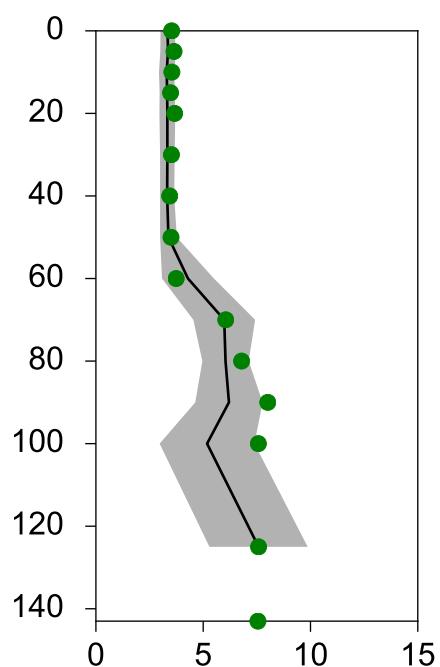
Oxygen ml/l



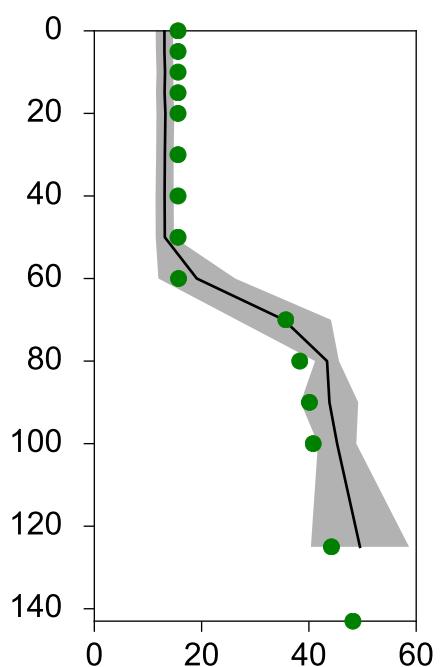
PO<sub>4</sub> μmol/l



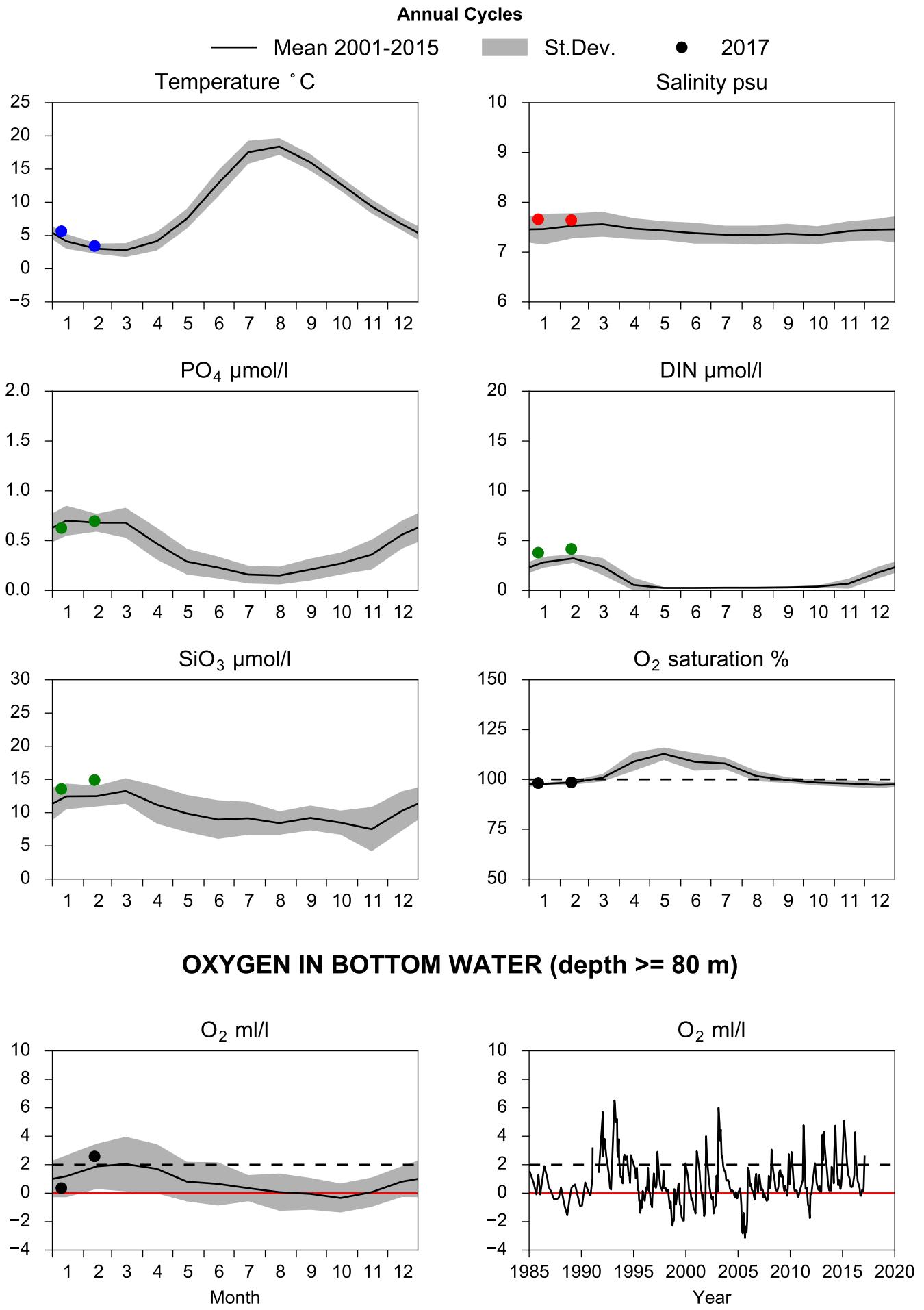
DIN μmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> μmol/l



# STATION BY5 BORNHOLMSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

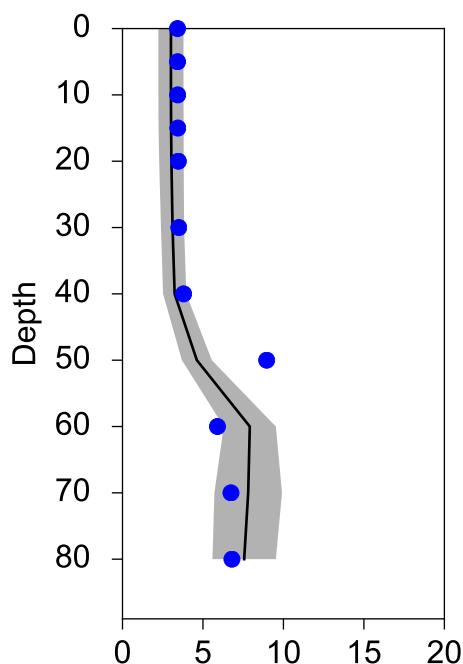


# Vertical profiles BY5 BORNHOLMSDJ

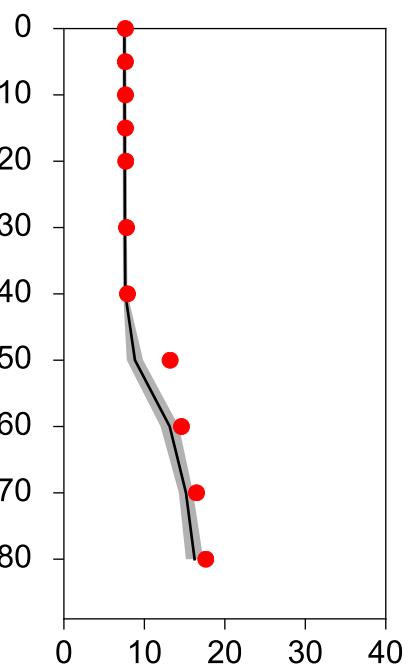
## February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-12

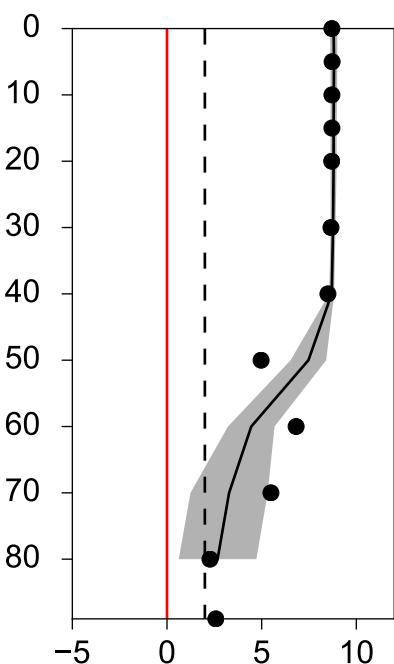
Temperature °C



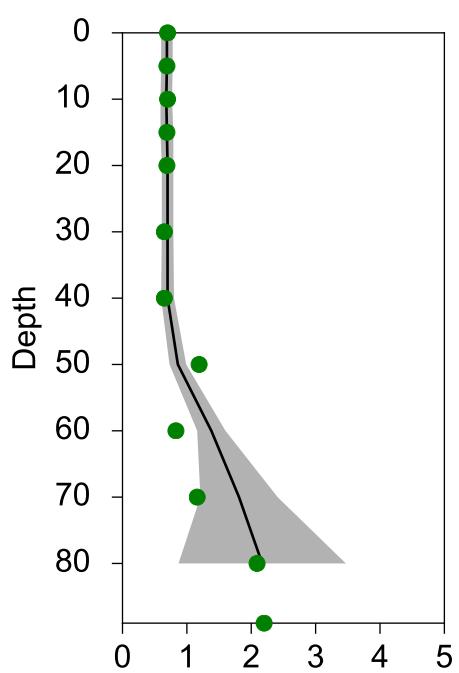
Salinity psu



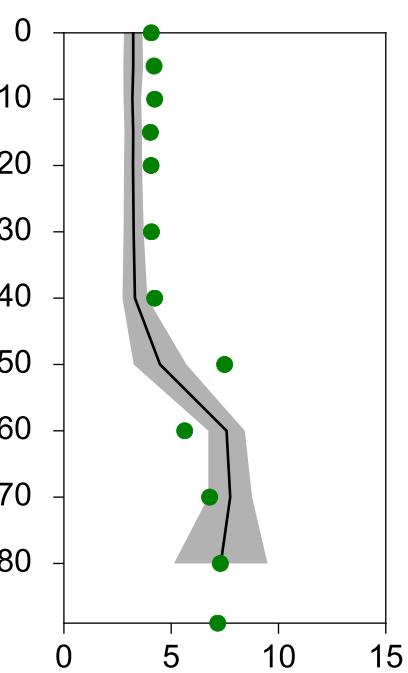
Oxygen ml/l



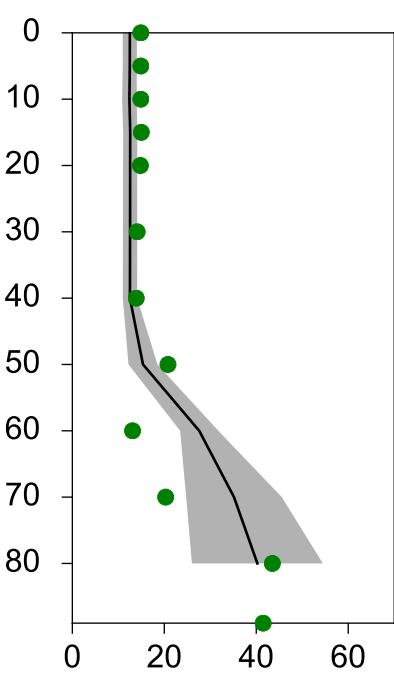
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



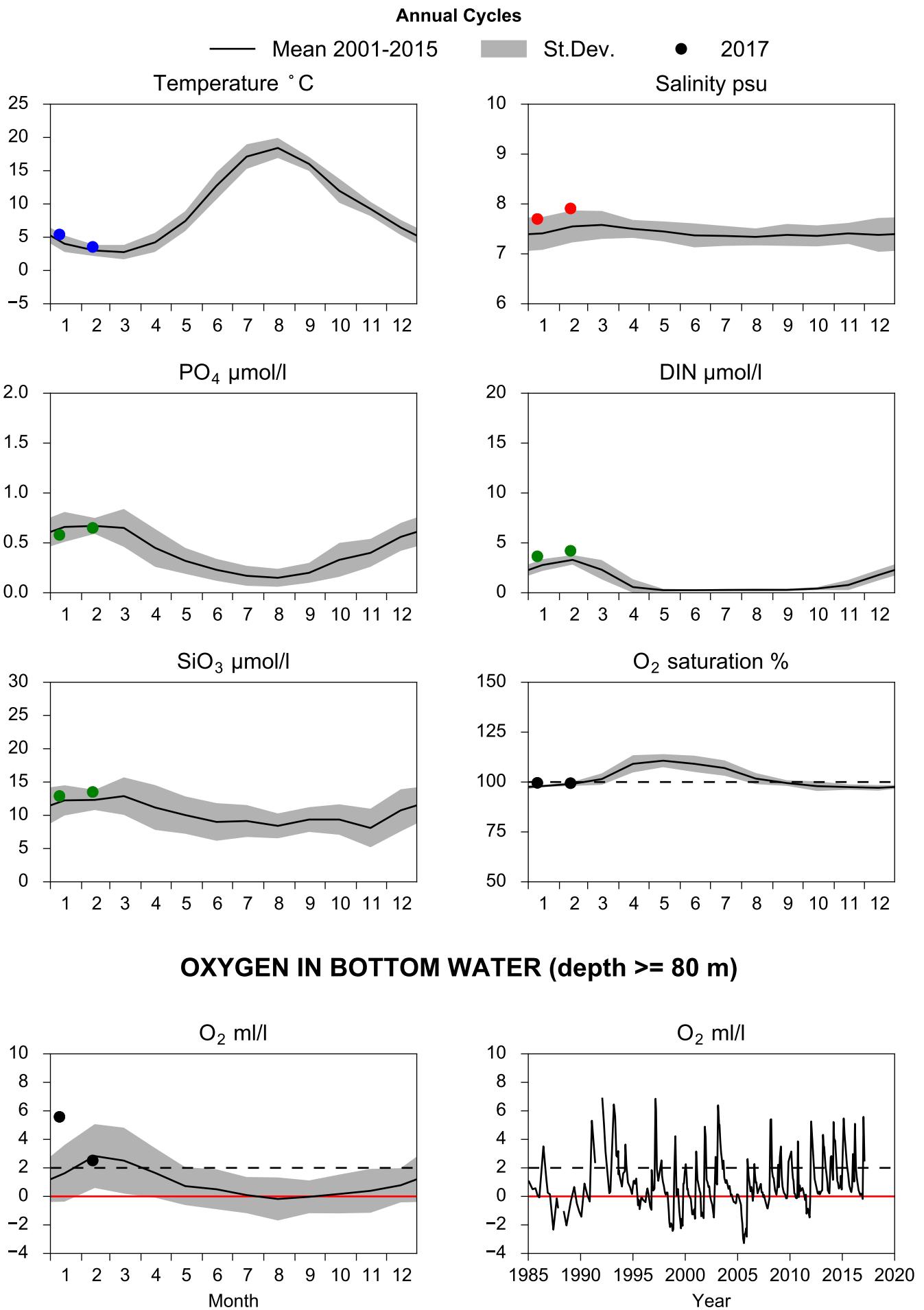
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



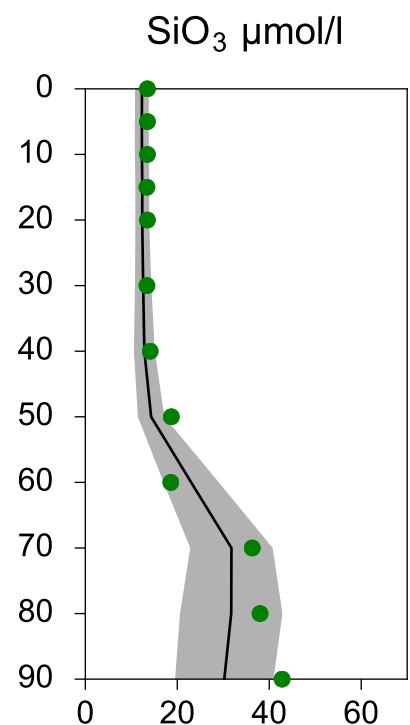
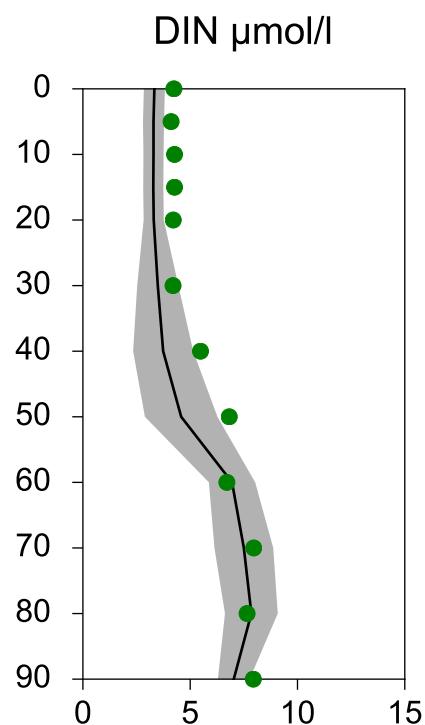
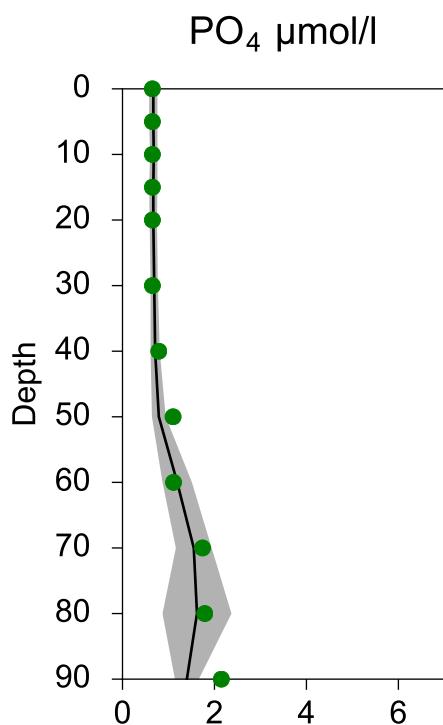
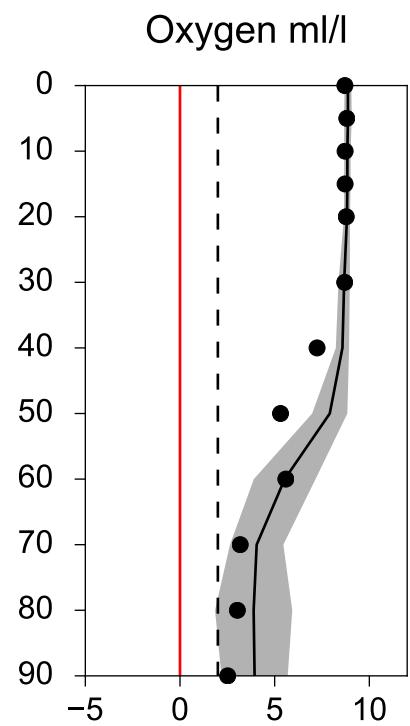
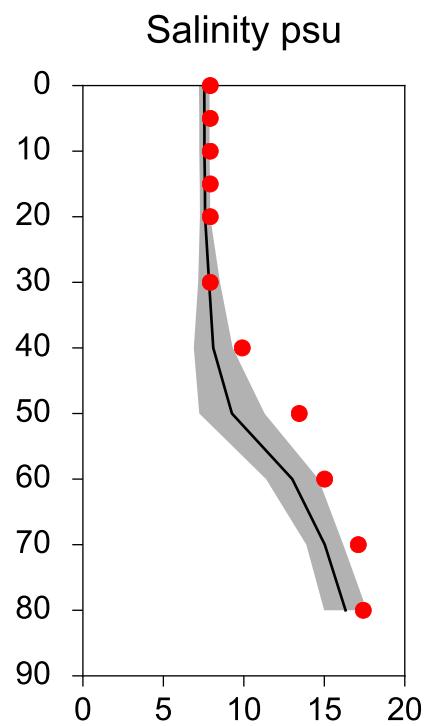
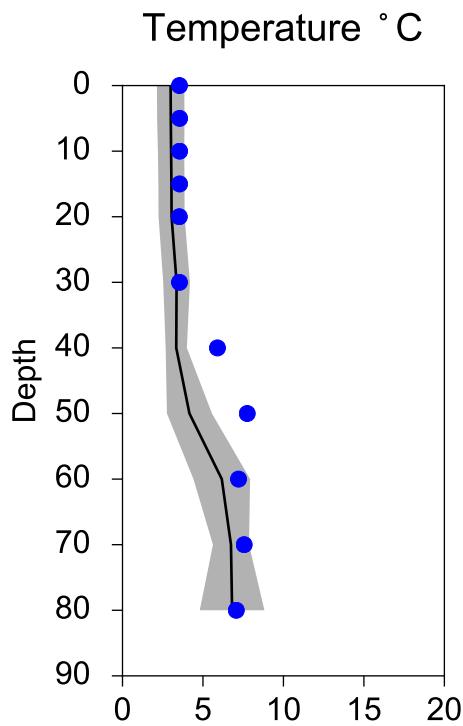
# STATION BY4 CHRISTIANSÖ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)



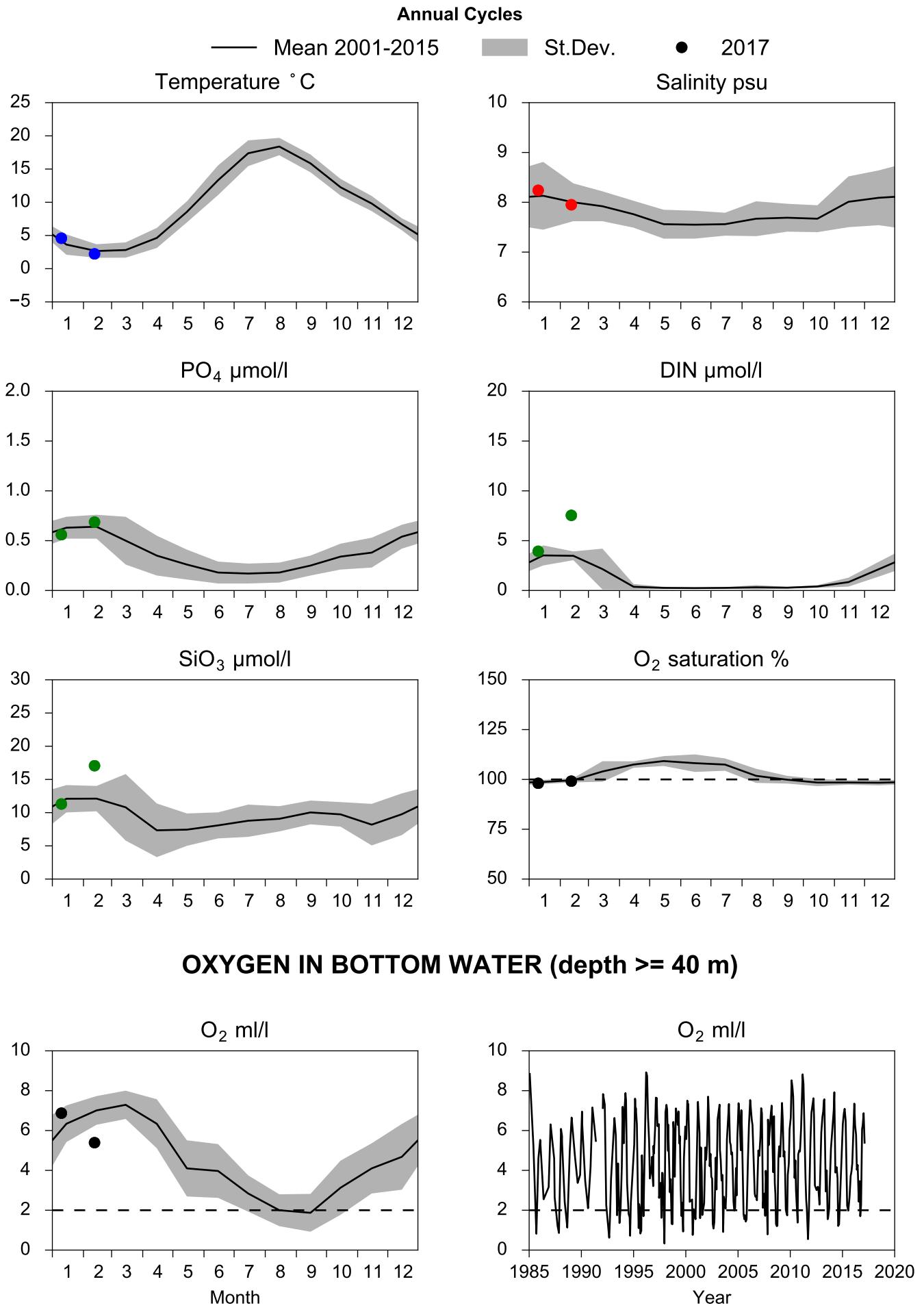
# Vertical profiles BY4 CHRISTIANSÖ

## February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-12

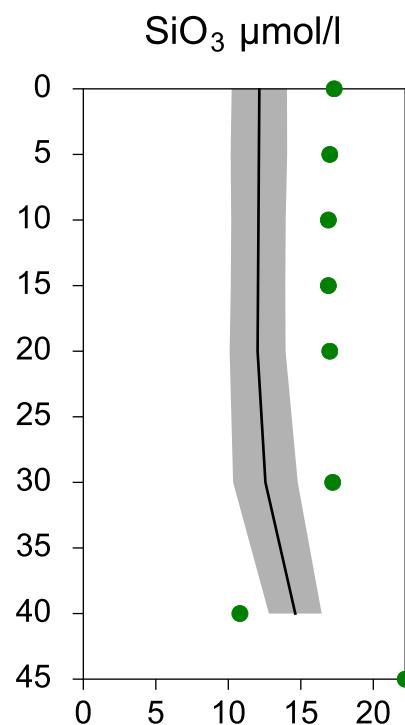
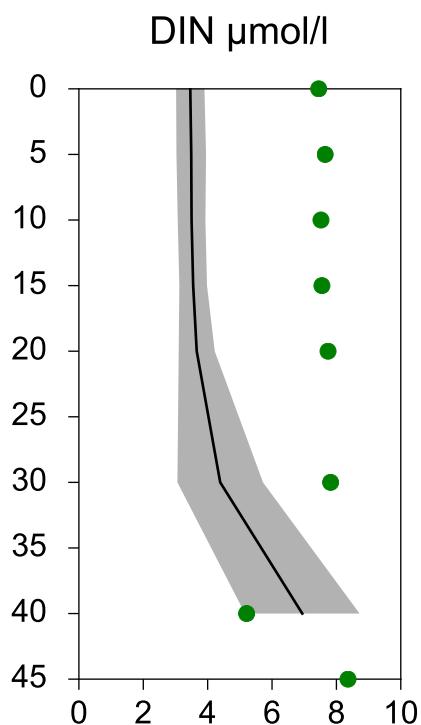
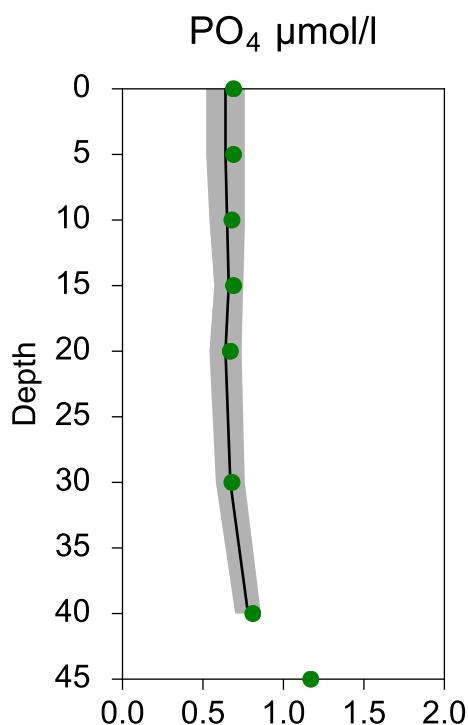
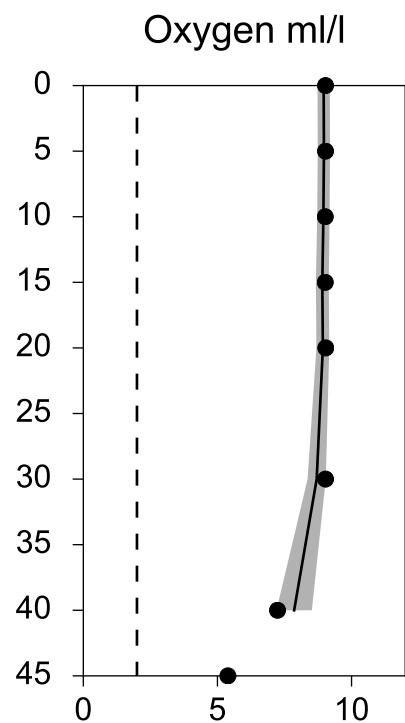
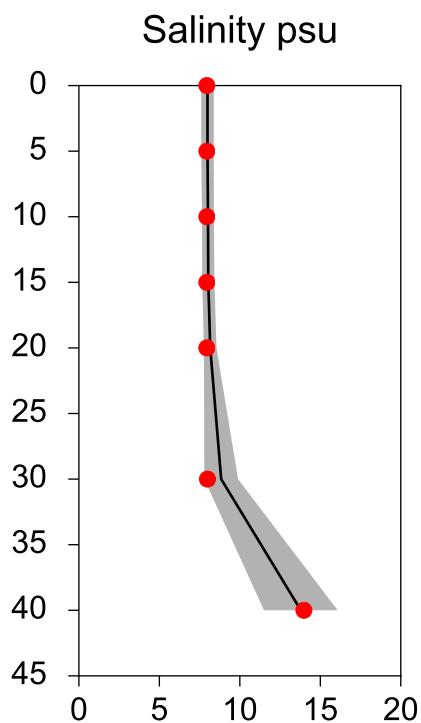
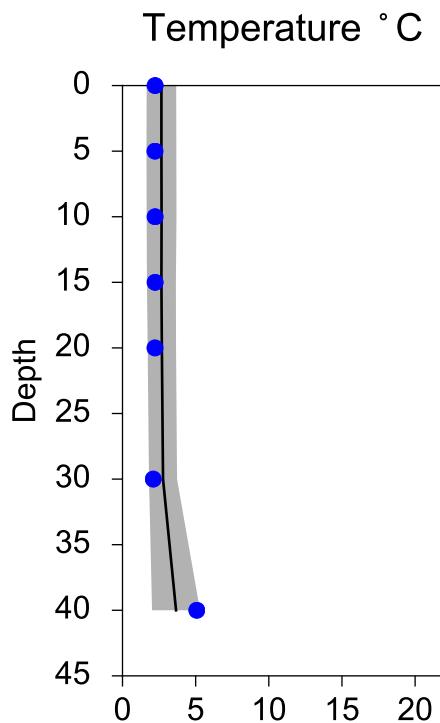


# STATION BY2 ARKONA SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

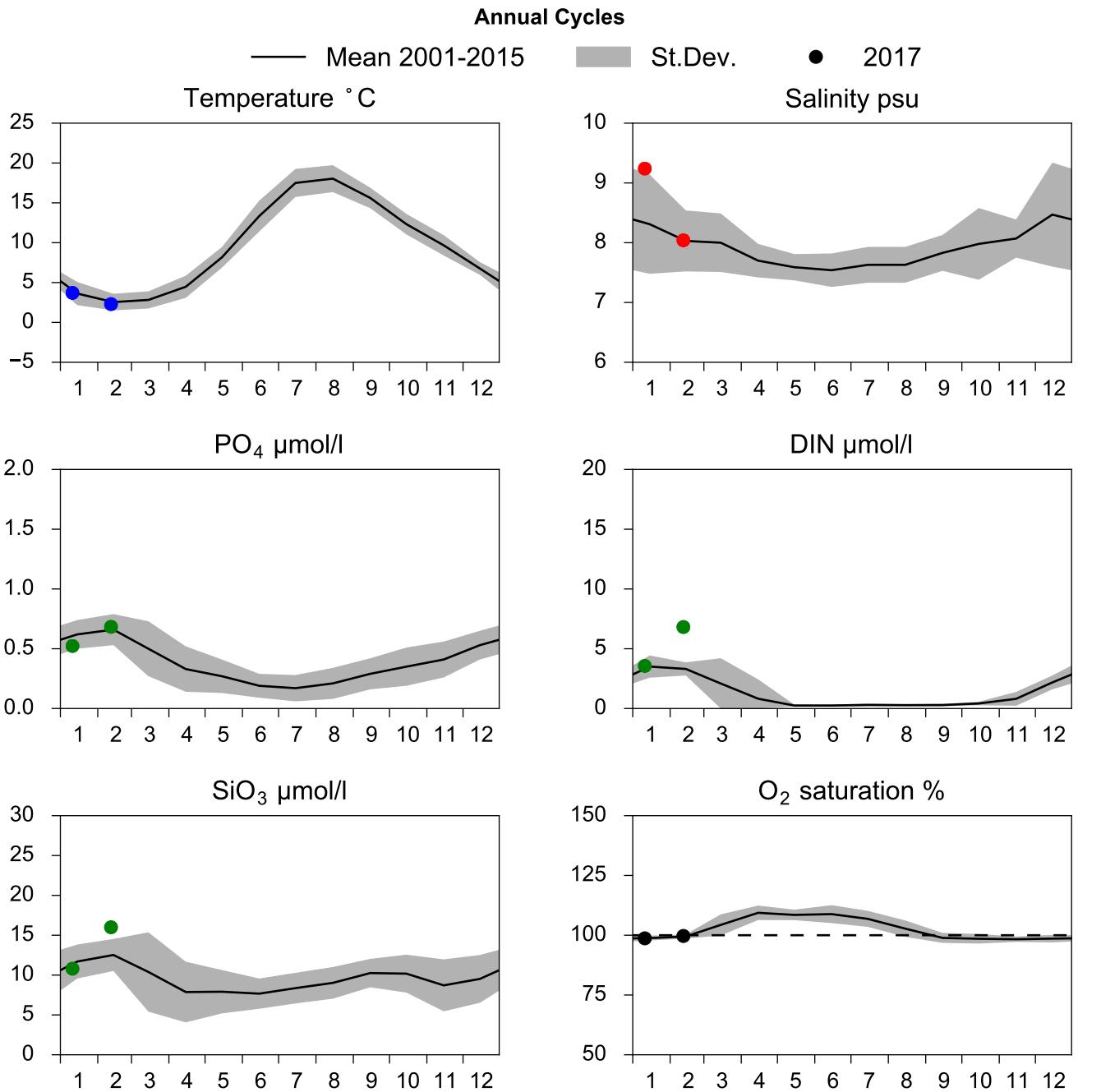


# Vertical profiles BY2 ARKONA February

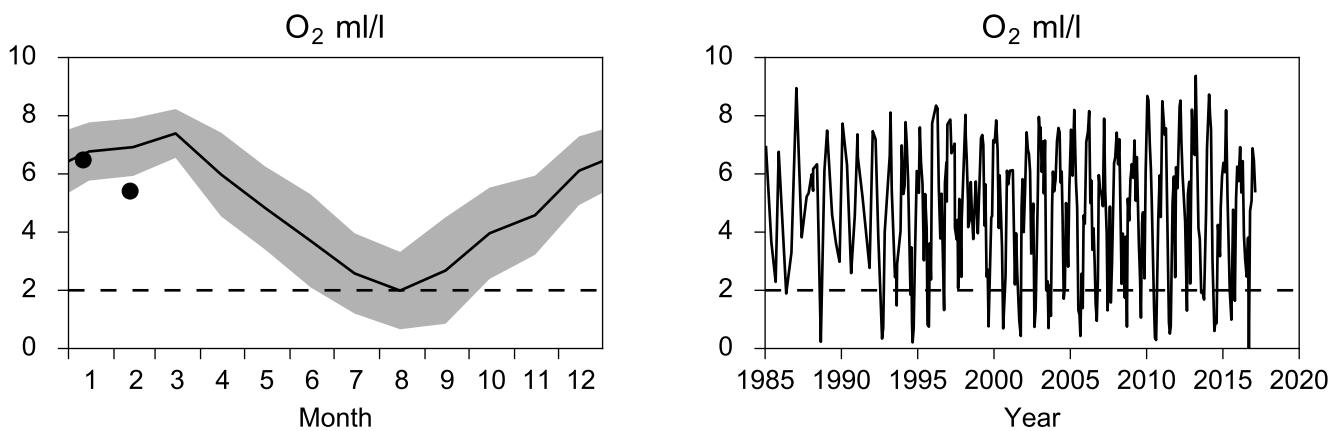
— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-12



## STATION BY1 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)



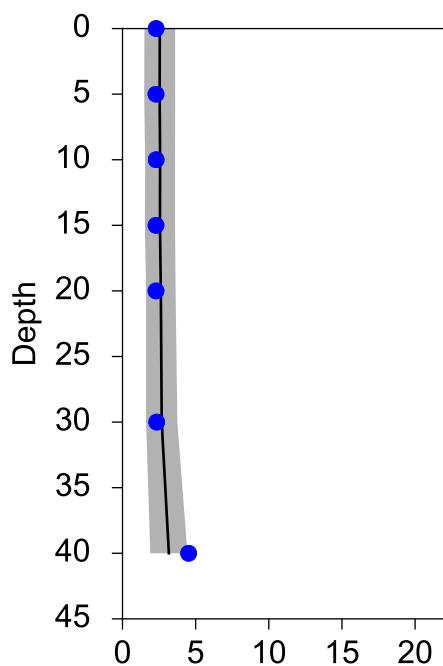
## OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 40 m)



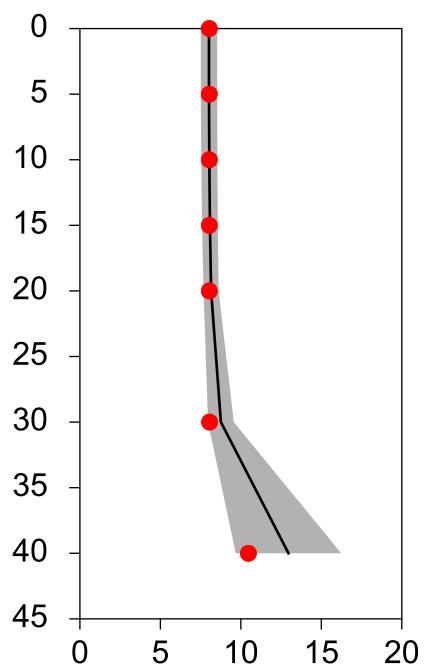
## Vertical profiles BY1 February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-12

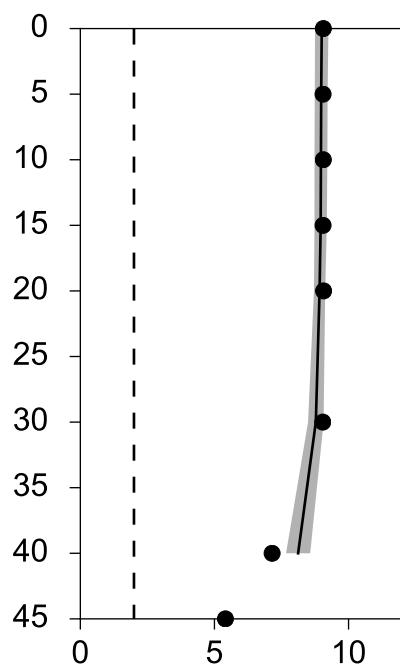
Temperature °C



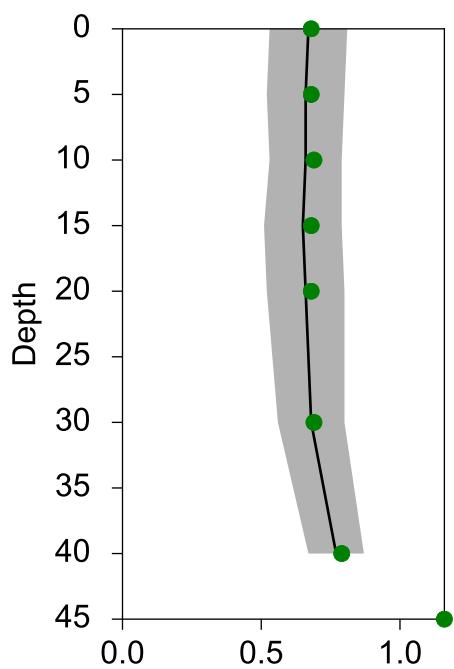
Salinity psu



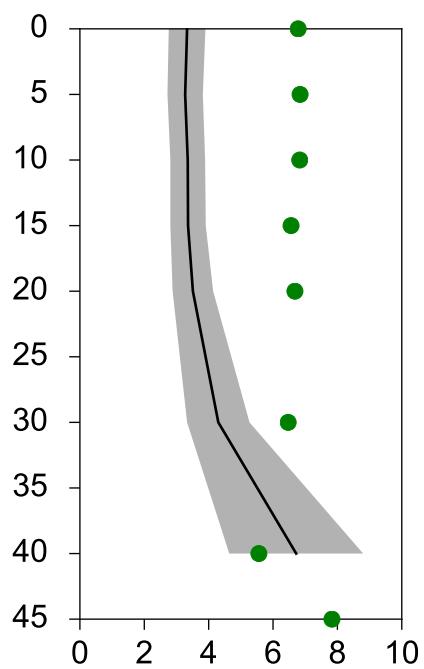
Oxygen ml/l



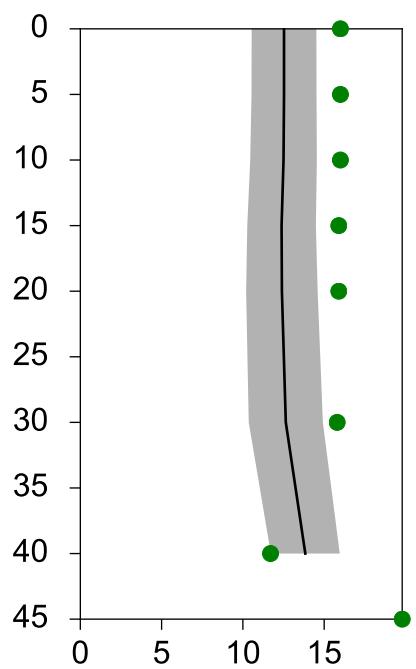
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



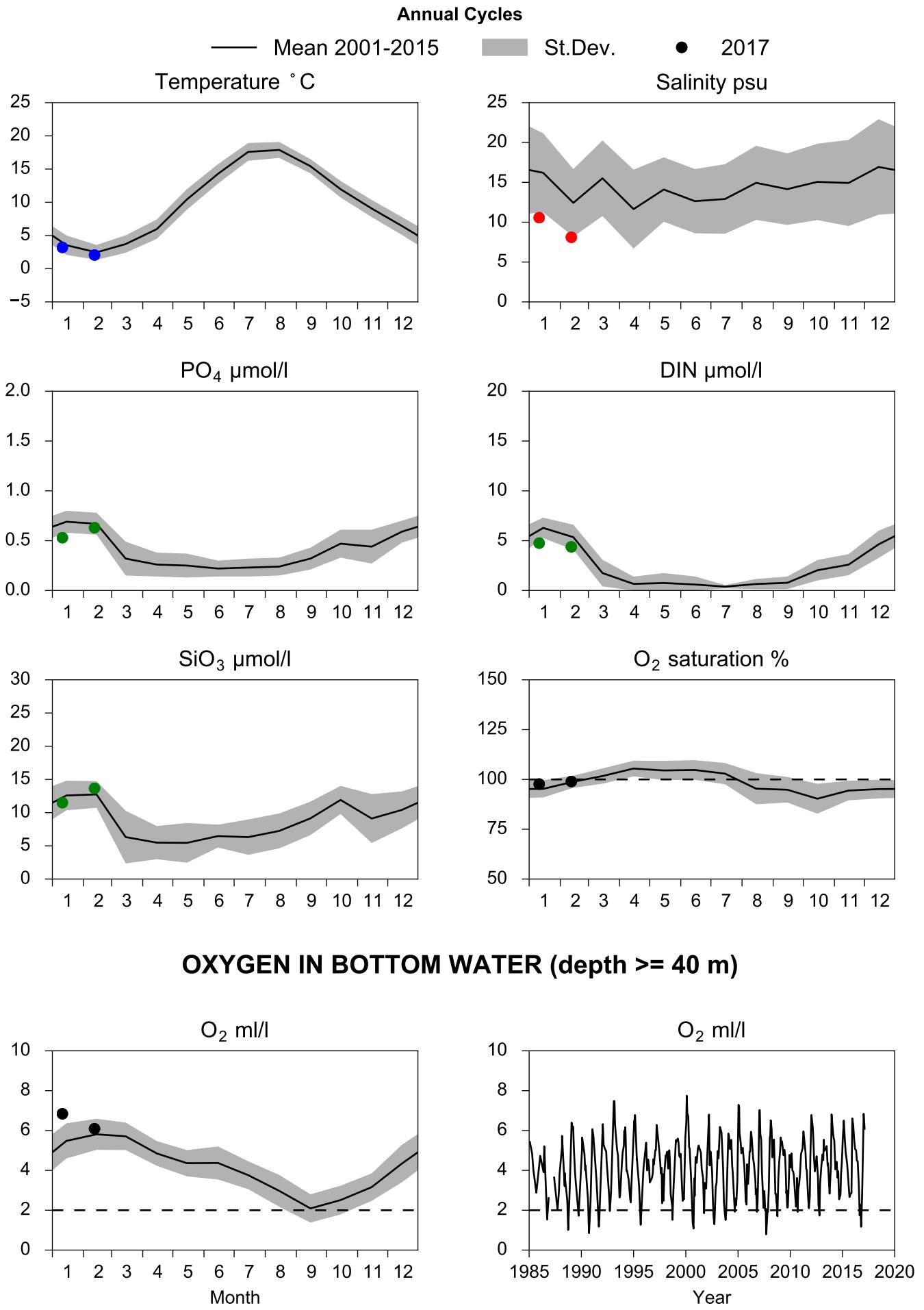
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



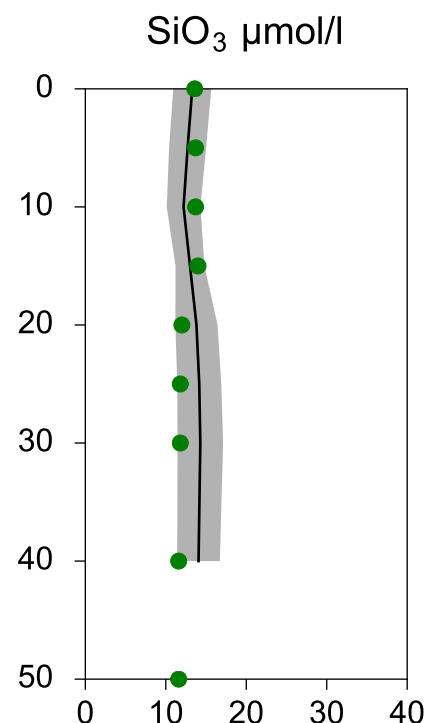
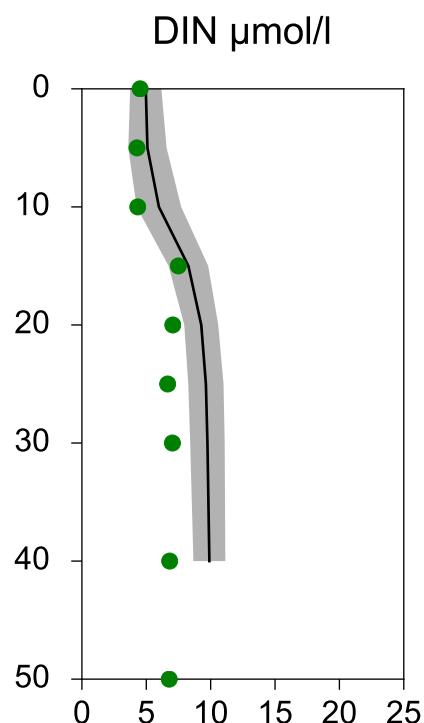
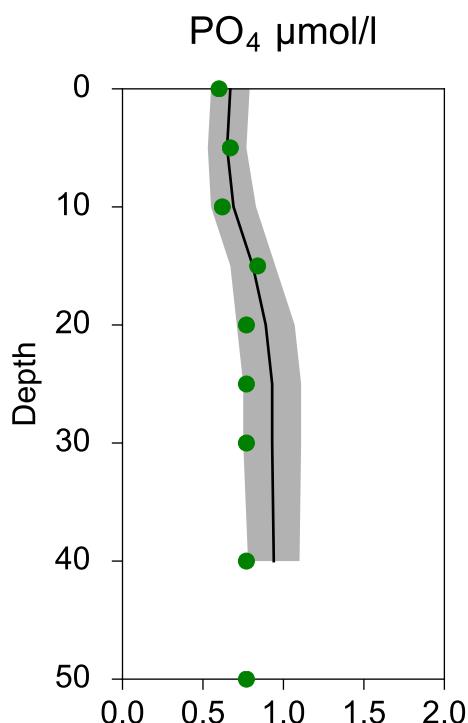
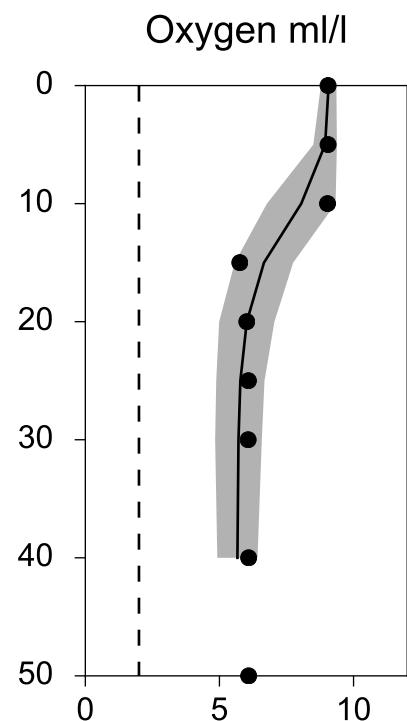
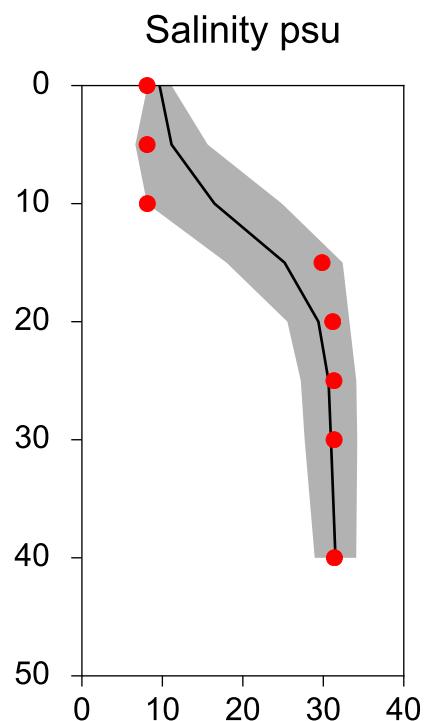
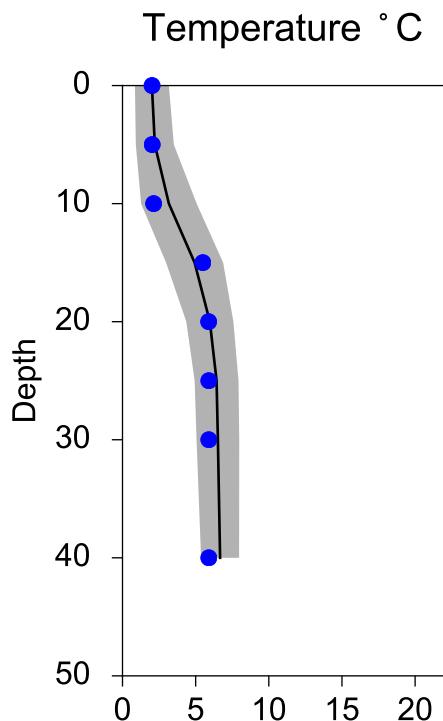
# STATION W LANDSKRONA SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)



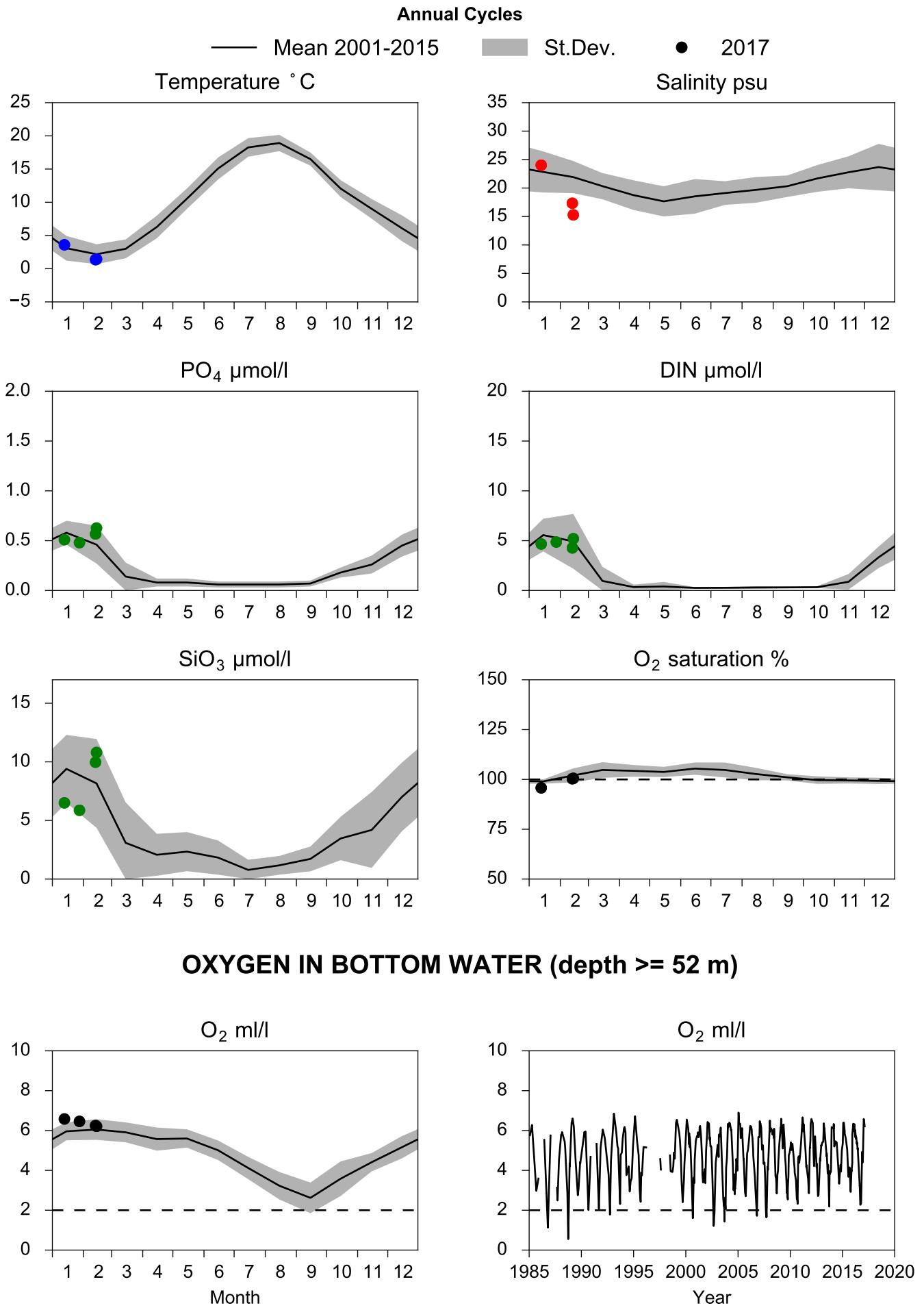
# Vertical profiles W LANDSKRONA

## February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-12

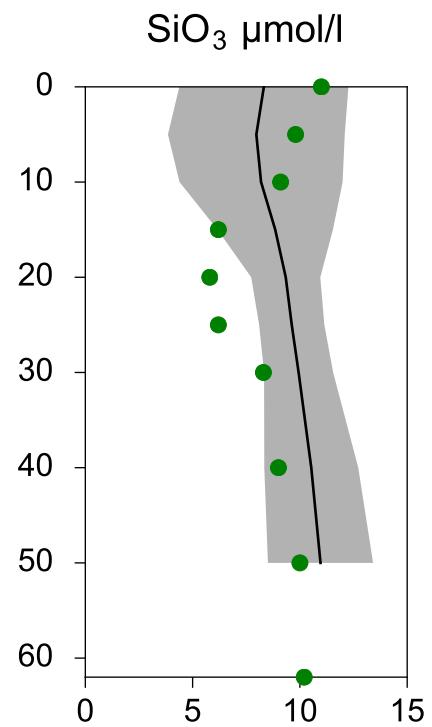
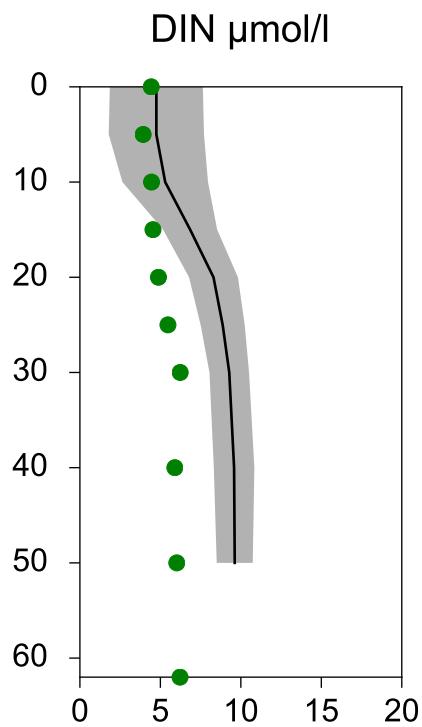
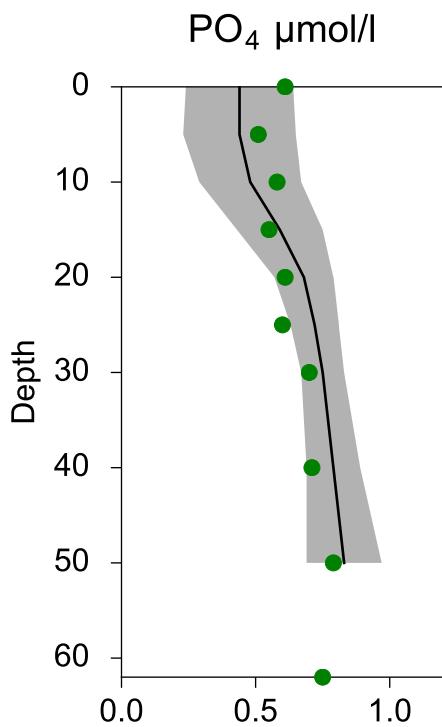
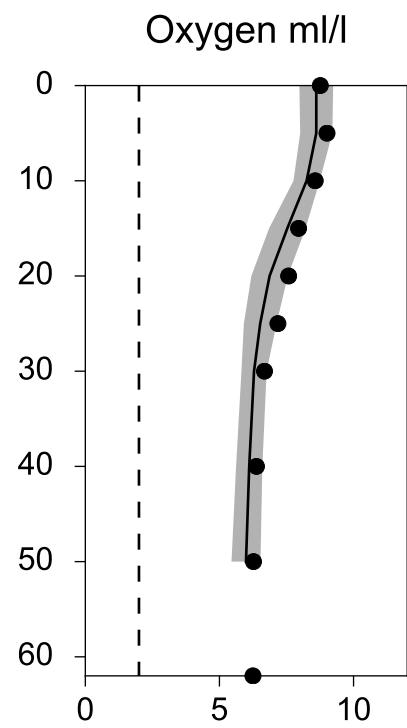
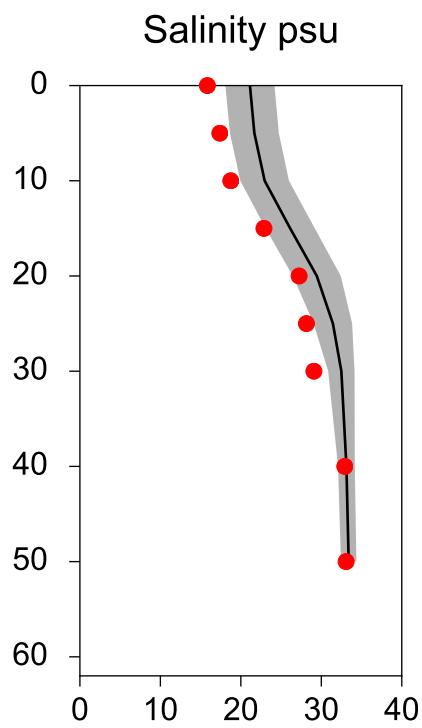
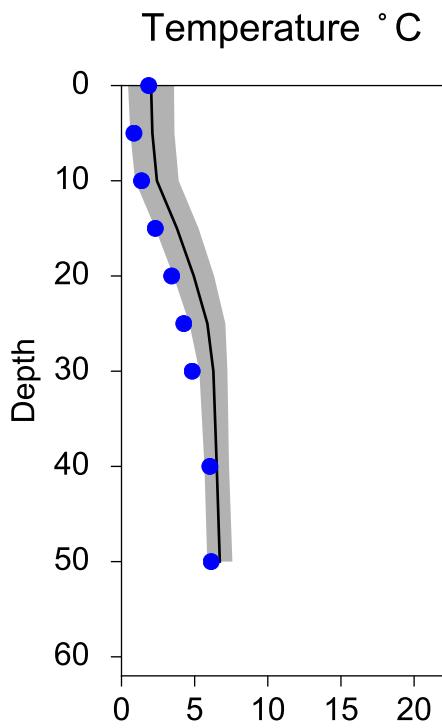


# STATION ANHOLT E SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

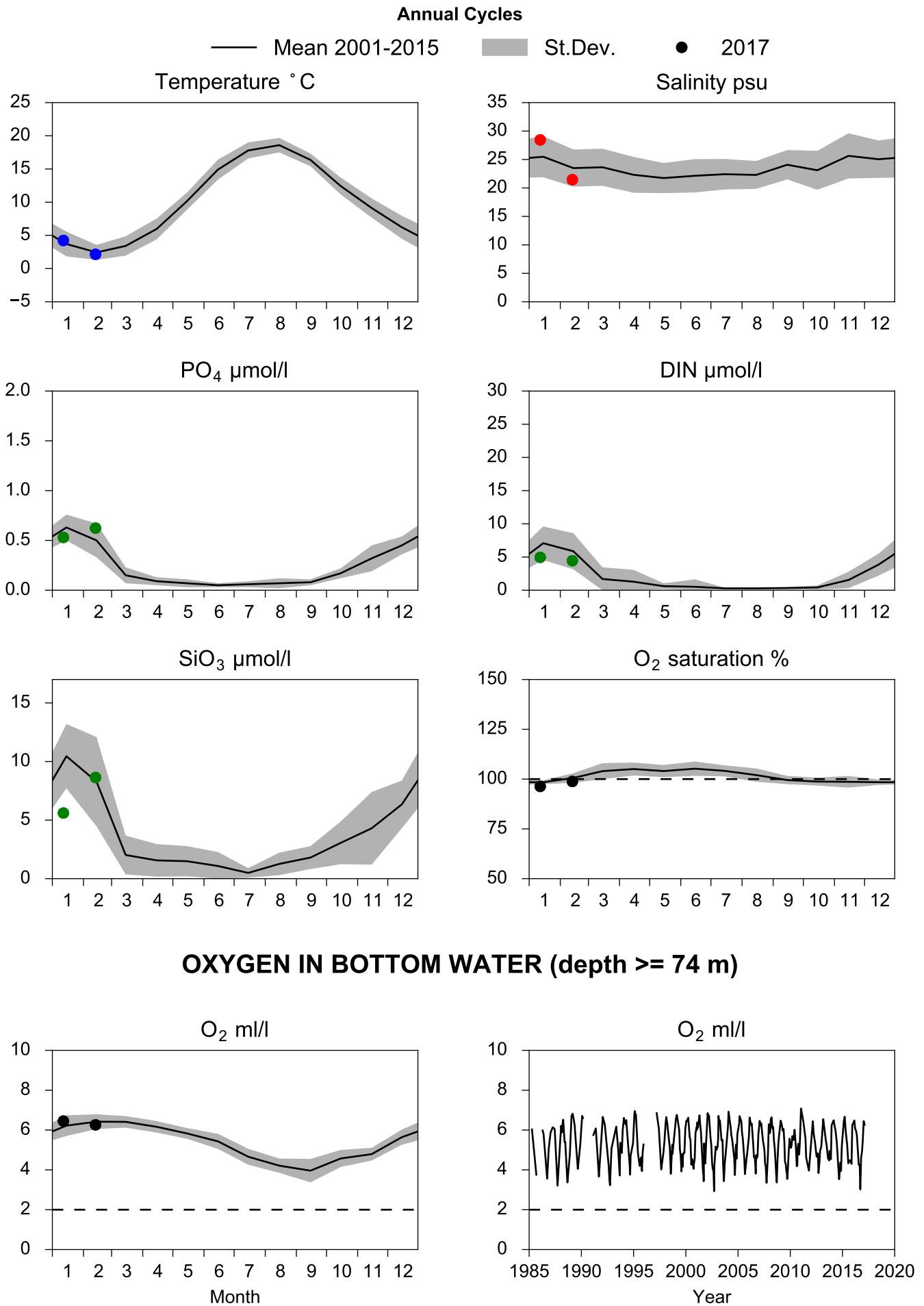


## Vertical profiles ANHOLT E February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-13



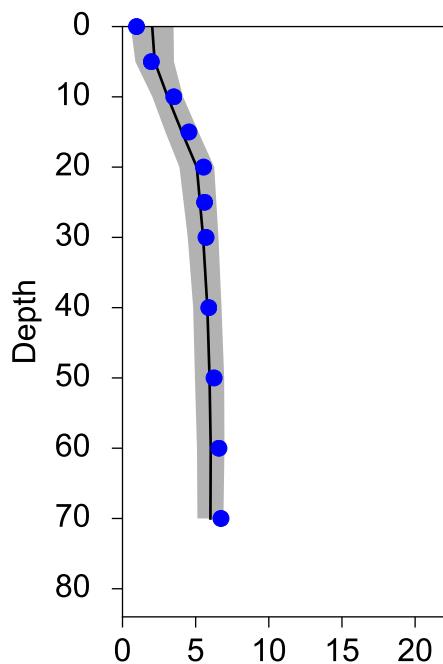
# STATION FLADEN SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)



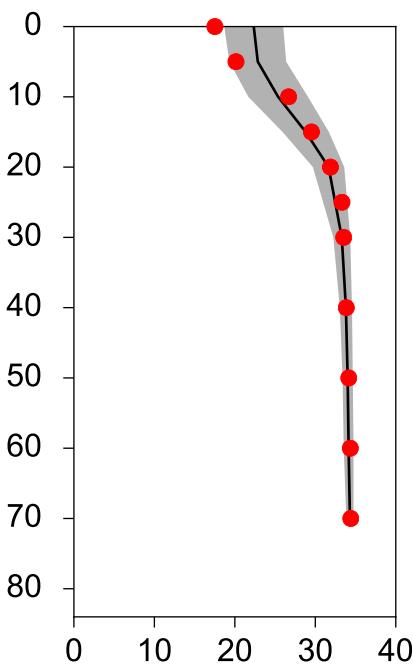
## Vertical profiles FLADEN February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-13

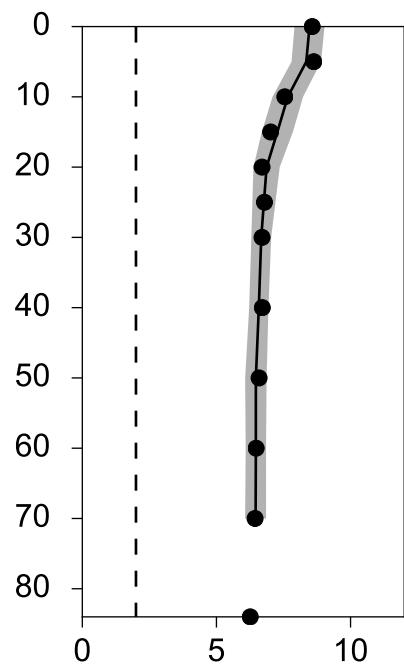
Temperature °C



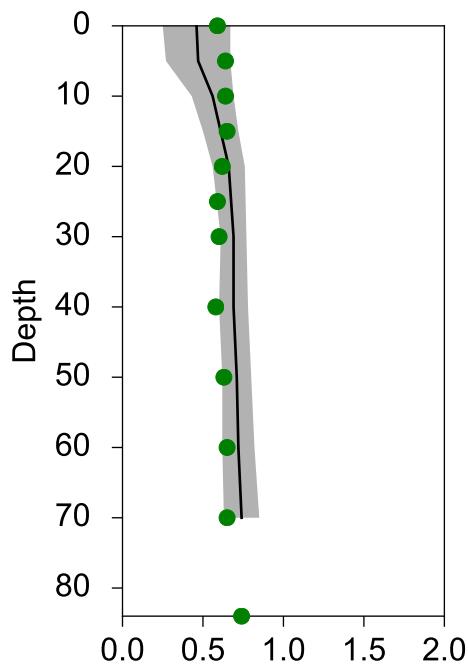
Salinity psu



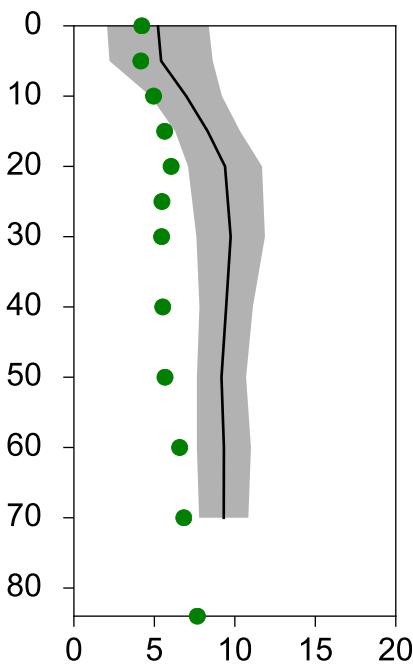
Oxygen ml/l



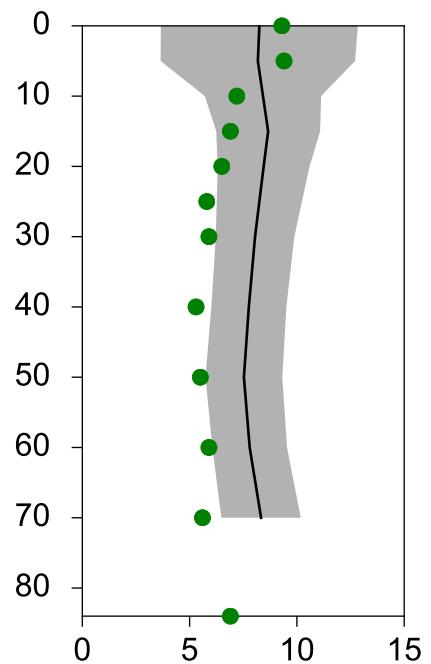
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



# STATION Å17 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

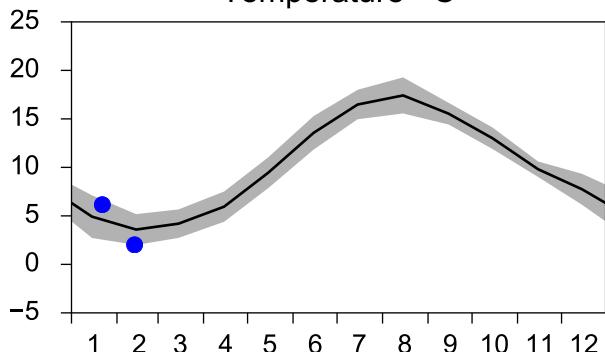
Annual Cycles

— Mean 2001-2015

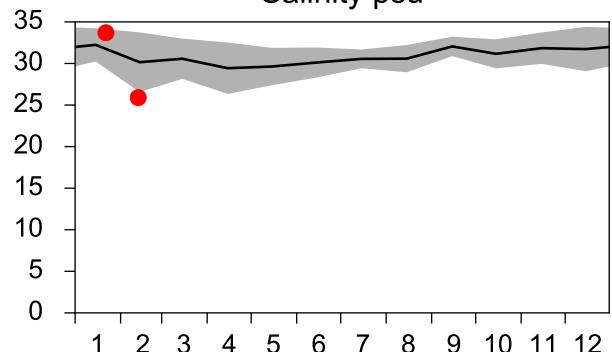
■ St.Dev.

● 2017

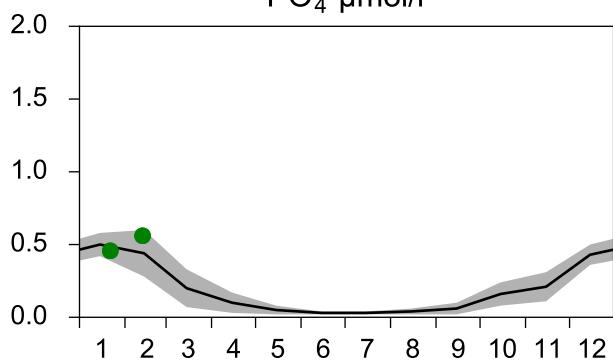
Temperature °C



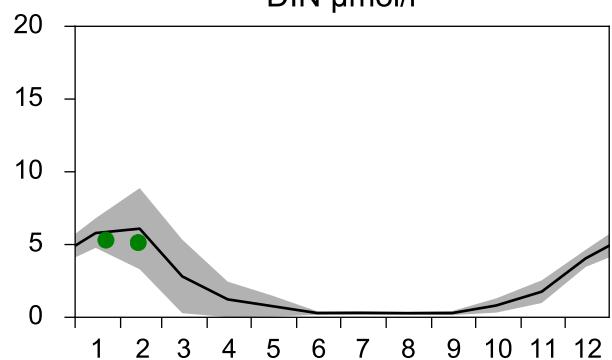
Salinity psu



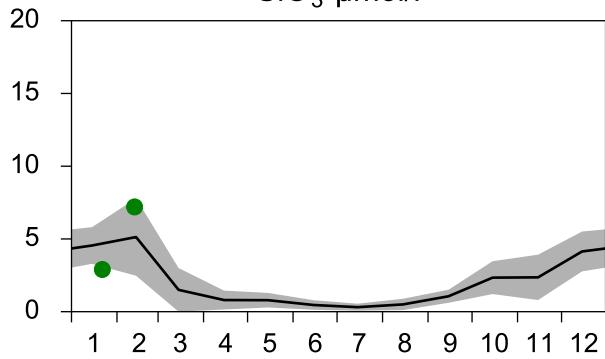
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



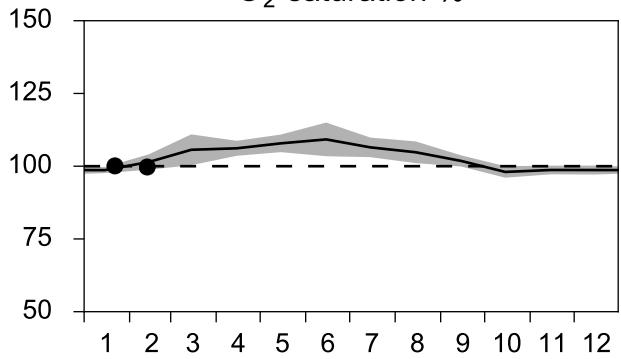
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l

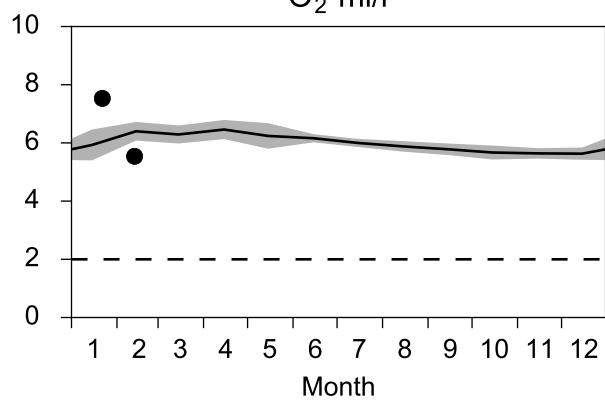


O<sub>2</sub> saturation %

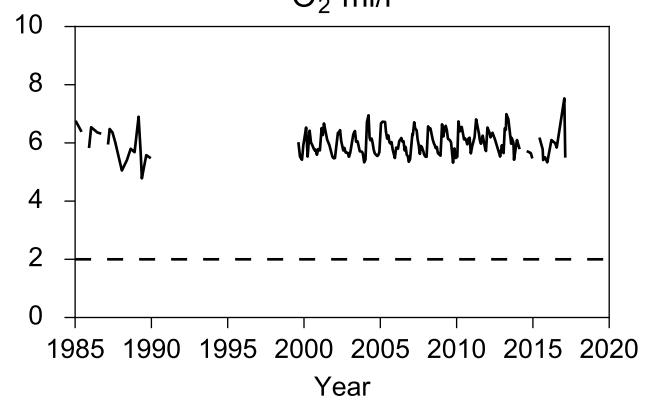


## OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 300 m)

O<sub>2</sub> ml/l

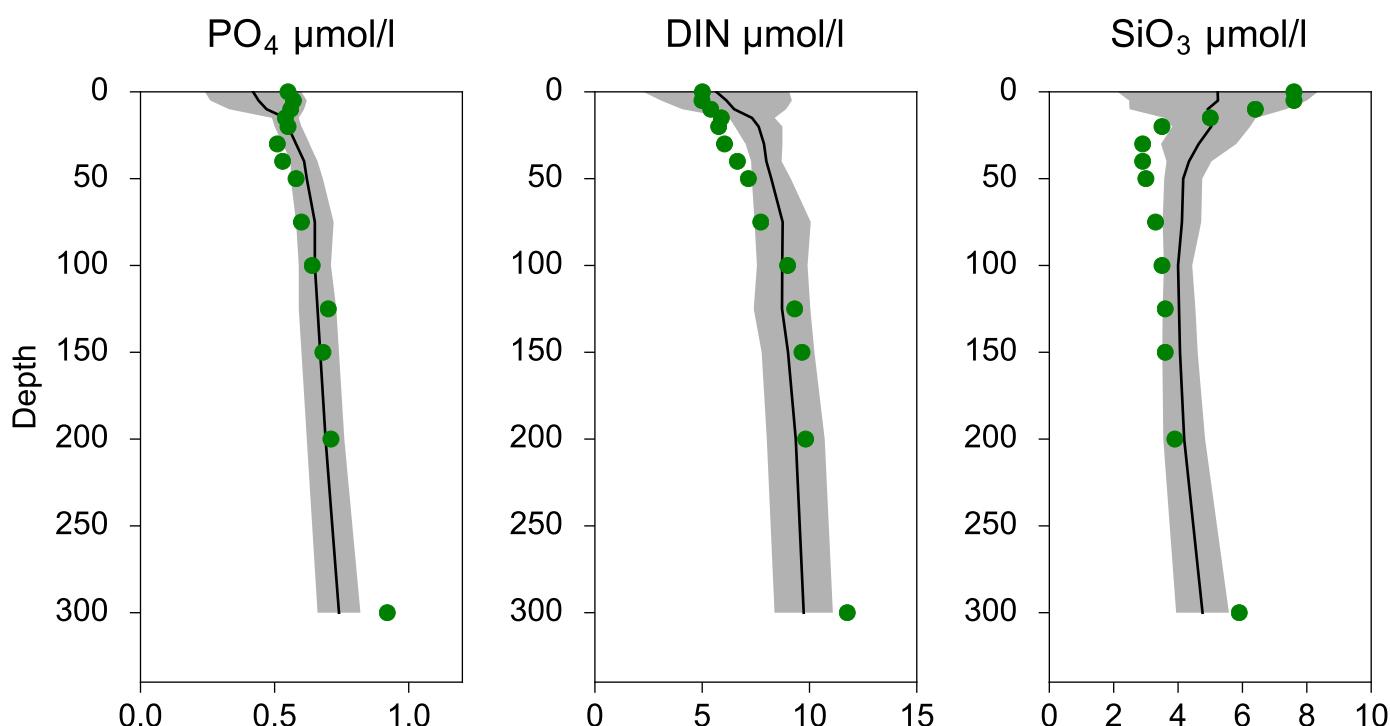
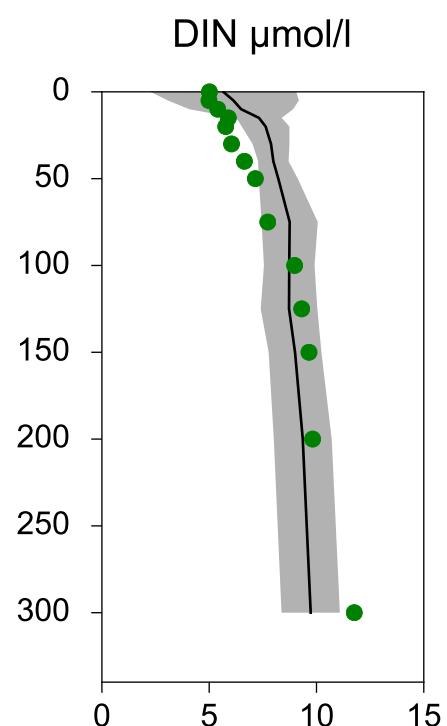
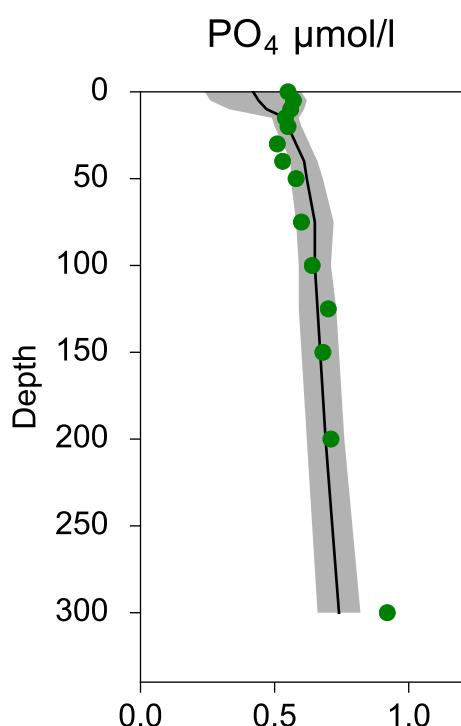
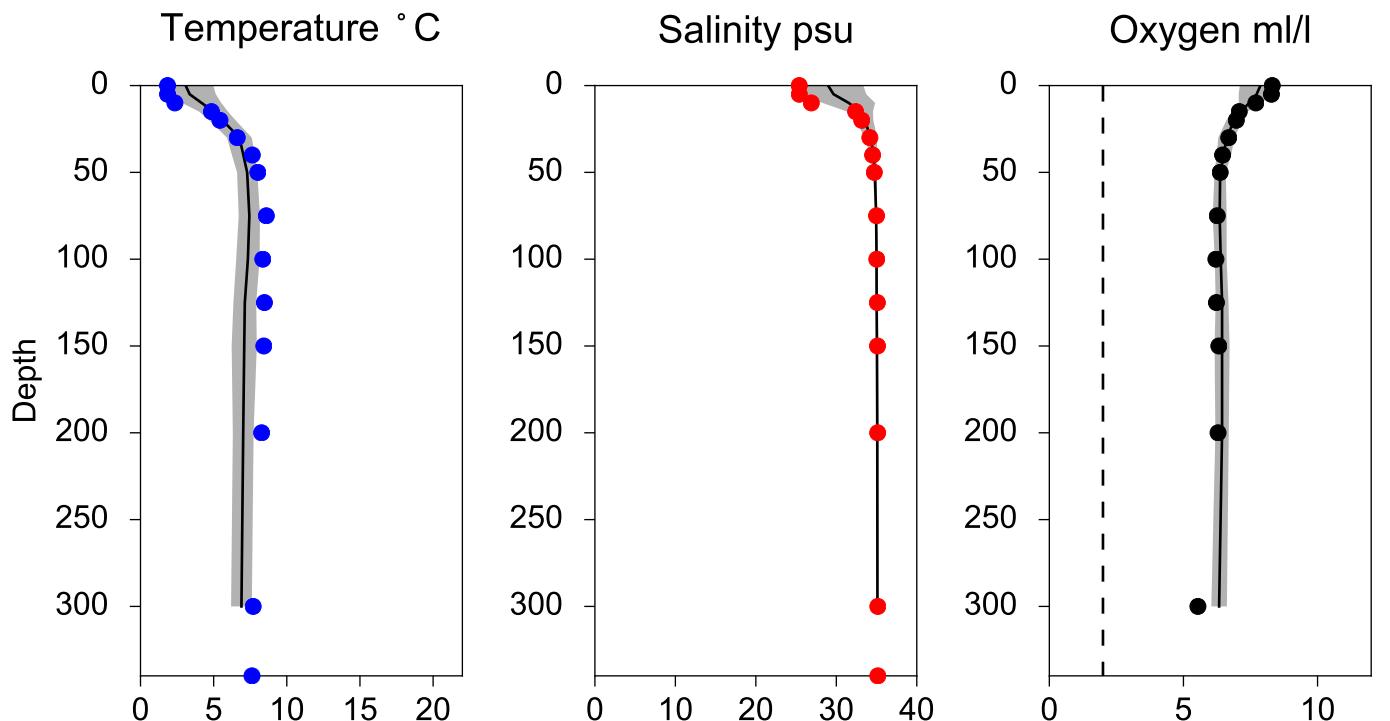
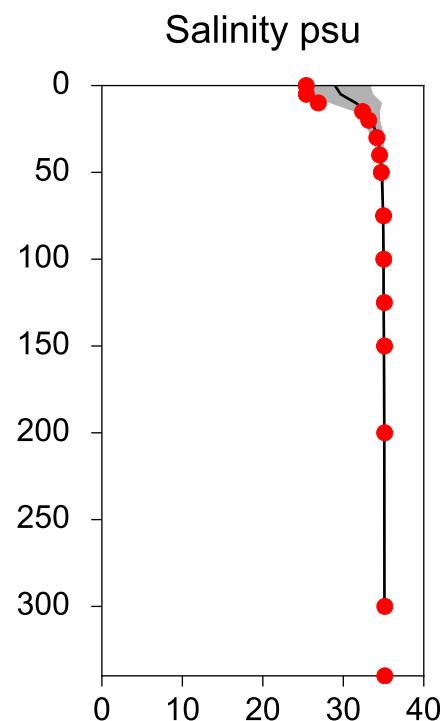
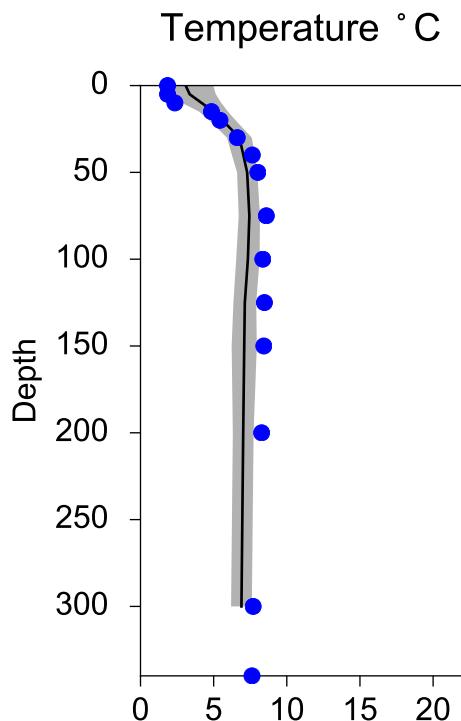


O<sub>2</sub> ml/l



## Vertical profiles Å17 February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-13



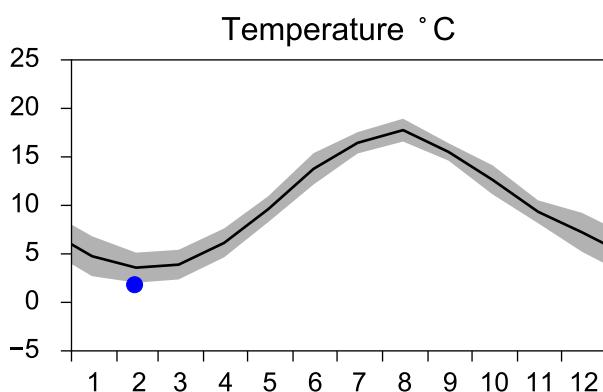
# STATION Å15 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

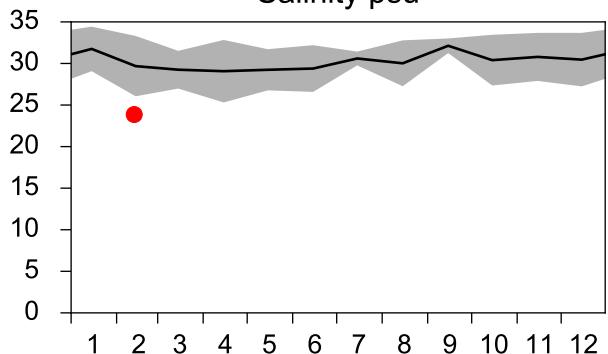
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

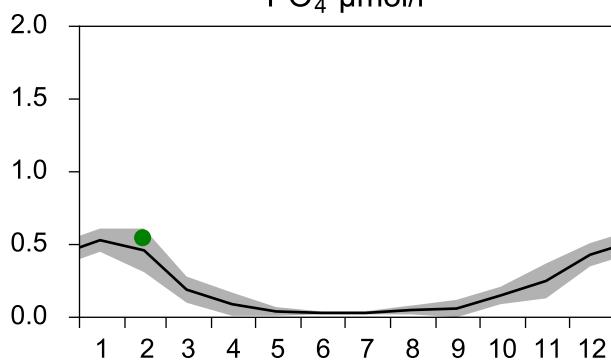
● 2017



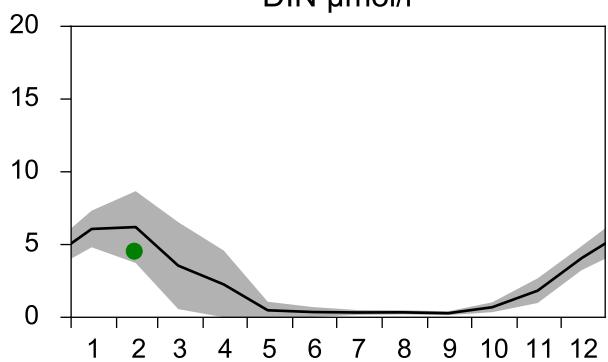
Salinity psu



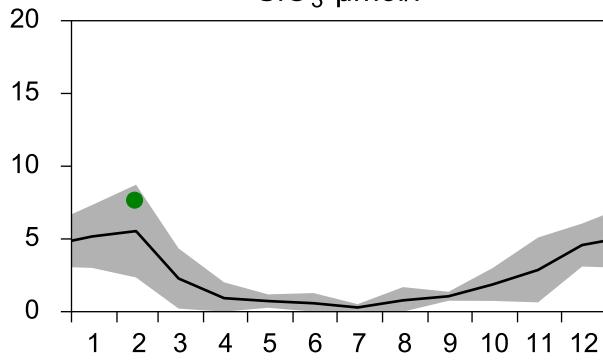
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



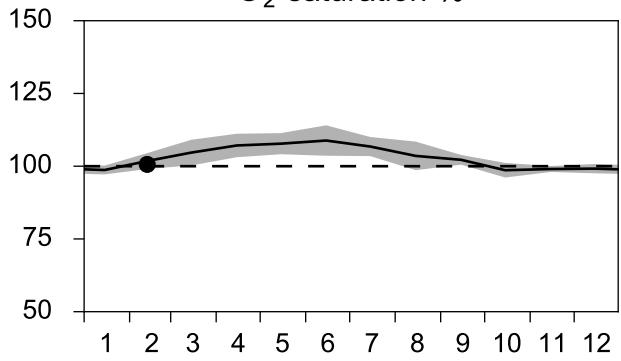
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l

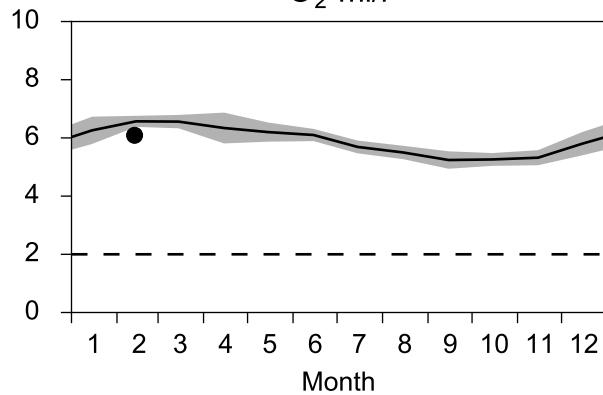


O<sub>2</sub> saturation %

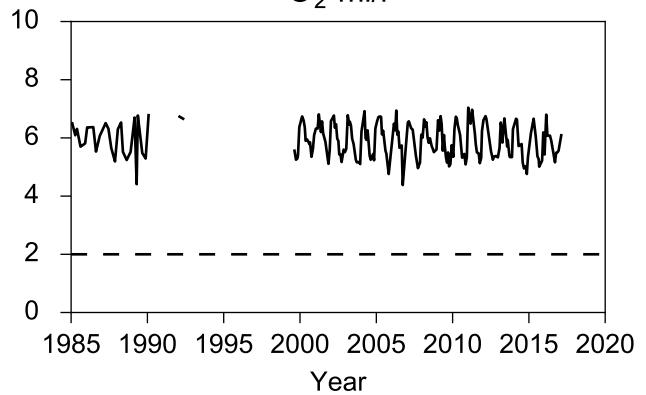


## OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 125 m)

O<sub>2</sub> ml/l



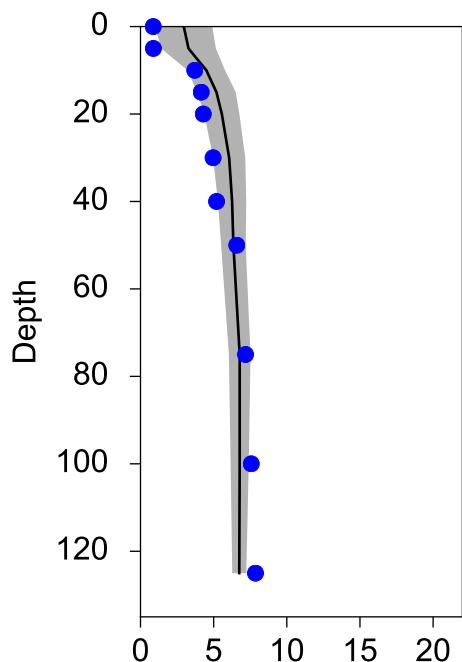
O<sub>2</sub> ml/l



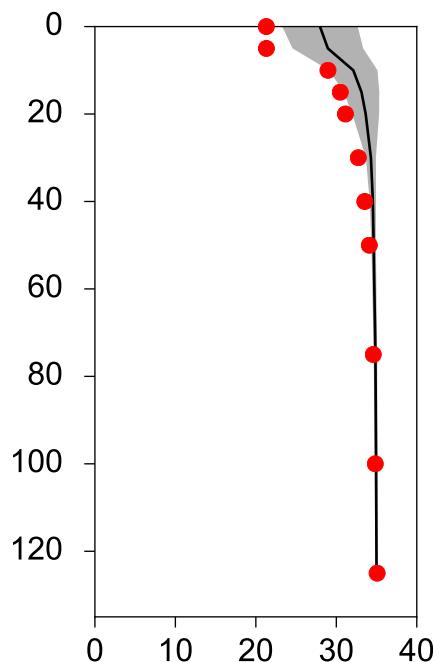
## Vertical profiles Å15 February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-13

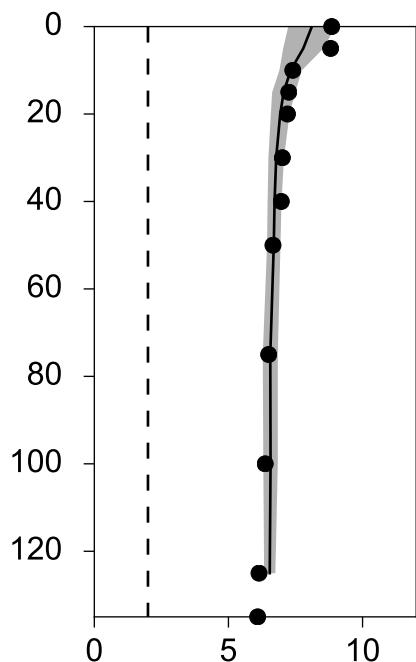
Temperature °C



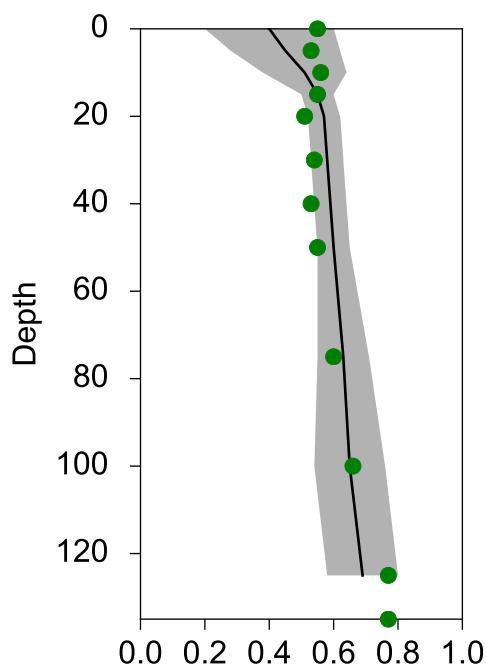
Salinity psu



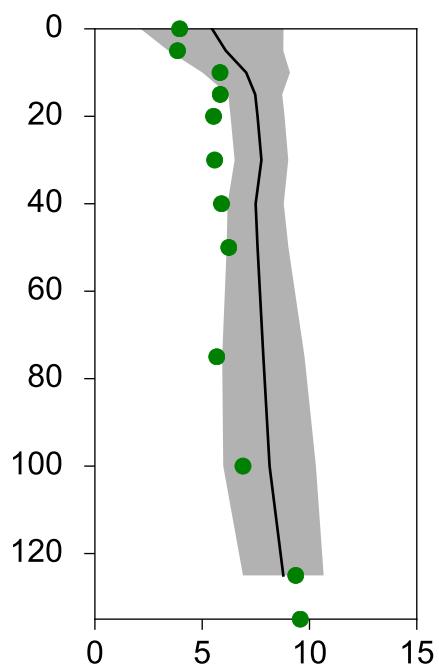
Oxygen ml/l



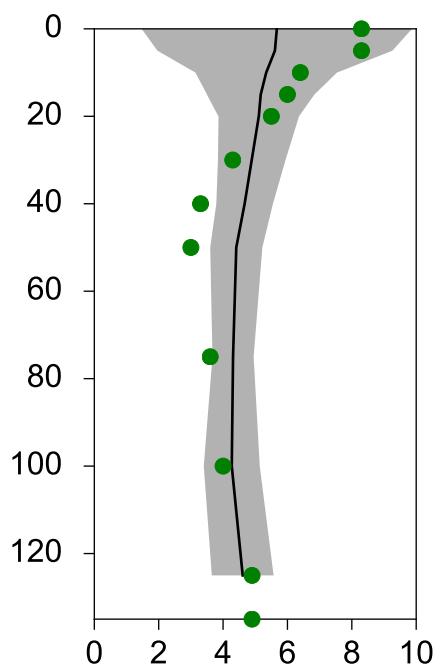
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



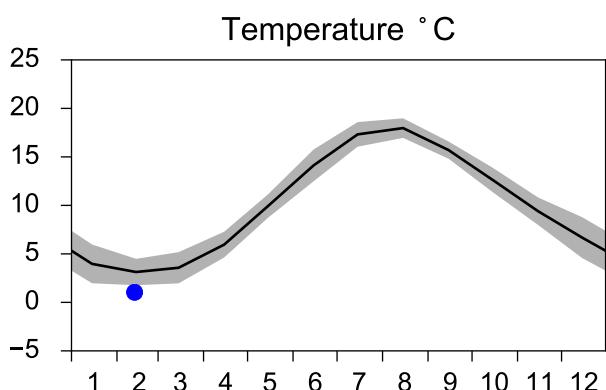
# STATION Å13 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

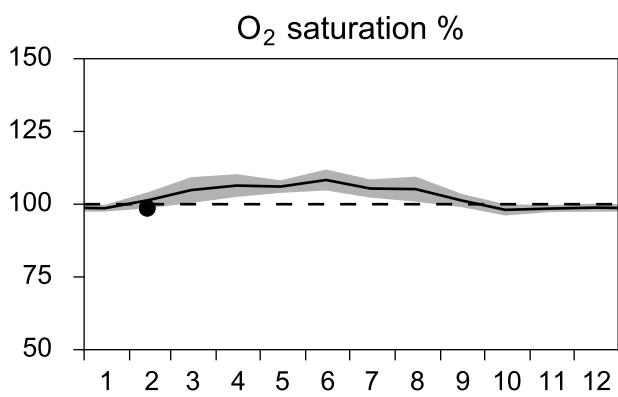
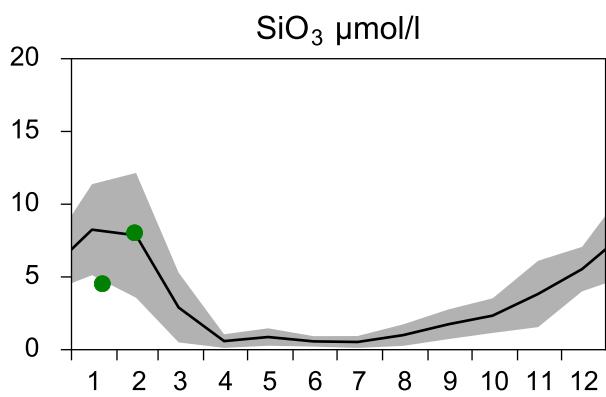
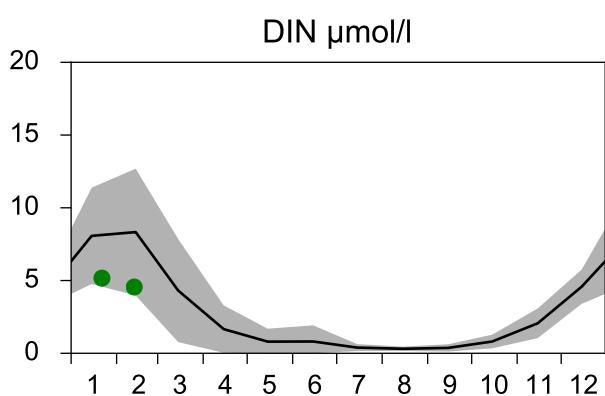
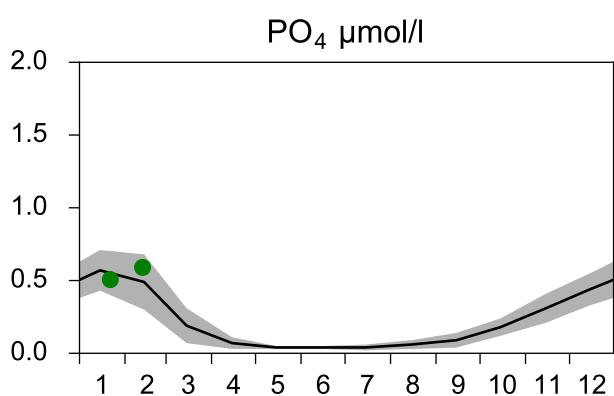
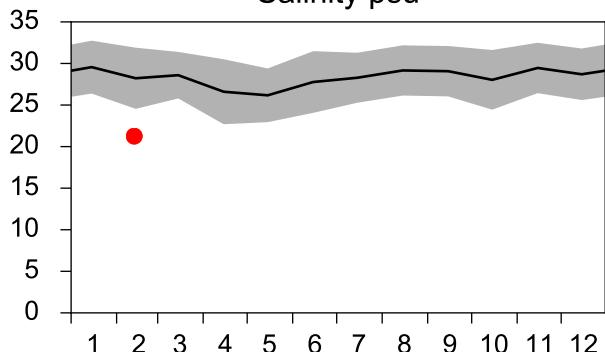
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

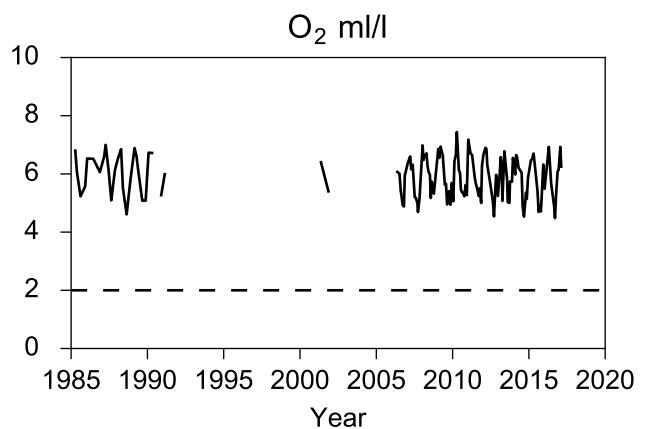
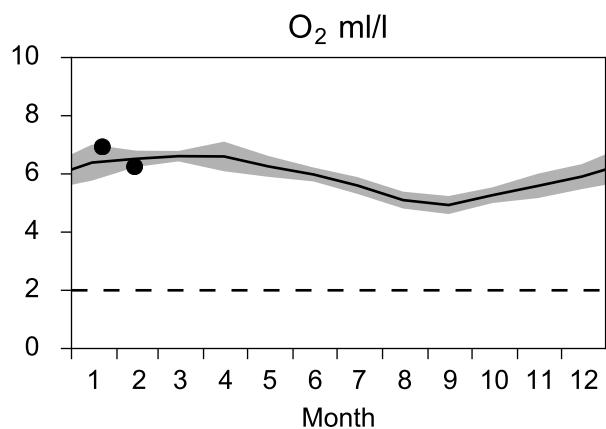
● 2017



Salinity psu

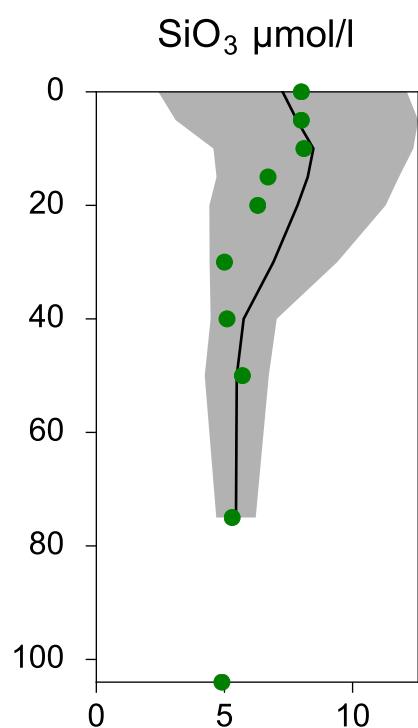
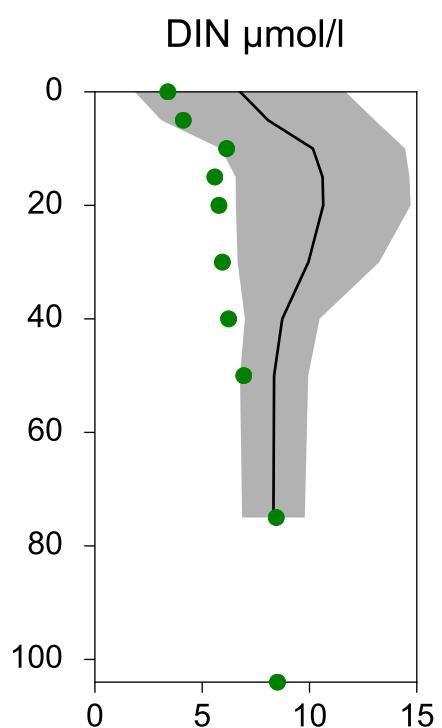
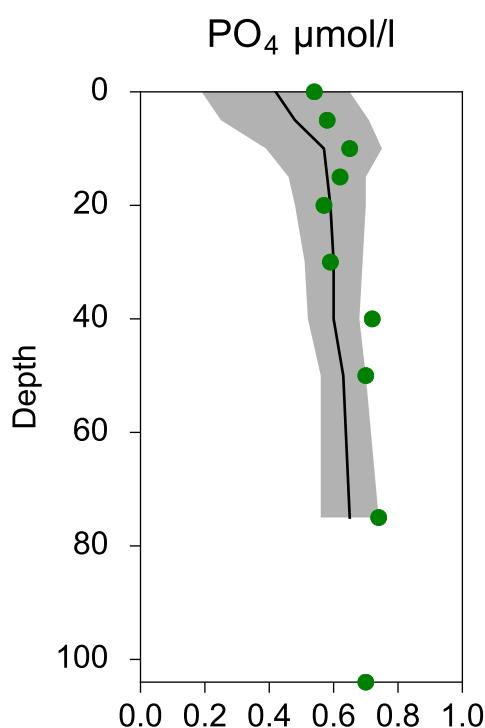
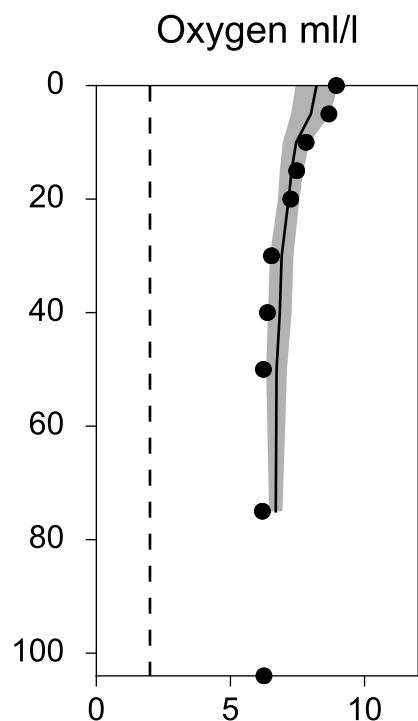
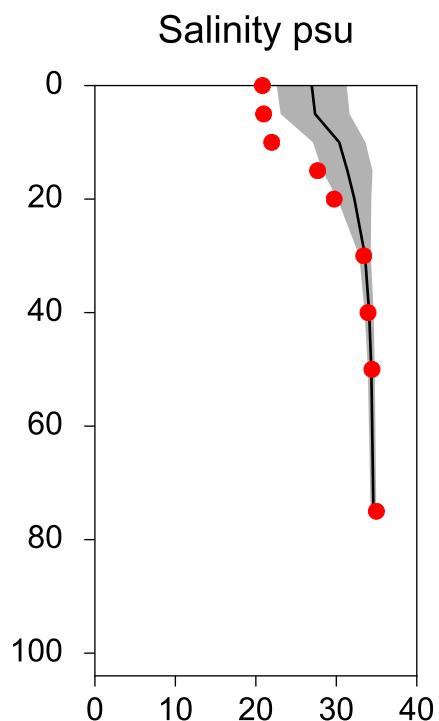
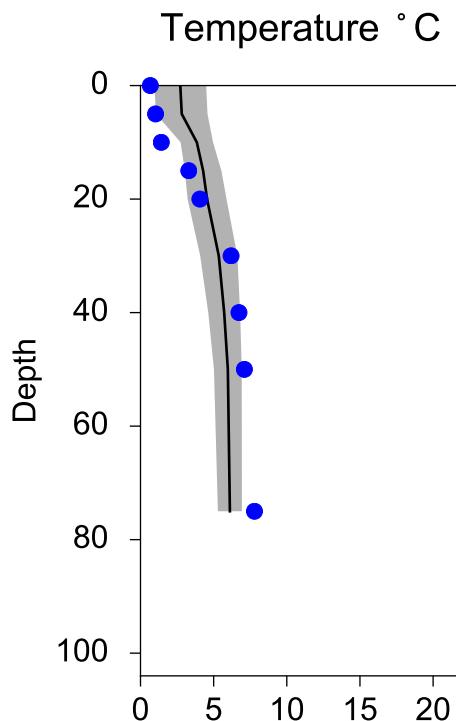


# OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 80 m)



## Vertical profiles Å13 February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-13



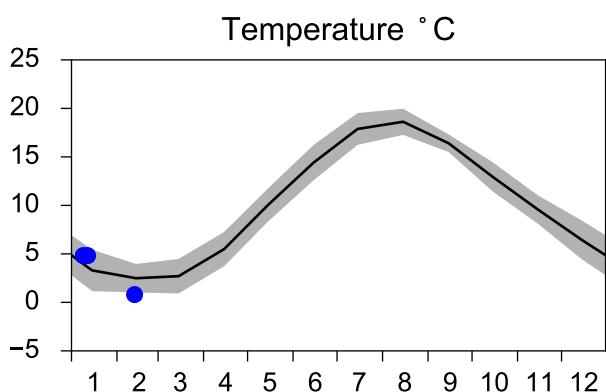
# STATION SLÄGGÖ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

Annual Cycles

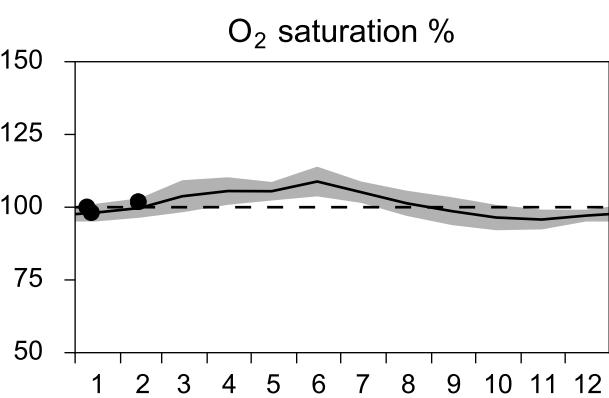
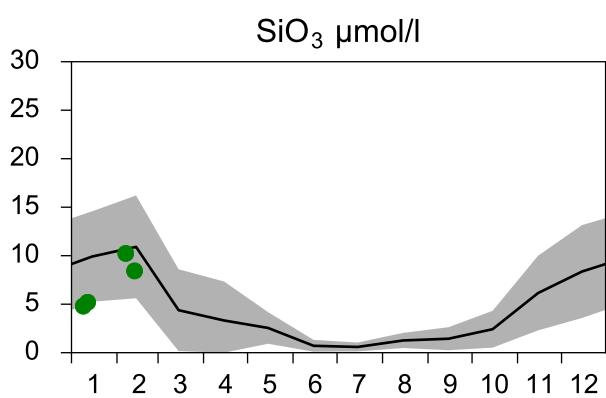
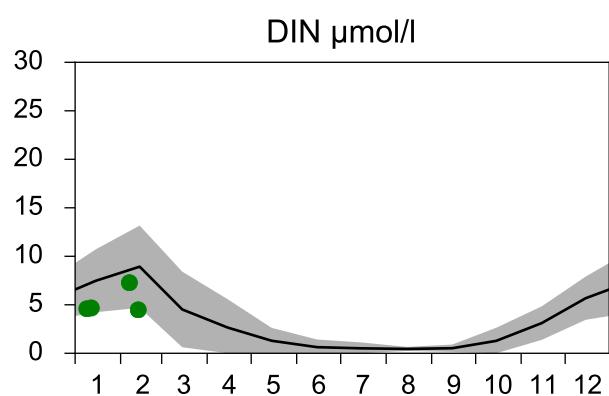
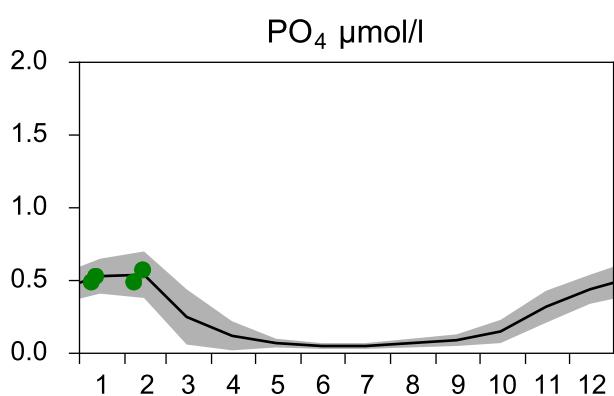
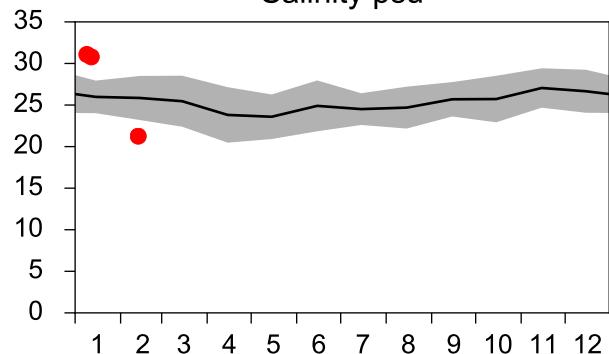
— Mean 2001-2015

■ St.Dev.

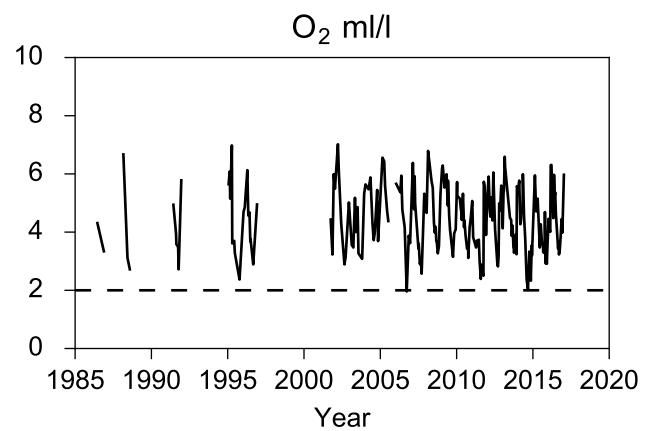
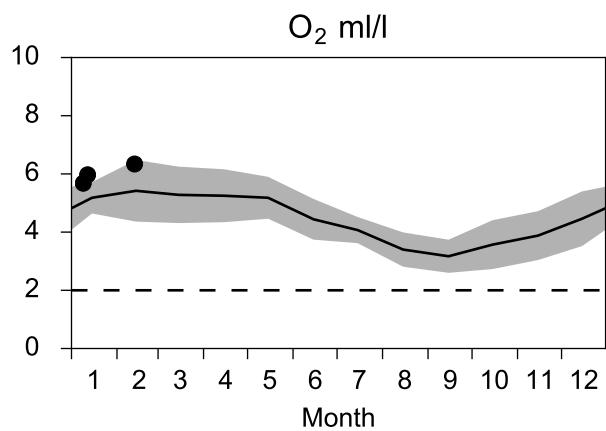
● 2017



Salinity psu

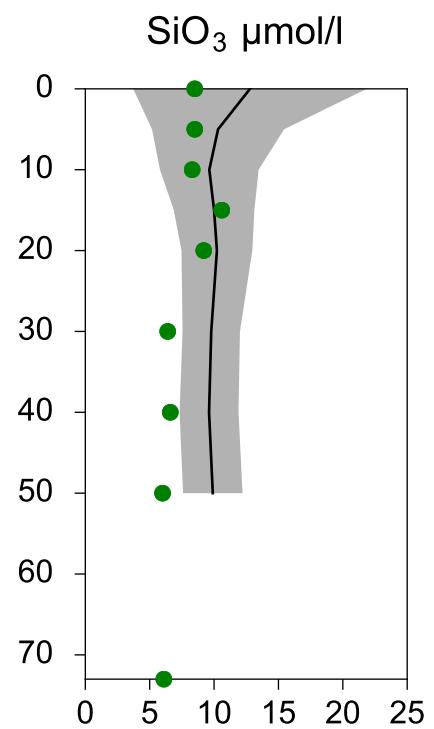
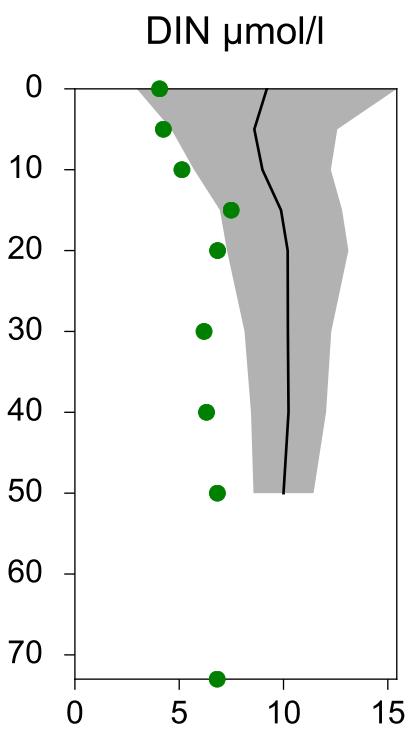
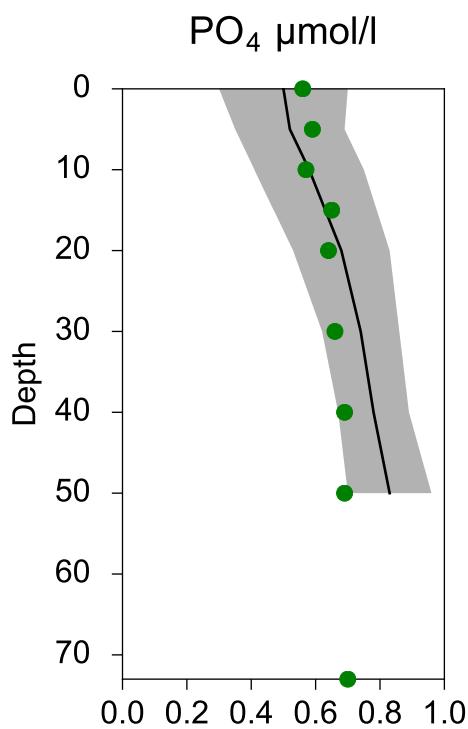
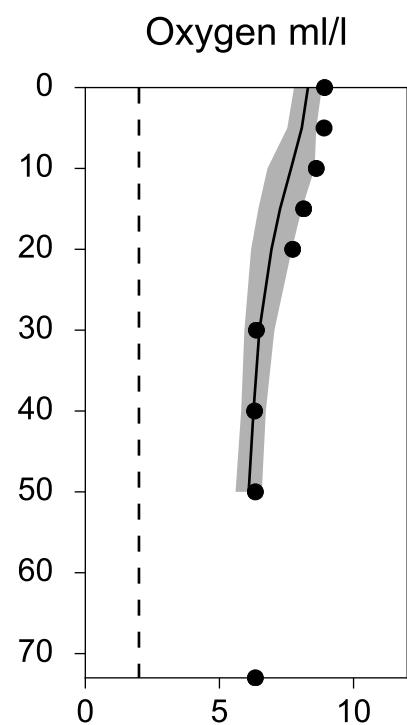
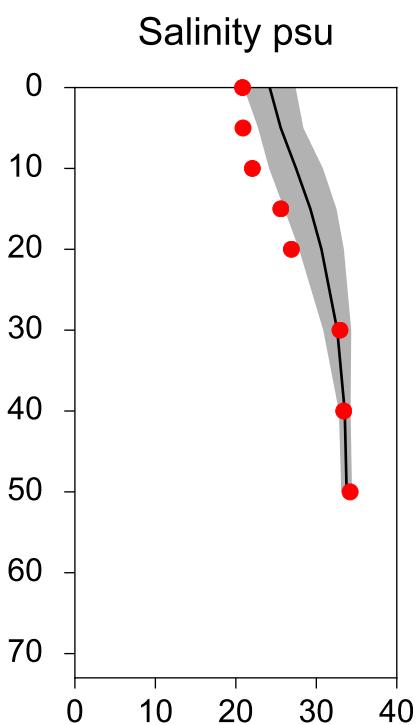
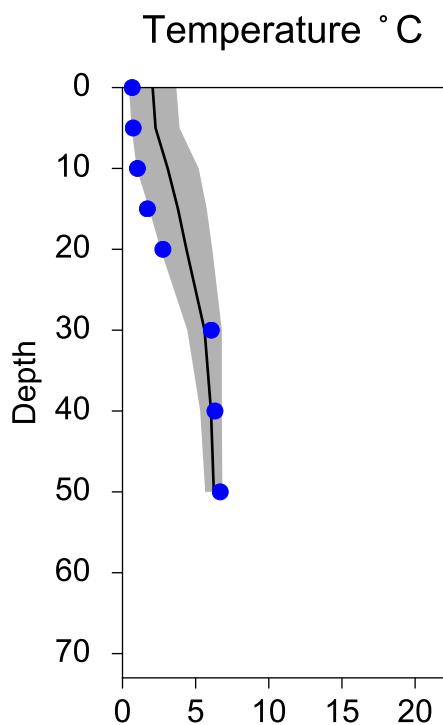


# OXYGEN IN BOTTOM WATER (depth >= 64 m)

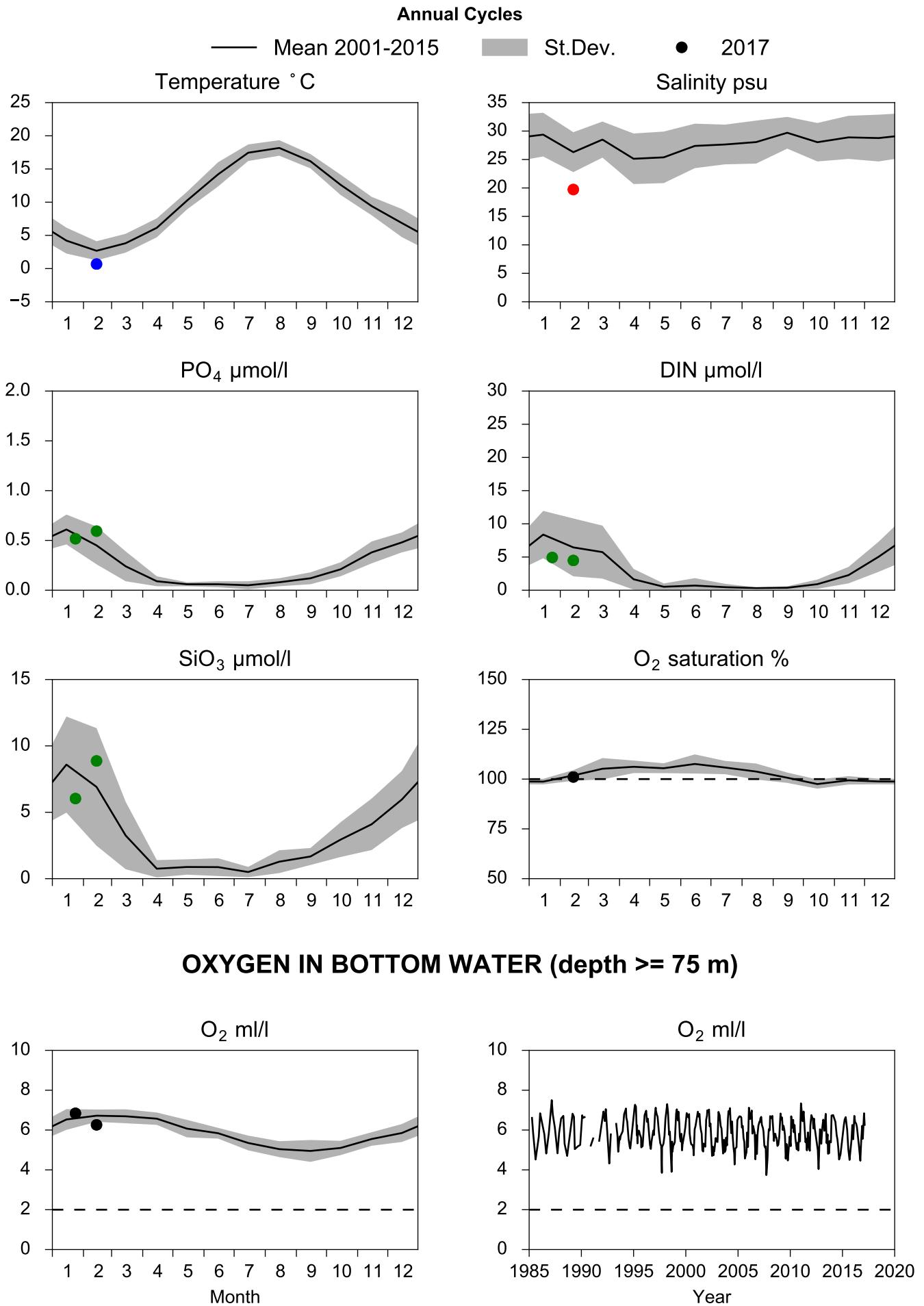


# Vertical profiles SLÄGGÖ February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-13



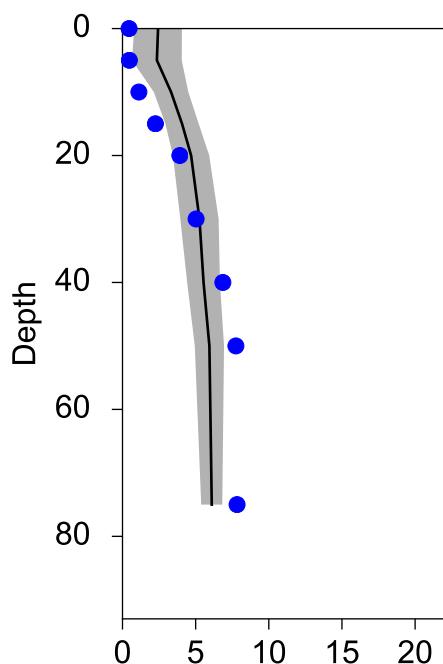
## STATION P2 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)



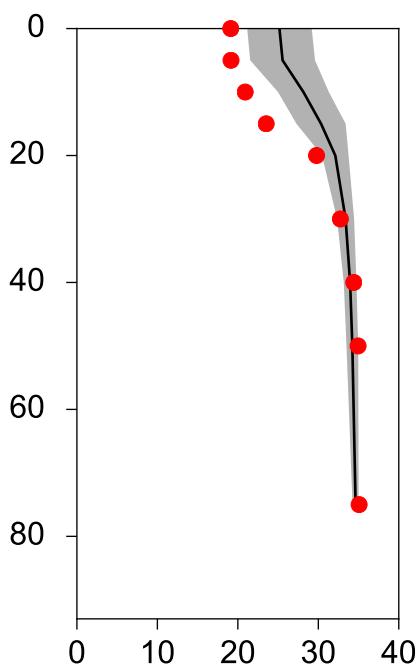
## Vertical profiles P2 February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-14

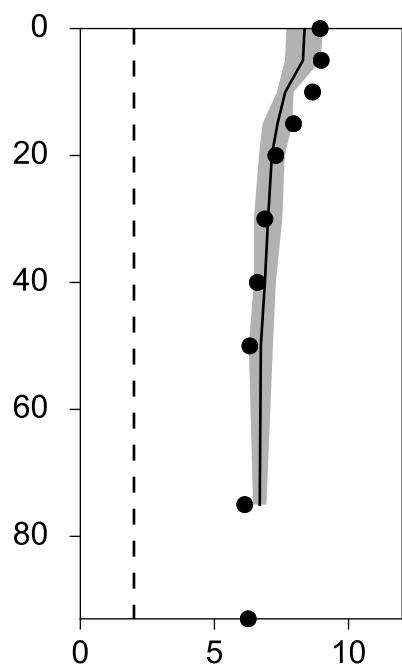
Temperature °C



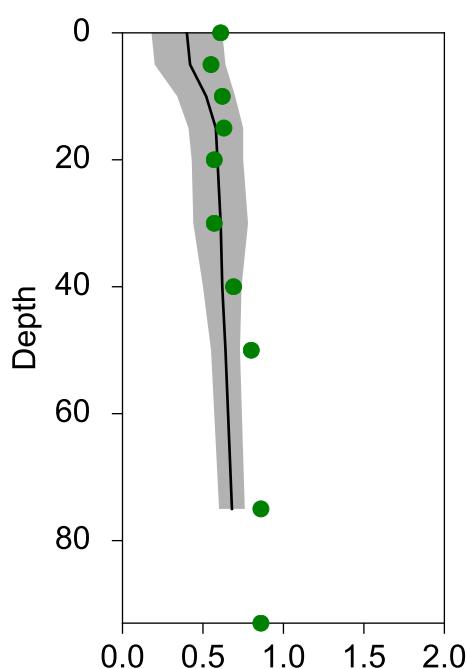
Salinity psu



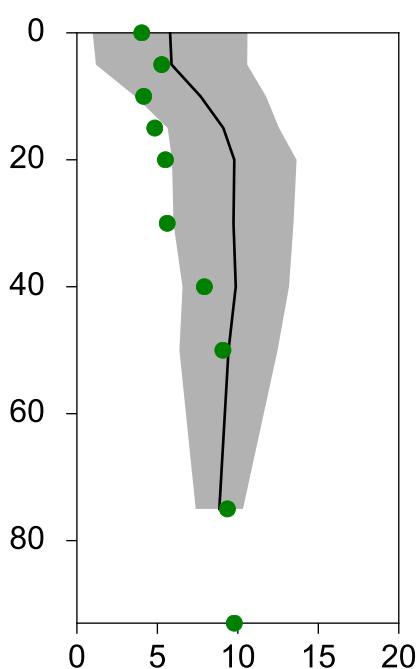
Oxygen ml/l



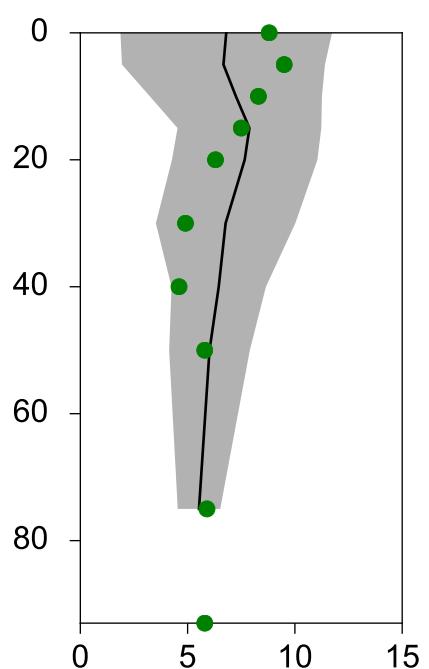
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



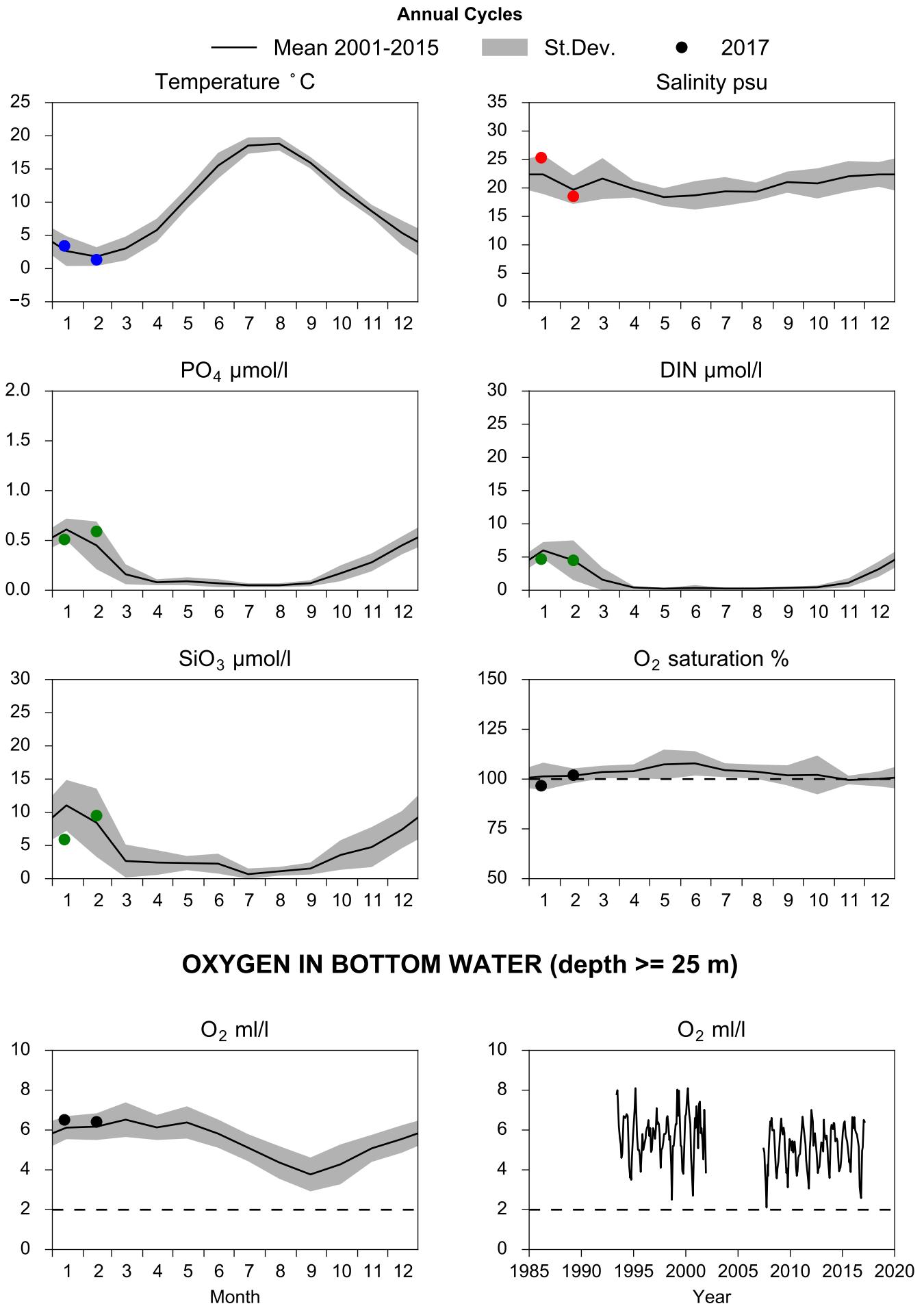
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



# STATION N14 FALKENBERG SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

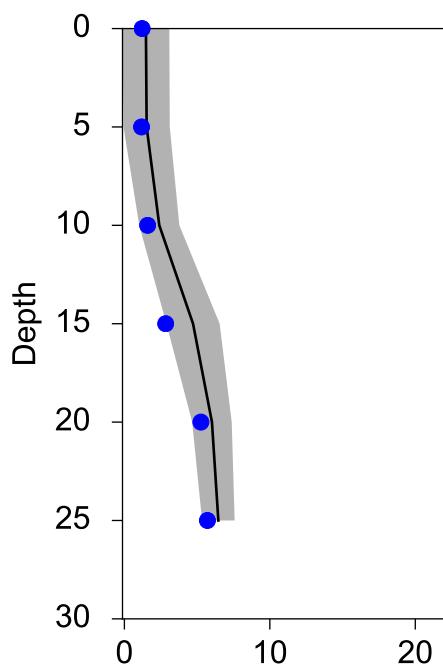


# Vertical profiles N14 FALKENBERG

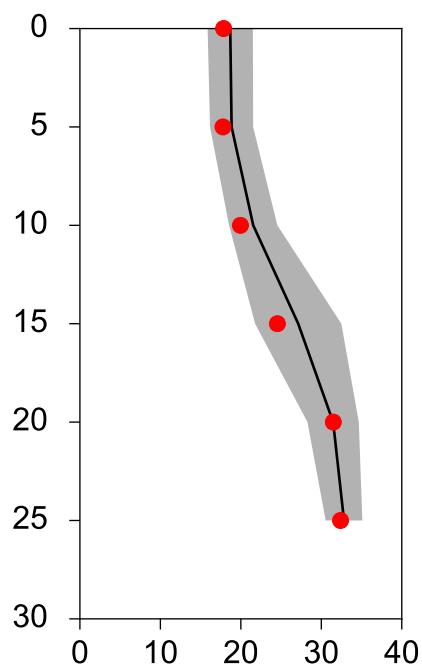
## February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-14

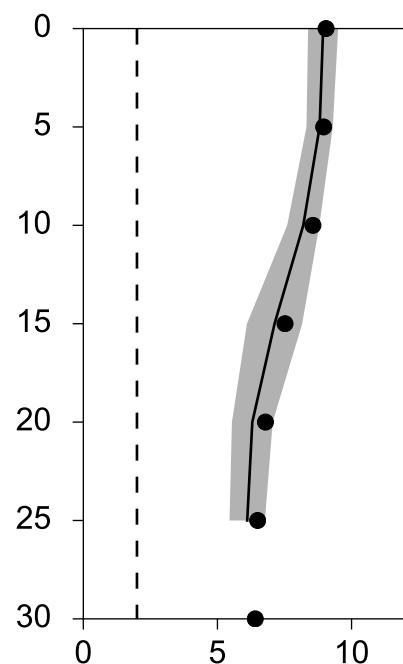
Temperature °C



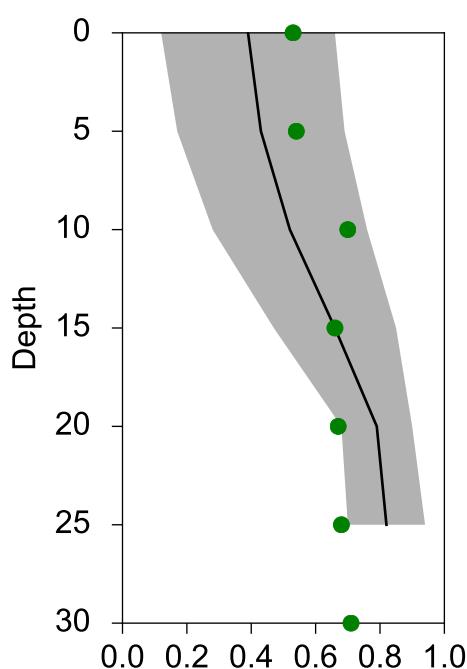
Salinity psu



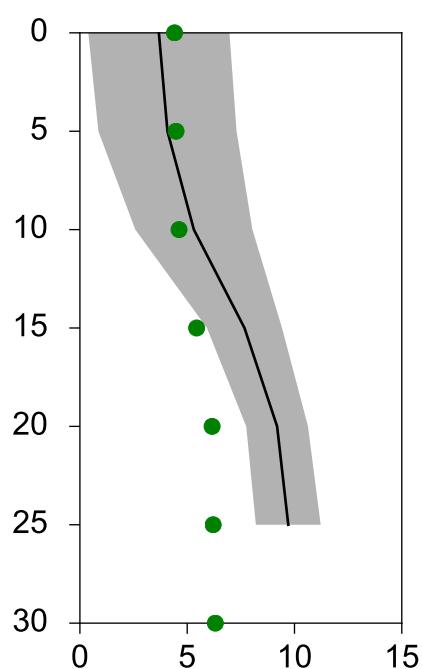
Oxygen ml/l



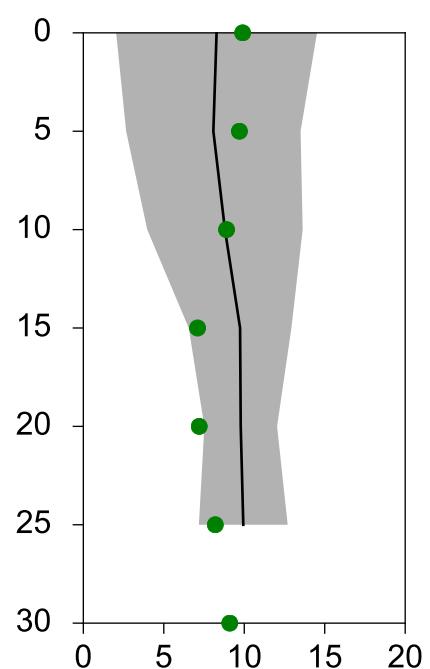
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



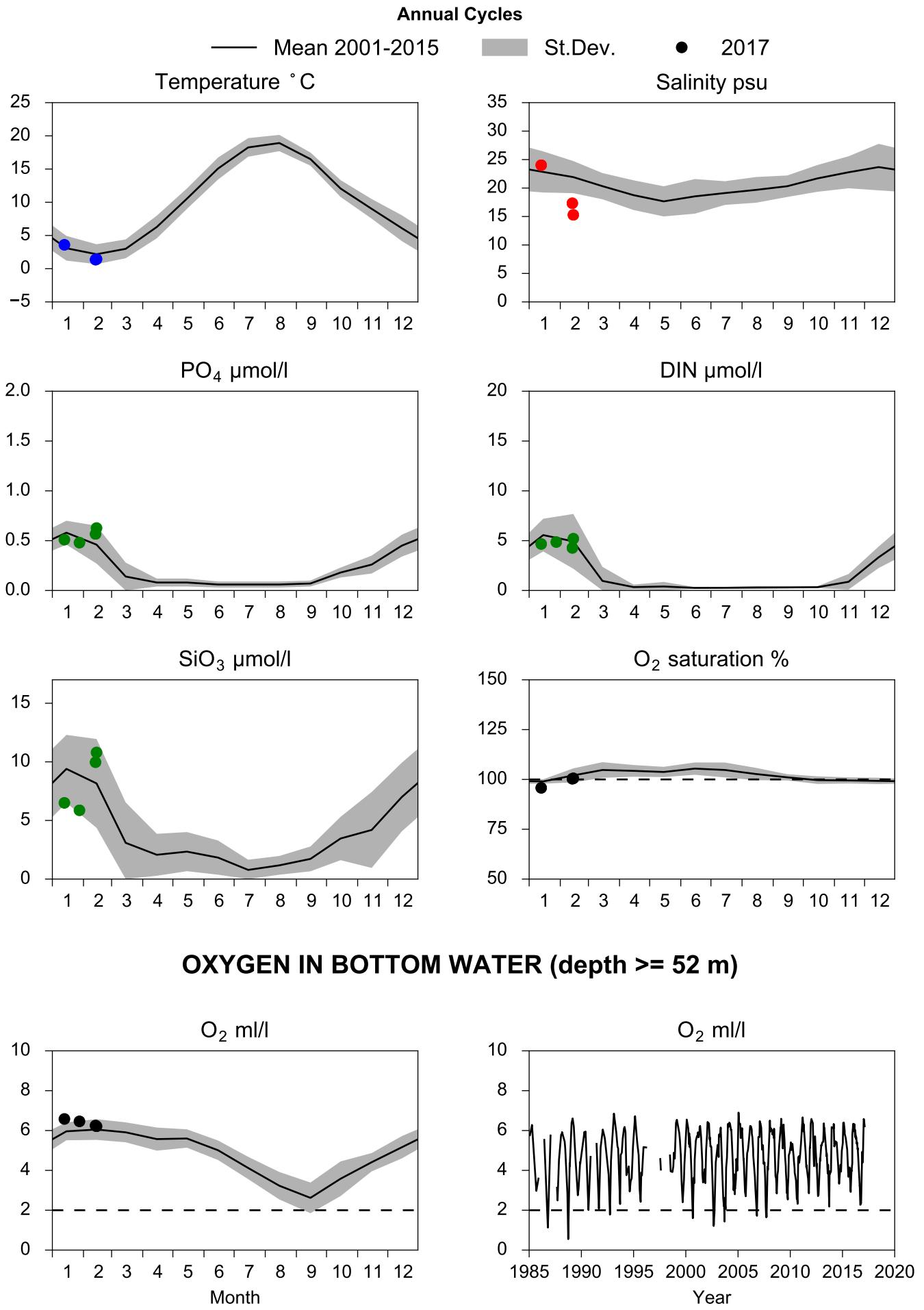
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l

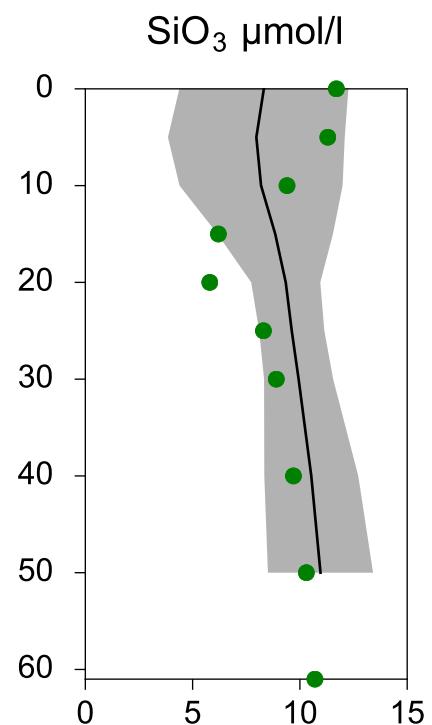
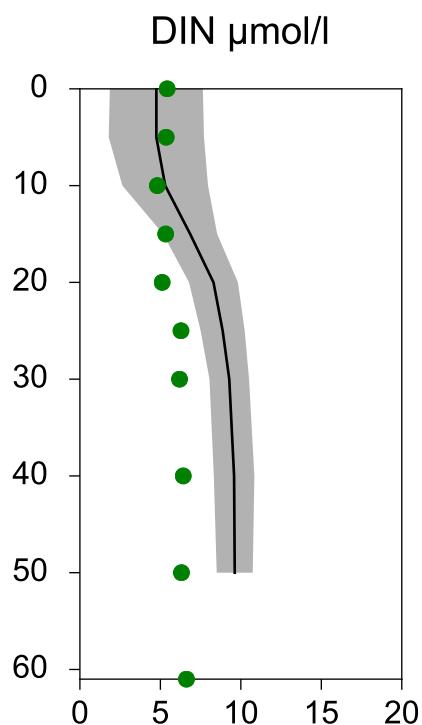
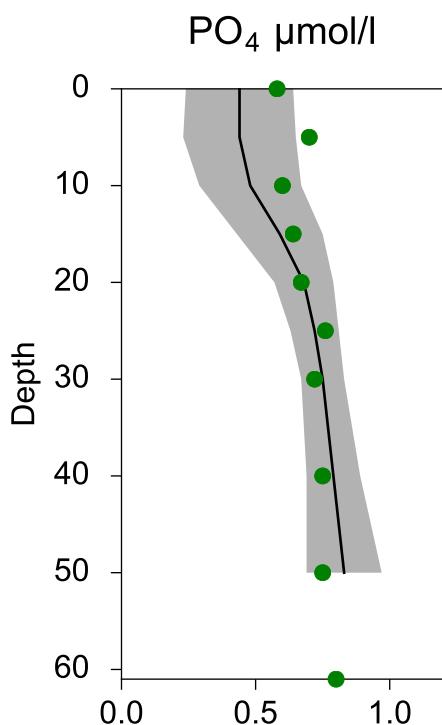
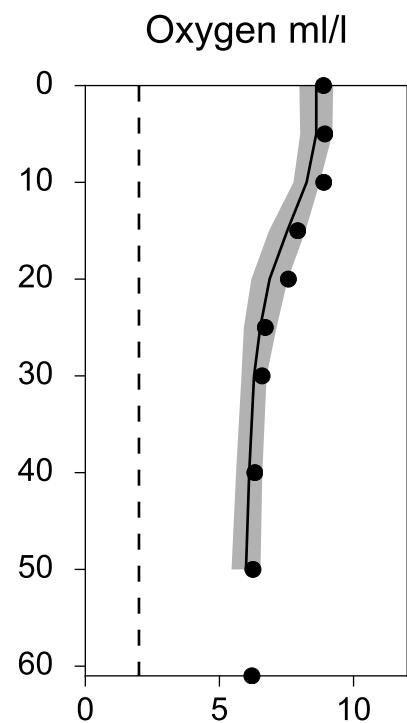
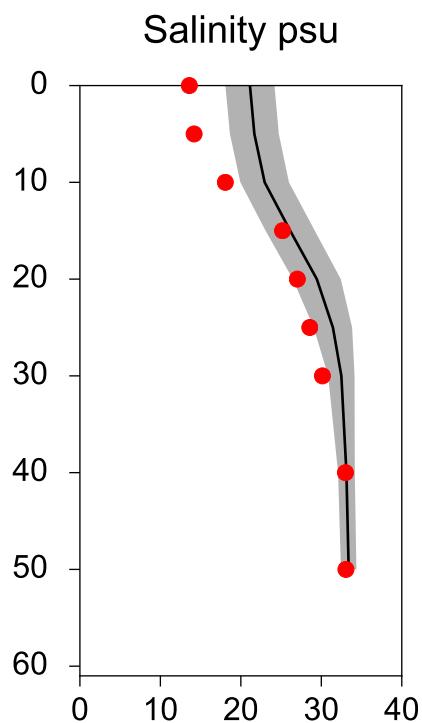
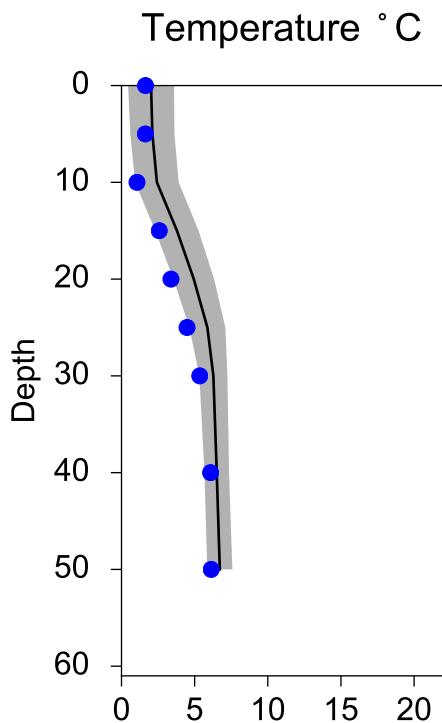


# STATION ANHOLT E SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

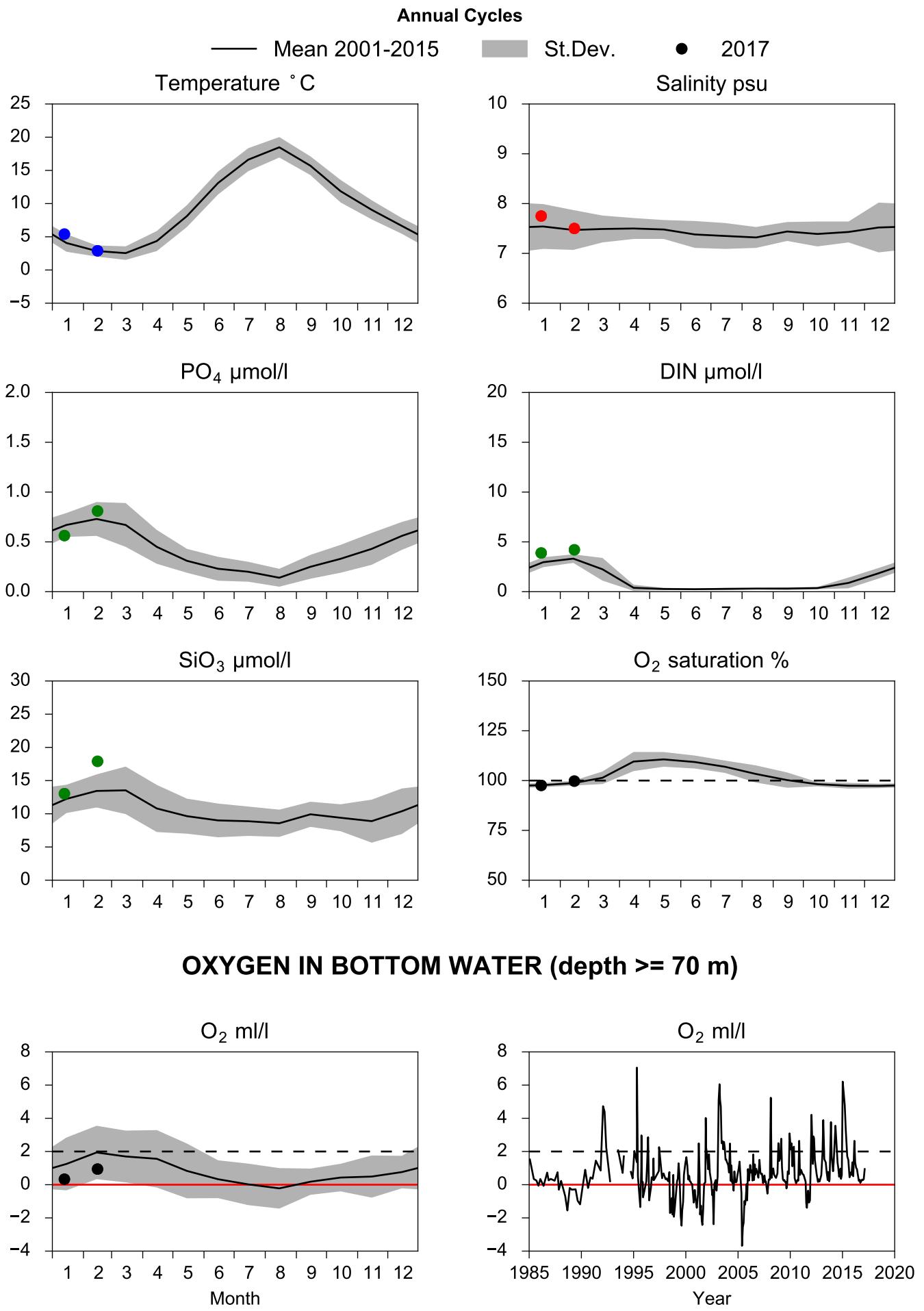


## Vertical profiles ANHOLT E February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-14



# STATION HANÖBUKTEN SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

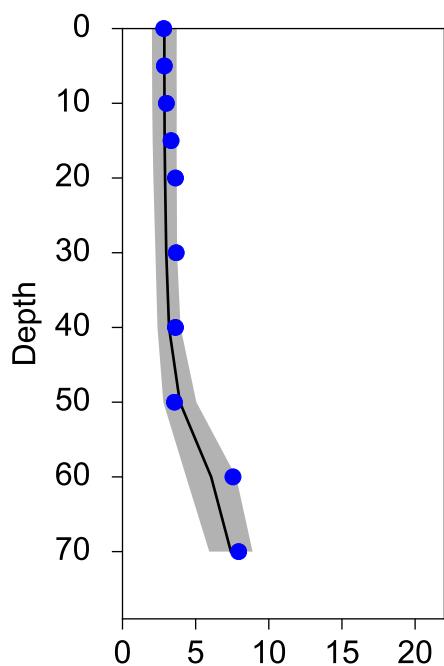


# Vertical profiles HANÖBUKTEN

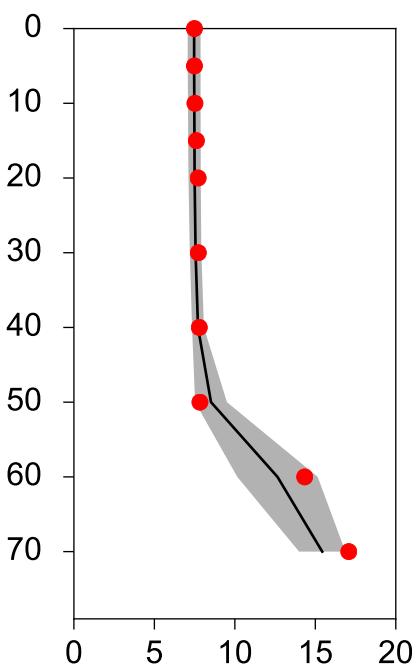
## February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-15

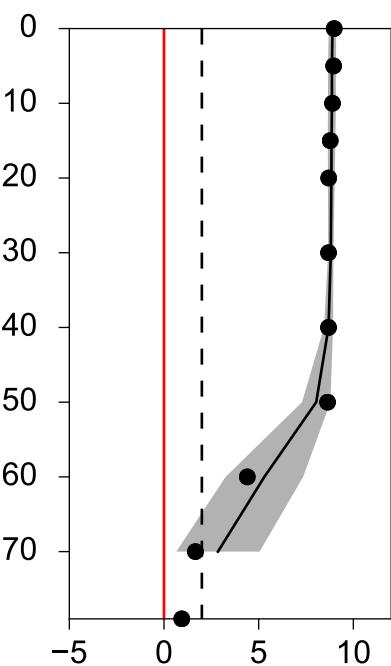
Temperature °C



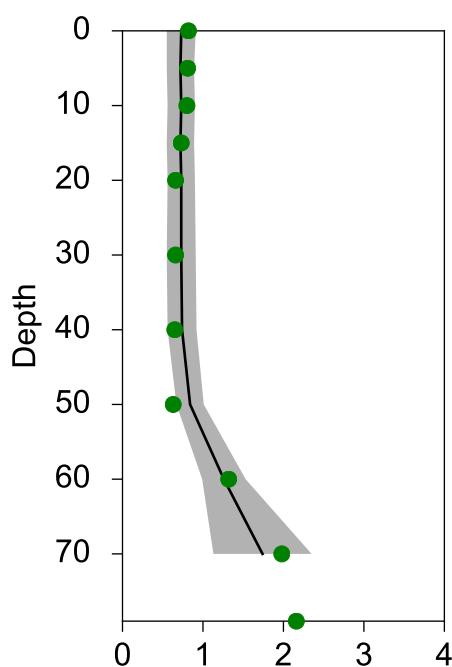
Salinity psu



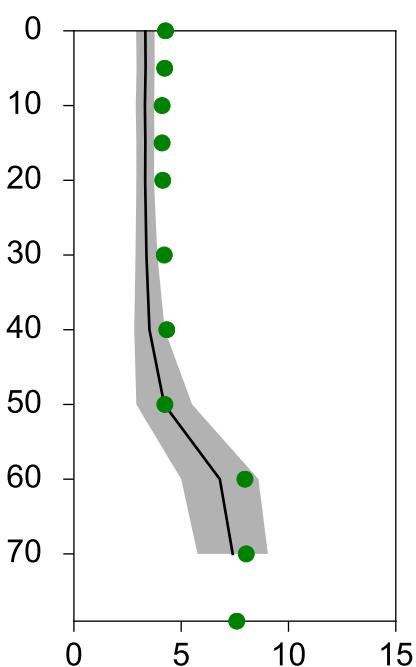
Oxygen ml/l



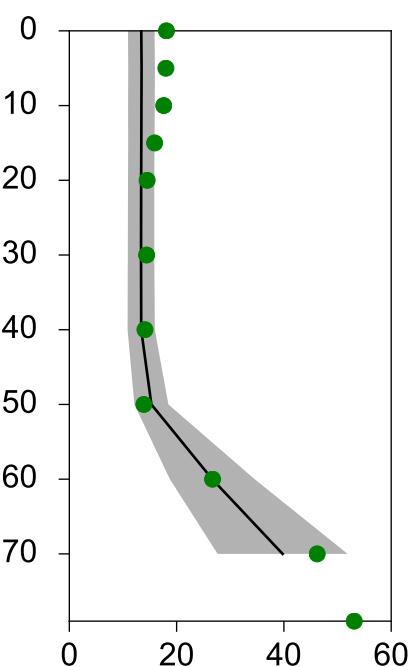
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



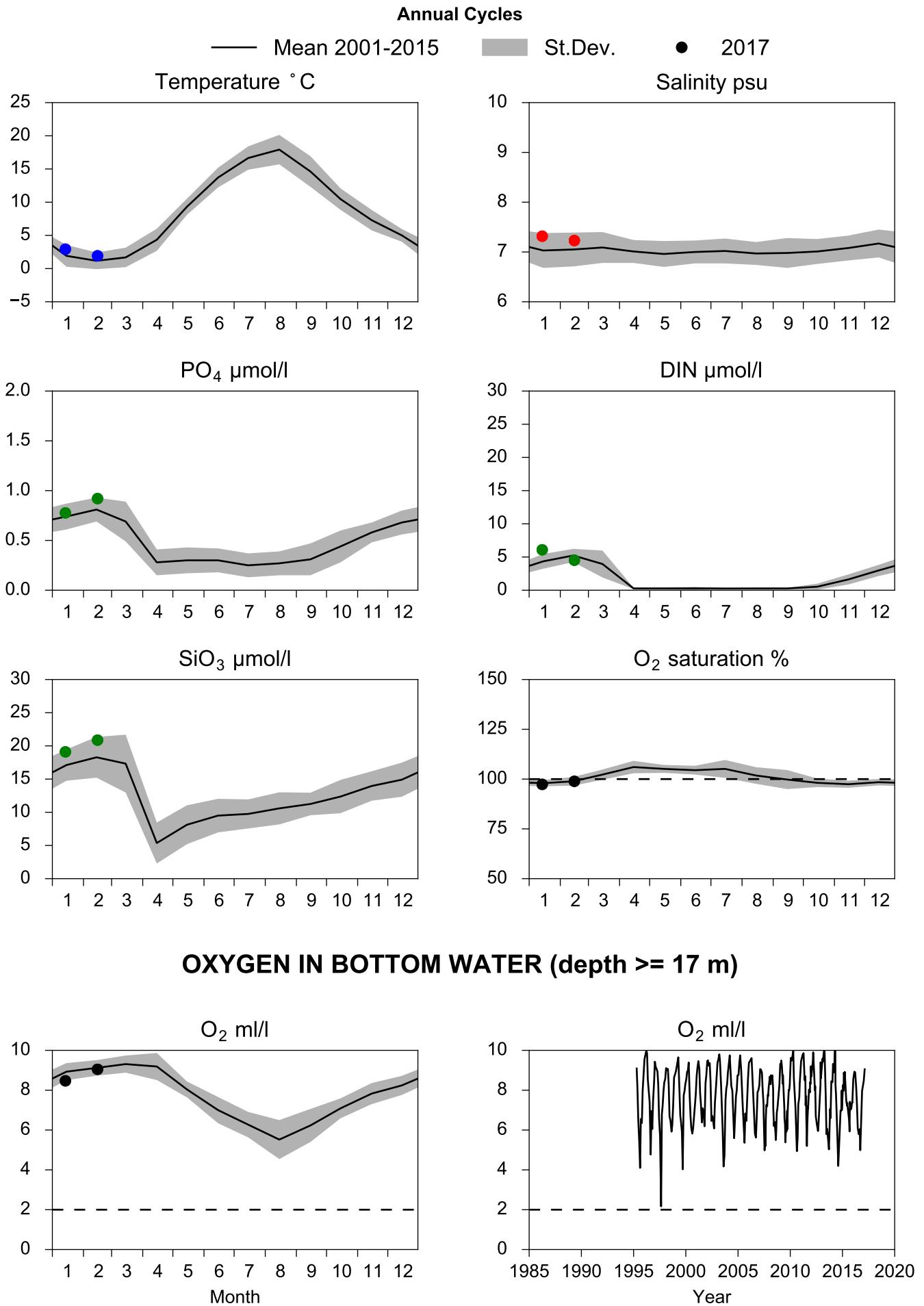
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



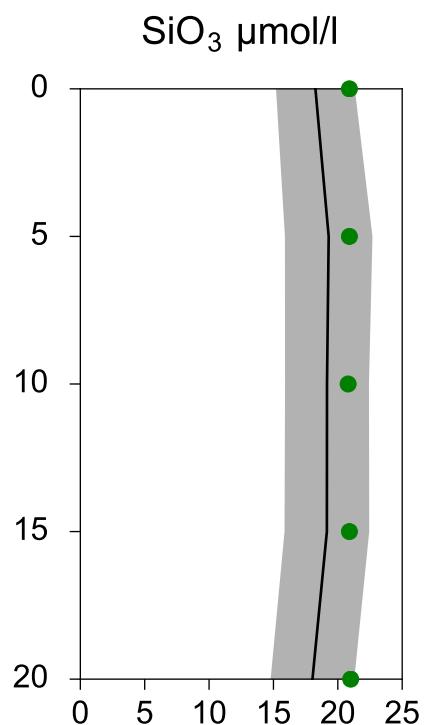
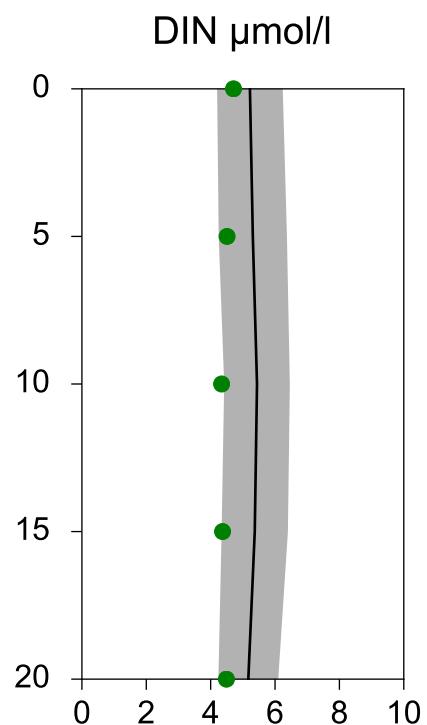
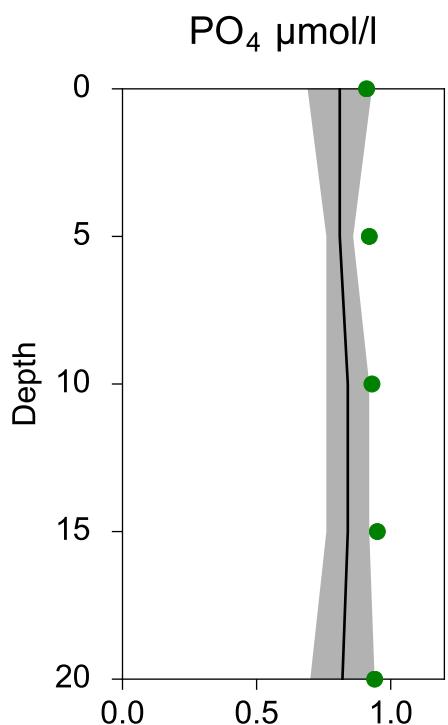
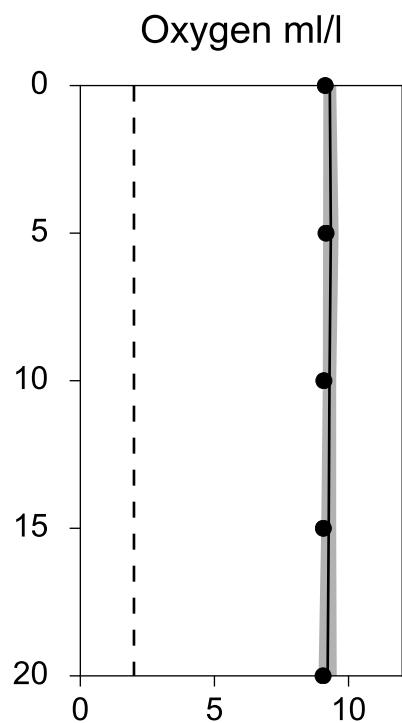
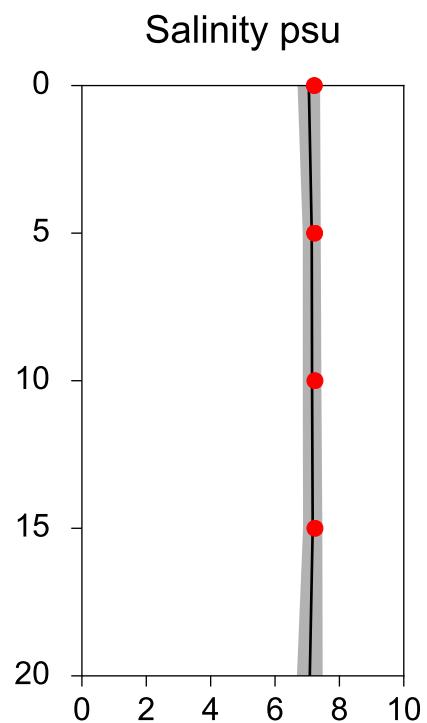
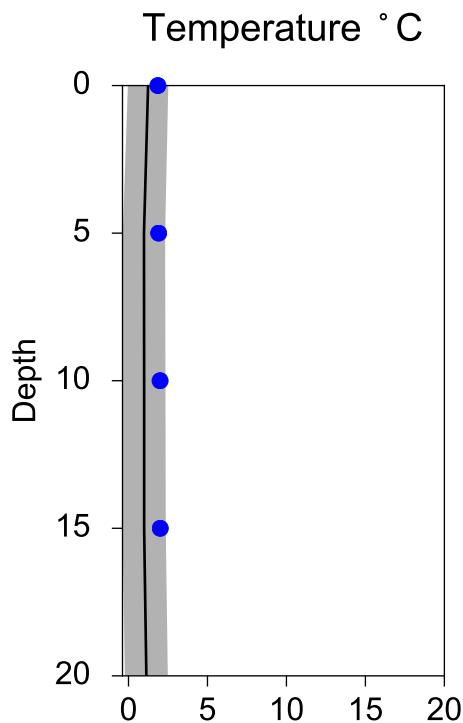
## STATION REF M1V1 SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)



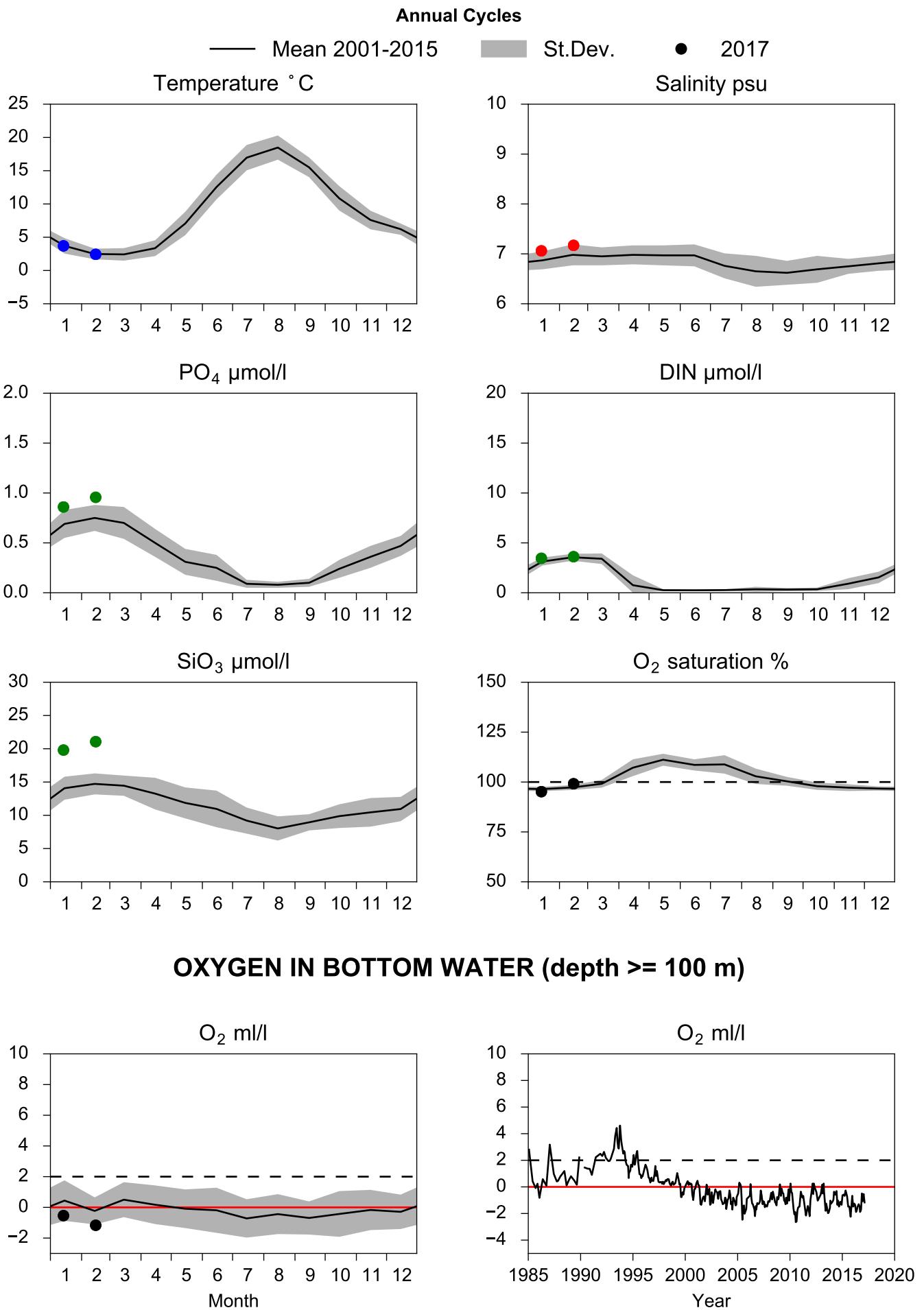
# Vertical profiles REF M1V1

## February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-15

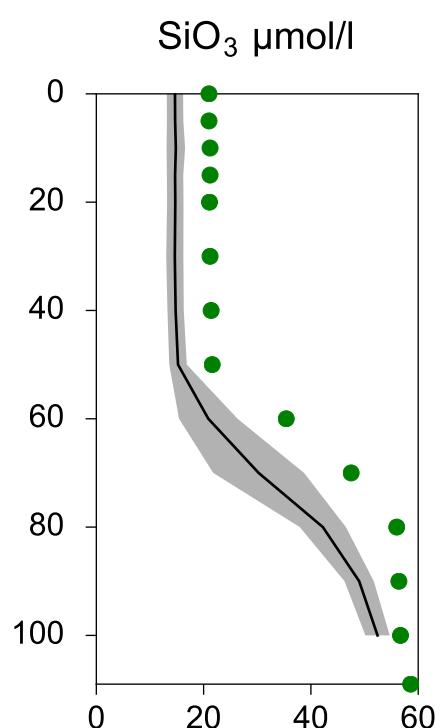
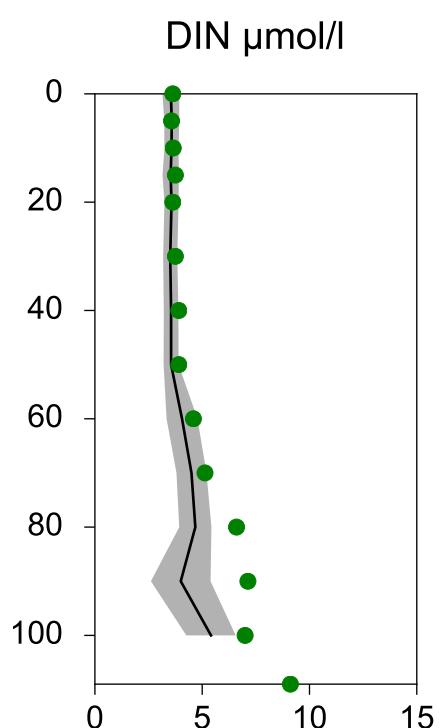
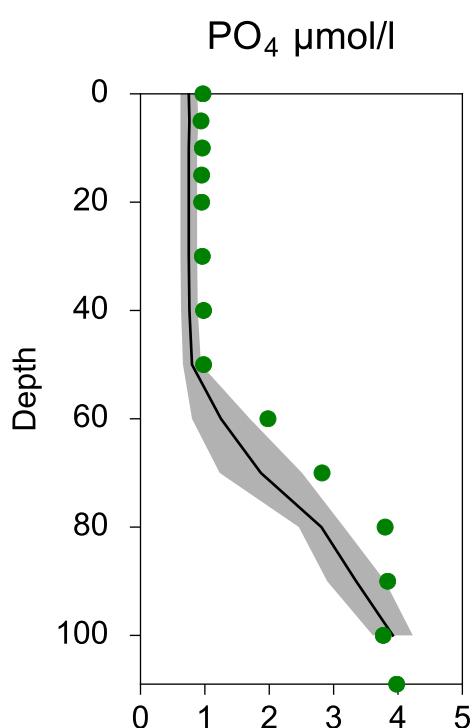
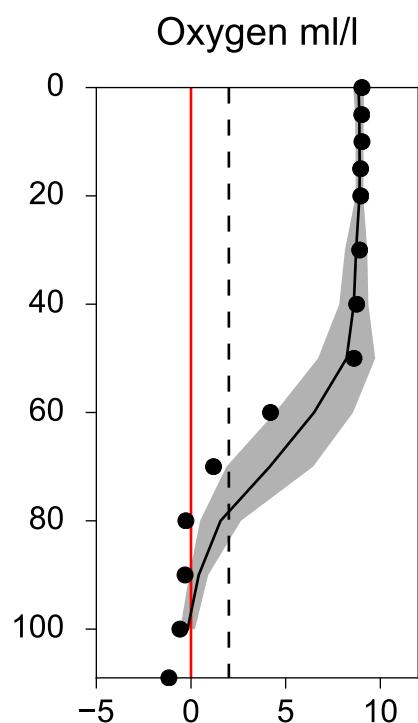
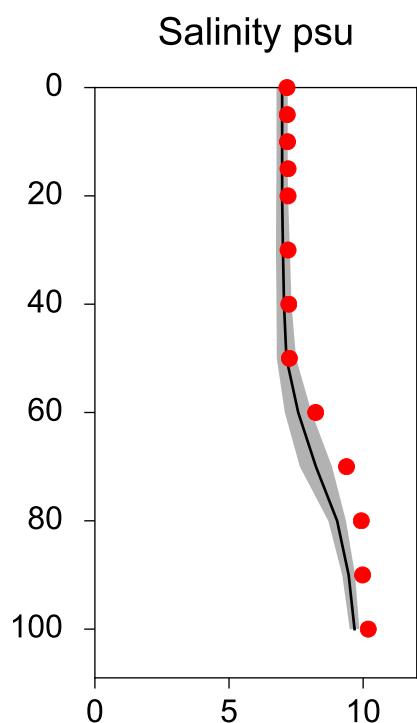
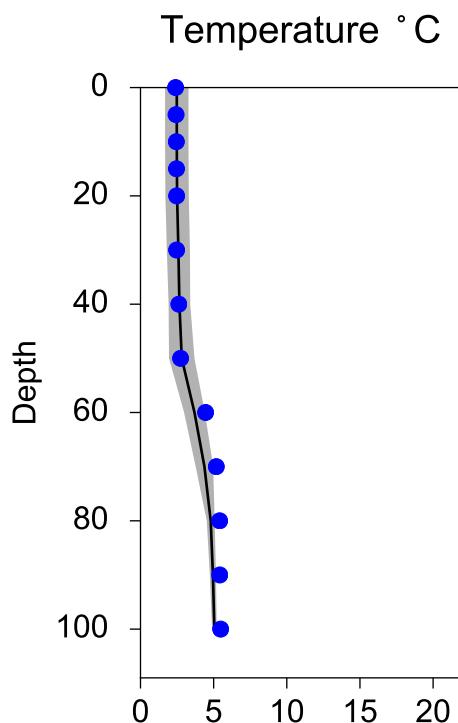


# STATION BY38 KARLSÖDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)

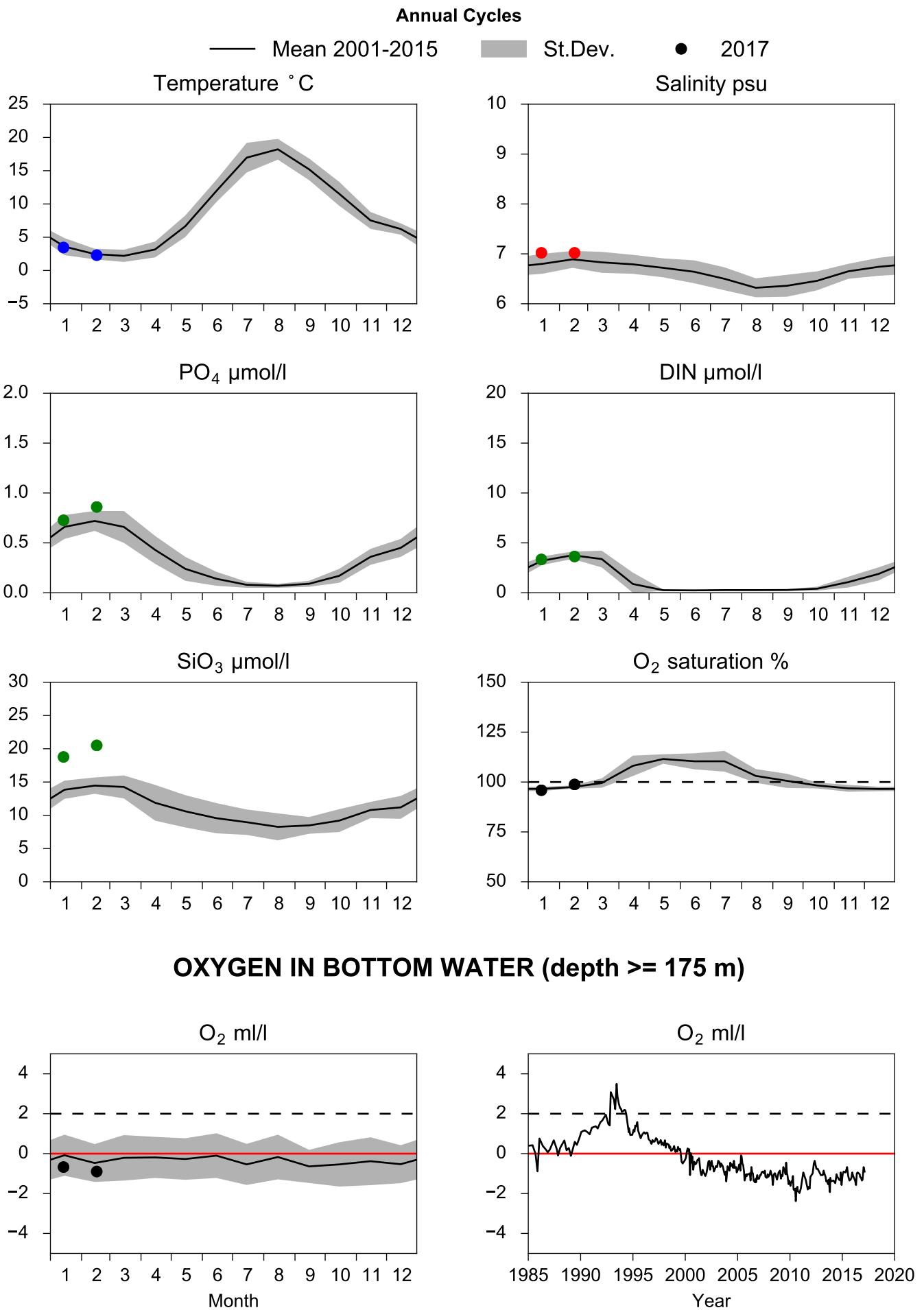


# Vertical profiles BY38 KARLSÖDJ February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-15



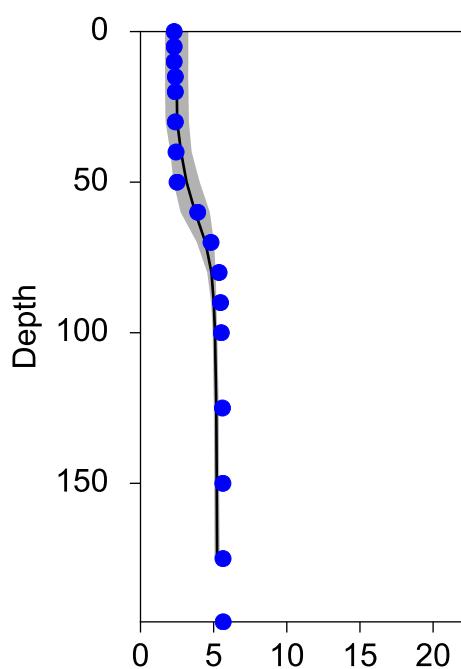
# STATION BY32 NORRKÖPINGSDJ SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)



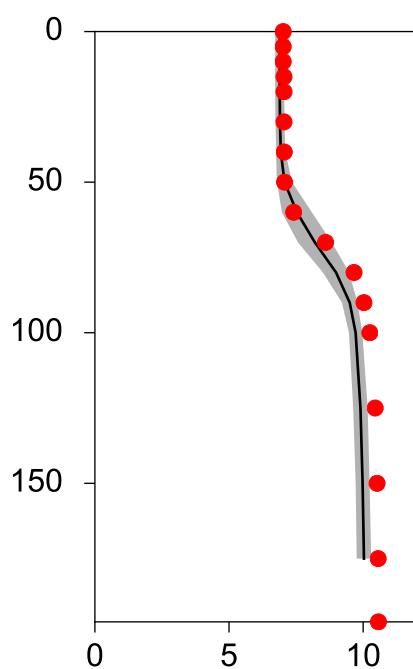
# Vertical profiles BY32 NORRKÖPINGSDJ February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-16

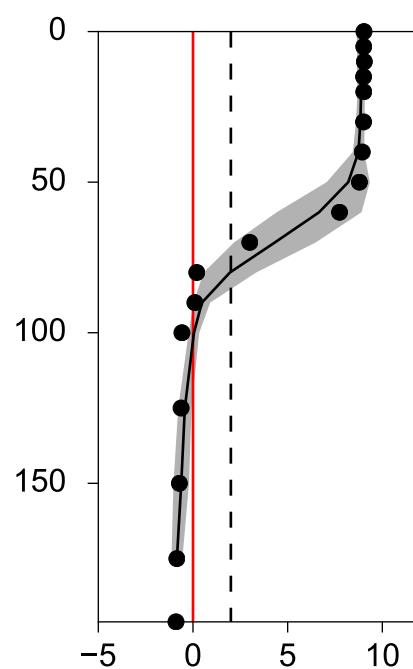
Temperature °C



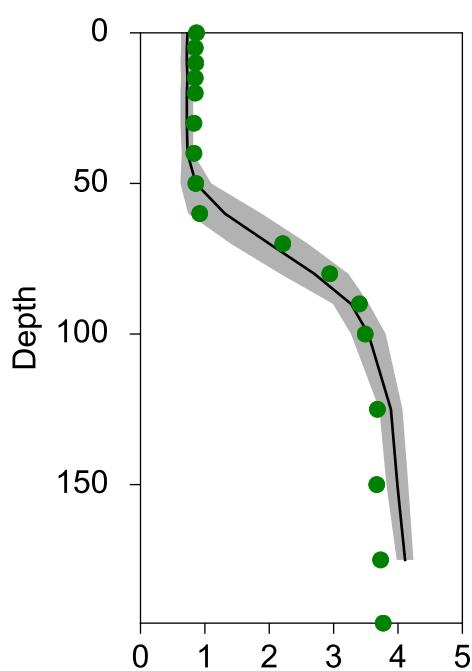
Salinity psu



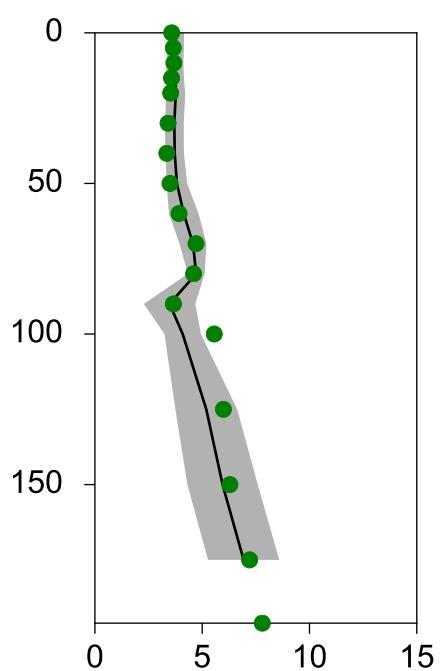
Oxygen ml/l



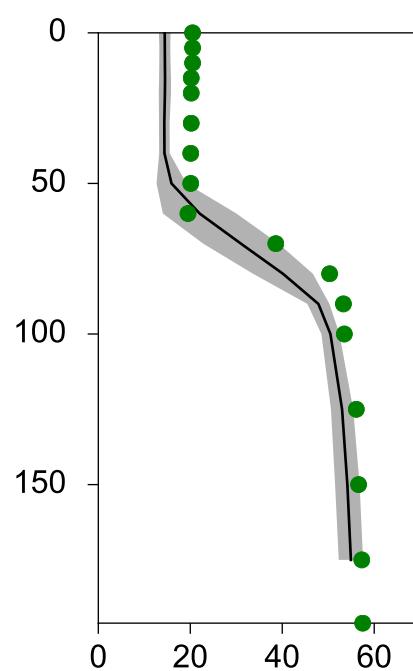
PO<sub>4</sub> µmol/l



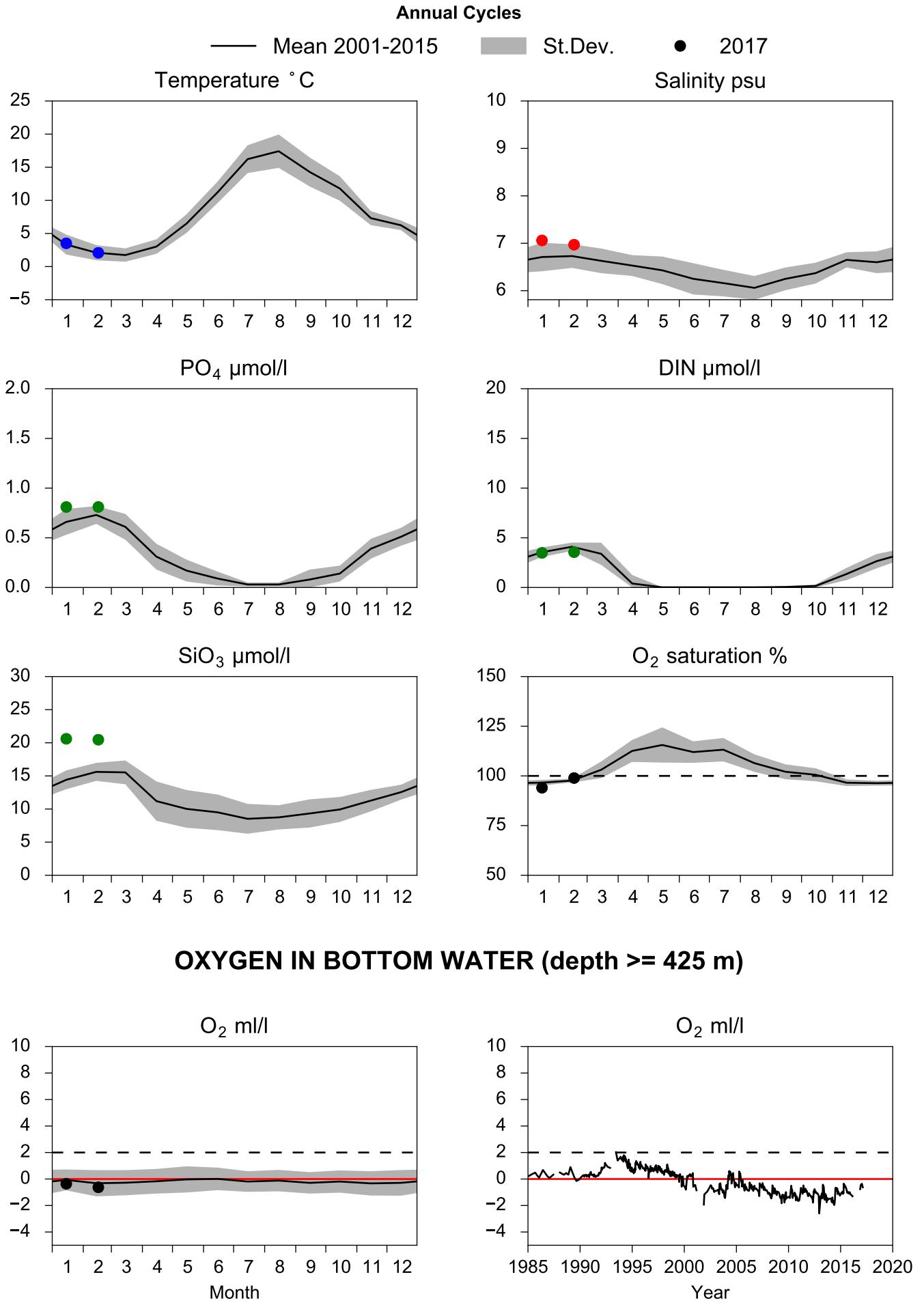
DIN µmol/l



SiO<sub>3</sub> µmol/l



# STATION BY31 LANDSORTSJD SURFACE WATER (0-10 m)



# Vertical profiles BY31 LANDSORTSDJ

## February

— Mean 2001-2015    ■ St.Dev.    ● 2017-02-16

